



## **BEARFACTS 1993 – 2003**

### **Hand , South Dakota [46059]**

Hand is one of 66 counties in South Dakota. It is not part of a Metropolitan Area. Its 2003 population of 3,489 ranked 44th in the state.

#### **PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME**

In 2003 Hand had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$29,762. This PCPI ranked 20th in the state and was 102 percent of the state average, \$29,191, and 94 percent of the national average, \$31,504. The 2003 PCPI reflected an increase of 38.0 percent from 2002. The 2002-2003 state change was 8.0 percent and the national change was 2.2 percent. In 1993 the PCPI of Hand was \$20,921 and ranked 8th in the state. The 1993-2003 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 3.6 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 4.8 percent and for the nation was 4.0 percent.

#### **TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME**

In 2003 Hand had a total personal income (TPI) of \$103,838\*. This TPI ranked 42nd in the state and accounted for 0.5 percent of the state total. In 1993 the TPI of Hand was \$86,151\* and ranked 36th in the state. The 2003 TPI reflected an increase of 35.6 percent from 2002. The 2002-2003 state change was 8.7 percent and the national change was 3.1 percent. The 1993-2003 average annual growth rate of TPI was 1.9 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.4 percent and for the nation was 5.1 percent.

#### **COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME**

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Hand. In 2003 net earnings accounted for 50.7 percent of TPI (compared with 62.1 in 1993); dividends, interest, and rent were 33.0 percent (compared with 24.7 in 1993); and personal current transfer receipts were 16.3 percent (compared with 13.2 in 1993). From 2002 to 2003 net earnings increased 88.1 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 7.4 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 1.5 percent. From 1993 to 2003 net earnings decreased on average 0.2 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 4.9 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 4.0 percent.

#### **EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK**

Earnings of persons employed in Hand increased from \$30,233\* in 2002 to \$54,863\* in 2003, an increase of 81.5 percent. The 2002-2003 state change was 11.1 percent and the national change was 3.8 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1993 estimate of \$55,642\* to the 2003 estimate was - 0.1 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.3 percent and for the nation was 5.3 percent.

*\*Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

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