



BEARFACTS 1988 – 1998 Cumberland , Maine [23005]

Cumberland is one of 16 counties in Maine. It is part of the [Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME \(MSA\)](#). Its 1998 population of 260,965 ranked 1st in the state.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 1998 Cumberland had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$29,217. This PCPI ranked 1st in the state and was 124 percent of the state average, \$23,596, and 109 percent of the national average, \$26,883. The 1998 PCPI reflected an increase of 6.4 percent from 1997. The 1997-1998 state change was 6.4 percent and the national change was 6.1 percent. In 1988 the PCPI of Cumberland was \$19,164 and ranked 1st in the state. The 1988-1998 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 4.3 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.2 percent and for the nation was 4.5 percent.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 1998 Cumberland had a total personal income (TPI) of \$7,624,562*. This TPI ranked 1st in the state and accounted for 25.7 percent of the state total. In 1988 the TPI of Cumberland was \$4,598,509* and ranked 1st in the state. The 1998 TPI reflected an increase of 7.7 percent from 1997. The 1997-1998 state change was 6.8 percent and the national change was 7.4 percent. The 1988-1998 average annual growth rate of TPI was 5.2 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.6 percent and for the nation was 5.8 percent.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Cumberland. In 1998 net earnings accounted for 65.8 percent of TPI (compared with 69.2 in 1988); dividends, interest, and rent were 21.5 percent (compared with 20.1 in 1988); and personal current transfer receipts were 12.7 percent (compared with 10.6 in 1988). From 1997 to 1998 net earnings increased 8.1 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 9.4 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 3.3 percent. From 1988 to 1998 net earnings increased on average 4.6 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 5.9 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 7.1 percent.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Cumberland increased from \$6,117,713* in 1997 to \$6,561,315* in 1998, an increase of 7.3 percent. The 1997-1998 state change was 6.8 percent and the national change was 7.8 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1988 estimate of \$4,108,259* to the 1998 estimate was 4.8 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 3.7 percent and for the nation was 5.5 percent.

**Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

USDOC, Bureau of Economic Analysis, April 23, 2009