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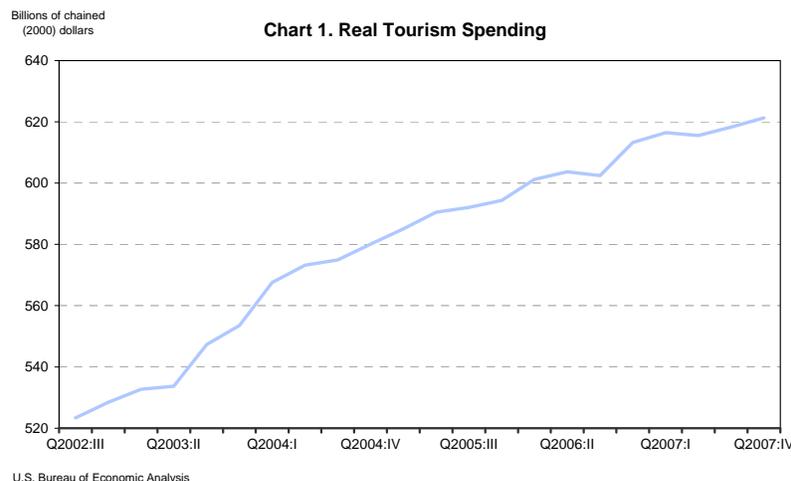
BEA 08-10

**TOURISM SPENDING GREW 2.0 PERCENT IN FOURTH QUARTER 2007**

Spending on tourism (adjusted for price changes) increased at an annual rate of 2.0 percent in 2007:4, according to the Bureau of Economic Analysis, reflecting a rise in spending on accommodations and food that was partly offset by a decrease in spending on transportation and entertainment. In 2007:3, spending on tourism grew 1.8 percent (revised). By comparison, real gross domestic product (GDP) grew at an annual rate of 0.6 percent (preliminary) in 2007:4 and 4.9 percent in 2007:3.

Spending on accommodations turned up strongly, increasing 12.5 percent in 2007:4 after decreasing in both 2007:2 and 2007:3. Prices for accommodations decreased 1.9 percent in 2007:4 after increasing an average of 11.1 percent the previous two quarters.

Spending on passenger air transportation decreased 1.3 percent in 2007:4 following small increases in 2007:2 and 2007:3. Prices for passenger air transportation increased 1.0 percent in 2007:4 after increasing an average of 10.7 percent the previous two quarters.



Employment supported directly by the spending of tourists rose 0.5 percent in 2007:3 (the most recent period for which data are available), the same rate as in 2007:2. By comparison, overall U.S. employment grew 0.8 percent in 2007:3 after 0.9 percent growth in 2007:2.

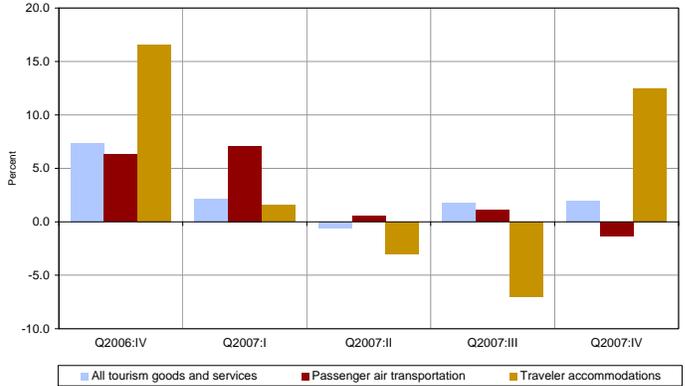
Also:

- For the year 2007, spending on tourism grew 2.1 percent, continuing a reduction in growth since the peak in 2004.
- Spending on food and drink grew 1.6 percent in 2007 following four consecutive years of growth above 4 percent.

- Spending on recreation, entertainment and shopping decreased 0.7 percent in 2007:4 following 4.2 percent growth in 2007:3.
- Prices for all tourism goods and services increased 4.6 percent in 2007:4 following a 5.0 percent increase (revised) in 2007:3.

**Tourism Spending.** In 2007:4, passenger air transportation fell 1.3 percent, while accommodations rose 12.5 percent. In 2007:3, passenger air transportation rose 1.1 percent while accommodations fell 7.1 percent.

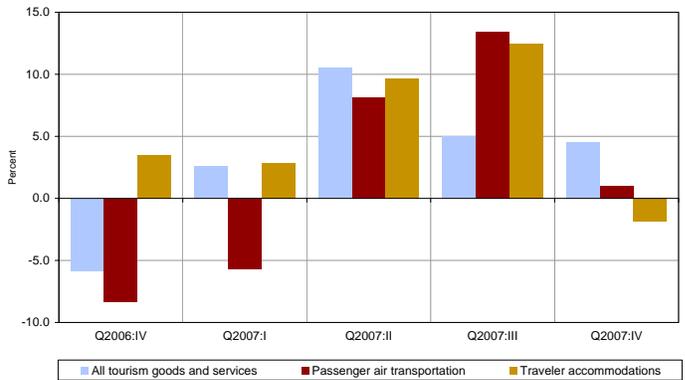
Chart 2. Quarterly Growth in Real Tourism Spending



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Tourism Prices.** Prices for accommodations decreased slightly (1.9 percent) in 2007:4 after substantial increases in 2007:2 and 2007:3. Prices for passenger air transportation increased 1.0 percent in 2007:4 after substantial increases in 2007:2 and 2007:3.

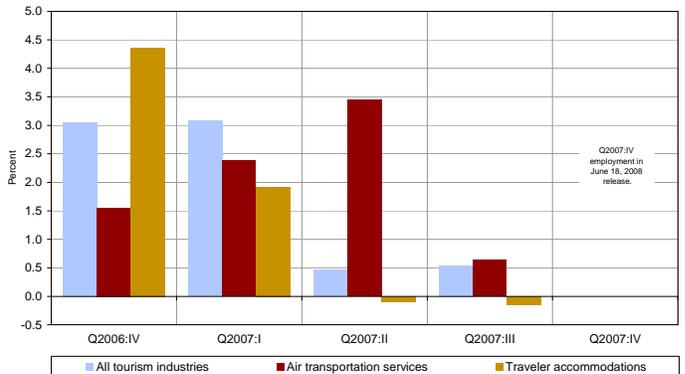
Chart 3. Quarterly Growth in Tourism Prices



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Tourism Employment.** Employment in accommodations fell 0.1 percent in 2007:3 after a similar reduction in 2007:2. Employment in air transportation services increased 0.6 percent in 2007:3, following strong employment gains the previous three quarters.

Chart 4. Quarterly Growth in Tourism Employment



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Total Tourism-Related Spending.** The U.S. production that tourism spending generates not only includes the goods and services that are purchased directly but also the inputs used to produce these goods and services—indirect tourism-related spending. In 2007:4, total current-dollar tourism-related spending of \$1.3 trillion consisted of \$757.6 billion (57 percent) of direct tourism spending—goods and services sold directly to visitors—and \$576.7 billion (43 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending—goods and services used to produce what visitors buy.

**Total Tourism-Related Employment.** In 2007:3, total tourism-related employment of 8.7 million consisted of 5.9 million (69 percent) direct tourism jobs—jobs where workers produce goods and services sold directly to visitors—and 2.7 million (31 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs—jobs where workers produce goods and services used to produce what visitors buy.

### Definitions

**Tourism spending.** Tourism spending comprises all goods and services purchased by tourists (defined as people who travel for any reason.). In the following tables, tourism spending is referred to as direct tourism output.

**Indirect tourism-related spending.** Indirect tourism-related spending comprises all output used as inputs in the process of producing direct tourism output (e.g., toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

**Total tourism-related spending.** Total tourism-related spending is the sum of direct tourism spending and indirect tourism-related spending.

**Direct tourism employment.** Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (such as hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers).

**Indirect tourism-related employment.** Indirect tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism-related output (e.g., employees of companies that produce toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

**Total tourism-related employment.** Total tourism-related employment is the sum of direct tourism employment and indirect tourism-related employment.

These estimates are from the Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTsAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price estimates of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTsAs (revised in June 2007) and current-dollar quarterly estimates of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The constant-price estimates of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and constant-price quarterly estimates of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The estimates of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTsAs (revised in June 2007) and the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages from BLS. Employment data are available five to six months after the end of the reference quarter.

Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. "Real" estimates are in chained (2000) dollars. Price indexes are chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS Total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, [www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data).

\* \* \*

Next release – Travel and Tourism estimates for first quarter 2008 will be released on Wednesday, June 18, 2008 at 8:30 a.m. EDT.

BEA's national, international, regional, and industry estimates; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site at [www.bea.gov](http://www.bea.gov). By visiting the site, you can also subscribe to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

**Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV
Traveler accommodations	3.4	4.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.8	-1.3	5.8	8.6	5.1	1.1	-1.1	-4.3	16.6	1.6	-3.0	-7.1	12.5
Transportation	0.8	6.1	3.3	0.8	2.5	-2.0	4.9	9.7	2.6	-3.5	-3.4	2.4	6.1	-2.2	4.1	4.1	0.6	4.5	-0.7
Passenger air transportation	3.3	9.1	5.3	1.3	2.1	-2.9	8.7	13.0	8.0	-3.4	-10.0	9.8	11.7	-11.8	6.3	7.1	0.5	1.1	-1.3
All other transportation-related commodities	-0.8	4.1	1.9	0.4	2.7	-1.4	2.4	7.2	-0.5	-3.3	1.1	-2.1	2.7	4.4	2.7	2.2	0.7	6.6	-0.4
Food services and drinking places	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	1.6	3.7	6.9	3.3	7.5	2.9	6.7	11.0	-3.6	1.0	9.9	-0.9	-0.9	1.6	2.0
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	5.4	7.3	1.7	3.1	2.1	4.9	1.9	-0.1	0.8	1.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	2.1	5.3	1.8	-0.6	4.2	-0.7
Recreation and entertainment	5.5	5.2	0.8	2.9	1.1	3.0	-1.9	2.6	-0.9	-0.5	3.8	8.2	-2.0	3.3	4.8	-1.6	-1.2	6.5	-3.5
Shopping	5.3	9.0	2.4	3.3	2.8	6.4	4.9	-2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	5.3	2.9	1.1	5.6	4.5	-0.2	2.5	1.5
All tourism goods and services	3.1	5.9	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	1.1	1.6	4.7	1.7	-0.9	7.4	2.1	-0.6	1.8	2.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output**  
[Millions of chained (2000) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV
Traveler accommodations	93,952	97,786	99,902	102,712	104,678	97,650	97,849	97,520	98,894	100,964	102,227	102,500	102,205	101,095	105,049	105,461	104,662	102,760	105,830
Transportation	210,818	223,705	231,008	232,743	238,534	223,426	226,095	231,403	232,918	230,847	228,863	230,221	233,663	232,381	234,706	237,065	237,428	240,041	239,601
Passenger air transportation	89,900	98,104	103,320	104,686	106,927	97,780	99,848	102,935	104,939	104,044	101,350	103,750	106,668	103,367	104,957	106,766	106,905	107,195	106,843
All other transportation-related commodities	120,848	125,810	128,230	128,802	132,256	125,817	126,573	128,794	128,642	127,560	127,924	127,263	128,103	129,491	130,351	131,062	131,282	133,402	133,276
Food services and drinking places	86,680	91,116	95,543	100,079	101,675	91,235	92,779	93,531	95,233	95,920	97,487	100,054	99,139	99,377	101,747	101,505	101,288	101,695	102,210
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	149,878	160,838	163,580	168,689	172,183	162,086	162,846	162,792	163,125	163,560	164,849	167,492	167,787	168,653	170,824	171,578	171,306	173,078	172,772
Recreation and entertainment	64,206	67,526	68,089	70,068	70,822	67,985	67,659	68,087	67,930	67,853	68,490	69,848	69,491	70,057	70,876	70,590	70,372	71,481	70,844
Shopping	85,616	93,335	95,556	98,700	101,512	94,128	95,258	94,744	95,257	95,791	96,435	97,696	98,394	98,673	100,035	101,136	101,094	101,717	102,101
All tourism goods and services	541,835	573,955	590,482	605,150	617,899	574,951	580,103	585,064	590,487	592,039	594,338	601,186	603,721	602,429	613,264	616,502	615,535	618,276	621,284

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV
Traveler accommodations	1.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.1	6.2	6.0	9.3	0.1	-3.8	10.1	7.8	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.9	9.7	12.5	-1.9
Transportation	4.7	2.7	6.2	6.9	2.5	-0.4	7.8	-1.6	12.5	22.2	3.2	0.2	21.8	1.7	-17.6	0.9	20.5	4.6	8.7
Passenger air transportation	3.4	-1.1	2.9	5.2	1.1	-3.3	4.1	-1.6	12.0	4.3	11.6	-2.9	16.8	1.0	-8.3	-5.7	8.1	13.4	1.0
All other transportation-related commodities	5.6	5.4	8.5	8.0	3.5	1.6	10.3	-1.7	12.8	35.5	-1.7	2.1	25.1	2.1	-22.9	5.4	29.0	-0.5	13.7
Food services and drinking places	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.7	4.2	3.4	4.9	3.9
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.0	1.0	3.8	2.6	1.0	3.5
Recreation and entertainment	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.5	3.1	2.0	3.6	3.2	1.4	4.1	4.1	-0.5	3.9
Shopping	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.8	3.6	1.6	2.2	3.3
All tourism goods and services	2.8	3.1	4.4	4.6	3.2	1.8	5.2	2.1	5.8	8.6	4.2	2.5	9.9	2.3	-5.9	2.6	10.5	5.0	4.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output**  
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV
Traveler accommodations	102.8	108.7	114.2	119.4	125.5	109.9	111.5	114.0	114.0	112.9	115.7	117.9	118.8	119.8	120.8	121.6	124.5	128.2	127.6
Transportation	98.9	101.6	108.0	115.4	118.4	101.2	103.2	102.7	105.8	111.2	112.1	112.2	117.9	118.3	112.8	113.0	118.4	119.8	122.3
Passenger air transportation	93.2	92.1	94.8	99.7	100.8	91.1	92.0	91.7	94.3	95.3	97.9	97.2	101.1	101.3	99.1	97.7	99.6	102.8	103.1
All other transportation-related commodities	103.3	108.8	118.1	127.6	132.1	109.0	111.7	111.2	114.6	123.6	123.1	123.8	130.9	131.6	123.3	124.9	133.1	133.0	137.3
Food services and drinking places	108.2	111.4	115.0	118.7	122.9	112.0	112.7	113.7	114.5	115.3	116.2	117.2	118.2	119.1	119.9	121.1	122.2	123.6	124.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	105.4	107.7	110.3	112.8	115.5	107.9	108.6	109.1	109.9	110.6	111.3	111.9	112.6	113.2	113.5	114.5	115.3	115.6	116.6
Recreation and entertainment	108.6	111.7	115.5	119.0	122.3	111.9	112.9	113.8	114.9	116.1	117.0	117.6	118.7	119.6	120.0	121.2	122.4	122.3	123.4
Shopping	103.1	104.9	106.5	108.3	110.6	105.0	105.5	105.7	106.3	106.6	107.2	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.8	109.7	110.1	110.8	111.7
All tourism goods and services	102.8	106.0	110.7	115.7	119.4	106.2	107.5	108.1	109.6	111.9	113.1	113.8	116.5	117.2	115.4	116.2	119.1	120.6	121.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 2. Direct Tourism Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV
Traveler accommodations	96,571	106,294	114,052	122,643	131,428	107,300	109,104	111,076	112,741	114,059	118,334	120,893	121,544	121,156	126,979	128,379	130,376	131,832	135,125
Transportation	208,589	227,322	249,404	268,692	282,772	226,214	233,257	237,419	246,289	256,919	256,991	258,617	275,760	275,378	265,013	268,292	281,539	287,858	293,398
Passenger air transportation	83,759	90,383	97,931	104,358	107,767	89,098	91,898	94,350	98,965	99,158	99,252	100,865	107,807	104,721	104,039	104,290	106,483	110,186	110,107
All other transportation-related commodities	124,829	136,940	151,473	164,334	175,012	137,116	141,358	143,069	147,324	157,761	157,739	157,752	167,953	170,656	160,973	164,004	175,064	177,678	183,302
Food services and drinking places	93,745	101,548	109,837	118,747	125,073	102,190	104,579	106,340	109,025	110,648	113,335	117,299	117,207	118,422	122,061	123,033	123,812	125,803	127,642
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	157,980	173,275	180,358	190,312	198,926	174,914	176,905	177,639	179,257	180,956	183,581	187,407	189,001	190,939	193,902	196,571	197,546	200,100	201,490
Recreation and entertainment	69,719	75,405	78,620	83,407	86,682	76,070	76,370	77,471	78,010	78,809	80,192	82,197	82,496	83,833	85,100	85,605	86,192	87,443	87,487
Shopping	88,261	97,870	101,738	106,906	112,244	98,844	100,535	100,168	101,247	102,147	103,390	105,210	106,505	107,106	108,802	110,964	111,353	112,656	114,001
All tourism goods and services	556,884	608,439	653,652	700,394	738,167	610,618	623,845	632,474	647,313	662,581	672,241	684,216	703,512	705,895	707,955	716,295	733,249	745,553	757,572
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	6.0	9.3	7.4	7.2	5.4	3.2	9.0	5.6	9.7	9.8	6.0	7.3	11.8	1.4	1.2	4.8	9.8	6.9	6.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output**  
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV
Traveler accommodations	148,791	163,772	175,725	188,880	202,409	165,322	168,102	171,155	173,752	175,751	182,243	186,185	187,187	186,590	195,558	197,713	200,789	203,032	208,103
Transportation	357,211	389,801	428,797	461,931	486,403	387,843	400,309	408,117	423,393	442,155	441,521	444,270	474,601	474,091	454,763	460,786	484,649	494,981	505,195
Passenger air transportation	142,075	153,310	166,115	176,808	182,581	151,132	155,881	160,300	167,924	168,075	168,160	170,890	182,650	177,424	176,266	176,692	180,407	186,680	186,546
All other transportation-related commodities	215,136	236,491	262,682	285,124	303,841	236,712	244,428	247,817	255,469	274,081	273,361	273,380	291,950	296,667	278,496	284,101	304,266	308,318	318,678
Food services and drinking places	176,231	190,902	206,483	223,227	235,118	192,107	196,598	199,930	204,955	207,995	213,052	220,504	220,332	222,615	229,455	231,284	232,748	236,492	239,948
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	298,183	327,449	340,715	359,766	376,264	330,563	334,558	334,863	338,550	342,245	347,204	354,224	357,465	360,898	366,479	371,849	373,616	378,378	381,214
Recreation and entertainment	115,001	124,325	129,562	137,418	142,809	125,416	125,901	127,629	128,525	129,925	132,169	135,402	135,951	138,134	140,186	141,053	142,014	144,068	144,100
Shopping	183,182	203,124	211,153	222,348	233,450	205,146	208,657	207,233	210,025	212,320	215,035	218,821	221,514	222,764	226,293	230,790	231,598	234,307	237,105
All tourism goods and services	980,417	1,071,924	1,151,720	1,233,804	1,300,121	1,075,835	1,099,566	1,114,065	1,140,650	1,168,146	1,184,020	1,205,182	1,239,584	1,244,194	1,246,255	1,261,674	1,291,741	1,312,776	1,334,293
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	6.1	9.3	7.4	7.1	5.4	3.3	9.1	5.4	9.9	10.0	5.5	7.3	11.9	1.5	0.7	5.0	9.9	6.7	6.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2003	2004	2005	2006	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III
Traveler accommodations	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.2	-1.0	1.7	0.4	1.2	4.4	1.9	-0.1	-0.1
Transportation	-6.1	-1.6	0.4	-0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-2.6	0.2	-1.3	-0.3	1.2	2.4	1.5	0.4
Air transportation services	-8.1	-1.8	-0.9	-2.5	-1.2	0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-3.7	-4.4	-2.1	-0.7	1.6	2.4	3.4	0.6
All other transportation-related industries	-4.7	-1.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	0.5	-1.9	3.4	-0.8	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.0	0.3
Food services and drinking places	3.7	4.4	3.4	2.7	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	1.3	0.6	6.6	0.6	2.1	3.5	3.9	0.8	1.3
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1.0	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	-2.4	1.1	0.4	-0.7	2.1	-0.1	0.3	2.8	4.3	-0.5	0.2
Recreation and entertainment	1.7	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.6	4.2	-0.1	3.2	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	4.5	6.3	-0.4	0.5
Shopping	0.2	1.6	-2.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-4.9	-1.2	-0.5	-1.4	1.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.8	-0.6	-0.1
All other industries	-0.4	1.0	2.8	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	-0.4	0.8	0.6
All tourism industries	-0.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.3	0.8	-0.6	3.1	0.1	1.0	3.1	3.1	0.5	0.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2003	2004	2005	2006	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III
Traveler accommodations	1,327.7	1,338.6	1,358.2	1,372.7	1,339.9	1,345.8	1,350.2	1,359.3	1,363.5	1,359.9	1,365.8	1,367.1	1,371.1	1,385.8	1,392.4	1,392.0	1,391.5
Transportation	1,133.6	1,115.0	1,119.0	1,110.9	1,114.6	1,117.4	1,119.8	1,122.1	1,120.7	1,113.2	1,113.7	1,109.9	1,109.1	1,112.3	1,119.1	1,123.3	1,124.5
Air transportation services	473.2	464.7	460.7	449.1	464.1	464.6	463.8	462.6	460.4	456.1	451.0	448.7	447.9	449.6	452.3	456.1	456.9
All other transportation-related industries	660.4	650.3	658.2	661.8	650.5	652.8	656.0	659.5	660.3	657.1	662.6	661.2	661.3	662.6	666.7	666.7	667.2
Food services and drinking places	1,696.6	1,771.8	1,831.9	1,881.7	1,781.6	1,799.1	1,815.7	1,832.4	1,838.4	1,841.1	1,870.8	1,873.8	1,883.6	1,900.0	1,918.5	1,922.5	1,928.6
Recreation, entertainment, shopping	1,173.5	1,203.8	1,204.9	1,213.1	1,205.8	1,209.6	1,202.3	1,205.6	1,206.8	1,204.8	1,211.1	1,210.9	1,211.8	1,220.3	1,233.3	1,231.8	1,232.6
Recreation and entertainment	603.4	624.6	637.2	646.4	626.2	632.7	632.5	637.5	639.5	639.5	643.1	644.4	645.8	652.9	663.0	662.4	663.3
Shopping	570.1	579.2	567.6	566.7	579.7	577.0	569.8	568.1	567.4	565.3	568.0	566.5	566.1	567.2	569.8	568.9	568.8
All other industries	247.4	249.9	257.0	263.0	250.4	252.4	254.4	256.2	258.1	259.2	261.3	262.6	263.7	264.6	264.3	264.8	265.2
All tourism industries	5,578.7	5,679.1	5,770.9	5,841.4	5,692.3	5,724.4	5,742.6	5,775.6	5,787.4	5,778.2	5,822.7	5,824.2	5,839.3	5,883.4	5,928.2	5,935.0	5,943.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment**  
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
	2003	2004	2005	2006	Q2004:III	Q2004:IV	Q2005:I	Q2005:II	Q2005:III	Q2005:IV	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III
Traveler accommodations	1,632.0	1,645.5	1,669.6	1,687.4	1,664.2	1,671.4	1,677.1	1,688.3	1,693.4	1,689.1	1,696.1	1,697.7	1,702.6	1,720.8	1,729.0	1,728.6	1,727.9
Transportation	1,978.2	1,951.1	1,966.6	1,955.5	1,951.5	1,959.0	1,965.9	1,971.8	1,970.1	1,958.7	1,959.9	1,953.7	1,952.7	1,958.0	1,969.2	1,976.4	1,978.9
Air transportation services	838.4	823.5	816.4	795.9	822.4	823.3	821.9	819.7	815.9	808.3	799.2	795.1	793.7	796.7	801.4	808.3	809.5
All other transportation-related industries	1,139.7	1,127.6	1,150.2	1,159.6	1,129.1	1,135.7	1,144.0	1,152.1	1,154.2	1,150.4	1,160.7	1,158.7	1,159.1	1,161.1	1,167.6	1,167.4	1,168.5
Food services and drinking places	2,268.8	2,369.3	2,449.7	2,516.4	2,382.4	2,405.9	2,428.1	2,450.4	2,458.4	2,462.0	2,501.8	2,505.7	2,518.9	2,540.9	2,565.6	2,570.9	2,579.1
Recreation, entertainment, shopping	1,856.5	1,900.3	1,893.1	1,901.6	1,903.5	1,906.6	1,891.6	1,894.8	1,894.9	1,891.1	1,899.7	1,898.3	1,899.4	1,911.2	1,930.0	1,927.3	1,928.0
Recreation and entertainment	888.8	920.2	937.8	951.5	922.8	931.7	931.0	938.4	941.0	941.0	946.4	948.3	950.5	961.3	976.0	975.4	976.7
Shopping	967.8	980.1	955.3	950.1	980.7	974.9	960.6	956.5	953.9	950.7	953.3	950.0	948.8	949.6	953.3	951.1	950.5
All other industries	418.5	423.1	436.3	446.6	424.1	427.8	431.6	434.9	438.2	440.3	443.8	445.9	447.7	449.3	448.4	449.3	449.9
All tourism industries	8,153.9	8,289.4	8,415.3	8,507.4	8,325.7	8,370.7	8,394.3	8,440.2	8,455.0	8,441.2	8,501.3	8,501.4	8,521.3	8,580.4	8,643.2	8,653.4	8,664.7
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	-0.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.2	0.7	-0.7	2.9	0.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	0.5	0.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis