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SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS



Revised Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE / BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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the BUSINESS SITUATION

REAL GNP increased 1½ percent at an annual rate in the second quarter.¹ According to revised estimates presented later in this issue, real GNP had peaked in the third quarter of 1981, and then dropped 5-5½ percent in both the fourth quarter of 1981 and first quarter of 1982 (table 1). The following are highlights of this contraction and the second-quarter increase in terms of personal income, GNP prices, and the components of real GNP.

- Personal income, and also real disposable personal income, did better in the second quarter than in the two preceding quarters.

Private wage and salary disbursements, which were severely depressed by declines in production, increased more in the second quarter than in the first (table 2). Proprietors' income declined less in the second quarter than in both the first and fourth quarters. These production-related developments, in combination with larger increases in personal interest income and transfer payments, under-

lie a larger increase in personal income in the second quarter than in the two preceding quarters.

The impact of legislation on personal taxes helped insulate disposable personal income from the weakness in personal income. The impacts included a \$15 billion cut in withheld income taxes under the Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981 (ERTA) effective October 1, rate reductions on nonwithheld income taxes amounting to \$4 billion effective January 1, and various exclusions introduced in the first and second quarters under ERTA and the Crude Oil Windfall Profit Tax Act of 1980. (A further cut under ERTA, amounting to roughly \$25 billion, became effective July 1.)

Reflecting these income and tax developments and also PCE prices, real disposable personal income registered a better performance in the second quarter—a 3-percent annual rate increase—than in the fourth and first quarters, when it increased 1 percent and declined 2 percent, respectively.

- GNP price increases slowed substantially from the fourth quarter of 1981 to the first quarter of 1982, and then slightly from the first quarter to the second, as measured by the fixed-weighted price index.

The increase in GNP prices slowed from an annual rate of 8½ percent in the fourth quarter (including a little over 1 percentage point for the effect of the Federal pay raise) to 5 percent in the first quarter and 4½ percent in the second (table 3). The slowing was evident in the prices of fixed investment goods and of government purchases as well as in the prices of personal consumption expenditures (PCE), which have a weight in GNP prices of almost two-thirds. Within PCE, energy prices declined in the first and second quarters, largely due to gasoline prices, and increases in prices of expenditures on other than

food and energy dropped to 6-6½ percent from 9 percent in the fourth quarter.

Table 1.—Real GNP: Change From Preceding Quarter

[Percent change at annual rates; based on billions of 1972 dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| | 1982 | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|
| | IV | I | II |
| GNP | -5.3 | -5.1 | 1.7 |
| Final sales..... | -2.3 | .2 | -7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | -3.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Durables..... | -20.9 | 10.5 | 4.4 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | -36.9 | 45.3 | .7 |
| Furniture and household equipment..... | -6.4 | -12.0 | 7.7 |
| Other durables..... | -15.2 | 6.9 | 5.1 |
| Nondurables..... | .1 | -1.0 | 3.9 |
| Food..... | 2.5 | -.7 | 4.9 |
| Energy ² | -7.8 | 1.4 | 14.4 |
| Clothing and shoes..... | -.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Other nondurables..... | -2.3 | -9.0 | -2.9 |
| Services..... | 0 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| Energy ² | 3.2 | 6.5 | -10.5 |
| Other services..... | -.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Gross private domestic fixed investment..... | -5.0 | -6.0 | -6.3 |
| Nonresidential..... | .6 | -5.0 | -8.5 |
| Structures..... | 5.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | -1.7 | -7.7 | -12.8 |
| Autos, trucks, and buses..... | | | |
| Other..... | | | |
| Residential..... | -25.3 | -9.7 | 3.1 |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | | | |
| Exports..... | -2.4 | -12.7 | 1.6 |
| Merchandise..... | 2.7 | -15.3 | -7.4 |
| Agricultural..... | 53.0 | -.9 | 11.4 |
| Nonagricultural..... | -7.1 | -18.9 | -12.2 |
| Other..... | -8.3 | -9.2 | 14.0 |
| Imports..... | 6.0 | -17.5 | 7.2 |
| Merchandise..... | 19.0 | -30.1 | -.9 |
| Petroleum..... | 5.4 | -44.2 | -48.9 |
| Nonpetroleum..... | 20.1 | -28.9 | 3.4 |
| Other..... | -17.6 | 17.6 | 25.1 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 7.0 | -2.9 | -6.3 |
| Federal..... | 20.4 | -5.4 | -16.4 |
| National defense..... | 10.1 | -8.1 | 7.2 |
| Nondefense..... | 43.6 | -.9 | -49.2 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation ³ | | | |
| Other..... | -4.3 | -4.8 | -4.3 |
| State and local..... | -.8 | -.9 | .2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | | | |

1. Gasoline and oil, and fuel oil and coal.

2. Electricity and gas.

3. Estimates, in billions of 1972 dollars, for the third quarter of 1981 through the second quarter of 1982 were: 1.9, 5.7, 6.1, and 0.2.

NOTE.—Most dollar levels are found in the National Income and Product Accounts Tables, table 1.2.

1. The second-quarter GNP estimates are based on the following major data sources. For *personal consumption expenditures* (PCE), retail sales and unit auto and truck sales through June; for *nonresidential fixed investment*, the same information for autos and trucks as for PCE, April and May construction put in place, and April and May manufacturers' shipments of equipment; for *residential investment*, April and May construction put in place, and April and May housing starts; for *change in business inventories*, April and May book values for manufacturing and trade, and unit auto inventories through June; for *net exports of goods and services*, April and May merchandise trade, and fragmentary information on investment income for the quarter; for *government purchases of goods and services*, Federal unified budget outlays for April and May, State and local construction put in place for April and May, and State and local employment through June; and for *GNP prices*, the Consumer Price Index for April and May, the Producer Price Index for April and May, and unit value indexes for exports and imports for April and May. Some of the source data are subject to revision.

Quarterly estimates in the national income and product accounts are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, and quarterly changes in them are differences between these rates.

• Personal consumption expenditures declined in the fourth quarter, and increased moderately in the first and second quarters.

The fourth-quarter decline in PCE was largely accounted for by motor vehicles, as was the first-quarter increase. In the first quarter, auto manufacturers introduced cash rebates to boost sales; sales were maintained in the second quarter by offers of extended warranties and interest rate subsidies to purchasers. With motor vehicle sales flat, the second-quarter increase in PCE was mainly in furniture and equipment, after several quarters of decline; food; clothing and shoes; gasoline, in part a response to the decline in its price; and transportation services.

• Nonresidential fixed investment weakened over the three quarters.

The weakening in nonresidential fixed investment centered in producers' durable equipment (PDE), which declined each quarter. In the fourth quarter, the decline was more than accounted for by motor vehicles; in the first and second quarters, other PDE declined substantially. There were large declines in purchases of aircraft and computers, and continued weakening in purchases of equipment—such as agricultural machinery, construction machinery, and mining and oil field equipment—used in industries that have been hard hit in recent quarters.

Increases in nonresidential structures, which had been substantial through the third quarter of 1981, tapered in the fourth quarter and were small in the first and second quarters. In 1981, industrial construction and oil and gas well drilling had been major factors in the increases; in the first half of 1982, these types of construction were down. In contrast, commercial construction, which had shown moderate increases in 1981, was stepped up.

Although the volatility of motor vehicles and, to a lesser extent, of aircraft and computers blurs the cyclical pattern of investment obtainable from these estimates, they seem consistent with the low level of business investment plans for 1982 reported in the BEA survey of expenditures on new plant and equipment.

• Residential investment bottomed out in the first half of 1982, ending a three-quarter slide.

Although the slide had ended, residential construction remained in the doldrums in the first half of 1982. It was as low as its troughs in the 1970 and 1974-75 recessions. A small decrease in the first quarter and a small increase in the second were in parts of residential investment other than construction—commissions on the sale of residences in the first quarter, and additions and alterations in the second.

• Change in business inventories (CBI) showed sharp quarter-to-quarter fluctuations, to which motor vehicle inventories contributed significantly.

Motor vehicle inventories, after having contributed little to the quarter-to-quarter change in CBI in the fourth quarter, were a major factor in the first and second quarters (chart 1). In the first quarter, there was a swing to sharp decumulation, as the cash rebates helped reduce an overhang of dealer inventories. In the second quarter, there was a swing to moderate accumulation. This swing

Table 2.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Change From Preceding Quarter

(Billions of dollars; based on seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| | 1981 | | 1982 | |
|---|-------|-------|------|----|
| | IV | I | I | II |
| Wage and salary disbursements..... | 18.9 | 10.4 | 14.2 | |
| Manufacturing..... | -4.2 | -3.6 | .3 | |
| Other commodity-producing..... | 2.6 | .2 | -1.5 | |
| Distributive..... | 1.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 | |
| Services..... | 10.0 | 6.7 | 7.4 | |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 8.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 | |
| Proprietors' income..... | -3.4 | -7.7 | -1.2 | |
| Farm..... | -2.5 | -6.7 | -2.6 | |
| Nonfarm..... | -9.9 | -1.0 | 1.4 | |
| Personal interest income..... | 11.4 | 8.8 | 12.1 | |
| Transfer payments..... | 5.9 | 3.8 | 10.4 | |
| Other income..... | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance..... | .9 | 3.6 | .7 | |
| Personal income..... | 36.4 | 15.9 | 38.9 | |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | -4.9 | .2 | 4.1 | |
| Impact of legislation..... | -14.7 | -10.5 | -4.6 | |
| Other..... | 9.8 | 10.7 | 8.7 | |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 41.4 | 15.7 | 34.9 | |
| Less: Personal outlays..... | 17.0 | 35.1 | 32.0 | |
| Equals: Personal saving..... | 24.2 | -19.4 | 2.9 | |
| Addenda: Special factors— | | | | |
| Cost-of-living increases in Federal transfer payments..... | .5 | .4 | 2.4 | |
| Social security base and rate changes (in personal contributions for social insurance)..... | | 3.2 | | |
| Federal pay raise..... | 6.2 | .3 | | |

NOTE.—Most dollar levels are found in the National Income and Product Accounts Tables, table 2.1.

Table 3.—Fixed-Weighted Price Indexes: Change From Preceding Quarter

(Percent change at annual rates; based on index numbers (1972=100) seasonally adjusted)

| | 1981 | | | 1982 | |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | II | III | IV | I | II |
| GNP..... | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Less: Change in business inventories..... | | | | | |
| Equals: Final sales..... | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Less: Exports..... | 5.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.7 |
| Plus: Imports..... | 1.0 | -3.4 | -3.0 | 6.7 | -5.0 |
| Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers..... | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| Food..... | 3.5 | 6.5 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 3.0 |
| Energy..... | 11.1 | -2 | 6.5 | -4.6 | -14.4 |
| Other personal consumption expenditures..... | 8.5 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| Other ¹ | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Nonresidential structures..... | 7.0 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| Residential..... | 5.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Government purchases..... | 8.5 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Addendum: Food and energy components of GNP: ² | | | | | |
| Food components ³ | 3.6 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 3.0 |
| Energy components ⁴ | 17.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | -5.6 | -7.3 |
| GNP less food components..... | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| GNP less energy components..... | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| GNP less food and energy components..... | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 5.8 |

1. Index number levels for the first quarter of 1981 through the second quarter of 1982 were: 195.9, 199.9, 204.2, 208.4, 210.8, and 213.2.

2. Inasmuch as GNP is a sum of final products, the food and energy estimates in this table do not take into account the effect on the prices of final products of changes in the prices of the food and energy that are costs of production.

3. Consists of all components for which separate estimates are prepared. The major component that is not included is purchases of food by the Federal Government other than transactions by the Commodity Credit Corporation that are treated like purchases.

4. Consists of all components for which separate estimates are prepared. The major components that are not included are (1) exports of energy, (2) the gasoline and motor oil portions of inventories of gasoline service stations, and (3) the energy portions of inventories of businesses that do not produce energy for sale.

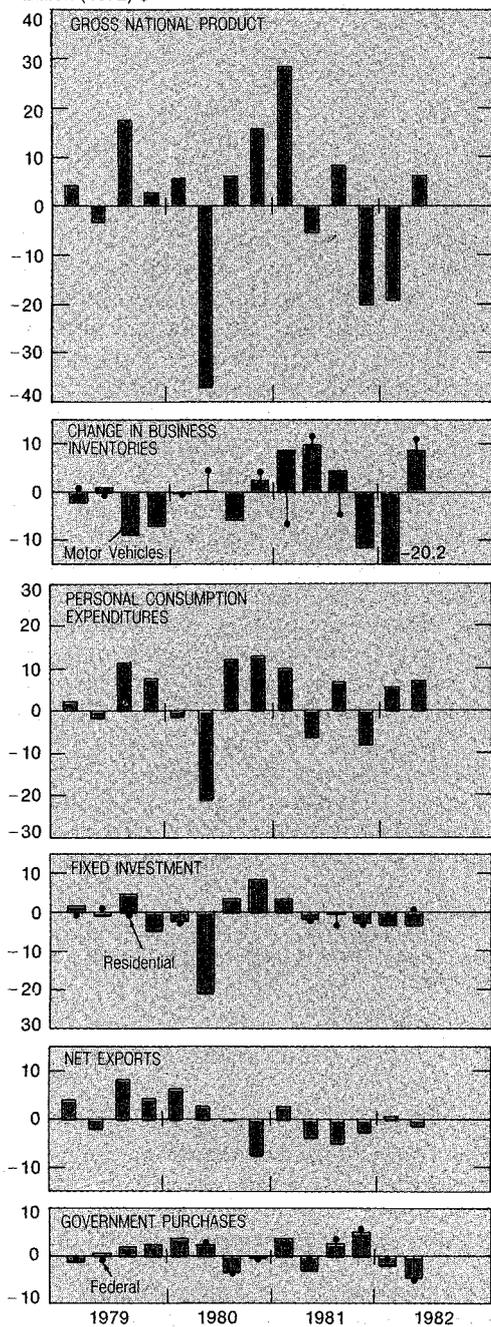
5. The Federal pay raise accounted for 1.2 percentage points of the increase in the index for GNP.

NOTE.—Index number levels are found in the National Income and Product Accounts Tables, table 7.2.

CHART 1

**Real Product:
Change From Preceding Quarter**

Billion (1972) \$



Based on Seasonally Adjusted Rates
U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis 82-7-1

more than accounted for the large—\$10 billion—contribution of motor vehicle production to the change in second-quarter GNP. Other inventories registered a sharp drop in the rate of accumulation in the fourth quarter, followed by liquidation, more rapid in the second quarter than in the first. The additions to inventories in the fourth quarter, in combination with a decline in business final sales, pushed the ratio of inventories to these sales to 3.32, up from a low of 3.19 in the first quarter and the highest the ratio had been since the mid-1970's. The subsequent runoff of inventories in the first and second quarters lowered the ratio to 3.27—a value that does not suggest an overall imbalance.

Total CBI was the dominant component in the change in GNP in the three quarters—it accounted for about one-half of the decline in the fourth quarter, and for more than the decline in the first quarter and the increase in the second.

- Net exports, following a sharp slide, increased slightly in the first quarter but declined in the second.

Counter to its usual stabilizing effect during economic weakness, net exports declined in 1981, ending with a sizable decline in the fourth quarter. In the first quarter, net exports increased slightly but declined again in the second. Except in the first quarter, most of the fluctuations were traceable to merchandise trade. In that quarter, net direct investment income declined, mainly due to lower earnings on direct investment.

The major factor slowing the slide in net exports was merchandise imports, which, after five consecutive quarters of large increases, dropped in the first quarter and was un-

changed in the second. The first-half performance of imports appears to have reflected the reduced level of U.S. economic activity.

Nonagricultural merchandise exports were down sharply in each of the three quarters, continuing a downtrend since early 1981. Increases in agricultural exports were offsets in the fourth and second quarters. The decline in nonagricultural exports, which reflected weak economic conditions abroad and earlier appreciation of the dollar, was widespread.

- Government purchases increased in the fourth quarter and declined in the first and second quarters, mainly reflecting the purchases of the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC).

CCC purchases continued to be the source of large fluctuations in government purchases. They accounted for \$4 billion of the \$5 billion increase in government purchases in the fourth quarter; in the second quarter, when they declined \$6 billion, they more than accounted for the decline. In the fourth quarter, a substantial addition in CCC inventories—which are treated as purchases—reflected the record corn crop and low market price. After another substantial addition in the first quarter, little was added to CCC inventories in the second. Caution should be exercised when interpreting CCC purchases, particularly when using them to explain quarterly changes in GNP. (See the Special Note in the January 1982 SURVEY.)

Defense purchases, which in 1981 began to register quarterly increases, increased about \$1½ billion in the fourth and second quarters, but were down \$1½ billion in the first. Other Federal purchases as well as State and local purchases generally moved down over the period.

The U.S. National Income and Product Accounts: Revised Estimates

- 1977-81
- First Quarter 1982

ESTIMATES of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) for the last 5 years have been revised. Revisions such as presented in this issue of the SURVEY are usually done each year, in July. However, this revision is the first July revision since 1979. The revision that would have been done in 1980 was combined with the comprehensive revision completed in December of that year, and the one that would have been done in 1981 was omitted because key source data were not available in time.

The revisions usually presented in July incorporate new source data and update seasonal adjustment factors for the monthly and quarterly series. Table 1 shows the most important new source data for the current-dollar estimates and the years they affect.

Following an overview of the revisions for 1977-81 in terms of GNP and charges against GNP, this article will focus on the sources of the revisions for the year 1981. Revisions for

that year reflect the revisions to levels in earlier years, largely due to the incorporation of the source data shown in the table, and also source data that became available after the close of 1981. Two methodological changes that were introduced—one affecting expenditures on housing services and rental income, the other affecting interest received and paid to foreigners—will be described. Thereafter, the estimates will be examined to see whether and to what extent the revisions suggest a new view of recent economic developments. It is found that rates of growth of major constant-dollar aggregates and price series are not significantly changed. The productivity increase is higher over the revision period, but the picture of retarded productivity growth is unchanged. The composition of GNP by major type of product and by sector and legal form is slightly changed, as are the timing and amplitude of cyclical fluctuations. The re-

vised estimates do provide a modified view of saving and investment. Personal saving and the personal saving rate are substantially higher, and so is the producers' durable equipment component of fixed investment.

The revised estimates for the period including the first quarter of 1977 through the first quarter of 1982, as well as preliminary estimates for the second quarter of 1982, are shown following this article. (The box on page 8 describes the other forms in which the revised estimates are available.) Estimates for earlier years can be found in correspondingly numbered tables in *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76 Statistical Tables*.¹ Corrections to that volume, primarily affecting constant-dollar and price series for 1973-76, for personal consumption

1. Estimates in the special supplement titled *National Income and Product Accounts, 1976-79*, are superseded.

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Robert P. Parker, Chief of the National Income and Wealth Division, was responsible for planning and carrying through the annual NIPA revision. Joseph C. Wakefield, Chief of the Government Division, directed major parts of the work for this project. Gerald F. Donahoe, Norman E. Bakka, and M. Greg Key were responsible for developing the computer systems for assembling the data to produce the tables.

Carol S. Carson and George Jaszi wrote the article describing the revisions.

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Secretarial—Eunice V. Blue, Dorothy A. Wilson, Esther M. Carter, Linda M. Brown.

expenditures and for State and local government purchases, as well as aggregates of which they are components, are shown on pages 130-133 of this issue of the SURVEY. The "National Income and Product Accounts

Tables," which show current estimates, will be resumed in the August issue.

The full set of NIPA estimates in this issue of the SURVEY is contained in over 130 tables. The formats are

the ones introduced at the time of the comprehensive revision completed in 1980. In the numbering system introduced at that time, the number before the period refers to one of nine groups: 1. national product and

Table 1.—Major New Source Data for Current-Dollar Estimates

| Source data | Components | GNP | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | PCE | | Nonresidential fixed investment | | Residential fixed investment | CBI | Net exports | | Government purchases | |
| | | Goods | Services | Structures | PDE | | | Merchandise | Services | Federal | State and local |
| Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade and Annual Trade Surveys..... | | 1979-80 | | | | | 1978* & 1979-80 | | | | |
| Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns..... | | | 1977* & 1978-79 | | | | 1977* & 1978-79 | | | | |
| Census Bureau Annual Housing Survey and Census of Housing..... | | | 1979-80 | | | | | | | | |
| Census Bureau value of new construction put in place..... | | | | 1980* & 1981 | | 1980* & 1981 | | | | | |
| Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufacturers..... | | | | | 1978* & 1979-80 | | 1978* & 1979-80 | | | | |
| U.S. Department of Agriculture farm sector statistics..... | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | | | |
| Bureau of Economic Analysis U.S. international transactions accounts..... | | | | | | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | | |
| Office of Management and Budget Federal budget..... | | | | | | | | | 1980-81 | | |
| Census Bureau surveys of State and local government..... | | | | | | | | | | | 1978-80 |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics tabulations of employees covered by State unemployment insurance..... | | | | | | | | | | | 1979* & 1980-81 |
| Bureau of Economic Analysis capital stock statistics..... | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Source data | Components | Charges against GNP | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------------|
| | | Compensation of employees | | Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAj | | Rental income of persons with CCAj | Corporate profits with IVA and CCAj | Net interest | Capital consumption allowances with CCAj | | Other Charges |
| | | Wages and salaries | Supplements | Farm | Nonfarm | | | | Capital consumption allowances | CCAj | |
| Census Bureau Annual Retail Trade and Annual Trade Surveys..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns..... | | | 1977* & 1978-79 | | 1978-79* & 1980 | 1977* & 1978-79 | 1977* & 1978-79 | 1977* & 1978-79 | 1977* & 1978-80 | | |
| Census Bureau Annual Housing Survey and Census of Housing..... | | | | | | 1977-79* & 1980 | | | | | |
| Census Bureau value of new construction put in place..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures..... | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. Department of Agriculture farm sector statistics..... | | | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | | |
| Bureau of Economic Analysis U.S. international transactions accounts..... | | | | | | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | | |
| Office of Management and Budget Federal budget..... | | 1980-81 | 1980-1981 | | | | | | | | 1980-81 |
| Census Bureau surveys of State and local government..... | | | 1978-81 | | | | | | | | 1978-80 |
| Bureau of Labor Statistics tabulations of employees covered by State unemployment insurance..... | | 1979* & 1980-81 | | | | | | | | | |
| Bureau of Economic Analysis capital stock statistics..... | | | | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | | | 1977-79* & 1980-81 | |

*Revised.

Notes.—1. Years shown are the years of the estimates into which the new source data are directly incorporated.

- 2. PCE personal consumption expenditures
- PDE producers' durable equipment
- CBI change in business inventories
- IVA inventory valuation adjustment
- CCAj capital consumption adjustment

income, 2. personal income and outlays, 3. government receipts and expenditures, 4. foreign transactions, 5. saving and investment, 6. product, income, and employment by industry, 7. implicit price deflators and price indexes, 8. supplementary tables, and 9. seasonally unadjusted estimates. The number after the period refers to an individual table in a group. Because the tables have been greatly expanded over the last decade—the 1976 comprehensive revision was presented in 81 tables, of which 26 were new—the article that follows will selectively refer to NIPA tables, especially those that appear only annually, to focus attention on the availability of the estimates in them.

Definitions have not been changed in this revision. Definitions of entries in the summary national income and product accounts, shown in table A on page 20, can be found in *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76: Statistical Tables* and in "The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: An Overview," in the February 1981 SURVEY. That article presents a summary explanation of the conceptual framework of the NIPA's.

Overview of the Revisions, 1977-81

Current-dollar GNP was revised up each year—negligibly in 1977, and then \$7.8 billion, \$3.9 billion, \$7.0 billion, and \$12.2 billion (table 2). The revisions in percent changes were small—up 0.1 and 0.4 in 1977 and 1978, down 0.3 in 1979, and up 0.1 and 0.2 in 1980 and 1981 (table 3). Each year, the level of personal consumption expenditures (PCE) was revised down; the level of investment, particularly producers' durable equipment (PDE), was revised up. In other components, revisions were generally small and not consistently in one direction.

The upward revision in percent change in GNP prices was larger over 1976-81 (and also over 1972-81, to allow for the corrections for 1973-76) than that in current-dollar GNP, and, accordingly, the revision in percent change in constant-dollar GNP was down. In 1972 dollars, the revisions (including the corrections for 1973-76) were down in each year except 1978: \$2.0 billion in 1977, up \$1.7 billion in 1978, and then down \$3.6 billion, \$6.7

billion, and \$7.6 billion. In percent change, there was no revision in 1977, the revision was up 0.3 in 1978, and then down 0.4, 0.2, and 0.1 (chart 2). The levels of PCE and also of net exports and government purchases were revised down; investment, particularly in PDE, was revised up.

In the fixed-weighted price index for GNP, a downward revision in percent change of 0.1 in 1977 was followed by upward revisions of 0.2, 0.1, 0.3, and 0.2 in 1978-81 (chart 3). Upward revisions in the fixed-weighted price index were concentrated in prices of government purchases and, to a smaller extent, in PCE prices. Revisions in the prices of other GNP components were small except in a few instances. For example, prices of nonresidential structures were not revised or were revised only 0.1 percentage point in 4 of the 5 years, but were revised 0.7 percentage point in 1979.

Charges against GNP were revised up each year—moderately in 1977, 1979, and 1980, and \$16.8 billion in 1978 and \$13.3 billion in 1981 (table 4). Net interest was revised up each year; by 1981 the revision was substantial, \$20.2 billion. Capital con-

Table 2.—Gross National Product

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Billions of current dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product..... | 1,918.0 | 1,918.3 | 0.3 | 2,156.1 | 2,163.9 | 7.8 | 2,413.9 | 2,417.8 | 3.9 | 2,626.1 | 2,633.1 | 7.0 | 2,925.5 | 2,937.7 | 12.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 1,205.5 | 1,204.4 | -1.0 | 1,348.7 | 1,346.5 | -2.2 | 1,510.9 | 1,507.2 | -3.7 | 1,672.8 | 1,667.2 | -5.6 | 1,857.8 | 1,843.2 | -14.6 |
| Goods..... | 657.8 | 657.0 | -0.8 | 729.1 | 728.4 | -0.7 | 814.6 | 813.4 | -1.1 | 887.6 | 884.7 | -2.8 | 975.2 | 969.1 | -6.2 |
| Services..... | 547.7 | 547.4 | -0.2 | 619.6 | 618.0 | -1.6 | 696.3 | 693.7 | -2.6 | 785.2 | 782.5 | -2.7 | 882.6 | 874.1 | -8.4 |
| Fixed investment..... | 301.3 | 301.0 | -0.2 | 353.2 | 360.1 | 6.9 | 398.3 | 408.8 | 10.4 | 401.2 | 412.4 | 11.1 | 434.4 | 451.1 | 16.7 |
| Nonresidential..... | 205.5 | 205.2 | -0.3 | 242.0 | 248.9 | 6.9 | 279.7 | 290.2 | 10.5 | 296.0 | 309.2 | 13.2 | 328.9 | 346.1 | 17.3 |
| Residential..... | 95.8 | 95.8 | 0 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 0 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 0 | 105.3 | 108.2 | -2.1 | 105.5 | 104.9 | -0.6 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 21.0 | 23.0 | 2.0 | 22.2 | 26.5 | 4.3 | 17.5 | 14.3 | -3.2 | -5.9 | -10.0 | -4.1 | 16.2 | 20.5 | 4.3 |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | -4.2 | -4.0 | .2 | -6 | -1.1 | -6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | -0.2 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 1.9 | 26.0 | 26.1 | .1 |
| Exports..... | 183.3 | 182.7 | -0.5 | 219.8 | 218.7 | -1.1 | 281.3 | 281.4 | 0 | 339.8 | 339.2 | -0.6 | 367.3 | 367.3 | 0 |
| Imports..... | 187.5 | 186.7 | -0.8 | 220.4 | 219.8 | -0.6 | 267.9 | 268.1 | 0.2 | 316.5 | 314.0 | -2.5 | 341.3 | 341.3 | -0.1 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 394.5 | 398.8 | 4.3 | 432.6 | 431.9 | -0.7 | 473.8 | 474.4 | 0.6 | 534.7 | 538.4 | 3.7 | 591.2 | 596.9 | 5.7 |
| Federal..... | 143.9 | 143.4 | -0.4 | 153.4 | 153.6 | 0.2 | 167.9 | 168.3 | 0.4 | 198.9 | 197.2 | -1.7 | 230.2 | 228.9 | -1.2 |
| State and local..... | 250.6 | 255.4 | 4.8 | 279.2 | 278.3 | -0.9 | 305.9 | 306.0 | 0.1 | 335.8 | 341.2 | 5.4 | 361.0 | 368.0 | 7.0 |
| Billions of constant (1972) dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product..... | 1,371.7 | 1,369.7 | -2.0 | 1,436.9 | 1,438.6 | 1.7 | 1,483.0 | 1,479.4 | -3.6 | 1,480.7 | 1,474.0 | -6.7 | 1,510.3 | 1,502.6 | -7.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 863.9 | 864.3 | 0.4 | 904.8 | 903.2 | -1.6 | 930.9 | 927.6 | -3.3 | 935.1 | 930.5 | -4.6 | 958.9 | 947.6 | -11.2 |
| Goods..... | 472.4 | 471.4 | -1.0 | 492.0 | 491.2 | -0.8 | 501.2 | 500.3 | -0.9 | 494.2 | 492.9 | -1.3 | 506.7 | 502.4 | -4.3 |
| Services..... | 391.5 | 393.0 | 1.4 | 412.8 | 412.0 | -0.8 | 429.6 | 427.3 | -2.3 | 440.9 | 437.6 | -3.3 | 452.2 | 445.2 | -7.0 |
| Fixed investment..... | 201.2 | 200.9 | -0.3 | 215.8 | 220.7 | 4.9 | 222.5 | 229.1 | 6.6 | 206.6 | 213.3 | 6.8 | 207.6 | 216.9 | 9.2 |
| Nonresidential..... | 140.6 | 140.3 | -0.3 | 153.4 | 153.3 | -0.1 | 163.3 | 169.9 | 6.6 | 158.4 | 166.1 | 7.7 | 162.4 | 172.0 | 9.5 |
| Residential..... | 60.6 | 60.7 | 0.1 | 62.4 | 62.4 | 0 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 0 | 48.1 | 47.2 | -0.9 | 45.2 | 44.9 | -0.3 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 12.3 | 13.3 | 1.0 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 10.2 | 7.3 | -2.9 | -2.9 | -5.0 | -2.0 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 1.8 |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 21.9 | 22.0 | 0.1 | 24.6 | 24.0 | -0.6 | 37.7 | 37.2 | -0.5 | 52.0 | 50.6 | -1.4 | 44.9 | 42.0 | -2.9 |
| Exports..... | 113.2 | 112.9 | -0.3 | 127.5 | 126.7 | -0.8 | 146.9 | 146.2 | -0.7 | 161.1 | 159.2 | -1.9 | 160.4 | 158.5 | -1.9 |
| Imports..... | 91.3 | 90.9 | -0.4 | 103.0 | 102.7 | -0.3 | 109.2 | 109.0 | -0.2 | 109.1 | 108.6 | -0.5 | 115.5 | 116.4 | 0.9 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 272.3 | 269.2 | -3.1 | 277.8 | 274.6 | -3.2 | 281.8 | 278.3 | -3.5 | 290.0 | 284.6 | -5.4 | 291.7 | 287.1 | -4.6 |
| Federal..... | 100.7 | 100.4 | -0.3 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 0.5 | 101.7 | 102.1 | 0.4 | 108.1 | 106.5 | -1.7 | 111.5 | 110.4 | -1.1 |
| State and local..... | 171.6 | 168.8 | -2.8 | 178.0 | 174.3 | -3.7 | 180.1 | 176.2 | -3.9 | 181.9 | 178.1 | -3.7 | 180.2 | 176.7 | -3.5 |

Source: NIPA tables 1.1 and 1.2.

sumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment was also revised up, particularly in 1980 and 1981. In contrast, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments was revised down substantially in those years. Other components shown in table 4 were revised by smaller amounts and not consistently in one direction. In compensation of employees, large upward revisions in wages and salaries in 1980 and 1981 were about offset by downward revisions in the other labor income component of supplements to wages and salaries.

As a result of the revisions, the statistical discrepancies are smaller, but year-to-year changes in them are larger. The statistical discrepancy is GNP less charges against GNP, and arises because GNP and charges against GNP are estimated independently by methodologies that are subject to error.

Revisions for 1981

Current-dollar GNP

Current-dollar GNP was revised up \$12.2 billion in 1981, accounted for by a \$7.0 billion upward revision in level through 1980 and a \$5.2 billion upward revision in the change in 1981. For both the revision in level and in change, the dominant features were, as in earlier years of the revision period, an upward revision in investment that more than offset a downward revision in PCE.

The 1981 level of PCE was revised down \$14.6 billion, of which revision in change in 1981 was \$9.0 billion. In goods, downward revisions of \$6.2 billion in level and \$3.4 billion in change were more than accounted for by the part estimated on the basis of the Census Bureau monthly retail sales series. Incorporation of revised series lowered nondurable categories, particularly food. In contrast, the catego-

ries of goods not estimated directly on the basis of retail sales—motor vehicles, and gasoline and oil—were revised up. For gasoline, which is estimated as the product of volume and price, a new indicator of volume—deflated Census Bureau sales of gasoline service stations—was used to extrapolate the 1980 estimate. The estimates for 1978–80 were revised down, reflecting the incorporation of data on gasoline consumption from the Federal Highway Administration.

In services, downward revisions of \$8.4 billion in level and \$5.7 billion in change reflected a large—\$11.4 billion—revision in housing and smaller revisions in several other categories, which on balance were upward. The downward revision in housing was due to a change in methodology and to revisions in source data.

The change in methodology was for estimating the space rent of permanent-site, owner-occupied, nonfarm

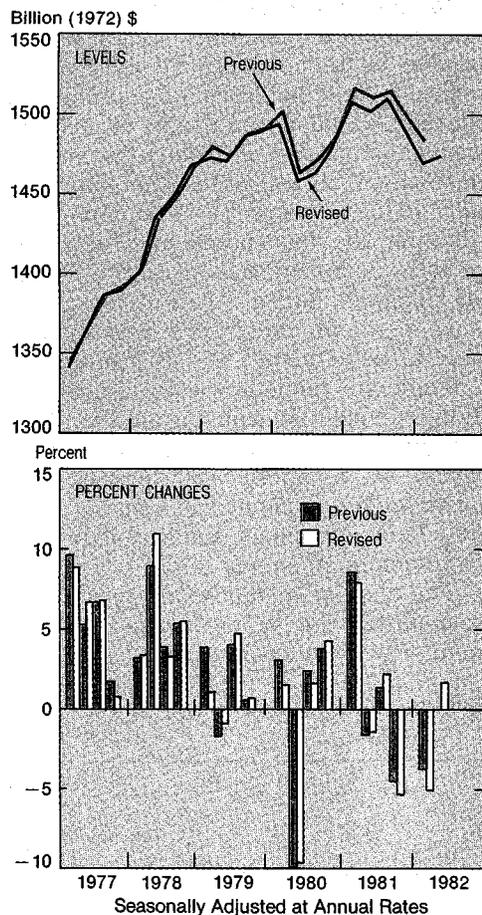
Table 3.—Gross National Product and Fixed-Weighted Price Indexes

[Percent change from preceding year]

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|--|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Current dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product..... | 11.6 | 11.7 | 0.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 0.4 | 12.0 | 11.7 | -0.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 0.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 11.2 | 11.1 | -1 | 11.9 | 11.8 | -1 | 12.0 | 11.9 | -1 | 10.7 | 10.6 | -1 | 11.1 | 10.6 | -5 |
| Fixed investment..... | 22.5 | 22.4 | -1 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 2.4 | 12.8 | 13.5 | .7 | .7 | .9 | .2 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 1.1 |
| Nonresidential..... | 18.1 | 17.9 | -2 | 17.7 | 21.3 | 3.6 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | .7 | 11.1 | 12.0 | .9 |
| Residential..... | 33.1 | 33.1 | 0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 0 | -11.3 | -13.0 | -1.7 | .2 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Change in business inventories..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 7.2 | 6.9 | -3 | 20.0 | 19.7 | -3 | 28.0 | 28.6 | .6 | 20.8 | 20.6 | -2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | .2 |
| Imports..... | 19.3 | 18.9 | -4 | 17.6 | 17.7 | .1 | 21.6 | 22.0 | .4 | 18.1 | 17.1 | -1.0 | 7.9 | 8.7 | .8 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal..... | 8.9 | 8.8 | -1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 0 | 9.5 | 9.8 | .3 | 12.9 | 13.5 | .6 | 10.6 | 10.9 | .3 |
| State and local..... | 11.4 | 11.0 | -4 | 6.6 | 7.1 | .5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | .1 | 18.5 | 17.1 | -1.4 | 15.7 | 16.1 | .4 |
| State and local..... | 7.6 | 7.5 | -1 | 11.4 | 11.2 | -2 | 9.6 | 9.9 | .3 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | .4 |
| Constant (1972) dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product..... | 5.5 | 5.5 | 0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | .3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | -4 | -2 | -4 | -2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -1 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 4.9 | 5.0 | .1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | -2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | -2 | .5 | .3 | -1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | -7 |
| Fixed investment..... | 18.8 | 13.7 | -2 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.8 | .7 | -7.1 | -6.9 | .3 | .5 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Nonresidential..... | 11.9 | 11.7 | -2 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | .9 | -3.0 | -2.2 | .8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Residential..... | 18.6 | 18.6 | 0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 0 | -5.2 | -5.2 | 0 | -18.6 | -20.2 | -1.5 | -6.1 | -4.8 | 1.2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 2.8 | 2.6 | -2 | 12.7 | 12.2 | -4 | 15.2 | 15.4 | .2 | 9.6 | 8.9 | -7 | -4 | -4 | 0 |
| Imports..... | 7.8 | 7.3 | -5 | 12.8 | 13.0 | .2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | .1 | -1 | -4 | -3 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 1.4 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal..... | 2.1 | 1.5 | -6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | -1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | -7 | .6 | .9 | .3 |
| State and local..... | 4.1 | 3.8 | -3 | -9 | -1 | .8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -1 | 6.3 | 4.2 | -2.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | .6 |
| State and local..... | .9 | .2 | -7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | -4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | -1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .1 | -9 | -8 | -1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index (Index numbers, 1972=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross national product..... | 6.4 | 6.3 | -1 | 7.6 | 7.8 | .2 | 9.4 | 9.5 | .1 | 9.6 | 9.9 | .3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | .2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 6.3 | 6.2 | -1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | .2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | .1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | .2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | .2 |
| Fixed investment..... | 8.3 | 8.3 | 0 | 10.1 | 10.0 | -1 | 10.7 | 11.0 | .3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 0 | 8.4 | 8.2 | -.2 |
| Nonresidential..... | 6.2 | 6.2 | 0 | 8.5 | 8.4 | -1 | 9.7 | 10.1 | .4 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 0 | 9.3 | 8.9 | -.4 |
| Residential..... | 12.2 | 12.2 | 0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 0 | 12.6 | 0 | 0 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 0 | 6.9 | 7.1 | .2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 4.6 | 4.5 | -1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | .1 | 12.6 | 12.8 | .2 | 10.3 | 10.9 | .6 | 9.3 | 9.5 | .2 |
| Imports..... | 9.2 | 9.1 | -1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | .2 | 24.0 | 24.2 | .2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | -1.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal..... | 6.9 | 7.1 | .2 | 7.3 | 7.7 | .4 | 9.3 | 9.4 | .1 | 11.1 | 11.9 | .8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | -.1 |
| State and local..... | 7.3 | 7.1 | -2 | 6.5 | 7.2 | .7 | 9.2 | 9.1 | -1 | 13.1 | 13.7 | .6 | 11.6 | 11.4 | -.2 |
| State and local..... | 6.7 | 7.2 | .5 | 7.9 | 8.1 | .2 | 9.3 | 9.5 | .2 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 0 |

Source: NIPA table 8.1.

CHART 2
Real Gross National Product



U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis 82-7-2

dwelling, the largest component of housing services. [NIPA table 2.4 provides detail on PCE by about 100 types of expenditure.] It was necessitated by changing relationships between rents and unit market values, which were traceable to the inflation in residential real estate prices. The basic approach in estimating space rent is to multiply the number of housing units by an average rental value. Previously, the average rental value was obtained using a market-value distribution of housing units for each year and assuming that the ratio of rent to unit market value for each value class remains constant over time (with lower ratios at the upper end of the market-value distribution). Thus, as housing prices increased and units shifted each year into higher market-value classes, the rent associated with a unit in the housing stock increased. Because housing prices generally have increased substantially faster than rents, this method overstated the rental value. In the new method, average rental value for owner-occupied units, based on the

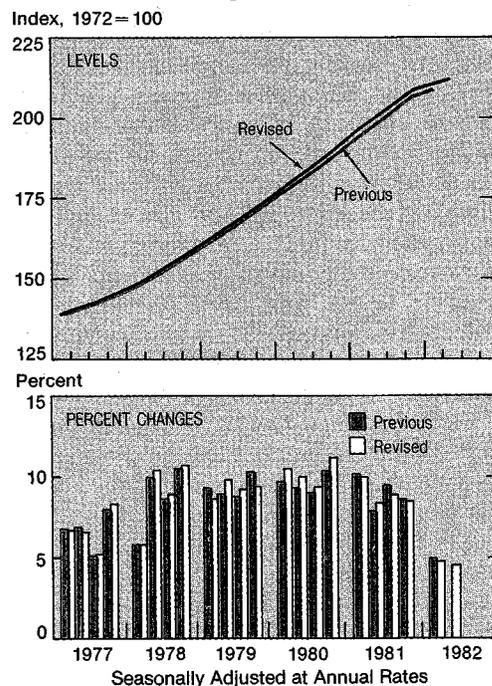
1970 Census of Housing, is extrapolated from 1976 using average contract rent for tenant-occupied units. Average contract rent is calculated from data in the Annual Housing Survey, adjusted to a preliminary value from the 1980 Census of Housing. The impact of the change in methodology on space rent was partly offset by the impact of the use of a larger number of units, as indicated by the 1980 Census of Housing. For 1981, the estimate of space rent of permanent-site, owner-occupied, nonfarm dwellings was revised down \$13.9; estimates for 1980 and 1979 were revised down \$7.8 billion and \$6.7 billion, respectively, and those for earlier years by smaller amounts.

In the other categories of services, the revisions are characterized by the incorporation of a variety of new sources specific to detailed expenditure categories. The first July revision replaces, for the latest year, current quarterly estimates that are extrapolations of trends—these have made up about 25 percent of total PCE services in the current quarterly estimates—as well as incorporates better source data for other estimates. (1) In household operations, upward revisions were based on annual trade association data for electricity and natural gas. (2) In transportation, downward revisions were due to the introduction of a more detailed procedure for auto repair and use of airline revenue data from the Civil Aeronautics Board. (3) In medical care, upward revisions in services of doctors and dentists were partly offset by downward revisions in services of hospitals. For the former, the annual change calculated from the Census Bureau Monthly Selected Services Receipts Survey replaced current quarterly estimates based on smoothed monthly data from the same series, which tends to be erratic. (4) In personal business, the estimate of financial services furnished without pay-

The revised estimates are available for sale in machine readable form. For further information write to the National Income and Wealth Division (BE-54), Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230, or call 202-523-0669.

Alternative estimates of capital consumption and profits of nonfinancial corporations and of the fixed capital stock are available from the same source and will be shown in a subsequent issue of the SURVEY.

CHART 3
GNP Fixed-Weighted Price Index



U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis 82-7-3

ment—an imputed item—was revised down, reflecting new information on the allocation of these services between business and households, and legal and brokerage services were revised up. [The imputation for services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries as well as the other imputations in the NIPA's are shown in NIPA table 8.8.] The revision in legal services was due to the same procedure of replacing an estimate based on monthly data by one calculated from annual change described for doctors and dentists. In brokerage services, the revision was due to the incorporation of annual data from the Securities and Exchange Commission.

In fixed investment, the 1981 level was revised up \$16.7 billion, of which the change in 1981 accounted for \$5.6 billion. The bulk of the level revision—\$13.3 billion—was in PDE, which was revised up substantially beginning in 1978. Incorporation of shipments from the Annual Survey of Manufactures for 1978-80 and more detailed information on imports of PDE from the U.S. international transactions accounts raised the level \$11.5 billion by 1980, and revisions in the shipments data for 1981 from the Monthly Survey of Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders accounted for the remaining \$1.8 billion. (The use of these sources as part of the commodity flow procedure for

PDE was described in the December 1980 SURVEY, p. 9.) Upward revisions in office and store machinery (largely computers) and special industry machinery accounted for almost one-half of the level revision. [NIPA tables 5.6 and 5.7 provide detail on private purchases of PDE, by type, in current and constant dollars.]

An upward revision in nonresidential structures of \$4.0 billion in level, as well as the \$2.3 billion revision in change in 1981, was accounted for by petroleum and natural gas exploration, shafts, and wells. New information on footage drilled and on cost per foot, from trade sources and from the Census Bureau Annual Oil and Gas Survey, were the new sources. A downward revision in farm structures based on revised U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) estimates, and an upward revision in other categories, based on revised Census Bureau tabulations, were offsetting. [NIPA tables 5.4 and 5.5 provide detail on private residential and nonresidential purchases of structures and on government purchases of structures, by type, in current and constant dollars.]

Residential investment was revised down slightly in 1981; the 1980 level was revised down \$2.1 billion, but the revision in change in 1981 was up. New information on alterations and repairs, which accounted for one-half the revision in 1980, and on commissions on housing sales were the major sources of the revisions.

The change in business inventories (CBI) was revised up \$4.3 billion in

1981, and in 1980 it was revised down \$4.1 billion. Earlier in the revision period, the revisions were somewhat smaller and also tended to offset each other. Most of the revisions in 1981, and also in 1980, were in farm CBI, reflecting revised USDA estimates. For nonfarm CBI, replacement of book value data from Census Bureau monthly surveys by data from annual surveys—the Annual Survey of Manufactures, the Annual Trade Survey (for wholesale trade), and the Annual Retail Trade Survey—was the source of a downward revision in the change in book values. Information from these annual surveys also led to a downward revision in the estimates of the share of nonfarm inventory book values accounted for using the last-in-first-out (LIFO) method; the lower LIFO share was the main cause of an upward revision in the inventory valuation adjustment. The LIFO share, for which information is not available on a current basis, is essential in estimating CBI because LIFO and non-LIFO inventories must be handled differently. Except when LIFO inventories are being run down, the change in LIFO book values is the same as the physical volume change valued at current prices, which is the definition of CBI. Accordingly, LIFO inventories do not require a valuation adjustment to convert them to the CBI basis.

The estimates of net exports are from BEA's U.S. international transactions accounts, for which annual revisions for 1977-81 were presented in the June SURVEY. [The relation of for-

ign transactions in the NIPA's to corresponding items in the international transactions accounts is shown in NIPA table 4.5.] For 1981, revisions in net exports and total exports and imports were negligible; for earlier years, they were generally small. For 1981, revisions in some components, particularly exports, were large, but they tended to offset each other, as described below.

In factor income components of exports and imports, a new method of estimating interest receipts and payments was introduced. The change in method was for income on claims and liabilities reported by U.S. banks. It was necessitated by changing financial practices, in turn, partly due to further integration of national and international capital markets in recent years. The basic approach for estimating both interest receipts and payments is to multiply the amounts outstanding in various asset categories by an appropriate effective interest rate. The change in method was in the derivation of the interest rate. Previously, the U.S. prime rate was used in deriving an interest rate for many asset categories. In the new method, several different interest rates that replicate more closely current financial practice were introduced. Because the prime rate had played a larger role in the estimation of interest receipts than of interest payments, the change in method had a larger impact on the former. Interest received was revised down \$5.2 billion in 1981 and \$4.0 billion in 1980;

Table 4.—Charges against Gross National Product

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|--|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Charges against gross national product..... | 1,913.6 | 1,916.9 | 3.3 | 2,149.7 | 2,166.5 | 16.8 | 2,411.7 | 2,419.3 | 7.6 | 2,626.8 | 2,629.2 | 2.4 | 2,926.3 | 2,939.6 | 13.3 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 1,152.3 | 1,152.1 | -.3 | 1,299.7 | 1,301.1 | 1.4 | 1,460.9 | 1,458.1 | -2.8 | 1,596.5 | 1,598.6 | 2.1 | 1,771.6 | 1,767.6 | -4.0 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 983.8 | 983.2 | -.7 | 1,105.4 | 1,106.5 | 1.1 | 1,235.9 | 1,237.4 | 1.5 | 1,343.6 | 1,356.1 | 12.5 | 1,452.8 | 1,494.0 | 11.2 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 168.5 | 168.9 | .4 | 194.3 | 194.6 | .3 | 225.0 | 220.7 | -4.3 | 252.9 | 242.5 | -10.4 | 288.8 | 273.6 | -15.2 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj..... | 103.5 | 103.9 | .4 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 1.4 | 131.6 | 132.1 | .5 | 130.6 | 116.3 | -14.3 | 134.8 | 124.7 | -10.1 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAdj..... | 25.1 | 24.8 | -.3 | 27.4 | 26.6 | -.8 | 30.5 | 27.9 | -2.6 | 31.8 | 32.9 | 1.1 | 33.6 | 33.9 | .2 |
| Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj..... | 164.7 | 167.3 | 2.5 | 185.5 | 192.4 | 6.9 | 196.8 | 194.8 | -2.0 | 182.7 | 181.6 | -1.1 | 191.7 | 190.6 | -1.0 |
| Net interest..... | 100.9 | 102.5 | 1.6 | 115.8 | 121.7 | 5.9 | 143.4 | 153.8 | 10.4 | 179.8 | 187.7 | 7.9 | 215.4 | 235.7 | 20.2 |
| Capital consumption allowances with CCAdj..... | 196.0 | 195.2 | -.9 | 221.2 | 222.5 | 1.3 | 253.6 | 256.0 | 2.4 | 287.3 | 293.2 | 5.9 | 321.7 | 330.1 | 8.4 |
| Other charges..... | 171.1 | 171.2 | .2 | 183.1 | 183.8 | .6 | 194.8 | 196.5 | 1.6 | 218.2 | 218.9 | .7 | 257.5 | 257.1 | -.4 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 4.4 | 1.4 | -3.0 | 6.4 | -2.6 | -8.9 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -3.7 | -.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | -.8 | -1.9 | -1.1 |

NOTE.—IVA is inventory valuation adjustment and CCAdj is capital consumption adjustment.

Source: NIPA tables 1.7 and 1.11.

interest paid was revised down about \$1.0 billion in each of those years.

Offsetting the revisions in factor income receipts, merchandise exports and receipts from other services were revised up in 1981, and also in 1980. The revision in other services receipts was \$3.6 billion in 1981. It was largely due to the replacement of current quarterly estimates for transfers under military sales contracts, based on partial information from the Department of Defense, by estimates based on more complete and revised data from that agency, and to revised information on travel receipts.

The level of government purchases was revised up \$5.7 billion in 1981, of which the revision in change in 1981 was \$2.0 billion. The level revision and most of the change revision were in State and local purchases. The estimate of wages and salaries paid by State and local government was revised up \$6.7 billion, due to the incorporation, beginning in 1979, of Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) tabulations of employees covered by State unemployment insurance. This source, which is the same as used for July revisions for the bulk of private employees, is being used for the first time for State and local employees. The expanded coverage of State and local employees by unemployment insurance in recent years led to use of the BLS tabulations. Supplements to wages and salaries, the other component of compensation of employees, was revised down \$2.6 billion, based on information from the Census Bureau *Finances of Employee Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*. State and local purchases other than compensation and structures was revised up \$3.2 billion. Of that, almost all was due to revisions through 1980, which reflected the use of expenditure information from the Census Bureau *Governmental Finances*; no new information was available for 1981. [NIPA table 3.19 shows the relation of State and local government receipts and expenditures in the NIPA's to *Governmental Finances* data.]

A downward revision in 1981 of \$1.2 billion in Federal purchases reflected the incorporation of information from the *Budget of the U.S. Government* for fiscal year 1981. Both defense and nondefense purchases were revised down. [NIPA table 3.18B shows the

relation of Federal Government receipts and expenditures in the NIPA's to information in the *Budget of the U.S. Government*.]

Constant-dollar GNP and prices

Constant-dollar GNP was revised down \$7.6 billion in 1981. Of that amount, \$6.7 billion was revision in level through 1980 and \$0.9 billion was revision in change in 1981. The 1980 and 1981 level revisions in the components of GNP had the same pattern: down in PCE, net exports, and government purchases, and up only in investment. In the revision in change in 1981, a downward revision in PCE slightly more than offset an upward revision in investment.

The revisions in constant-dollar estimates stem from the revisions in current-dollar estimates and from revisions in prices, which will be discussed next. These revisions will be discussed in terms of the fixed-weighted price index and by reference to revisions in percent change.

In the GNP fixed-weighted price index, the sum of revisions in percent change to 1981 was 0.9 (including 0.2 for 1973-76), of which 0.7 was accounted for by the sum of revisions in change through 1980 and 0.2 by the revision in change in 1981. In 1981, a major part of the revision in change was traceable to PCE prices.

In PCE prices, which have a weight of about two-thirds in GNP prices, the revision in percent change in 1981 was 0.2, and the sum of the revisions through 1980 was 0.5. For both, revisions in services contributed substantially. Most of the revisions in service prices do not reflect the incorporation of new price data; rather, because these service prices are obtained by dividing current-dollar estimates by constant-dollar estimates, they are the by-product of revisions in the independently prepared estimates from which they are obtained. For example, the "price" of farm housing rent is the quotient of a current-dollar estimate of rent prepared by the USDA, using data on the value of farm housing and an interest rate, and a constant-dollar estimate prepared by BEA by extrapolating the 1972 rental with the constant-dollar stock of farm housing. As a result, if either the current-dollar estimate, the constant-dollar estimate, or both, are revised, the "price" is revised. For farm rental

housing, the USDA estimate was revised up, but the constant-dollar estimate was not, and, therefore, the "price" was revised up. For insurance, the current-dollar estimates are premiums minus benefits. The constant-dollar estimates are extrapolated from 1972 by deflated benefits for health insurance and deflated premiums for auto insurance. Accordingly, when current-dollar health and auto insurance were revised up and constant-dollar estimates were revised down, their "prices" were revised up. "Prices" of brokerage services, parimutual net receipts, and financial services furnished without payment were revised reflecting similar methodologies.

Revisions in percent change in PCE durables prices were also up, due to incorporation of price indexes that became available following the 1977 revision of the Consumer Price Index. There were no revisions in the percent change in nondurables prices in 1977-81. In 1973-76, prices of alcoholic beverages were corrected, and the sum of the revisions in change in nondurable prices was 0.1.

In nonresidential structures, there was no revision in the percent change in 1981, in contrast to upward revisions in percent change summing to 0.8 through 1980. The latter reflected the incorporation in 1979 of new information on prices of gas and oil well drilling structures. A substantial downward revision in percent change in 1981 in PDE reflected new information on the prices of communication equipment.

The sum of revisions in percent change in export prices was 1.1. The revision in percent change in 1981 was 0.2, and those through 1980 summed to 0.9. Most of the 0.9 was registered in 1980. The revision in percent change in import prices, after having been small through 1980, was down 1.0 in 1981. Most of the 1980 revision in export prices and 1981 revision in import prices was attributable to prices of services other than factor income. In the current quarterly estimates, a single price is used for each of these components. The revision reflects the replacement of these estimates by estimates prepared using detailed prices appropriate to the several subcomponents.

In the prices of government purchases, the only downward revision in

percent change was in 1981—0.1. It reflected new information on the prices of major weapons systems. Through 1980, upward revisions in percent change summed to 1.9. Of that sum, 0.4 was from the corrections for 1973–76, which were in the prices of State and local purchases from business. A substantial part of the remaining upward revision is traceable to the relationship between constant- and current-dollar wages and salaries of government employees. As noted earlier, the incorporation of new information for State and local government employees resulted in a substantial upward revision in the current-dollar estimates. In constant dollars, the estimates are obtained by extrapolating 1972 estimates by a volume measure—hours worked by State and local employees. The hours estimates were not significantly revised. As a result, the “price” of the services provided by government employees was revised, and the revisions in percent change were up.

Charges against GNP

The sum of charges against GNP was revised up \$13.3 billion in 1981, accounted for by a \$2.4 billion revision in level through 1980 and a \$10.9 billion revision in the change in 1981. The dominant features were large upward revisions in net interest and in capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment and a large downward revision in proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Revisions in other components were smaller and tended to offset each other.

Compensation of employees was revised down \$4.0 billion in 1981. Through 1980, the level was revised up \$2.1 billion, but the revision in change in 1981 was downward \$6.1 billion. Within compensation, however, wages and salaries were revised up \$11.2 billion. Most of the revision was due to the use of BLS tabulations of employees covered by unemployment insurance to prepare estimates to replace those based on the monthly BLS survey of employment, hours, and earnings. Supplements to wages and salaries was revised down \$15.2 billion. The major part of the revision in supplements was in employer contributions to pension plans. Through 1979, Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of business tax returns

were the source of a downward revision of \$6.0 billion. For 1980 and 1981, the revisions were due to the use of a lower trend to extrapolate the 1979 revised estimate. [NIPA table 8.4 shows supplements to wages and salaries, by type.]

Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments was revised down \$10.1 billion. Through 1980, the level was revised down \$14.3 billion, but the revision in change in 1981 was upward \$4.2 billion. The 1981 revision in level was the net of a \$1.5 billion upward revision in the farm component, due to the incorporation of revised data from the USDA, and an \$11.6 billion downward revision in the nonfarm component. Through 1980, IRS tabulations of business tax returns provided the basis for upward revisions in nonfarm proprietors' income without capital consumption adjustment and in the historical-cost capital consumption associated with it. An upward revision in current-cost capital consumption, based on an updating of the BEA capital stock estimates (which are based on a perpetual inventory method) using revised investment and price data, was not nearly as large as the latter. As a result, the capital consumption adjustment—which is historical-cost less current-cost capital consumption—was revised up. The sum of these two revisions was a downward revision in nonfarm proprietors' income on the NIPA basis of \$10.3 billion. For 1981, no additional information became available with which to revise the extrapolators for these estimates. [NIPA table 8.10 shows the relation of nonfarm proprietors' income in the NIPA's to corresponding totals in IRS publications. NIPA table 8.11 shows the relation of net farm income in the NIPA's to USDA farm operators' income.]

The revision in rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment was negligible. The large downward revision in space rent for nonfarm, owner-occupied dwellings discussed with PCE housing services did not carry through to rental income because expenses of homeownership, which are deducted in deriving rental income, were also revised downward. Further, for tenant-occupied dwellings, the estimate of Federal housing subsidies, which is included in rental income but not in PCE, was revised up. [NIPA table 8.5

shows rental income of persons, by type.]

Net interest was revised up \$20.2 billion, \$7.9 billion from the revision in level through 1980 and \$12.3 billion from the revision in change. With the exception of interest paid to and received from foreigners (the estimates for which were described with net exports) and some components of imputed interest paid, the information with which to make detailed estimates underlying net interest becomes available only with a lag of 3 years. Use of this information—largely IRS tabulations of business tax returns and data from regulatory agencies—resulted in a \$10.4 billion upward revision in 1979. For 1980 and 1981, estimates were prepared for financial institutions using data from regulatory agencies and trade sources and for nonfinancial corporations by extrapolating the detailed 1979 estimates by the product of debt outstanding for several kinds of debt (largely from the Federal Reserve Board flow of funds accounts) and estimated effective interest rates. These estimates replace current quarterly estimates prepared at a more aggregative level. [NIPA table 8.7 shows interest paid and received, monetary and imputed, by sector and legal form of organization.]

Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments was revised down \$1.0 billion in 1981. A downward revision in profits before tax accounted for the revision; revisions in the inventory valuation adjustment—upward—and the capital consumption adjustment—downward—were offsetting. The revision in profits before tax was due to revised extrapolators for the years since 1979, the most recent year for which IRS tabulations of business tax returns are available. The revised extrapolators reflect information on several of the annual adjustments to IRS tabulations, such as that for audits. [NIPA table 8.12 shows the relation of corporate profits in the NIPA's to profits as published by IRS.] The largest revisions were in the profits before tax of trade corporations, which were revised up since 1978, and profits of public utilities, which were revised down each year.

Estimates of capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment—current-cost capital consumption, or “economic depreciation”—was revised up \$8.4 billion. Of

that amount, \$5.9 billion was revision in level through 1980, and \$2.5 billion was revision in change. An updating of the BEA capital stock estimates using revised investment and price data led to these revisions. Capital consumption allowances—historical-cost capital consumption—was revised up \$10.5 billion due to updated extrapolators for 1980 and 1981 in combination with IRS tabulations for 1979. The capital consumption adjustment, which is the difference between the two measures of capital consumption, was revised up \$2.1 billion; as just noted, the corporate part was revised down, and that revision was more than offset by the upward revision in the noncorporate part explained earlier. [NIPA table 8.9 shows the relation of capital consumption allowances in the NIPA's to depreciation and amortization as published by IRS. NIPA table 8.3 shows the capital consumption adjustment by legal

form of organization and type of adjustment.]

Other charges as shown in table 4, were revised up negligibly. Upward revisions in the State and local components of indirect business tax and nontax liability and of subsidies less the current surplus of government enterprises reflected the use of information from Census Bureau *Governmental Finances* and, for the former, Census Bureau *Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue*. For many indirect business taxes, information from this source replaces the use of extrapolators in the current quarterly estimates. For the subsidies less current surplus item, this information is used to replace a trend. A downward revision in Federal indirect business taxes was due to revised estimates of windfall profits tax receipts. [NIPA table 3.5 shows indirect business tax and nontax accruals—Federal, and State and local—by type.

NIPA table 3.12 shows subsidies and current surplus—Federal, and State and local—by type.]

Sector and saving-investment transactions

Revisions in transactions in the sector accounts and in the gross saving and investment account are summarized in tables 5, 6, 7, and 8. Most of the revisions have been discussed earlier in connection with GNP and charges against GNP. Other major revisions in these transactions are discussed below.

In the personal sector, most of the revisions in components of personal income were among those discussed with charges against GNP. One of them, however, the revision in personal interest income, although it is related to the revision in the net interest component of charges against GNP, was not. As explained in the

Table 5.—Personal Income, Outlay, and Saving

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|--|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Personal income | 1,538.0 | 1,540.4 | 2.4 | 1,721.8 | 1,732.7 | 10.9 | 1,943.8 | 1,951.2 | 7.4 | 2,160.2 | 2,160.4 | 0.2 | 2,404.1 | 2,415.8 | 11.7 |
| Wage and salary disbursements..... | 983.8 | 983.2 | -.7 | 1,105.2 | 1,106.3 | 1.1 | 1,236.1 | 1,237.1 | 1.5 | 1,343.7 | 1,356.1 | 12.5 | 1,482.7 | 1,493.9 | 11.2 |
| Other labor income | 89.0 | 89.4 | .4 | 102.2 | 102.5 | .4 | 118.6 | 114.9 | -3.7 | 137.1 | 127.2 | -9.9 | 154.1 | 140.4 | -13.7 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj..... | 103.5 | 103.9 | .4 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 1.4 | 131.6 | 132.1 | .5 | 130.6 | 116.3 | -14.3 | 134.8 | 124.7 | -10.1 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAdj..... | 25.1 | 24.8 | -.3 | 27.4 | 26.6 | -.8 | 30.5 | 27.9 | -2.6 | 31.8 | 32.9 | 1.1 | 33.6 | 33.9 | .2 |
| Personal dividend income | 38.7 | 39.6 | .9 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 2.2 | 48.6 | 50.8 | 2.1 | 54.4 | 55.9 | 1.5 | 61.3 | 62.5 | 1.2 |
| Personal interest income | 151.6 | 152.8 | 1.2 | 173.2 | 179.4 | 6.2 | 209.6 | 218.7 | 9.1 | 256.3 | 263.4 | 7.2 | 308.5 | 329.0 | 20.5 |
| Transfers less personal contributions for social insurance | 146.4 | 146.8 | .4 | 153.7 | 154.0 | .5 | 168.8 | 169.2 | .4 | 206.3 | 208.5 | 2.2 | 229.0 | 231.4 | 2.4 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 226.5 | 226.4 | -.1 | 258.8 | 258.7 | -.1 | 302.0 | 301.0 | -1.0 | 338.5 | 336.3 | -2.2 | 388.2 | 386.7 | -1.5 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 1,311.5 | 1,314.0 | 2.5 | 1,462.9 | 1,474.0 | 11.1 | 1,641.7 | 1,650.2 | 8.4 | 1,821.7 | 1,824.1 | 2.4 | 2,016.0 | 2,029.1 | 13.2 |
| Less: Personal outlays..... | 1,237.5 | 1,236.0 | -1.4 | 1,386.6 | 1,384.6 | -2.0 | 1,555.5 | 1,553.5 | -2.1 | 1,720.4 | 1,717.9 | -2.5 | 1,908.4 | 1,898.9 | -9.4 |
| Equals: Personal saving..... | 74.1 | 78.0 | 3.9 | 76.3 | 89.4 | 13.0 | 86.2 | 96.7 | 10.5 | 101.3 | 106.2 | 4.9 | 107.6 | 130.2 | 22.6 |
| Personal saving rate (percent)..... | 5.6 | 5.9 | .3 | 5.2 | 6.1 | .9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | .7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | .2 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 1.1 |

NOTE.—IVA is inventory valuation adjustment and CCAdj is capital consumption adjustment.
Source: NIPA table 2.1.

Table 6.—Government Receipts, Expenditures, and Surplus or Deficit

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Federal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 375.1 | 375.2 | 0.1 | 431.5 | 431.6 | 0.1 | 494.4 | 493.6 | -0.8 | 540.8 | 540.7 | -0.1 | 626.0 | 628.2 | 2.2 |
| Expenditures..... | 421.5 | 421.1 | -.4 | 460.7 | 461.0 | .4 | 509.2 | 509.7 | .5 | 602.0 | 602.1 | .1 | 688.4 | 688.2 | -.2 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | -46.4 | -45.9 | .5 | -29.2 | -29.5 | -.3 | -14.8 | -16.1 | -1.3 | -61.2 | -61.4 | -.2 | -62.4 | -60.0 | 2.4 |
| State and local: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 298.0 | 297.7 | -.3 | 327.4 | 327.6 | .2 | 351.2 | 352.0 | .8 | 384.0 | 385.9 | 1.9 | 417.2 | 416.8 | -.4 |
| Expenditures..... | 270.0 | 269.7 | -.3 | 298.4 | 297.3 | -1.1 | 324.4 | 321.5 | -2.9 | 355.0 | 357.8 | 2.8 | 380.5 | 385.0 | 4.5 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 28.1 | 28.0 | 0 | 29.0 | 30.3 | 1.3 | 26.7 | 30.4 | 3.7 | 29.1 | 28.2 | -.9 | 36.7 | 31.7 | -4.9 |
| Social insurance funds..... | 17.9 | 18.0 | 0 | 20.0 | 20.3 | .3 | 23.9 | 23.8 | -.1 | 26.9 | 27.3 | .4 | 32.1 | 31.8 | -.3 |
| Other funds..... | 10.1 | 10.1 | 0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 2.1 | .9 | -1.3 | 4.6 | -.1 | -4.6 |

Source: NIPA tables 3.2 and 3.3.

Special Note in the September 1981 SURVEY, personal interest income is estimated as the net interest component of charges against GNP plus interest paid by government less interest received by government plus interest paid by consumers to business. The upward revision of \$20.5 billion in 1981 can be seen in terms of these parts. As noted earlier, net interest was revised up \$20.2 billion, \$7.9 billion of which was revision through 1980 and \$12.3 billion was revision in change. Interest paid by government was revised up \$4.5 billion, about one-half of which was revision in change. Almost all of the revisions were in interest that was paid by State and local governments, and reflected the incorporation of information from the Census Bureau *Governmental Finances*. Interest received by government was revised up \$9.7 billion,

about two-thirds of which was revision in change. Again the revision was largely in State and local transactions, and it also was based on *Governmental Finances*. Until the first July revision, both interest paid and received by State and local governments are estimated as the product of debt outstanding and appropriate effective interest rates. This procedure—which, as described earlier, is used to prepare estimates to replace current quarterly estimates of many of the interest flows before IRS tabulations become available—is subject to error if the structures and levels of interest rates and debt change rapidly, as they did in recent years. The final part, interest paid by consumers to business, was revised up \$5.6 billion, of which about one-half was revision in change from 1980. Most of the revision was due to the incorporation

of new information on effective interest rates paid on consumer installment loans for the 1977-81 period. A debt-times-interest rate procedure is used for July revisions as well as current quarterly estimates.

Personal saving was revised up substantially—\$22.6 billion—as the sum of an upward revision in disposable personal income of \$13.2 billion and a downward revision in personal outlays of \$9.4 billion. The personal saving rate—personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income—was revised up 1.1 percentage points, to 6.4 percent.

In the government sector, revisions to Federal Government receipts and expenditures were small in total and generally small in the components. The deficit was revised down \$2.4 billion, to \$60.0 billion. The revision to the State and local government sur-

Table 7.—Foreign Transactions

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | -4.2 | -4.0 | 0.2 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | -0.2 | 23.3 | 25.2 | 1.9 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 0.1 |
| Merchandise, net..... | -30.8 | -30.4 | .4 | -33.8 | -33.6 | .2 | -32.0 | -30.2 | 1.7 | -27.7 | -23.9 | 3.8 | -30.5 | -28.2 | 2.3 |
| Exports..... | 119.7 | 119.7 | 0 | 140.9 | 140.9 | 0 | 176.9 | 179.2 | 2.2 | 218.2 | 220.1 | 1.9 | 229.8 | 231.9 | 2.1 |
| Imports..... | 150.5 | 150.2 | -.4 | 174.7 | 174.5 | -.2 | 208.9 | 209.4 | .5 | 245.9 | 244.0 | -1.9 | 260.3 | 260.1 | -.2 |
| Factor income, net..... | 23.5 | 23.5 | 0 | 29.9 | 29.6 | -.3 | 43.8 | 42.6 | -1.2 | 49.6 | 46.1 | -3.5 | 54.4 | 49.2 | -5.2 |
| Receipts..... | 33.0 | 32.6 | -.4 | 43.8 | 43.0 | -.7 | 66.6 | 64.8 | -1.8 | 79.5 | 75.2 | -4.3 | 91.7 | 86.1 | -5.6 |
| Payments..... | 9.5 | 9.1 | -.4 | 13.8 | 13.4 | -.4 | 22.8 | 22.2 | -.6 | 29.9 | 29.1 | -.8 | 37.3 | 36.9 | -.4 |
| Other services, net..... | 3.1 | 3.0 | -.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | -.4 | 1.6 | .9 | -.7 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.1 |
| Receipts..... | 30.6 | 30.4 | -.1 | 35.2 | 34.3 | -.4 | 37.8 | 37.4 | -.4 | 42.1 | 44.0 | 1.9 | 45.8 | 49.4 | 3.6 |
| Payments..... | 27.4 | 27.4 | 0 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 0 | 36.2 | 36.5 | .3 | 40.7 | 40.9 | .2 | 43.7 | 44.2 | .5 |
| Less: Grants, transfer payments, and interest paid by Government..... | 9.6 | 9.6 | 0 | -13.2 | 13.2 | 0 | 15.1 | 15.1 | -1 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 0 | 21.8 | 21.9 | .1 |
| Equals: Net foreign investment by the United States..... | -13.9 | -13.6 | .2 | -13.8 | -14.3 | -.5 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -.1 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | -.1 |

Source: NIPA table 4.1.

Table 8.—Gross Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

| | 1977 | | | 1978 | | | 1979 | | | 1980 | | | 1981 | | |
|--|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|---------|----------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision | Previously published | Revised | Revision |
| Gross saving..... | 304.0 | 309.1 | 5.0 | 355.2 | 374.8 | 19.7 | 411.9 | 422.7 | 10.8 | 401.9 | 406.2 | 4.3 | 455.5 | 477.5 | 22.1 |
| Personal saving..... | 74.1 | 78.0 | 3.9 | 76.3 | 89.4 | 13.0 | 86.2 | 96.7 | 10.5 | 101.3 | 106.2 | 4.9 | 107.6 | 130.2 | 22.6 |
| Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj..... | 52.3 | 53.7 | 1.5 | 57.9 | 62.2 | 4.3 | 59.1 | 54.5 | -4.5 | 44.3 | 38.9 | -5.4 | 50.8 | 44.4 | -6.5 |
| Corporate capital consumption allowances with CCAdj..... | 122.4 | 121.5 | -.9 | 136.4 | 137.6 | 1.2 | 155.4 | 157.5 | 2.1 | 175.4 | 181.2 | 5.8 | 197.7 | 206.2 | 8.5 |
| Noncorporate capital consumption allowances with CCAdj..... | 73.7 | 73.7 | 0 | 84.8 | 84.9 | .1 | 98.2 | 98.5 | .3 | 111.8 | 112.0 | .1 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 0 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | -18.3 | -17.8 | .5 | -.2 | .8 | 1.0 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 2.4 | -32.1 | -33.2 | -1.1 | -25.7 | -28.2 | -2.5 |
| Capital grants received by the United States (net)..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Gross investment..... | 308.4 | 310.4 | 2.0 | 361.6 | 372.3 | 10.7 | 414.1 | 421.2 | 7.1 | 401.2 | 410.2 | 8.9 | 454.7 | 475.6 | 20.9 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 322.3 | 324.1 | 1.8 | 375.3 | 386.6 | 11.3 | 415.8 | 423.0 | 7.2 | 395.3 | 402.3 | 7.0 | 450.5 | 471.5 | 21.0 |
| Net foreign investment..... | -13.9 | -13.6 | .2 | -13.8 | -14.3 | -.5 | -1.7 | -1.8 | -.1 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | -.1 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 4.4 | 1.4 | -3.0 | 6.4 | -2.6 | -8.9 | 2.2 | -1.5 | -3.7 | -.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | -.8 | -1.9 | -1.1 |

NOTE.—IVA is inventory valuation adjustment and CCAdj is capital consumption adjustment.

Source: NIPA table 5.1.

plus was down \$4.9 billion, to \$31.7 billion; almost all of the revision was in the "other funds" surplus. Both the revisions in receipts—down slightly—and in expenditures—up \$4.5 billion—reflected some large but offsetting revisions in components. The revisions in Federal receipts and expenditures reflect the incorporation of information from the *Budget of the U.S. Government*, and those in State and local receipts and expenditures, the incorporation of information from BLS tabulations and from *Governmental Finances*. In the foreign transactions account, and in the gross saving and investment account, the major revisions were discussed earlier.

Revised Estimates: Economic Highlights

This section briefly discusses the impact of the revisions on growth rates of major aggregate and price series, productivity growth, the composition of GNP, and cyclical fluctuations. Saving and investment are discussed in somewhat more detail because the revised estimates modify the view of them.

Growth rates

Trends in major constant-dollar aggregates and in price series are not significantly changed for 1977-81 by the revisions. The average annual rate of growth, 1976-81, for constant-dollar GNP and most of the other aggregates shown in table 9 are the same.

Table 9.—Selected Constant-Dollar Aggregates and Prices

| | 1981 revision | | Average annual percent change, 1976-81 | |
|--|---------------|---------|--|---------|
| | Level | Percent | Previously published | Revised |
| Aggregates (levels are billions of 1972 dollars) | | | | |
| Gross national product..... | -7.6 | -0.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Gross domestic product..... | -4.7 | -3 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Gross product of domestic nonfarm business less housing..... | .1 | 0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| National income..... | -2.6 | -2 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Disposable personal income..... | 2.7 | .3 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Final sales..... | -9.5 | -6 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Command gross national product..... | -4.7 | -3 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Prices (levels are indexes, 1972=100) | | | | |
| GNP fixed-weighted price index..... | 1.6 | .8 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures..... | .8 | .4 | 8.0 | 8.1 |
| Terms of trade ¹ | 1.6 | 2.1 | -1.5 | -1.1 |

1. Derived as the ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports to that for imports.
Source: NIPA tables 1.4, 1.6, 1.8, 2.1, 7.1, and 7.2.

Table 10.—Real Gross Product, Hours, and Compensation in Domestic Nonfarm Business Less Housing

| | [Percent change] | | | | | Average annual percent change, 1976-81 |
|------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|--|
| | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | |
| Real gross product: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 6.3 | 5.0 | 2.7 | -0.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Revised..... | 6.4 | 5.8 | 2.2 | -1.6 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Hours: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 | -5 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Revised..... | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | -8 | .6 | 2.5 |
| Compensation: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 12.2 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 12.0 |
| Revised..... | 12.2 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 11.9 |
| Real gross product per hour: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 2.1 | 0 | -9 | -5 | .8 | .3 |
| Revised..... | 2.4 | .8 | -1.2 | -8 | 1.6 | .6 |
| Compensation per hour: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.1 |
| Revised..... | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.2 |
| Unit labor cost: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 5.6 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.3 |
| Revised..... | 5.2 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 8.6 |

Source: NIPA table 1.6 and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 11.—Composition of Constant-Dollar GNP by Major Type of Product

[Percent]

| | Average | | | | | Revised | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1962-66 | 1967-71 | 1972-76 | 1977-81 | | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
| | | | | Previously published | Revised | | | | | |
| GNP..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Final sales..... | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 99.4 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1.2 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .5 | -.3 | .6 |
| Goods..... | 45.4 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 45.8 | 45.3 | 45.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 17.3 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 28.1 | 27.4 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 26.4 |
| Services..... | 42.4 | 43.6 | 44.9 | 46.0 | 45.6 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 46.3 |
| Structures..... | 12.3 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 |

Source: NIPA table 1.4.

Table 12.—Composition of GNP by Sector and Legal Form of Organization

[Percent]

| | Average | | | | | Revised | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1962-66 | 1967-71 | 1972-76 | 1977-81 | | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
| | | | | Previously published | Revised | | | | | |
| GNP..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Business..... | 86.6 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.6 | 84.8 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | .1 | -.1 | .3 | .1 | 0 | .1 | -.1 | -.1 | .1 | -.1 |
| Corporate..... | 59.2 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 62.3 | 62.1 | 62.5 |
| Nonfinancial..... | 56.3 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 58.4 | 59.0 |
| Financial..... | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Noncorporate..... | 27.2 | 24.7 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| Households and institutions..... | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Government..... | 9.8 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| Rest of the world..... | .8 | .8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

Source: NIPA tables 1.5 and 1.13.

The average annual rate of growth of the GNP fixed-weighted price index and of the implicit price deflator for PCE, which is used to calculate real disposable personal income, are both 0.1 percentage points higher. The terms of trade—the ratio at which a unit of U.S. exports of goods and services exchanges for a unit of imports—deteriorated somewhat less on the revised basis. The deterioration is apparent on both the previously published and revised bases. It explains a poorer performance of command GNP than of GNP, because command GNP is a measure of the amount of goods and services over which a country has command as a result of its current production, i.e., it takes changes in the terms of trade into account.

One of the aggregates in table 9—gross domestic nonfarm business product less housing—is also shown in table 10, which focuses on the relationships of real output, hours, and compensation. As shown in table 10, real gross product per hour—a measure of productivity—increased at an average annual rate of 0.6 percent on the revised basis, 0.3 percentage points more than on the previously published basis. The higher rate of increase in productivity on the revised basis reflects the lower rate of increase in hours; the increase in real gross product is the same on both bases. Unit labor cost increased at an average annual rate of 8.6 percent, 0.3 percentage points more than on the previously published basis, and the increase in compensation per hour is about the same.

Composition of GNP

Because the revisions in components of both GNP and charges against GNP are partly offsetting, alternative breakdowns of GNP are also affected.

Table 11 shows the composition of constant-dollar GNP by major type of product. For 1977-81, on the revised basis, more of GNP is in durable goods, less in nondurable goods, and less in services. The major revisions

in the standard GNP components that underlie these changes in composition are the upward revision in PDE, the downward revision in nondurable PCE, and the downward revision in housing services in PCE.

Table 12 shows the composition of GNP by sector, with the business sector further broken down into corporate—financial and nonfinancial—and noncorporate. The compositional changes for 1977-81 are largely a reflection of the revisions in net inter-

Table 13.—Cyclical Fluctuations in Constant-Dollar GNP

| | Timing and duration | | | Amplitude and strength | | Quarter in which expansions were interrupted |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| | Trough quarter | Peak quarter | Number of quarters of increase | Percent increase | Percent increase per quarter at annual rate | |
| Expansions | | | | | | |
| 1975-80: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 1975:I | 1980:I | 20 | 24.5 | 4.5 | 1979:II |
| Revised..... | 1975:I | 1980:I | 20 | 23.9 | 4.4 | 1979:II |
| 1980-81: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 1980:II | 1981:I | 3 | 3.6 | 4.9 | None |
| Revised..... | 1980:II | 1981:III | 5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 1981:II |
| | Timing and duration | | | Amplitude and severity | | Quarter in which contractions were interrupted |
| | Peak quarter | Trough quarter | Number of quarters of decline | Percent decline | Percent decline per quarter at annual rate | |
| Contractions | | | | | | |
| 1980: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 1980:I | 1980:II | 1 | -2.6 | -9.9 | None |
| Revised..... | 1980:I | 1980:II | 1 | -2.5 | -9.6 | None |
| 1981-82: | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 1981:I | ¹ 1982:I | 4 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 1981:III |
| Revised..... | 1981:III | ¹ 1982:I | 2 | -2.6 | -5.2 | None |

1. It cannot yet be determined whether there was a trough in the first quarter of 1982. For this table, the first quarter of 1982 is used as a proxy for a trough.

Source: NIPA table 1.2.

est and in proprietors' income. On the revised basis, more of GNP originates in corporate business and less in non-corporate business. Within corporate business, because the upward revision in domestic net interest is centered in financial corporations, more of GNP originates there. Less of GNP originates in the rest of the world, reflecting the downward revision in net interest originating in that sector.

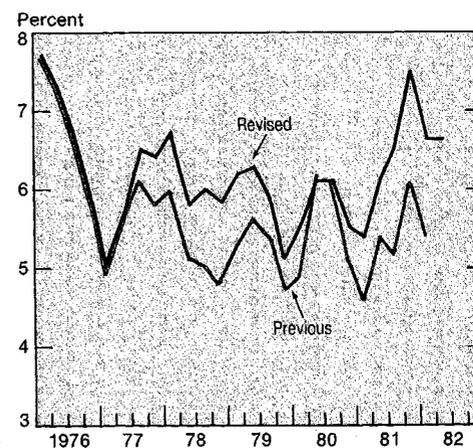
Cyclical fluctuations

The characteristics of cyclical fluctuations in real GNP—timing and duration, amplitude and strength or se-

verity—are summarized in table 13. With the exception of the timing and duration of the 1980-81 expansion, the previously published and revised estimates show similar patterns. For the 1980-81 expansion, on the previously published basis, a peak occurred in the first quarter of 1981; a decline followed in the second, and an increase in the third put the third quarter barely—\$0.6 billion—below the first-quarter peak. On the revised basis, the third quarter is the peak; it is only \$2.6 billion above the first quarter, again with a decline in the second. Thus, although the quarters that are peaks differ, the amplitude of the expansion is not changed, because the levels of the first and third quarters are similar.

However, shifting the peak, and thus extending the expansion from three to five quarters, makes a significant difference in the composition of the 1980-81 expansion. With the three-quarter expansion, the increase in GNP is more than accounted for by final sales, PCE, residential investment, and net exports contribute less to the GNP increase over five quarters than they had over three quarters in the previously published estimates, largely because these components declined in either the second quarter or in the second and third quarters. These differences in the contribution of components to the expan-

CHART 4
Personal Saving Rate



Note.—Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income; based on seasonally adjusted annual rates.

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Table 14.—Personal Saving

| | As a percentage of disposable personal income | | As percentage of private saving |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------|
| | Standard procedure: Personal saving equals disposable personal income less outlay | Alternative procedure: Personal saving equals gross investment less other sectors' saving | |
| 1962-66 ¹ | 6.4 | 6.7 | 26.8 |
| 1967-71 ¹ | 7.5 | 7.4 | 31.8 |
| 1972-76 ¹ | 7.8 | 8.2 | 32.0 |
| 1977-81 ¹ : | | | |
| Previously published..... | 5.4 | 5.6 | 22.4 |
| Revised..... | 6.0 | 6.0 | 24.3 |
| Addenda: Revised estimates | | | |
| 1977..... | 5.9 | 6.0 | 23.9 |
| 1978..... | 6.1 | 5.8 | 23.6 |
| 1979..... | 5.9 | 5.8 | 23.7 |
| 1980..... | 5.8 | 6.0 | 24.2 |
| 1981..... | 6.4 | 6.3 | 25.9 |

1. Average of annual estimates.
Source: NIPA tables 2.1 and 5.1

Table 15.—Composition of Personal Income by Type of Income

[Percent]

| | Average | | | | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1962-66 | 1967-71 | 1972-76 | 1977-81 | | | | | |
| Personal Income | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Wage and salary disbursements..... | 67.3 | 67.7 | 65.2 | 68.0 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 63.4 | 62.8 | 61.8 |
| Other labor income..... | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj: | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm..... | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | .9 | 1.0 |
| Nonfarm..... | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Rental income of persons with CCAdj..... | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Personal interest income..... | 7.1 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 13.6 |
| Transfer payments..... | 7.6 | 9.3 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance..... | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 |

Note.—IVA is inventory valuation adjustment and CCAdj is capital consumption adjustment.
Source: NIPA table 2.1.

sion in GNP have their mirror image in the contribution of the components to the subsequent contraction in GNP.

Saving and investment

As shown in chart 4, the personal saving rate is substantially higher through the revision period on the revised than on the previously published basis, although the quarterly patterns are quite similar. The average of annual saving rates for 1977-81 on the revised basis is up 0.6 percentage points from the previously published estimates (table 14). At 6.0 percent, it is still below the rates for the three preceding 5-year periods, especially the 7.8 percent in 1972-76.

An alternative personal saving rate can be calculated within the framework of the NIPA's gross saving and investment account: Total gross saving is set equal to gross investment, and the estimates of saving by the other sectors are subtracted, so that personal saving is derived as a residual. (This procedure is tantamount to adding the statistical discrepancy to personal saving as derived from the personal income and outlay account.) Personal saving derived in this way is based on methodologies that are largely independent from the methodologies on which the standard measure of personal saving is based. Saving rates based on this alternative measure of saving (but with the same estimate of disposable personal income used in the standard calculation) are shown in table 14.

This rate, like the rate calculated by the standard procedure, is higher on the revised basis than on the previously published basis, and is below the rates in the earlier periods—providing some substantiation of the modified view of personal saving provided by the revised estimates.

The drop in the saving rate in recent years has been widely dis-

cussed. Various explanations for it have been given—among them, shifts in the age distribution of the population, adjustments to higher and more variable rates of inflation, and shifts in the composition of income.

The last explanation is grounded in the hypothesis that propensities to save out of the several types of income differ. Table 15 shows the

composition of personal income on the revised basis. A substantial shift among income types is evident from 1972-76, when the saving rate was quite high, to 1977-81. Wage and salary disbursements, by far the largest component, were 2.2 percentage points lower in 1977-81 than in 1972-76. The shares of proprietors' income, especially farm income, and of rental

Table 16.—Private Fixed Investment by Major Type of Investment

| | Current dollars | | | | Constant (1972) dollars | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total | Nonresidential structures | Producers' durable equipment | Residential investment | Total | Nonresidential structures | Producers' durable equipment | Residential investment |
| Gross investment | | | | | | | | |
| 1976-81, percent change, average annual rate | | | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 12.0 | 16.4 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | -2.5 |
| Revised..... | 12.9 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.9 | -2.6 |
| Revision..... | .9 | .7 | 1.4 | -1 | .9 | .3 | 1.6 | -1 |
| 1981, billions of dollars | | | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 484.4 | 125.7 | 203.1 | 105.5 | 207.6 | 51.0 | 111.4 | 45.2 |
| Revised..... | 451.1 | 129.7 | 216.4 | 104.9 | 216.9 | 51.6 | 120.4 | 44.9 |
| Revision..... | 16.7 | 4.0 | 13.3 | -6 | 9.2 | .5 | 9.0 | -3 |
| Net investment | | | | | | | | |
| 1976-81, percent change, average annual rate | | | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 9.3 | 24.8 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 12.2 | 5.8 | -9.1 |
| Revised..... | 11.3 | 26.6 | 12.9 | .7 | 3.5 | 12.8 | 11.7 | -9.4 |
| Revision..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.5 | -6 | 2.5 | .6 | 5.9 | -3 |
| 1981, billions of dollars | | | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 110.9 | 42.7 | 28.9 | 39.3 | 54.2 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 16.1 |
| Revised..... | 121.0 | 45.9 | 37.0 | 38.1 | 61.3 | 17.0 | 28.3 | 15.9 |
| Revision..... | 10.1 | 3.2 | 8.1 | -1.2 | 7.1 | .5 | 6.7 | -2 |

Source: NIPA tables 5.2 and 5.3.

Table 17.—Private Fixed Investment as a Percentage of Gross and Net National Product

| | Current dollars | | | | Constant (1972) dollars | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Gross private fixed investment | | Net private fixed investment | | Gross private fixed investment | | Net private fixed investment | |
| | Billions of dollars | As a percentage of GNP | Billions of dollars | As a percentage of NNP | Billions of dollars | As a percentage of GNP | Billions of dollars | As a percentage of NNP |
| 1962-66 ¹ | 94.2 | 14.5 | 40.4 | 6.8 | 127.9 | 14.4 | 55.7 | 6.9 |
| 1967-71 ¹ | 135.4 | 14.4 | 54.9 | 6.4 | 155.3 | 14.5 | 63.7 | 6.5 |
| 1972-76 ¹ | 213.9 | 14.9 | 75.3 | 5.8 | 181.5 | 14.6 | 65.6 | 5.8 |
| 1977-81 ¹ : | | | | | | | | |
| Previously published..... | 377.7 | 15.7 | 121.7 | 5.8 | 210.7 | 14.5 | 69.2 | 5.3 |
| Revised..... | 386.7 | 16.1 | 127.3 | 6.0 | 216.2 | 14.9 | 73.4 | 5.6 |
| Addenda: Revised estimates: | | | | | | | | |
| 1977..... | 301.0 | 15.7 | 105.8 | 6.1 | 200.9 | 14.7 | 71.1 | 5.7 |
| 1978..... | 360.1 | 16.7 | 137.6 | 7.1 | 220.7 | 15.3 | 84.9 | 6.5 |
| 1979..... | 408.8 | 16.9 | 152.8 | 7.1 | 229.1 | 15.5 | 86.0 | 6.4 |
| 1980..... | 412.4 | 15.7 | 119.2 | 5.1 | 213.3 | 14.5 | 63.7 | 4.8 |
| 1981..... | 451.1 | 15.4 | 121.0 | 4.6 | 216.9 | 14.4 | 61.3 | 4.6 |

1. Average of annual estimates.

Source: NIPA tables 1.7, 1.8, 5.2, and 5.3.

income of persons were also lower—1.6 and 0.5 percentage points, respectively. The higher shares were in other labor income (a major part of which is employer contributions to private pension and profit-sharing funds), property income, and transfer payments. Within property income, the share of personal interest income was up and that of personal dividend income was unchanged. Within transfer payments, its social security and government employee retirement benefit components were the major factors in its higher share.

As noted earlier, the upward revision in personal saving, which underlies the upward revision in the saving rate, is substantial, \$22.6 billion in 1981 (table 8). In contrast, business saving is revised very little. Within corporate saving, upward revisions in capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment, especially in 1980 and 1981, are roughly offset by downward revisions in undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Accordingly, the composition of private saving is shifted toward persons. By the end of the period, persons account for 25.8 percent of private saving on the revised basis, compared with 22.4 percent on the previously published basis. The percentage accounted for by persons remains, however, well below that in the preceding 5-year period. Further, the gap between internal business saving and fixed investment—a gap that requires financial intermediation—widens given the upward revision in investment. For instance, in 1979, internal business saving is even a little lower on the revised basis than on the previously published basis, but the level of fixed investment is up substantially.

Fixed investment.—On the basis of the revised estimates, fixed investment is substantially higher, largely in PDE. As shown in table 16, the average annual rate of growth for the constant-dollar gross investment total is 4.2 percent, compared with 3.3 percent, and that for constant-dollar PDE is 6.9 percent, compared with 5.3 percent. For net investment, the average annual rates of growth of revised estimates are even higher relative to previously published estimates. For example, for PDE, the growth rate is

11.7 percent, compared with 5.8 percent.

Gross current-dollar fixed investment as a percent of GNP on a revised basis is 16.1 percent for 1977-81, more than a point above the percentage for 1972-76 (table 17). In contrast, net investment as a percentage of net national product, at 6.0 percent, differs only slightly from the percentage for 1972-76. In constant dollars, for both the gross and net ratios, changes

from 1972-76 to 1977-81 are less favorable—up only slightly for the gross ratio, and down for the net.

The revised estimates of PDE are shown in table 18 by major type. A flattening in the total beginning in 1979 is due to motor vehicles, which plummet after 1978. Two other types of PDE—agricultural and construction—weaken late in the 1970's, reflecting weakness in the industries that purchase them. Among the other

Table 18.—Constant-Dollar Nonresidential Producers' Durable Equipment, by Type

(Billions of 1972 dollars)

| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Change, 1976-81 | |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Billions of dollars | Percent |
| Total..... | 86.1 | 99.9 | 113.7 | 120.8 | 117.6 | 120.4 | 34.3 | 39.8 |
| Less: motor vehicles..... | 18.5 | 23.1 | 25.6 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 17.2 | -1.3 | -7.0 |
| Nonvehicle producers' durable equipment..... | 67.6 | 76.7 | 88.1 | 96.9 | 100.2 | 103.2 | 35.6 | 52.7 |
| Agricultural machinery and tractors..... | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | -.9 | -15.3 |
| Construction machinery except tractors..... | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | .1 | 3.7 |
| Office, computing, and accounting machinery..... | 8.0 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 14.2 | 177.5 |
| Electrical and communication equipment..... | 13.1 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 8.9 | 67.9 |
| Instruments..... | 6.9 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 56.5 |
| General industrial, including materials handling, equipment..... | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 29.5 |
| Aircraft..... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 128.6 |
| Other..... | 25.2 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 6.2 | 24.6 |

Source: NIPA table 5.7.

Table 19.—Constant-Dollar Inventories, Business Final Sales, and Ratios

| | Inventories ¹ | | Business final sales ² | | Ratio: Inventories to business final sales | |
|---------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|--|---------|
| | Previously published | Revised | Previously published | Revised | Previously published | Revised |
| | | | | | | |
| 1976: IV..... | 307.0 | 307.0 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 3.32 | 3.33 |
| 1977: I..... | 310.1 | 309.6 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 3.30 | 3.30 |
| II..... | 313.2 | 313.1 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 3.28 | 3.28 |
| III..... | 317.3 | 317.8 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 3.28 | 3.29 |
| IV..... | 319.3 | 320.3 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 3.26 | 3.28 |
| 1978: I..... | 323.8 | 324.6 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 3.32 | 3.33 |
| II..... | 327.8 | 329.2 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 3.26 | 3.27 |
| III..... | 330.7 | 332.5 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 3.25 | 3.27 |
| IV..... | 333.3 | 336.3 | 103.1 | 103.0 | 3.23 | 3.27 |
| 1979: I..... | 337.2 | 339.5 | 103.6 | 103.3 | 3.25 | 3.29 |
| II..... | 341.7 | 343.0 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 3.33 | 3.34 |
| III..... | 343.7 | 344.2 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 3.29 | 3.29 |
| IV..... | 343.5 | 343.6 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 3.26 | 3.26 |
| 1980: I..... | 343.3 | 342.9 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 3.24 | 3.24 |
| II..... | 343.6 | 342.3 | 102.8 | 102.7 | 3.34 | 3.33 |
| III..... | 342.3 | 340.2 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 3.29 | 3.28 |
| IV..... | 340.6 | 338.6 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 3.23 | 3.22 |
| 1981: I..... | 340.2 | 339.2 | 107.3 | 106.4 | 3.17 | 3.19 |
| II..... | 342.9 | 342.3 | 105.9 | 105.2 | 3.24 | 3.25 |
| III..... | 346.6 | 346.4 | 105.9 | 105.5 | 3.27 | 3.28 |
| IV..... | 347.7 | 347.6 | 105.2 | 104.6 | 3.31 | 3.32 |

1. As of the end of the quarter.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates.

Source: NIPA table 5.10.

types, office, computing, and accounting machinery, and aircraft are the fastest growing.

Inventory investment.—On the revised basis, the constant-dollar stock of inventories is a little higher by the last half of 1977, in 1978, and in 1979 than on the previously published basis, a little lower in 1980 and through the second quarter of 1981, and almost the same in the final two quarters of that year (table 19). (Because changes in this stock, at annual rates, are the constant-dollar CBI component of GNP, the near-identity

of the stocks on the previously published and revised bases at the end of the revision period points to cumulative quarterly revisions in the CBI near zero.) Over the period, the stock grew 13.2 percent.

Final sales of business, an aggregate often compared with inventories to obtain an overview of the inventory situation, grew at about the same rate as the stock on both the previously published and revised bases. As a result, the ratios for both the previously published and revised estimates of constant-dollar inventories to final sales of business start and end the

period at almost the same level—3.33 and 3.32 for the revised ratio.

The ratios on a revised basis closely track the quarterly movements of those previously published. The revised ratios are a little higher in late 1977 and in 1978, and again in 1981, and they tend to fluctuate a little less. An alternative ratio—one that relates inventories to final sales of goods and structures—is based on the assumption that the provision of services requires only minimal inventories. This series is also very similar on the revised and previously published bases.

TABLE A.—SUMMARY NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS, 1981

Account 1.—National Income and Product Account

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | Line | |
|------|---|------|---|
| 1 | Compensation of employees..... | 27 | Personal consumption expenditures (2-3)..... |
| 2 | Wages and salaries..... | 28 | Durable goods..... |
| 3 | Disbursements (2-7)..... | 29 | Nondurable goods..... |
| 4 | Wage accruals less disbursements (3-12) and (5-4)..... | 30 | Services..... |
| 5 | Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 31 | Gross private domestic investment (5-1)..... |
| 6 | Employer contributions for social insurance (3-20)..... | 32 | Fixed investment..... |
| 7 | Other labor income (2-8)..... | 33 | Nonresidential..... |
| 8 | Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-9)..... | 34 | Structures..... |
| 9 | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2-10)..... | 35 | Producers' durable equipment..... |
| 10 | Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.... | 36 | Residential..... |
| 11 | Profits before tax..... | 37 | Change in business inventories..... |
| 12 | Profits tax liability (3-17)..... | 38 | Net exports of goods and services..... |
| 13 | Profits after tax..... | 39 | Exports (4-1)..... |
| 14 | Dividends (2-12)..... | 40 | Imports (4-3)..... |
| 15 | Undistributed profits (5-6)..... | 41 | Government purchases of goods and services (3-1)..... |
| 16 | Inventory valuation adjustment (5-7)..... | 42 | Federal..... |
| 17 | Capital consumption adjustment (5-8)..... | 43 | National defense..... |
| 18 | Net interest (2-15)..... | 44 | Nondefense..... |
| 19 | National income..... | 45 | State and local..... |
| 20 | Business transfer payments (2-20)..... | | |
| 21 | Indirect business tax and nontax liability (3-18)..... | | |
| 22 | Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (3-11)..... | | |
| 23 | Charges against net national product..... | | |
| 24 | Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment (5-9)..... | | |
| 25 | Charges against gross national product..... | | |
| 26 | Statistical discrepancy (5-12)..... | | |
| | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT | | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT |

Account 2.—Personal Income and Outlay Account

| | | | |
|---|---|----|---|
| 1 | Personal tax and nontax payments (3-16)..... | 7 | Wage and salary disbursements (1-3)..... |
| 2 | Personal outlays..... | 8 | Other labor income (1-7)..... |
| 3 | Personal consumption expenditures (1-27)..... | 9 | Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1-8)..... |
| 4 | Interest paid by consumers to business (2-18)..... | 10 | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9)..... |
| 5 | Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) (4-5)..... | 11 | Personal dividend income..... |
| 6 | Personal saving (5-3)..... | 12 | Dividends (1-14)..... |
| | | 13 | Less: Dividends received by government (3-10)..... |
| | | 14 | Personal interest income..... |
| | | 15 | Net interest (1-18)..... |
| | | 16 | Interest paid by government to persons and business (3-7)..... |
| | | 17 | Less: Interest received by government (3-9)..... |
| | | 18 | Interest paid by consumers to business (2-4)..... |
| | | 19 | Transfer payments to persons..... |
| | | 20 | From business (1-20)..... |
| | | 21 | From government (3-3)..... |
| | | 22 | Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (3-21)..... |
| | PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING | | PERSONAL INCOME |

TABLE A.—SUMMARY NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS, 1981—Continued

Account 3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | | Line | | |
|------|--|--------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | Purchases of goods and services (1-40)..... | 596.9 | 16 Personal tax and nontax payments (2-1)..... | 386.7 |
| 2 | Transfer payments..... | 329.6 | 17 Corporate profits tax liability (1-12)..... | 81.2 |
| 3 | To persons (2-21)..... | 328.9 | 18 Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1-21)..... | 251.3 |
| 4 | To foreigners (net) (4-6)..... | 5.7 | 19 Contributions for social insurance..... | 238.1 |
| 5 | Net interest paid..... | 55.0 | 20 Employer (1-6)..... | 133.2 |
| 6 | Interest paid..... | 115.1 | 21 Personal (2-22)..... | 104.9 |
| 7 | To persons and business (2-16)..... | 98.3 | | |
| 8 | To foreigners (4-7)..... | 16.7 | | |
| 9 | Less: Interest received by government (2-17)..... | 60.1 | | |
| 10 | Less: Dividends received by government (2-13)..... | 2.6 | | |
| 11 | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-22)..... | 6.6 | | |
| 12 | Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4)..... | 0 | | |
| 13 | Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (5-10)..... | -28.2 | | |
| 14 | Federal..... | -60.0 | | |
| 15 | State and local..... | 31.7 | | |
| | GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS | 957.3 | GOVERNMENT RECEIPTS | 957.3 |

Account 4.—Foreign Transactions Account

| | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| 1 | Exports of goods and services (1-39)..... | 367.3 | 3 Imports of goods and services (1-40)..... | 341.3 |
| 2 | Capital grants received by the United States (net) (5-11)..... | 1.1 | 4 Transfer payments to foreigners (net)..... | 6.3 |
| | | | 5 From persons (net) (2-5)..... | .6 |
| | | | 6 From government (net) (3-4)..... | 5.7 |
| | | | 7 Interest paid by government to foreigners (3-8)..... | 16.7 |
| | | | 8 Net foreign investment (5-2)..... | 4.1 |
| | RECEIPTS FROM FOREIGNERS | 368.4 | PAYMENTS TO FOREIGNERS | 368.4 |

Account 5.—Gross Saving and Investment Account

| | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|---|--------------|
| 1 | Gross private domestic investment (1-31)..... | 471.5 | 3 Personal saving (2-6)..... | 130.2 |
| 2 | Net foreign investment (4-8)..... | 4.1 | 4 Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4)..... | 0 |
| | | | 5 Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 44.4 |
| | | | 6 Undistributed corporate profits (1-15)..... | 35.8 |
| | | | 7 Inventory valuation adjustment (1-16)..... | -24.6 |
| | | | 8 Capital consumption adjustment (1-17)..... | -16.8 |
| | | | 9 Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment (1-25)..... | 330.1 |
| | | | 10 Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (3-13)..... | -28.2 |
| | | | 11 Capital grants received by the United States (net) (4-2)..... | 1.1 |
| | | | 12 Statistical discrepancy (1-26)..... | -1.9 |
| | GROSS INVESTMENT | 475.6 | GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY | 475.6 |

Note.—Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, the counterentry for wage and salary disbursements, (2-7), is in account 2, line 7.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS TABLES

I. National Product and Income

Table I.1.—Gross National Product

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,718,018 | 1,918,324 | 2,163,863 | 2,417,759 | 2,633,108 | 2,937,716 | 1,834.8 | 1,895.1 | 1,954.4 | 1,988.9 | 2,031.7 | 2,139.5 | 2,202.5 | 2,281.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 1,084,271 | 1,204,440 | 1,346,474 | 1,507,165 | 1,667,191 | 1,843,184 | 1,162.7 | 1,186.8 | 1,216.5 | 1,251.8 | 1,276.4 | 1,330.7 | 1,367.5 | 1,411.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 156,831 | 178,215 | 200,214 | 213,441 | 214,316 | 234,552 | 171.2 | 175.5 | 180.1 | 186.0 | 184.9 | 202.6 | 203.7 | 209.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 441,715 | 478,812 | 528,237 | 600,028 | 670,353 | 734,522 | 466.0 | 474.5 | 480.5 | 494.3 | 502.7 | 519.2 | 534.9 | 556.1 |
| Services..... | 5 | 485,725 | 547,413 | 618,023 | 693,696 | 782,522 | 874,110 | 525.5 | 586.8 | 555.9 | 571.5 | 588.8 | 608.8 | 628.8 | 645.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 6 | 257,867 | 324,056 | 386,592 | 423,030 | 402,348 | 471,537 | 296.4 | 319.4 | 339.6 | 340.7 | 354.2 | 388.5 | 394.6 | 409.1 |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 246,044 | 301,049 | 360,137 | 408,769 | 412,352 | 451,072 | 276.8 | 296.2 | 307.5 | 323.7 | 328.9 | 357.7 | 371.1 | 382.8 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 174,069 | 205,249 | 248,893 | 290,200 | 309,164 | 346,123 | 191.5 | 200.8 | 208.2 | 220.5 | 226.8 | 245.8 | 256.4 | 266.6 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 58,783 | 64,409 | 78,734 | 98,291 | 110,540 | 129,736 | 60.0 | 63.5 | 66.2 | 68.0 | 70.0 | 77.6 | 81.9 | 85.4 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 115,286 | 140,840 | 170,159 | 191,909 | 198,624 | 216,387 | 131.6 | 137.3 | 142.0 | 152.5 | 156.8 | 168.2 | 174.5 | 181.1 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 71,975 | 95,800 | 111,244 | 118,569 | 103,188 | 104,949 | 85.3 | 95.4 | 99.3 | 103.2 | 102.1 | 111.9 | 114.8 | 116.2 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 68,822 | 91,956 | 106,956 | 113,993 | 98,316 | 99,693 | 81.6 | 91.5 | 95.2 | 99.4 | 98.0 | 108.1 | 110.3 | 111.5 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 1,103 | 1,848 | 1,739 | 1,707 | 1,858 | 2,054 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 2,050 | 2,296 | 2,549 | 2,869 | 3,014 | 3,202 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | 11,823 | 23,007 | 26,455 | 14,261 | -10,004 | 20,465 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 17.1 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 23.5 | 26.2 |
| Nonfarm..... | 16 | 13,872 | 21,868 | 25,392 | 8,592 | -5,726 | 14,979 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 31.1 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 22.4 | 25.0 |
| Farm..... | 17 | -2,049 | 1,139 | 1,063 | 5,669 | -4,278 | 5,486 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 18 | 13,780 | -3,986 | -1,116 | 13,213 | 25,194 | 26,060 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -11.7 | -11.7 | -4.1 | 1.2 | 10.1 |
| Exports..... | 19 | 170,876 | 182,744 | 218,718 | 281,358 | 339,219 | 367,332 | 177.9 | 185.1 | 186.8 | 181.2 | 195.6 | 213.1 | 224.0 | 242.1 |
| Imports..... | 20 | 157,096 | 186,730 | 219,834 | 268,145 | 314,025 | 341,272 | 180.0 | 186.8 | 187.2 | 192.9 | 207.2 | 217.2 | 222.9 | 232.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 21 | 362,100 | 393,814 | 431,913 | 474,351 | 538,375 | 596,935 | 377.9 | 390.7 | 398.7 | 408.0 | 412.8 | 424.4 | 439.3 | 451.1 |
| Federal..... | 22 | 129,174 | 143,444 | 153,587 | 168,343 | 197,180 | 228,947 | 135.8 | 142.2 | 146.2 | 149.5 | 147.3 | 149.2 | 156.1 | 161.8 |
| National defense..... | 23 | 85,964 | 92,825 | 100,273 | 111,839 | 131,360 | 153,732 | 90.6 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 104.4 |
| Nondefense..... | 24 | 43,210 | 50,619 | 53,314 | 56,504 | 65,820 | 75,215 | 45.1 | 49.6 | 52.7 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 49.5 | 54.4 | 57.4 |
| State and local..... | 25 | 232,926 | 250,370 | 278,326 | 306,008 | 341,195 | 367,988 | 242.1 | 248.4 | 252.5 | 258.4 | 265.5 | 275.3 | 283.2 | 289.3 |

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Gross national product | 1 | 2,335.5 | 2,377.9 | 2,454.8 | 2,502.9 | 2,575.9 | 2,573.4 | 2,643.7 | 2,739.4 | 2,864.9 | 2,901.8 | 2,980.9 | 3,003.2 | 2,995.5 | 3,047.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 1,446.3 | 1,476.0 | 1,528.3 | 1,578.0 | 1,618.7 | 1,622.2 | 1,682.0 | 1,745.8 | 1,799.9 | 1,819.4 | 1,868.8 | 1,884.5 | 1,919.4 | 1,950.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 211.1 | 208.7 | 217.3 | 216.6 | 220.8 | 199.0 | 212.7 | 224.7 | 236.9 | 230.4 | 241.2 | 229.6 | 237.9 | 242.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 569.3 | 586.0 | 609.3 | 635.5 | 650.6 | 656.7 | 673.7 | 700.5 | 720.6 | 729.6 | 741.3 | 746.5 | 749.1 | 756.5 |
| Services..... | 5 | 666.0 | 681.3 | 701.7 | 725.9 | 747.3 | 766.6 | 795.6 | 820.6 | 842.4 | 859.4 | 886.3 | 908.3 | 932.4 | 951.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 6 | 415.1 | 428.3 | 431.9 | 416.8 | 424.0 | 391.0 | 384.1 | 410.3 | 455.7 | 475.5 | 486.0 | 468.9 | 414.8 | 429.1 |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 393.5 | 401.9 | 420.2 | 419.4 | 424.6 | 391.4 | 405.3 | 428.0 | 443.5 | 450.9 | 454.2 | 455.7 | 450.4 | 448.8 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 277.1 | 283.7 | 298.4 | 301.6 | 311.2 | 300.2 | 307.8 | 317.5 | 330.0 | 341.3 | 353.0 | 360.2 | 357.0 | 354.0 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 89.2 | 94.6 | 102.3 | 107.1 | 110.9 | 109.1 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 119.6 | 127.0 | 132.7 | 139.6 | 141.4 | 143.2 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 187.9 | 189.1 | 196.1 | 194.5 | 200.2 | 191.2 | 198.2 | 204.9 | 210.4 | 214.3 | 220.2 | 220.6 | 215.6 | 210.8 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 116.4 | 118.2 | 121.8 | 117.8 | 113.5 | 91.2 | 97.6 | 110.5 | 113.6 | 109.5 | 101.2 | 95.5 | 93.4 | 94.7 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 112.3 | 114.3 | 117.1 | 112.3 | 107.4 | 86.9 | 93.5 | 105.4 | 109.1 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 89.4 | 87.9 | 88.7 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | 21.5 | 26.4 | 11.8 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -21.2 | -17.7 | 12.2 | 24.6 | 31.8 | 13.2 | -35.6 | -19.7 |
| Nonfarm..... | 16 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 4.7 | -7.8 | 0.7 | 4.0 | -15.4 | -12.3 | 10.0 | 19.3 | 24.6 | 6.0 | -36.0 | -19.2 |
| Farm..... | 17 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.1 | -1.4 | -4.4 | -5.8 | -5.5 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 18 | 17.2 | 9.1 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 24.2 | 39.0 | 23.5 | 31.2 | 23.7 | 25.9 | 23.5 | 31.3 | 35.6 |
| Exports..... | 19 | 256.1 | 268.2 | 290.6 | 310.5 | 335.7 | 337.3 | 337.2 | 346.7 | 365.4 | 368.9 | 367.2 | 367.9 | 359.9 | 360.9 |
| Imports..... | 20 | 238.9 | 259.1 | 274.5 | 300.0 | 321.7 | 313.1 | 298.2 | 323.2 | 334.2 | 345.1 | 341.3 | 344.4 | 328.6 | 325.3 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 21 | 456.9 | 464.5 | 478.5 | 497.6 | 519.2 | 536.0 | 538.5 | 559.8 | 578.1 | 583.2 | 600.2 | 626.3 | 630.1 | 631.9 |
| Federal..... | 22 | 164.4 | 163.2 | 168.0 | 177.8 | 189.6 | 198.8 | 193.3 | 207.0 | 217.0 | 218.2 | 230.0 | 250.5 | 249.7 | 244.1 |
| National defense..... | 23 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 112.7 | 119.0 | 126.8 | 130.0 | 130.5 | 138.1 | 143.1 | 150.5 | 154.4 | 166.9 | 166.2 | 172.2 |
| Nondefense..... | 24 | 57.8 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 62.8 | 68.8 | 62.8 | 68.9 | 73.9 | 67.7 | 75.7 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 71.9 |
| State and local..... | 25 | 292.5 | 301.2 | 310.5 | 319.8 | 329.6 | 337.2 | 345.2 | 352.8 | 361.1 | 365.0 | 370.1 | 375.7 | 380.4 | 387.8 |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Gross National Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,298.2 | 1,369.7 | 1,438.6 | 1,479.4 | 1,474.0 | 1,502.6 | 1,341.3 | 1,363.3 | 1,385.8 | 1,388.4 | 1,400.0 | 1,437.0 | 1,448.8 | 1,468.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 823.1 | 864.3 | 903.2 | 927.6 | 930.5 | 947.6 | 851.7 | 858.0 | 867.3 | 880.4 | 883.8 | 901.1 | 908.6 | 919.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 126.6 | 138.0 | 146.8 | 147.2 | 137.1 | 140.0 | 133.9 | 136.9 | 139.2 | 142.0 | 139.4 | 149.8 | 147.9 | 150.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 321.9 | 333.4 | 344.4 | 353.1 | 355.8 | 362.4 | 330.6 | 331.9 | 332.4 | 338.7 | 339.1 | 341.0 | 345.3 | 352.2 |
| Services..... | 5 | 374.7 | 393.0 | 412.0 | 427.3 | 437.6 | 445.2 | 387.1 | 389.2 | 395.7 | 399.7 | 405.3 | 410.3 | 416.4 | 416.9 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 6 | 184.5 | 214.2 | 236.7 | 236.3 | 208.4 | 225.8 | 201.7 | 213.7 | 222.8 | 218.5 | 226.7 | 239.9 | 238.0 | 242.2 |
| Fixed investment | 7 | 176.7 | 200.9 | 220.7 | 229.1 | 213.3 | 216.9 | 191.2 | 199.9 | 204.0 | 208.4 | 209.4 | 221.5 | 224.8 | 227.1 |
| Nonresidential | 8 | 125.6 | 140.3 | 153.3 | 169.9 | 166.1 | 172.0 | 134.5 | 138.8 | 141.2 | 146.5 | 148.5 | 157.9 | 161.6 | 165.2 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 44.6 | 49.1 | 48.5 | 51.6 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 41.3 | 41.2 | 41.9 | 44.7 | 45.7 | 46.2 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 86.1 | 99.9 | 113.7 | 120.8 | 117.6 | 120.4 | 95.6 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 105.4 | 106.7 | 113.1 | 115.9 | 119.0 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 51.2 | 60.7 | 62.4 | 59.1 | 47.2 | 44.9 | 56.7 | 61.2 | 62.8 | 61.9 | 60.9 | 63.7 | 63.1 | 61.8 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 48.7 | 57.9 | 59.5 | 56.3 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 54.0 | 58.4 | 59.8 | 59.2 | 58.0 | 61.0 | 60.2 | 58.8 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 7.3 | -5.0 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 15.2 |
| Nonfarm..... | 16 | 9.6 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 4.9 | -2.9 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 19.2 | 10.0 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 15.1 |
| Farm..... | 17 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -2.1 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 18 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 24.0 | 37.2 | 50.6 | 42.0 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 22.4 | 25.3 | 29.3 |
| Exports..... | 19 | 110.1 | 112.9 | 126.7 | 146.2 | 159.2 | 158.5 | 111.0 | 113.9 | 115.2 | 111.4 | 118.1 | 124.3 | 128.8 | 135.6 |
| Imports..... | 20 | 84.7 | 90.9 | 102.7 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 116.4 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 90.3 | 93.2 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 106.2 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 21 | 265.2 | 269.2 | 274.6 | 278.3 | 284.6 | 287.1 | 265.6 | 269.0 | 270.8 | 271.4 | 270.4 | 273.6 | 276.8 | 277.7 |
| Federal..... | 22 | 96.8 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 102.1 | 106.5 | 110.4 | 97.6 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 101.1 | 102.4 |
| National defense..... | 23 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 67.4 | 70.1 | 73.5 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 65.8 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 66.0 | 66.4 | 66.2 |
| Nondefense..... | 24 | 31.8 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 32.1 | 34.3 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 34.7 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 36.2 |
| State and local..... | 25 | 168.4 | 168.8 | 174.3 | 176.2 | 178.1 | 176.7 | 168.0 | 168.8 | 168.6 | 169.6 | 171.6 | 174.7 | 175.7 | 175.3 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,472.6 | 1,469.2 | 1,486.6 | 1,489.3 | 1,494.9 | 1,457.8 | 1,463.8 | 1,479.4 | 1,507.8 | 1,502.2 | 1,510.4 | 1,490.1 | 1,470.7 | 1,476.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 2 | 921.2 | 919.5 | 930.9 | 938.6 | 937.0 | 915.8 | 928.0 | 941.0 | 951.1 | 944.6 | 951.4 | 943.4 | 949.1 | 956.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 148.6 | 144.9 | 149.1 | 146.3 | 145.4 | 128.9 | 134.6 | 139.5 | 145.3 | 138.6 | 142.2 | 134.1 | 137.5 | 139.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 349.9 | 349.2 | 353.4 | 359.8 | 357.8 | 352.7 | 353.7 | 359.0 | 361.6 | 361.7 | 363.0 | 363.1 | 362.2 | 365.7 |
| Services..... | 5 | 422.8 | 425.4 | 428.5 | 432.6 | 433.9 | 434.3 | 439.7 | 442.5 | 444.2 | 444.3 | 446.2 | 446.2 | 449.5 | 451.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 6 | 241.5 | 241.3 | 237.2 | 225.3 | 222.7 | 201.9 | 199.2 | 209.6 | 221.6 | 229.5 | 233.4 | 218.9 | 195.4 | 200.5 |
| Fixed investment | 7 | 228.6 | 227.6 | 232.4 | 227.6 | 225.3 | 204.4 | 207.8 | 215.9 | 219.2 | 217.4 | 216.9 | 214.1 | 210.8 | 207.4 |
| Nonresidential | 8 | 168.0 | 168.0 | 172.9 | 170.9 | 171.9 | 162.4 | 163.8 | 166.4 | 169.7 | 170.1 | 173.9 | 174.2 | 172.0 | 168.2 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 46.6 | 48.2 | 50.4 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 48.5 | 47.1 | 47.5 | 49.5 | 51.0 | 52.5 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 53.7 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 121.3 | 119.7 | 122.5 | 119.7 | 120.8 | 113.9 | 116.7 | 118.9 | 120.1 | 119.1 | 121.4 | 120.9 | 118.5 | 114.5 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 60.7 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 56.7 | 53.4 | 42.0 | 44.0 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 47.3 | 42.9 | 39.9 | 38.9 | 39.2 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 57.9 | 57.0 | 56.6 | 53.4 | 49.9 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 46.6 | 47.0 | 44.6 | 39.9 | 36.7 | 36.0 | 36.1 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 4.8 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -8.5 | -6.2 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 4.8 | -15.4 | -6.9 |
| Nonfarm..... | 16 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 1.6 | -4.4 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -5.7 | -3.7 | 2.0 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 1.6 | -15.6 | -6.6 |
| Farm..... | 17 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| Net exports of goods and services | 18 | 33.4 | 31.5 | 39.8 | 44.2 | 50.5 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 45.6 | 48.2 | 44.2 | 39.2 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 35.6 |
| Exports..... | 19 | 138.8 | 140.4 | 149.2 | 156.4 | 164.4 | 161.2 | 155.9 | 155.1 | 159.3 | 159.7 | 157.8 | 156.9 | 151.7 | 152.3 |
| Imports..... | 20 | 105.4 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 112.2 | 113.9 | 108.0 | 102.8 | 109.6 | 111.1 | 115.5 | 118.7 | 120.4 | 114.7 | 116.8 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 21 | 276.4 | 276.8 | 278.8 | 281.2 | 284.7 | 286.9 | 283.4 | 283.2 | 286.8 | 283.9 | 286.4 | 291.3 | 289.2 | 284.5 |
| Federal..... | 22 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 105.5 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 109.4 |
| National defense..... | 23 | 66.4 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.2 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.1 | 74.5 | 75.8 |
| Nondefense..... | 24 | 35.8 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 38.7 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 36.9 | 34.1 | 36.5 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 33.6 |
| State and local..... | 25 | 174.2 | 175.9 | 176.8 | 177.8 | 178.3 | 177.8 | 177.9 | 178.4 | 179.0 | 176.9 | 175.7 | 175.3 | 174.9 | 175.0 |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,718.0 | 1,918.3 | 2,163.9 | 2,417.8 | 2,633.1 | 2,937.7 | 1,834.8 | 1,895.1 | 1,954.4 | 1,988.9 | 2,031.7 | 2,139.5 | 2,202.5 | 2,281.6 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 1,706.2 | 1,895.3 | 2,137.4 | 2,403.5 | 2,643.1 | 2,917.3 | 1,815.2 | 1,871.9 | 1,922.3 | 1,971.8 | 2,006.4 | 2,108.7 | 2,179.1 | 2,255.4 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 3 | 11.8 | 23.0 | 26.5 | 14.3 | -10.0 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 17.1 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 23.5 | 26.2 |
| Goods | 4 | 771.1 | 855.0 | 958.6 | 1,065.6 | 1,141.9 | 1,289.2 | 819.9 | 847.0 | 873.8 | 879.5 | 889.3 | 951.1 | 976.1 | 1,017.8 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 759.3 | 832.0 | 932.1 | 1,051.3 | 1,151.9 | 1,268.7 | 800.3 | 823.7 | 841.7 | 862.4 | 864.0 | 920.3 | 952.7 | 991.5 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 6 | 11.8 | 23.0 | 26.5 | 14.3 | -10.0 | 20.5 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 17.1 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 23.5 | 26.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 320.2 | 365.2 | 421.2 | 464.8 | 477.3 | 528.1 | 348.9 | 362.3 | 372.5 | 377.2 | 387.0 | 420.3 | 427.8 | 449.7 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 312.5 | 354.9 | 402.1 | 454.3 | 482.5 | 519.4 | 342.9 | 351.6 | 357.4 | 367.6 | 366.5 | 401.8 | 411.1 | 428.9 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 9 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 19.1 | 10.5 | -5.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 10.8 | 15.1 | 9.6 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 20.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 450.9 | 489.8 | 537.4 | 600.8 | 664.6 | 761.1 | 471.0 | 484.6 | 501.3 | 502.3 | 502.3 | 530.8 | 548.3 | 568.1 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 446.7 | 477.2 | 530.1 | 597.0 | 669.4 | 749.4 | 457.3 | 472.2 | 484.3 | 494.9 | 497.5 | 518.5 | 541.6 | 562.6 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 12 | 4.2 | 12.6 | 7.3 | 3.8 | -4.8 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 17.0 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 5.5 |
| Services | 13 | 779.3 | 867.2 | 972.2 | 1,089.7 | 1,225.5 | 1,364.3 | 834.0 | 852.3 | 879.6 | 902.9 | 932.8 | 955.7 | 983.8 | 1,016.4 |
| Structures | 14 | 167.6 | 196.1 | 233.1 | 262.5 | 265.7 | 284.2 | 180.9 | 195.9 | 201.0 | 206.4 | 209.6 | 232.8 | 242.7 | 247.4 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ² | 15 | 1,704.2 | 1,922.3 | 2,165.0 | 2,404.5 | 2,607.9 | 2,911.7 | 1,887.0 | 1,896.9 | 1,954.8 | 2,000.6 | 2,043.4 | 2,143.6 | 2,201.4 | 2,271.5 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ² | 16 | 1,692.4 | 1,899.3 | 2,138.5 | 2,390.3 | 2,617.9 | 2,891.2 | 1,817.4 | 1,873.6 | 1,922.7 | 1,983.5 | 2,018.1 | 2,112.8 | 2,177.9 | 2,245.3 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product | 1 | 2,335.5 | 2,377.9 | 2,454.8 | 2,502.9 | 2,575.9 | 2,573.4 | 2,643.7 | 2,739.4 | 2,864.9 | 2,901.8 | 2,980.9 | 3,003.2 | 2,995.5 | 3,047.4 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 2,314.0 | 2,351.5 | 2,443.1 | 2,505.5 | 2,576.6 | 2,573.9 | 2,664.8 | 2,757.1 | 2,852.7 | 2,877.2 | 2,949.1 | 2,989.9 | 3,031.1 | 3,067.0 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 3 | 21.5 | 26.4 | 11.8 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -21.2 | -17.7 | 12.2 | 24.6 | 31.8 | 13.2 | -35.6 | -19.7 |
| Goods | 4 | 1,042.1 | 1,051.2 | 1,079.4 | 1,089.8 | 1,125.2 | 1,114.5 | 1,140.4 | 1,187.4 | 1,265.3 | 1,276.1 | 1,317.0 | 1,298.4 | 1,269.4 | 1,290.1 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 1,020.5 | 1,024.8 | 1,067.6 | 1,092.4 | 1,125.8 | 1,114.9 | 1,161.6 | 1,205.1 | 1,253.1 | 1,251.4 | 1,285.1 | 1,285.2 | 1,305.0 | 1,309.8 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 6 | 21.5 | 26.4 | 11.8 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -21.2 | -17.7 | 12.2 | 24.6 | 31.8 | 13.2 | -35.6 | -19.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 464.1 | 460.2 | 472.5 | 462.4 | 476.4 | 461.0 | 468.1 | 503.7 | 522.0 | 538.2 | 547.3 | 504.9 | 482.4 | 506.7 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 444.9 | 442.6 | 465.0 | 464.7 | 488.1 | 461.4 | 481.2 | 499.2 | 519.8 | 519.7 | 527.5 | 510.5 | 513.2 | 513.0 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 9 | 19.2 | 17.6 | 7.5 | -2.3 | -11.8 | -0.5 | -13.1 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 18.5 | 19.8 | -5.6 | -30.9 | -6.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 578.0 | 590.9 | 606.8 | 627.4 | 648.8 | 653.5 | 672.3 | 683.6 | 743.3 | 737.8 | 769.7 | 793.6 | 787.0 | 783.4 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 575.6 | 582.1 | 602.6 | 627.7 | 637.7 | 653.5 | 680.4 | 705.9 | 733.3 | 731.7 | 757.6 | 774.7 | 791.8 | 796.8 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 12 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 4.3 | -0.3 | 11.1 | 0.0 | -8.1 | -22.3 | 10.0 | 6.1 | 12.0 | 18.9 | -4.8 | -13.4 |
| Services | 13 | 1,045.8 | 1,069.4 | 1,104.0 | 1,139.5 | 1,174.7 | 1,207.2 | 1,243.3 | 1,277.0 | 1,313.5 | 1,340.2 | 1,382.1 | 1,421.5 | 1,444.4 | 1,471.9 |
| Structures | 14 | 247.6 | 257.3 | 271.4 | 273.6 | 276.0 | 251.8 | 259.9 | 275.1 | 286.1 | 285.6 | 281.9 | 283.3 | 281.7 | 285.3 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ² | 15 | 2,318.3 | 2,368.8 | 2,438.8 | 2,492.3 | 2,561.9 | 2,549.2 | 2,604.6 | 2,715.9 | 2,833.8 | 2,873.1 | 2,955.0 | 2,979.7 | 2,964.2 | 3,011.7 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ² | 16 | 2,296.7 | 2,342.4 | 2,427.0 | 2,495.0 | 2,562.6 | 2,549.6 | 2,625.8 | 2,733.6 | 2,821.6 | 2,853.5 | 2,923.2 | 2,966.5 | 2,999.8 | 3,031.4 |

¹ Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 12.² Gross domestic purchases equals gross national product less exports plus imports; final sales to domestic purchasers equals final sales less exports plus imports.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1972 dollars)

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,298.2 | 1,369.7 | 1,438.6 | 1,479.4 | 1,474.0 | 1,502.6 | 1,341.3 | 1,363.3 | 1,385.8 | 1,388.4 | 1,400.0 | 1,437.0 | 1,448.8 | 1,468.4 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 1,290.4 | 1,356.4 | 1,422.6 | 1,472.2 | 1,479.0 | 1,498.7 | 1,330.8 | 1,349.5 | 1,367.0 | 1,378.3 | 1,382.8 | 1,418.6 | 1,435.5 | 1,458.2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 3 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 7.3 | -5.0 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 15.2 |
| Goods | 4 | 587.2 | 628.1 | 662.0 | 677.7 | 667.9 | 689.5 | 612.9 | 625.2 | 636.9 | 637.2 | 636.9 | 662.2 | 666.4 | 682.3 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 579.4 | 614.8 | 645.9 | 670.4 | 672.9 | 680.5 | 602.4 | 611.5 | 618.1 | 627.1 | 619.6 | 643.9 | 653.1 | 667.1 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 6 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 7.3 | -5.0 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 15.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 248.1 | 271.6 | 297.2 | 305.3 | 288.3 | 293.1 | 262.9 | 271.2 | 275.7 | 276.6 | 279.8 | 299.0 | 300.3 | 309.4 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 242.7 | 264.7 | 285.4 | 299.1 | 290.8 | 289.3 | 258.7 | 264.1 | 265.9 | 270.0 | 266.7 | 287.8 | 290.4 | 296.7 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 9 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 6.2 | -2.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 12.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 339.1 | 356.5 | 364.8 | 372.4 | 379.7 | 396.3 | 350.1 | 354.0 | 361.1 | 360.6 | 357.0 | 363.2 | 366.1 | 372.9 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 336.7 | 350.1 | 360.5 | 371.3 | 382.1 | 391.2 | 343.8 | 347.4 | 352.3 | 357.0 | 352.9 | 356.0 | 362.7 | 370.5 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 12 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 1.1 | -2.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Services | 13 | 595.0 | 617.3 | 644.7 | 670.7 | 687.1 | 695.6 | 608.8 | 612.4 | 621.9 | 626.1 | 637.5 | 640.7 | 647.4 | 653.2 |
| Structures | 14 | 116.0 | 124.4 | 131.9 | 131.0 | 118.9 | 117.6 | 119.6 | 125.6 | 127.0 | 125.2 | 125.7 | 134.1 | 135.0 | 132.9 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ² | 15 | 1,272.8 | 1,347.7 | 1,414.5 | 1,442.2 | 1,423.4 | 1,460.6 | 1,319.0 | 1,340.6 | 1,360.8 | 1,370.3 | 1,380.9 | 1,414.6 | 1,423.5 | 1,439.1 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ² | 16 | 1,265.0 | 1,334.4 | 1,398.5 | 1,435.0 | 1,428.4 | 1,451.6 | 1,308.5 | 1,326.9 | 1,342.1 | 1,360.2 | 1,363.7 | 1,396.3 | 1,410.2 | 1,423.9 |

Table 1.4.—Gross National Product by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars—Continued

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,472.6 | 1,469.2 | 1,486.6 | 1,489.3 | 1,494.9 | 1,457.8 | 1,463.8 | 1,479.4 | 1,507.8 | 1,502.2 | 1,510.4 | 1,490.1 | 1,470.7 | 1,476.8 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 1,459.7 | 1,455.4 | 1,481.9 | 1,491.6 | 1,497.5 | 1,460.3 | 1,472.3 | 1,485.7 | 1,505.4 | 1,490.1 | 1,493.9 | 1,485.3 | 1,486.1 | 1,483.7 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 3 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 4.8 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -8.5 | -6.2 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 4.8 | -15.4 | -6.9 |
| Goods | 4 | 681.4 | 671.9 | 678.7 | 678.7 | 682.5 | 658.2 | 659.5 | 671.6 | 692.8 | 689.8 | 697.2 | 678.0 | 661.8 | 665.2 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 668.5 | 658.1 | 673.9 | 681.0 | 685.1 | 660.7 | 668.0 | 677.8 | 690.4 | 677.7 | 680.7 | 673.2 | 677.2 | 672.1 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 6 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 4.8 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -8.5 | -6.2 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 4.8 | -15.4 | -6.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 313.0 | 303.6 | 306.2 | 298.3 | 299.5 | 278.6 | 280.8 | 294.2 | 298.9 | 299.6 | 298.8 | 275.1 | 265.0 | 273.4 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 301.3 | 293.6 | 302.3 | 299.3 | 304.2 | 279.8 | 286.9 | 292.4 | 298.9 | 290.5 | 290.2 | 277.6 | 278.7 | 276.3 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 9 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 3.9 | -1.0 | -4.7 | -1.2 | -6.2 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 9.1 | 8.6 | -2.5 | -13.7 | -2.9 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 368.4 | 368.2 | 372.5 | 380.4 | 383.0 | 379.6 | 378.7 | 377.4 | 393.8 | 390.3 | 398.4 | 402.9 | 396.8 | 391.8 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 367.2 | 364.5 | 371.6 | 381.7 | 380.8 | 380.9 | 381.1 | 385.5 | 391.5 | 387.2 | 390.5 | 395.6 | 398.5 | 395.8 |
| Change in business inventories ¹ | 12 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 2.2 | -1.3 | -2.4 | -8.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | -1.7 | -3.9 |
| Services | 13 | 661.8 | 666.8 | 674.7 | 679.4 | 684.2 | 686.0 | 690.0 | 688.2 | 693.1 | 693.2 | 697.5 | 698.6 | 697.0 | 699.1 |
| Structures | 14 | 129.4 | 130.5 | 133.2 | 131.2 | 128.3 | 113.6 | 114.3 | 119.6 | 121.9 | 119.2 | 115.7 | 113.4 | 111.9 | 112.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ² | 15 | 1,439.2 | 1,437.7 | 1,446.9 | 1,445.1 | 1,444.4 | 1,404.6 | 1,410.7 | 1,433.9 | 1,459.6 | 1,458.0 | 1,471.2 | 1,453.6 | 1,433.8 | 1,441.2 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ² | 16 | 1,426.3 | 1,424.0 | 1,442.1 | 1,447.4 | 1,447.0 | 1,407.1 | 1,419.2 | 1,440.1 | 1,457.2 | 1,445.9 | 1,454.7 | 1,448.8 | 1,449.2 | 1,448.1 |

¹ Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 12.² Gross domestic purchases equals gross national product less exports plus imports; final sales to domestic purchasers equals final sales less exports plus imports.

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.5.—Gross National Product by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,718.0 | 1,918.3 | 2,163.9 | 2,417.8 | 2,633.1 | 2,937.7 | 1,834.8 | 1,895.1 | 1,954.4 | 1,988.9 | 2,031.7 | 2,139.5 | 2,202.5 | 2,281.6 |
| Gross domestic product | 2 | 1,697.5 | 1,894.9 | 2,134.3 | 2,375.2 | 2,587.0 | 2,888.5 | 1,811.6 | 1,871.6 | 1,930.0 | 1,966.2 | 2,002.8 | 2,113.6 | 2,173.0 | 2,247.5 |
| Business | 3 | 1,447.3 | 1,624.0 | 1,837.2 | 2,052.1 | 2,228.8 | 2,492.4 | 1,549.3 | 1,605.0 | 1,657.4 | 1,684.2 | 1,714.8 | 1,820.5 | 1,873.6 | 1,939.9 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 1,396.3 | 1,574.2 | 1,781.0 | 1,982.1 | 2,159.5 | 2,418.5 | 1,491.9 | 1,555.7 | 1,609.4 | 1,639.9 | 1,671.9 | 1,763.9 | 1,813.9 | 1,874.3 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 1,266.2 | 1,428.0 | 1,617.5 | 1,799.0 | 1,951.0 | 2,188.9 | 1,351.6 | 1,411.6 | 1,461.3 | 1,487.6 | 1,515.6 | 1,602.9 | 1,648.1 | 1,703.4 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 130.1 | 146.2 | 163.5 | 183.1 | 208.5 | 229.6 | 140.3 | 144.1 | 148.1 | 152.3 | 156.4 | 161.0 | 165.8 | 170.9 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 45.9 | 48.4 | 58.7 | 71.6 | 65.4 | 75.8 | 47.4 | 46.1 | 48.6 | 51.5 | 53.1 | 57.8 | 60.3 | 63.7 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 5.1 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -1.5 | 3.9 | -1.9 | 10.0 | 3.2 | -0.7 | -7.1 | -10.3 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 55.6 | 60.5 | 67.8 | 75.6 | 85.4 | 96.4 | 58.2 | 59.4 | 61.2 | 63.4 | 65.2 | 66.8 | 68.7 | 70.5 |
| Private households..... | 10 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | |
| Nonprofit institutions..... | 11 | 50.3 | 54.6 | 61.5 | 69.1 | 78.8 | 89.4 | 52.5 | 53.5 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 59.0 | 60.6 | 62.5 | 64.1 |
| Government | 12 | 194.6 | 210.3 | 229.3 | 247.4 | 272.8 | 299.7 | 204.1 | 207.3 | 211.3 | 218.6 | 222.9 | 226.4 | 230.7 | 237.2 |
| Federal..... | 13 | 62.4 | 66.3 | 71.7 | 75.7 | 82.9 | 92.3 | 65.1 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 69.4 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 71.5 | 74.4 |
| State and local..... | 14 | 132.3 | 144.0 | 157.6 | 171.8 | 189.9 | 207.4 | 139.0 | 142.0 | 145.7 | 149.2 | 152.7 | 155.5 | 159.2 | 162.8 |
| Rest of the world | 15 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 29.6 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.2 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 28.9 | 25.9 | 29.5 | 34.1 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic business product less housing..... | 16 | 1,312.7 | 1,472.4 | 1,667.7 | 1,861.9 | 2,012.0 | 2,253.5 | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.6.—Gross National Product by Sector in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 1,298.2 | 1,369.7 | 1,438.6 | 1,479.4 | 1,474.0 | 1,502.6 | 1,341.3 | 1,363.3 | 1,385.8 | 1,388.4 | 1,400.0 | 1,437.0 | 1,448.8 | 1,468.4 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 2 | 1,282.6 | 1,352.8 | 1,418.7 | 1,453.2 | 1,447.9 | 1,477.2 | 1,324.2 | 1,346.2 | 1,368.3 | 1,372.5 | 1,379.9 | 1,419.4 | 1,429.2 | 1,446.3 |
| Business..... | 3 | 1,095.4 | 1,163.7 | 1,224.3 | 1,255.6 | 1,246.7 | 1,274.3 | 1,136.7 | 1,158.4 | 1,178.5 | 1,181.0 | 1,186.9 | 1,225.3 | 1,234.1 | 1,250.8 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 1,059.5 | 1,129.5 | 1,193.5 | 1,222.4 | 1,210.3 | 1,236.8 | 1,097.1 | 1,124.4 | 1,144.1 | 1,152.3 | 1,160.1 | 1,194.2 | 1,201.9 | 1,217.6 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 952.5 | 1,016.0 | 1,074.8 | 1,098.5 | 1,080.7 | 1,105.5 | 985.6 | 1,011.8 | 1,030.0 | 1,036.7 | 1,043.4 | 1,076.3 | 1,082.5 | 1,096.8 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 107.0 | 113.5 | 118.7 | 123.9 | 129.6 | 131.4 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 114.1 | 115.7 | 116.7 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 120.8 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 38.4 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 31.9 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 7.3 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -5.0 | -7.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 1.3 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 46.9 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 43.7 |
| Private households..... | 10 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Nonprofit institutions..... | 11 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 39.5 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 43.6 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 40.0 |
| Government..... | 12 | 146.3 | 147.7 | 151.2 | 153.0 | 155.4 | 156.0 | 146.8 | 147.0 | 148.0 | 148.9 | 150.2 | 151.0 | 151.6 | 151.8 |
| Federal..... | 13 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 49.2 |
| State and local..... | 14 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 101.9 | 104.1 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.5 |
| Rest of the world..... | 15 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 20.1 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 22.2 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic business product less housing..... | 16 | 986.1 | 1,048.1 | 1,103.5 | 1,129.8 | 1,115.4 | 1,141.4 | | | | | | | | |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 1,472.6 | 1,469.2 | 1,486.6 | 1,489.3 | 1,494.9 | 1,457.8 | 1,463.8 | 1,479.4 | 1,507.8 | 1,502.2 | 1,510.4 | 1,490.1 | 1,470.7 | 1,476.8 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 2 | 1,449.3 | 1,444.1 | 1,458.1 | 1,461.1 | 1,466.4 | 1,431.0 | 1,438.1 | 1,456.0 | 1,482.8 | 1,477.8 | 1,485.0 | 1,463.3 | 1,448.0 | 1,453.3 |
| Business..... | 3 | 1,253.1 | 1,246.9 | 1,259.8 | 1,262.4 | 1,266.6 | 1,230.0 | 1,236.2 | 1,254.0 | 1,279.7 | 1,274.8 | 1,282.4 | 1,260.2 | 1,244.4 | 1,249.7 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 1,223.7 | 1,218.0 | 1,224.1 | 1,223.7 | 1,224.9 | 1,192.6 | 1,200.9 | 1,222.6 | 1,242.9 | 1,240.9 | 1,241.9 | 1,221.5 | 1,210.0 | 1,215.3 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 1,101.4 | 1,094.5 | 1,099.8 | 1,098.3 | 1,097.6 | 1,063.2 | 1,070.4 | 1,091.5 | 1,111.6 | 1,109.6 | 1,110.6 | 1,089.9 | 1,077.9 | 1,082.9 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 122.3 | 123.5 | 124.4 | 125.4 | 127.4 | 129.4 | 130.6 | 131.1 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 132.0 | 132.4 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 34.0 | 32.0 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 38.1 | 38.0 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | -3.6 | -5.7 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 2.7 | -2.4 | -0.4 | -3.6 | -3.7 | -3.6 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 47.4 | 47.8 | 48.0 |
| Private households..... | 10 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Nonprofit institutions..... | 11 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 44.1 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| Government..... | 12 | 152.3 | 152.8 | 153.3 | 153.7 | 154.4 | 155.6 | 155.9 | 155.7 | 156.3 | 156.2 | 155.9 | 155.8 | 155.7 | 155.6 |
| Federal..... | 13 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 48.8 | 49.0 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.4 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 49.8 |
| State and local..... | 14 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.1 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.8 |
| Rest of the world..... | 15 | 23.3 | 25.1 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 26.8 | 25.7 | 23.4 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 22.7 | 23.5 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic business product less housing..... | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.7.—Relation of Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

| | Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 1,718,018 | 1,918,324 | 2,163,863 | 2,417,759 | 2,633,108 | 2,937,716 | 1,834.8 | 1,895.1 | 1,954.4 | 1,988.9 | 2,031.7 | 2,139.5 | 2,202.5 | 2,281.6 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 175,018 | 195,172 | 222,476 | 256,042 | 293,204 | 330,096 | 186.4 | 192.6 | 196.9 | 204.8 | 209.9 | 217.9 | 226.7 | 235.4 |
| Capital consumption allowances without capital consumption adjustment..... | 3 | 139,181 | 157,382 | 177,925 | 203,560 | 231,983 | 267,472 | 149.6 | 155.1 | 160.0 | 164.8 | 169.8 | 175.1 | 180.2 | 186.6 |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment..... | 4 | -35,837 | -37,790 | -44,551 | -52,482 | -61,221 | -62,624 | -36.8 | -37.5 | -36.8 | -40.1 | -40.1 | -42.8 | -46.6 | -48.8 |
| Equals: Net national product..... | 5 | 1,543,000 | 1,723,152 | 1,941,387 | 2,161,717 | 2,339,904 | 2,607,620 | 1,648.4 | 1,702.6 | 1,757.6 | 1,784.0 | 1,821.9 | 1,921.6 | 1,975.8 | 2,046.3 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 6 | 151,718 | 165,740 | 178,162 | 189,578 | 213,004 | 251,292 | 160.6 | 163.7 | 167.7 | 171.0 | 174.4 | 180.3 | 176.8 | 181.1 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 7 | 7,920 | 8,608 | 9,252 | 10,269 | 11,390 | 12,395 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 5,102 | 1,350 | -2,556 | -1,487 | 3,904 | -1,883 | 10.0 | 3.2 | -0.7 | -7.1 | -10.3 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 9 | 973 | 3,056 | 3,748 | 3,353 | 5,478 | 6,647 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 4.8 |
| Equals: National income..... | 10 | 1,379,233 | 1,550,510 | 1,760,277 | 1,966,710 | 2,117,084 | 2,352,463 | 1,471.0 | 1,528.3 | 1,584.6 | 1,618.1 | 1,653.4 | 1,737.2 | 1,792.0 | 1,858.4 |
| Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 11 | 138,097 | 167,259 | 192,382 | 194,794 | 181,619 | 190,630 | 148.2 | 167.0 | 182.5 | 171.4 | 167.9 | 193.7 | 199.5 | 208.5 |
| Net interest..... | 12 | 87,225 | 102,520 | 121,672 | 153,773 | 187,699 | 235,653 | 96.1 | 100.6 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 112.2 | 117.2 | 124.2 | 133.0 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 13 | 126,029 | 140,580 | 161,840 | 186,898 | 203,983 | 238,120 | 135.9 | 139.1 | 142.0 | 145.4 | 155.1 | 159.9 | 163.7 | 168.7 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 14 | 0 | 0 | 221 | -181 | -40 | 42 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Plus: Government transfer payments to persons..... | 15 | 186,353 | 199,289 | 214,592 | 239,991 | 285,847 | 323,939 | 194.4 | 195.2 | 201.8 | 205.8 | 208.7 | 209.8 | 218.3 | 221.6 |
| Personal interest income..... | 16 | 132,523 | 152,797 | 179,357 | 218,727 | 263,421 | 328,982 | 144.2 | 150.2 | 155.7 | 161.1 | 166.4 | 173.3 | 183.7 | 194.1 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 17 | 36,514 | 39,562 | 45,310 | 50,757 | 55,920 | 62,510 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 46.3 | 48.3 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 18 | 7,920 | 8,608 | 9,252 | 10,269 | 11,390 | 12,395 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| Equals: Personal income..... | 19 | 1,391,192 | 1,540,407 | 1,732,673 | 1,951,170 | 2,160,401 | 2,415,844 | 1,476.9 | 1,514.5 | 1,561.1 | 1,609.2 | 1,644.9 | 1,702.7 | 1,761.8 | 1,821.3 |

Table 1.7.—Relation of Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

| | Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 2,335.5 | 2,377.9 | 2,454.8 | 2,502.9 | 2,575.9 | 2,573.4 | 2,643.7 | 2,739.4 | 2,864.9 | 2,901.8 | 2,980.9 | 3,003.2 | 2,995.5 | 3,047.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 242.2 | 251.4 | 261.6 | 268.9 | 278.4 | 289.2 | 298.6 | 306.6 | 315.4 | 325.0 | 335.2 | 344.8 | 348.7 | 354.6 |
| Capital consumption allowances without capital consumption adjustment..... | 3 | 192.8 | 200.4 | 207.9 | 213.1 | 221.4 | 228.7 | 234.9 | 242.9 | 253.2 | 262.2 | 271.9 | 282.6 | 293.4 | 305.1 |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment..... | 4 | -49.5 | -51.0 | -53.7 | -55.7 | -57.1 | -60.5 | -63.7 | -63.7 | -62.3 | -62.8 | -63.2 | -62.2 | -55.3 | -49.6 |
| Equals: Net national product..... | 5 | 2,093.2 | 2,126.4 | 2,193.2 | 2,234.0 | 2,297.5 | 2,284.3 | 2,345.0 | 2,432.9 | 2,549.5 | 2,576.8 | 2,645.8 | 2,658.4 | 2,646.7 | 2,692.7 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 6 | 184.4 | 187.6 | 190.9 | 195.5 | 200.1 | 206.7 | 216.3 | 228.9 | 244.6 | 252.0 | 253.3 | 255.3 | 250.2 | 257.7 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 7 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | -5.7 | -9.2 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 5.1 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -7.2 | -7.5 | ..... |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.7 |
| Equals: National income..... | 10 | 1,907.4 | 1,941.3 | 1,993.6 | 2,024.5 | 2,079.7 | 2,067.2 | 2,122.3 | 2,199.2 | 2,293.7 | 2,324.4 | 2,387.3 | 2,404.5 | 2,396.9 | ..... |
| Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 11 | 201.3 | 197.2 | 197.5 | 183.1 | 195.3 | 172.2 | 177.8 | 181.2 | 200.3 | 185.1 | 193.1 | 183.9 | 157.1 | 167.0 |
| Net interest..... | 12 | 142.5 | 148.1 | 158.1 | 166.4 | 175.7 | 181.6 | 190.4 | 203.0 | 217.6 | 231.6 | 244.0 | 249.5 | 258.7 | 267.3 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 13 | 182.0 | 184.5 | 188.6 | 192.5 | 199.4 | 200.5 | 204.6 | 211.3 | 232.5 | 236.2 | 240.3 | 243.5 | 250.8 | 252.9 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 14 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Plus: Government transfer payments to persons..... | 15 | 226.4 | 231.8 | 247.6 | 254.2 | 263.2 | 271.9 | 301.8 | 306.5 | 310.8 | 314.8 | 332.3 | 337.9 | 341.4 | 351.5 |
| Personal interest income..... | 16 | 204.1 | 211.9 | 223.7 | 235.3 | 249.1 | 258.0 | 266.4 | 280.2 | 304.7 | 320.6 | 339.6 | 351.0 | 359.7 | 371.8 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 17 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 54.1 | 55.7 | 56.5 | 57.4 | 59.2 | 61.5 | 64.1 | 65.2 | 65.8 | 66.1 |
| Business transfer payments..... | 18 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| Equals: Personal income..... | 19 | 1,871.8 | 1,916.6 | 1,981.9 | 2,034.4 | 2,086.8 | 2,109.6 | 2,185.3 | 2,260.0 | 2,330.0 | 2,380.6 | 2,458.2 | 2,494.6 | 2,510.5 | 2,549.5 |

Table 1.8.—Relation of Gross National Product, Net National Product, and National Income in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1972 dollars)

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 1,298.2 | 1,369.7 | 1,438.6 | 1,479.4 | 1,474.0 | 1,502.8 | 1,341.3 | 1,363.3 | 1,385.8 | 1,388.4 | 1,400.0 | 1,437.0 | 1,448.8 | 1,468.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 125.1 | 129.9 | 135.8 | 143.0 | 149.6 | 155.6 | 127.7 | 129.7 | 130.3 | 131.8 | 133.3 | 135.0 | 136.6 | 138.4 |
| Equals: Net national product..... | 3 | 1,173.1 | 1,239.9 | 1,302.7 | 1,336.4 | 1,324.4 | 1,347.0 | 1,213.6 | 1,233.6 | 1,255.5 | 1,256.7 | 1,266.7 | 1,302.0 | 1,312.2 | 1,330.0 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies plus current surplus of government enterprises..... | 4 | 126.3 | 133.4 | 139.5 | 142.6 | 144.6 | 147.2 | 131.7 | 132.8 | 133.8 | 135.5 | 136.8 | 139.3 | 140.5 | 141.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 5 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 | 7.3 | 2.3 | -0.5 | -5.0 | -7.1 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 1.3 |
| Equals: National income..... | 6 | 1,043.0 | 1,105.4 | 1,165.0 | 1,194.8 | 1,177.6 | 1,200.8 | 1,074.5 | 1,098.6 | 1,122.2 | 1,126.1 | 1,137.0 | 1,163.6 | 1,172.1 | 1,187.3 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 1,472.6 | 1,469.2 | 1,486.6 | 1,489.3 | 1,494.9 | 1,457.8 | 1,463.8 | 1,479.4 | 1,507.8 | 1,502.2 | 1,510.4 | 1,490.1 | 1,470.7 | 1,476.8 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 140.1 | 142.4 | 144.4 | 145.3 | 147.3 | 149.0 | 150.3 | 151.8 | 153.4 | 154.9 | 156.3 | 157.8 | 159.3 | 160.8 |
| Equals: Net national product..... | 3 | 1,332.5 | 1,326.7 | 1,342.3 | 1,344.0 | 1,347.6 | 1,308.8 | 1,313.5 | 1,327.6 | 1,354.4 | 1,347.3 | 1,354.1 | 1,332.2 | 1,311.4 | 1,316.0 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies plus current surplus of government enterprises..... | 4 | 142.3 | 141.5 | 142.8 | 143.7 | 143.7 | 143.0 | 144.6 | 147.1 | 147.5 | 147.2 | 147.5 | 146.6 | 146.5 | 148.7 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 5 | -3.6 | -5.7 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | -0.5 | 2.7 | -2.4 | -0.4 | -3.6 | -3.7 | ..... |
| Equals: National income..... | 6 | 1,193.8 | 1,190.9 | 1,198.2 | 1,196.3 | 1,197.8 | 1,163.7 | 1,167.7 | 1,181.1 | 1,204.3 | 1,202.6 | 1,207.0 | 1,189.2 | 1,168.5 | ..... |

Table 1.9.—Net National Product and National Income by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net national product..... | 1 | 1,543.0 | 1,723.2 | 1,941.4 | 2,161.7 | 2,339.9 | 2,607.6 |
| Net domestic product..... | 2 | 1,522.5 | 1,699.7 | 1,911.8 | 2,119.1 | 2,293.8 | 2,558.4 |
| Business..... | 3 | 1,272.3 | 1,428.8 | 1,614.7 | 1,796.1 | 1,935.6 | 2,162.3 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 1,232.4 | 1,391.6 | 1,572.8 | 1,742.3 | 1,885.2 | 2,109.3 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 1,136.6 | 1,284.2 | 1,454.3 | 1,611.7 | 1,735.4 | 1,943.7 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 95.8 | 107.5 | 118.5 | 130.7 | 149.8 | 165.6 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 34.8 | 35.8 | 44.5 | 55.3 | 46.5 | 55.0 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 5.1 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -1.5 | 3.9 | -1.9 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 55.6 | 60.5 | 67.8 | 75.6 | 85.4 | 96.4 |
| Government..... | 10 | 194.6 | 210.3 | 229.3 | 247.4 | 272.8 | 299.7 |
| Rest of the world..... | 11 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 29.6 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.2 |
| National income..... | 12 | 1,379.2 | 1,550.5 | 1,760.3 | 1,966.7 | 2,117.1 | 2,352.5 |
| Domestic income..... | 13 | 1,358.8 | 1,527.0 | 1,730.7 | 1,924.1 | 2,071.0 | 2,303.3 |
| Business..... | 14 | 1,108.5 | 1,256.2 | 1,433.6 | 1,601.1 | 1,712.8 | 1,907.2 |
| Nonfarm..... | 15 | 1,075.8 | 1,221.5 | 1,389.2 | 1,547.7 | 1,668.4 | 1,854.0 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 16 | 1,010.0 | 1,147.0 | 1,303.5 | 1,449.3 | 1,552.1 | 1,724.5 |
| Housing..... | 17 | 65.8 | 74.5 | 85.7 | 98.4 | 116.2 | 129.5 |
| Farm..... | 18 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 44.4 | 53.4 | 44.4 | 53.2 |
| Households and institutions..... | 19 | 55.6 | 60.5 | 67.8 | 75.6 | 85.4 | 96.4 |
| Government..... | 20 | 194.6 | 210.3 | 229.3 | 247.4 | 272.8 | 299.7 |
| Rest of the world..... | 21 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 29.6 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Net domestic business product less housing..... | 22 | 1,172.5 | 1,317.5 | 1,492.0 | 1,660.2 | 1,779.6 | 1,989.6 |
| Domestic business income less housing..... | 23 | 1,039.0 | 1,178.1 | 1,343.9 | 1,497.8 | 1,590.7 | 1,770.9 |

Table 1.11.—National Income by Type of Income

| | Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| National income..... | 1 | 1,379,233 | 1,550,510 | 1,760,277 | 1,966,710 | 2,117,084 | 2,352,463 | 1,471.0 | 1,528.3 | 1,584.6 | 1,618.1 | 1,653.4 | 1,737.2 | 1,792.0 | 1,858.4 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 2 | 1,036,334 | 1,152,061 | 1,301,081 | 1,458,139 | 1,598,627 | 1,767,602 | 1,101.1 | 1,136.0 | 1,167.8 | 1,203.4 | 1,237.2 | 1,283.2 | 1,320.4 | 1,363.6 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 3 | 889,925 | 983,159 | 1,106,480 | 1,237,436 | 1,356,084 | 1,493,964 | 940.1 | 969.9 | 996.3 | 1,026.3 | 1,051.2 | 1,091.0 | 1,123.2 | 1,160.4 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 4 | 188,684 | 202,364 | 219,726 | 236,004 | 260,148 | 283,106 | 196.5 | 199.5 | 203.4 | 210.0 | 213.8 | 217.0 | 221.1 | 227.0 |
| Other..... | 5 | 701,241 | 780,795 | 886,754 | 1,001,432 | 1,095,936 | 1,210,858 | 743.6 | 770.4 | 792.9 | 816.3 | 837.5 | 874.0 | 902.1 | 933.5 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 6 | 146,409 | 168,902 | 194,601 | 220,708 | 242,543 | 273,638 | 160.9 | 166.1 | 171.5 | 177.1 | 185.9 | 192.1 | 197.2 | 203.2 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 7 | 70,544 | 79,467 | 92,071 | 105,791 | 115,297 | 133,219 | 76.6 | 78.6 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 88.0 | 90.8 | 93.1 | 96.4 |
| Other labor income..... | 8 | 75,865 | 89,435 | 102,530 | 114,912 | 127,246 | 140,419 | 84.3 | 87.6 | 91.3 | 94.6 | 97.9 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 106.8 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 9 | 94,072 | 103,854 | 118,542 | 132,095 | 116,267 | 124,700 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 103.9 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 118.1 | 120.1 | 124.8 |
| Farm..... | 10 | 19,089 | 19,056 | 26,307 | 31,925 | 19,391 | 23,955 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 30.0 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment..... | 11 | 22,780 | 23,346 | 31,257 | 37,780 | 26,417 | 31,815 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 30.7 | 31.6 | 35.3 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 12 | -3,691 | -4,290 | -4,950 | -5,855 | -7,026 | -7,860 | -4.0 | -4.2 | -4.4 | -4.6 | -4.7 | -4.8 | -5.0 | -5.3 |
| Nonfarm..... | 13 | 74,983 | 84,798 | 92,235 | 100,170 | 96,876 | 100,745 | 81.4 | 83.9 | 86.3 | 87.6 | 88.2 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 94.8 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 14 | 77,068 | 86,768 | 94,388 | 103,186 | 99,900 | 100,276 | 83.9 | 85.5 | 87.9 | 89.8 | 90.4 | 95.0 | 96.4 | 97.8 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 15 | -1,194 | -1,203 | -1,974 | -2,907 | -3,098 | -1,589 | -1.7 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -2.3 | |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 16 | -891 | -767 | -679 | -109 | 74 | 2,058 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.6 | |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 17 | 23,505 | 24,816 | 26,600 | 27,909 | 32,872 | 33,878 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 28.4 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 18 | 39,150 | 43,963 | 50,007 | 56,232 | 65,253 | 69,398 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 46.3 | 47.8 | 51.9 | 54.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 19 | -15,645 | -19,147 | -23,407 | -28,323 | -32,381 | -35,520 | -17.5 | -18.8 | -19.1 | -21.1 | -21.1 | -22.8 | -24.1 | -25.6 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 20 | 138,097 | 167,259 | 192,382 | 194,794 | 181,619 | 190,630 | 148.2 | 167.0 | 182.5 | 171.4 | 167.9 | 193.7 | 199.5 | 208.5 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment..... | 21 | 151,636 | 178,529 | 205,107 | 209,566 | 199,449 | 207,462 | 160.4 | 178.4 | 192.7 | 182.6 | 178.9 | 205.5 | 213.3 | 222.7 |
| Profits before tax..... | 22 | 166,315 | 194,712 | 229,118 | 252,676 | 242,446 | 232,076 | 182.6 | 193.8 | 201.8 | 200.6 | 199.7 | 228.4 | 236.6 | 251.8 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 23 | 63,844 | 72,699 | 83,238 | 87,597 | 84,652 | 81,175 | 67.8 | 72.5 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 70.2 | 84.3 | 86.6 | 91.9 |
| Profits after tax..... | 24 | 102,471 | 122,013 | 145,880 | 165,079 | 157,794 | 150,901 | 114.9 | 121.3 | 126.6 | 125.3 | 129.6 | 144.1 | 149.9 | 159.9 |
| Dividends..... | 25 | 37,356 | 40,818 | 46,981 | 52,670 | 58,066 | 65,097 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 44.2 | 45.7 | 48.0 | 50.0 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 26 | 65,115 | 81,195 | 98,899 | 112,409 | 99,728 | 85,804 | 74.8 | 81.1 | 85.6 | 83.3 | 85.4 | 98.4 | 101.9 | 109.8 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 27 | -14,679 | -16,183 | -24,011 | -43,110 | -42,997 | -24,614 | -22.2 | -15.4 | -9.1 | -18.0 | -20.9 | -22.9 | -23.3 | -29.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 28 | -13,539 | -11,270 | -12,725 | -14,772 | -17,830 | -16,832 | -12.2 | -11.4 | -10.3 | -11.2 | -11.0 | -11.8 | -13.8 | -14.2 |
| Net interest..... | 29 | 87,225 | 102,520 | 121,672 | 153,773 | 187,699 | 235,653 | 96.1 | 100.6 | 105.0 | 108.4 | 112.2 | 117.2 | 124.2 | 133.0 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 30 | 74,253 | 94,560 | 109,144 | 107,197 | 96,967 | 109,455 | 80.4 | 94.5 | 107.2 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 109.4 | 112.8 | 116.6 |
| Dividends..... | 31 | 37,356 | 40,818 | 46,981 | 52,670 | 58,066 | 65,097 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 44.2 | 45.7 | 48.0 | 50.0 |
| Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 32 | 36,897 | 53,742 | 62,163 | 54,527 | 38,901 | 44,358 | 40.3 | 54.3 | 66.2 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 63.7 | 64.8 | 66.6 |

Table 1.10.—Net National Product and National Income by Sector in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net national product..... | 1 | 1,173.1 | 1,239.9 | 1,302.7 | 1,336.4 | 1,324.4 | 1,347.0 |
| Net domestic product..... | 2 | 1,157.5 | 1,223.0 | 1,282.9 | 1,310.1 | 1,298.3 | 1,321.6 |
| Business..... | 3 | 970.3 | 1,033.8 | 1,088.5 | 1,112.5 | 1,097.1 | 1,118.7 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 942.2 | 1,007.7 | 1,066.0 | 1,088.0 | 1,069.7 | 1,090.4 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 859.7 | 919.5 | 973.4 | 991.3 | 967.9 | 987.4 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 82.5 | 88.2 | 92.6 | 96.8 | 101.8 | 103.0 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 24.2 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 29.2 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 46.9 |
| Government..... | 10 | 146.3 | 147.7 | 151.2 | 153.0 | 155.4 | 156.0 |
| Rest of the world..... | 11 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 25.4 |
| National income..... | 12 | 1,043.0 | 1,105.4 | 1,165.0 | 1,194.8 | 1,177.6 | 1,200.8 |
| Domestic income..... | 13 | 1,027.4 | 1,088.5 | 1,145.2 | 1,168.5 | 1,151.5 | 1,175.4 |
| Business..... | 14 | 840.2 | 899.3 | 950.7 | 970.9 | 950.3 | 972.5 |
| Nonfarm..... | 15 | 814.1 | 872.5 | 924.5 | 943.4 | 922.7 | 941.2 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 16 | 758.4 | 812.8 | 861.8 | 877.8 | 853.7 | 871.4 |
| Housing..... | 17 | 55.7 | 59.7 | 62.7 | 65.5 | 68.9 | 69.7 |
| Farm..... | 18 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 31.3 |
| Households and institutions..... | 19 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 46.9 |
| Government..... | 20 | 146.3 | 147.7 | 151.2 | 153.0 | 155.4 | 156.0 |
| Rest of the world..... | 21 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 25.4 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Net domestic business product less housing..... | 22 | 885.9 | 944.4 | 994.8 | 1,014.8 | 994.5 | 1,015.1 |
| Domestic business income less housing..... | 23 | 782.7 | 838.5 | 887.0 | 904.5 | 880.6 | 902.2 |

Table 1.11.—National Income by Type of Income—Continued

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| National income..... | 1 | 1,907.4 | 1,941.3 | 1,993.6 | 2,024.5 | 2,079.7 | 2,067.2 | 2,122.3 | 2,199.2 | 2,293.7 | 2,324.4 | 2,387.3 | 2,404.5 | 2,396.9 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 2 | 1,406.5 | 1,434.9 | 1,477.6 | 1,513.6 | 1,555.2 | 1,571.7 | 1,604.9 | 1,662.8 | 1,718.0 | 1,750.0 | 1,789.1 | 1,813.4 | 1,830.8 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 3 | 1,193.3 | 1,217.3 | 1,254.4 | 1,284.7 | 1,319.5 | 1,332.1 | 1,361.0 | 1,411.7 | 1,452.8 | 1,479.4 | 1,512.6 | 1,531.1 | 1,541.5 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 4 | 229.6 | 232.8 | 237.0 | 244.6 | 250.3 | 256.6 | 261.6 | 272.2 | 276.2 | 279.8 | 284.0 | 292.3 | 296.3 |
| Other..... | 5 | 963.8 | 984.5 | 1,017.4 | 1,040.1 | 1,069.3 | 1,075.5 | 1,099.4 | 1,139.5 | 1,176.5 | 1,199.6 | 1,228.6 | 1,238.8 | 1,245.2 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 6 | 213.1 | 217.6 | 223.2 | 228.9 | 235.7 | 239.6 | 243.9 | 251.0 | 265.2 | 270.6 | 276.5 | 282.3 | 289.3 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 7 | 103.0 | 104.4 | 106.6 | 109.2 | 112.5 | 113.7 | 115.5 | 119.5 | 129.9 | 132.1 | 134.3 | 136.5 | 140.2 |
| Other labor income..... | 8 | 110.2 | 113.2 | 116.5 | 119.7 | 123.2 | 125.9 | 128.4 | 131.5 | 135.3 | 138.4 | 142.2 | 145.8 | 149.1 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 9 | 128.9 | 134.1 | 133.3 | 132.2 | 122.7 | 108.9 | 115.5 | 118.0 | 123.4 | 123.8 | 127.5 | 124.1 | 116.4 |
| Farm..... | 10 | 32.5 | 35.1 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 22.1 | 15.9 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 17.8 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment..... | 11 | 38.0 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 35.7 | 28.7 | 22.9 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 35.1 | 32.8 | 26.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 12 | -5.5 | -5.7 | -6.0 | -6.3 | -6.6 | -7.0 | -7.2 | -7.3 | -7.5 | -7.8 | -8.0 | -8.2 | -8.2 |
| Nonfarm..... | 13 | 96.4 | 99.0 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 100.5 | 93.0 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 98.6 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 14 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 104.9 | 95.1 | 98.2 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 100.9 | 99.3 | 97.7 | 93.8 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 15 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -2.9 | -3.3 | -4.3 | -2.0 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 0.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 16 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 17 | 28.2 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 29.2 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.9 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 18 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 56.7 | 59.0 | 61.8 | 64.8 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 68.7 | 68.9 | 69.5 | 70.5 | 71.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 19 | -26.3 | -27.8 | -29.5 | -29.8 | -31.0 | -32.1 | -33.1 | -33.3 | -34.3 | -34.9 | -35.9 | -36.9 | -37.1 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 20 | 201.3 | 197.2 | 197.5 | 183.1 | 195.3 | 172.2 | 177.8 | 181.2 | 200.3 | 185.1 | 193.1 | 183.9 | 157.1 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment..... | 21 | 215.6 | 211.4 | 212.2 | 199.2 | 211.0 | 189.4 | 197.0 | 200.4 | 217.6 | 202.6 | 210.3 | 199.4 | 167.2 |
| Profits before tax..... | 22 | 251.4 | 252.7 | 257.4 | 249.2 | 268.2 | 217.6 | 238.1 | 245.9 | 253.1 | 225.4 | 233.3 | 216.5 | 171.6 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 23 | 90.1 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 84.2 | 95.3 | 73.3 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 91.5 | 79.2 | 82.4 | 71.6 | 55.8 |
| Profits after tax..... | 24 | 161.2 | 164.5 | 169.6 | 165.0 | 172.9 | 144.3 | 155.9 | 158.1 | 161.6 | 146.2 | 150.8 | 144.9 | 115.9 |
| Dividends..... | 25 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 53.9 | 56.2 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 61.5 | 64.0 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 68.8 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 26 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.7 | 86.4 | 97.3 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 82.2 | 84.0 | 76.9 | 47.0 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 27 | -35.8 | -41.4 | -45.2 | -50.1 | -57.2 | -28.2 | -41.1 | -45.5 | -35.5 | -22.8 | -23.0 | -17.1 | -4.4 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 28 | -14.3 | -14.2 | -14.7 | -16.0 | -15.7 | -17.2 | -19.3 | -19.2 | -17.3 | -17.5 | -17.1 | -15.5 | -10.1 |
| Net interest..... | 29 | 142.5 | 148.1 | 158.1 | 166.4 | 175.7 | 181.6 | 190.4 | 203.0 | 217.6 | 231.6 | 244.0 | 249.5 | 258.7 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 30 | 111.2 | 109.0 | 109.7 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 95.6 | 93.3 | 108.9 | 105.9 | 110.7 | 112.3 | 101.3 |
| Dividends..... | 31 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 53.9 | 56.2 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 59.6 | 61.5 | 64.0 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 68.8 |
| Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 32 | 59.4 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 45.0 | 43.9 | 41.0 | 36.9 | 33.7 | 47.3 | 42.0 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 32.5 |

Table 1.12.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| National income..... | 1 | 1,379,233 | 1,550,510 | 1,760,277 | 1,966,710 | 2,117,084 | 2,352,463 |
| Domestic business..... | 2 | 1,108,496 | 1,256,162 | 1,433,602 | 1,601,095 | 1,712,783 | 1,907,191 |
| Corporate business..... | 3 | 833,777 | 953,096 | 1,089,293 | 1,210,908 | 1,298,488 | 1,444,755 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 4 | 694,404 | 783,000 | 894,928 | 1,015,175 | 1,107,283 | 1,224,499 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 5 | 588,648 | 659,688 | 751,813 | 852,303 | 929,236 | 1,024,750 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 6 | 105,756 | 123,312 | 143,115 | 162,872 | 178,047 | 199,743 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 7 | 123,824 | 152,110 | 172,654 | 164,188 | 151,311 | 167,804 |
| Profits before tax..... | 8 | 152,042 | 179,563 | 209,390 | 222,070 | 212,188 | 209,250 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 9 | -14,679 | -16,188 | -24,011 | -48,110 | -42,997 | -24,614 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 10 | -13,539 | -11,270 | -12,725 | -14,772 | -17,830 | -16,832 |
| Net interest..... | 11 | 15,549 | 17,986 | 21,711 | 31,545 | 39,894 | 52,458 |
| Sole proprietorships and partnerships..... | 12 | 171,903 | 188,750 | 214,578 | 242,247 | 243,421 | 273,392 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 13 | 63,606 | 68,178 | 76,098 | 83,445 | 92,152 | 102,256 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 14 | 57,105 | 60,952 | 67,896 | 74,388 | 82,376 | 91,304 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 15 | 6,501 | 7,226 | 8,202 | 9,057 | 9,776 | 10,952 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 16 | 92,912 | 102,565 | 117,078 | 130,449 | 114,467 | 122,670 |
| Farm..... | 17 | 19,089 | 19,066 | 26,307 | 31,925 | 19,391 | 23,955 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment..... | 18 | 22,780 | 23,346 | 31,257 | 37,780 | 26,417 | 31,815 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 19 | -3,691 | -4,290 | -4,950 | -5,855 | -7,026 | -7,890 |
| Nonfarm..... | 20 | 73,823 | 83,509 | 90,771 | 98,524 | 95,076 | 98,715 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 21 | 75,767 | 85,322 | 93,236 | 101,308 | 97,823 | 97,941 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 22 | -1,194 | -1,203 | -1,974 | -2,907 | -3,098 | -1,589 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 23 | -750 | -610 | -491 | 123 | 351 | 2,363 |
| Net interest..... | 24 | 15,385 | 18,007 | 21,402 | 28,353 | 36,802 | 48,466 |
| Other private business..... | 25 | 79,723 | 89,734 | 102,815 | 118,324 | 137,525 | 152,761 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 26 | 4,989 | 5,457 | 6,141 | 6,897 | 7,683 | 8,515 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 27 | 4,555 | 4,969 | 5,573 | 6,259 | 6,979 | 7,721 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 28 | 484 | 488 | 568 | 638 | 704 | 794 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 29 | 1,160 | 1,289 | 1,464 | 1,646 | 1,800 | 2,030 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment..... | 30 | 1,301 | 1,446 | 1,652 | 1,878 | 2,077 | 2,335 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 31 | -141 | -157 | -188 | -222 | -277 | -305 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 32 | 23,505 | 24,816 | 26,600 | 27,909 | 32,872 | 33,878 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 33 | 39,150 | 43,963 | 50,007 | 56,232 | 65,253 | 69,398 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 34 | -15,645 | -19,147 | -23,407 | -28,323 | -32,381 | -35,520 |
| Net interest..... | 35 | 50,069 | 58,172 | 68,610 | 81,872 | 95,170 | 108,338 |
| Government enterprises..... | 36 | 23,093 | 24,582 | 26,916 | 29,616 | 33,349 | 36,283 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 37 | 23,093 | 24,582 | 26,916 | 29,616 | 33,349 | 36,283 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 38 | 19,805 | 20,943 | 22,883 | 25,029 | 28,221 | 30,420 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 39 | 3,288 | 3,639 | 4,033 | 4,587 | 5,128 | 5,863 |
| Households and institutions..... | 40 | 55,629 | 60,547 | 67,792 | 75,599 | 85,420 | 96,387 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 41 | 55,629 | 60,547 | 67,792 | 75,599 | 85,420 | 96,387 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 42 | 50,948 | 55,226 | 61,546 | 68,519 | 77,413 | 87,120 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 43 | 4,681 | 5,321 | 6,246 | 7,080 | 8,007 | 9,267 |
| Government..... | 44 | 194,628 | 210,337 | 229,280 | 247,444 | 272,808 | 299,705 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 45 | 194,628 | 210,337 | 229,280 | 247,444 | 272,808 | 299,705 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 46 | 163,879 | 181,421 | 196,843 | 210,975 | 231,927 | 252,636 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 47 | 25,749 | 28,916 | 32,437 | 36,469 | 40,881 | 47,019 |
| Rest of the world..... | 48 | 20,480 | 23,464 | 29,603 | 42,572 | 46,073 | 49,180 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 49 | -15 | -40 | -74 | -37 | -68 | -37 |
| Corporate profits..... | 50 | 14,273 | 15,149 | 19,728 | 30,606 | 30,308 | 22,826 |
| Net interest..... | 51 | 6,222 | 8,355 | 9,949 | 12,003 | 15,833 | 26,391 |

Table 1.13.—Gross Domestic Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Domestic Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Constant Dollars

| Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Billions of dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product of corporate business..... | 1,053.9 | 1,192.7 | 1,354.9 | 1,505.3 | 1,635.5 | 1,837.1 | 1,122.8 | 1,177.8 | 1,224.1 | 1,246.1 | 1,268.4 | 1,342.9 | 1,380.0 | 1,428.4 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 109.9 | 121.5 | 137.6 | 157.5 | 181.2 | 206.2 | 116.5 | 119.9 | 122.6 | 126.9 | 130.3 | 134.9 | 140.1 | 145.1 |
| Net domestic product..... | 944.0 | 1,071.3 | 1,217.3 | 1,347.8 | 1,454.2 | 1,630.9 | 1,006.3 | 1,058.0 | 1,101.5 | 1,119.2 | 1,138.1 | 1,208.0 | 1,239.9 | 1,283.3 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 110.2 | 118.2 | 128.0 | 136.9 | 155.8 | 186.1 | 114.7 | 116.7 | 119.5 | 121.7 | 124.4 | 129.0 | 127.9 | 130.8 |
| Domestic income..... | 833.8 | 953.1 | 1,089.3 | 1,210.9 | 1,298.5 | 1,444.8 | 891.6 | 941.3 | 982.0 | 997.5 | 1,013.7 | 1,079.0 | 1,112.0 | 1,152.5 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 694.4 | 783.0 | 894.9 | 1,015.2 | 1,107.3 | 1,224.5 | 743.5 | 772.5 | 796.1 | 819.9 | 845.0 | 882.0 | 910.2 | 942.5 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 588.6 | 659.7 | 751.8 | 852.3 | 929.2 | 1,024.8 | 626.5 | 651.2 | 670.6 | 690.5 | 708.6 | 740.6 | 765.0 | 793.1 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 105.8 | 123.3 | 143.1 | 162.9 | 178.0 | 199.7 | 117.0 | 121.3 | 125.5 | 129.4 | 136.4 | 141.4 | 145.2 | 149.4 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 123.8 | 152.1 | 172.7 | 164.2 | 151.3 | 167.8 | 132.9 | 151.7 | 166.3 | 157.5 | 148.3 | 177.2 | 180.0 | 185.1 |
| Profits before tax..... | 152.0 | 179.6 | 209.4 | 222.1 | 212.1 | 209.3 | 167.3 | 178.5 | 185.7 | 186.7 | 180.2 | 211.9 | 217.1 | 228.4 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 63.8 | 72.7 | 83.2 | 87.6 | 84.7 | 81.2 | 67.8 | 72.5 | 75.3 | 70.2 | 84.3 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 91.9 |
| Profits after tax..... | 88.2 | 106.9 | 126.2 | 134.5 | 127.5 | 128.1 | 99.5 | 106.0 | 110.5 | 111.4 | 110.0 | 127.6 | 130.4 | 136.5 |
| Dividends..... | 29.1 | 30.5 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 39.7 | 50.8 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 38.0 | 40.6 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 59.1 | 76.4 | 89.7 | 96.9 | 87.8 | 77.3 | 69.6 | 76.6 | 80.6 | 78.7 | 76.3 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 95.9 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -14.7 | -16.2 | -24.0 | -43.1 | -43.0 | -24.6 | -22.2 | -15.4 | -9.1 | -18.0 | -20.9 | -22.9 | -23.3 | -29.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | -13.5 | -11.3 | -12.7 | -14.8 | -17.8 | -16.8 | -12.2 | -11.4 | -10.3 | -11.2 | -11.0 | -11.8 | -13.8 | -14.2 |
| Net interest..... | 15.5 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 31.5 | 39.9 | 52.5 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 24.8 |
| Gross domestic product of financial corporate business..... | 52.5 | 64.3 | 78.8 | 88.5 | 97.8 | 104.8 | 59.5 | 62.7 | 65.8 | 69.3 | 73.1 | 76.2 | 80.9 | 84.8 |
| Gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business..... | 1,001.3 | 1,128.4 | 1,276.2 | 1,416.8 | 1,537.7 | 1,732.3 | 1,063.3 | 1,115.1 | 1,158.4 | 1,176.8 | 1,195.4 | 1,266.6 | 1,299.1 | 1,343.5 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 104.8 | 115.7 | 130.9 | 149.6 | 172.0 | 195.8 | 111.0 | 114.2 | 116.8 | 120.8 | 124.0 | 128.3 | 133.2 | 137.9 |
| Net domestic product..... | 896.5 | 1,012.7 | 1,145.3 | 1,267.3 | 1,365.7 | 1,536.5 | 952.3 | 1,000.9 | 1,041.6 | 1,056.0 | 1,071.3 | 1,138.3 | 1,165.9 | 1,205.7 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 105.3 | 112.6 | 122.0 | 130.5 | 148.6 | 178.3 | 109.3 | 111.1 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 118.5 | 123.0 | 121.9 | 124.7 |
| Domestic income..... | 791.2 | 900.1 | 1,023.3 | 1,136.7 | 1,217.1 | 1,358.2 | 843.0 | 889.8 | 927.7 | 940.0 | 952.8 | 1,015.4 | 1,043.9 | 1,081.0 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 654.4 | 738.5 | 844.3 | 958.1 | 1,041.7 | 1,150.1 | 700.7 | 728.7 | 751.1 | 773.6 | 797.1 | 832.2 | 858.6 | 889.4 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 555.3 | 622.9 | 710.2 | 805.0 | 874.8 | 962.9 | 591.2 | 614.9 | 633.4 | 652.2 | 669.2 | 699.6 | 722.6 | 749.4 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 99.1 | 115.6 | 134.2 | 153.0 | 166.9 | 187.1 | 109.5 | 113.7 | 117.7 | 121.4 | 128.0 | 132.6 | 136.1 | 140.0 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 107.3 | 129.5 | 142.1 | 134.7 | 123.0 | 145.6 | 113.0 | 130.0 | 142.8 | 132.1 | 120.7 | 146.9 | 148.0 | 152.6 |
| Profits before tax..... | 135.0 | 156.5 | 178.4 | 191.8 | 183.0 | 186.6 | 146.9 | 156.3 | 161.7 | 160.9 | 152.3 | 181.3 | 184.7 | 195.2 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 52.6 | 59.6 | 66.9 | 69.2 | 64.8 | 63.3 | 56.0 | 59.8 | 61.7 | 60.9 | 55.5 | 68.3 | 69.6 | 74.2 |
| Profits after tax..... | 82.3 | 96.8 | 111.5 | 122.5 | 118.2 | 123.3 | 90.9 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 113.0 | 115.1 | 121.1 |
| Dividends..... | 30.1 | 31.9 | 37.7 | 39.8 | 42.4 | 52.9 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 34.1 | 35.2 | 34.9 | 39.2 | 41.6 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 52.2 | 64.9 | 73.8 | 82.8 | 75.8 | 70.3 | 59.7 | 65.5 | 68.6 | 65.8 | 61.7 | 78.2 | 75.9 | 79.4 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -14.7 | -16.2 | -24.0 | -43.1 | -43.0 | -24.6 | -22.2 | -15.4 | -9.1 | -18.0 | -20.9 | -22.9 | -23.3 | -29.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | -13.0 | -10.8 | -12.3 | -13.9 | -17.0 | -16.3 | -11.7 | -10.9 | -9.8 | -10.8 | -10.7 | -11.5 | -13.4 | -13.6 |
| Net interest..... | 29.5 | 32.1 | 36.9 | 43.9 | 52.4 | 62.5 | 29.3 | 31.1 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 36.3 | 37.3 | 39.0 |
| Billions of 1972 dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business..... | 745.5 | 795.8 | 846.3 | 876.1 | 860.3 | 881.3 | 767.2 | 791.8 | 809.7 | 814.6 | 817.8 | 847.1 | 852.3 | 867.8 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 74.5 | 77.4 | 81.1 | 85.7 | 90.1 | 94.3 | 76.1 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 80.6 | 81.7 | 82.7 |
| Net domestic product..... | 671.0 | 718.4 | 765.1 | 790.4 | 770.2 | 787.0 | 691.0 | 714.5 | 732.0 | 736.1 | 738.3 | 766.5 | 770.6 | 785.0 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 82.7 | 87.4 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 94.7 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 87.4 | 88.5 | 89.4 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 92.5 |
| Domestic income..... | 588.3 | 631.0 | 674.0 | 697.7 | 677.2 | 692.2 | 604.3 | 627.7 | 644.7 | 647.5 | 648.9 | 675.7 | 679.0 | 692.5 |

Table 1.13.—Gross Domestic Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Domestic Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Constant Dollars—Continued

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Billions of dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product of corporate business..... | 1,464.6 | 1,487.8 | 1,524.7 | 1,544.1 | 1,594.6 | 1,594.9 | 1,642.8 | 1,709.6 | 1,788.9 | 1,818.6 | 1,867.8 | 1,873.1 | 1,863.1 | ..... |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 149.3 | 154.6 | 160.5 | 165.7 | 171.4 | 178.3 | 184.8 | 190.4 | 196.2 | 202.9 | 209.7 | 216.0 | 218.9 | 223.3 |
| Net domestic product..... | 1,315.3 | 1,333.2 | 1,364.2 | 1,378.4 | 1,423.1 | 1,416.6 | 1,458.1 | 1,519.2 | 1,592.7 | 1,615.7 | 1,658.1 | 1,657.1 | 1,644.2 | ..... |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 133.2 | 135.2 | 137.9 | 141.3 | 145.2 | 150.6 | 158.6 | 168.6 | 180.8 | 186.9 | 187.8 | 189.1 | 184.0 | 189.8 |
| Domestic income..... | 1,182.1 | 1,198.0 | 1,226.4 | 1,237.1 | 1,278.0 | 1,266.0 | 1,299.4 | 1,350.6 | 1,411.9 | 1,428.8 | 1,470.3 | 1,468.0 | 1,460.2 | ..... |
| Compensation of employees..... | 977.4 | 999.1 | 1,030.9 | 1,053.3 | 1,082.5 | 1,087.9 | 1,109.8 | 1,149.0 | 1,190.4 | 1,213.5 | 1,242.5 | 1,251.5 | 1,259.5 | 1,270.1 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 820.2 | 838.4 | 866.0 | 884.6 | 908.7 | 911.9 | 931.0 | 965.4 | 996.2 | 1,015.7 | 1,040.5 | 1,046.6 | 1,049.7 | 1,057.3 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 157.2 | 160.7 | 164.9 | 168.7 | 173.8 | 176.0 | 178.8 | 183.6 | 194.2 | 197.8 | 202.1 | 204.9 | 208.8 | 212.8 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 177.1 | 168.2 | 162.7 | 148.8 | 160.2 | 140.6 | 148.2 | 156.3 | 176.5 | 164.3 | 172.2 | 158.3 | 140.2 | ..... |
| Profits before tax..... | 227.1 | 223.7 | 222.6 | 214.9 | 233.1 | 186.0 | 208.5 | 221.0 | 229.3 | 204.6 | 212.3 | 190.9 | 154.7 | ..... |
| Profits tax liability..... | 90.1 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 84.2 | 96.3 | 73.3 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 91.5 | 79.2 | 82.4 | 71.6 | 55.8 | ..... |
| Profits after tax..... | 137.0 | 135.5 | 134.8 | 130.6 | 137.8 | 112.6 | 126.4 | 133.2 | 137.8 | 125.4 | 129.8 | 119.3 | 99.0 | ..... |
| Dividends..... | 39.3 | 38.6 | 35.1 | 37.2 | 36.0 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 46.8 | 48.9 | 52.7 | 54.6 | 56.0 | 59.2 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 97.6 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 93.4 | 101.8 | 72.9 | 85.6 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 64.7 | 42.9 | ..... |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -35.8 | -41.4 | -45.2 | -50.1 | -57.2 | -28.2 | -41.1 | -45.5 | -35.5 | -22.8 | -23.0 | -17.1 | -4.4 | -6.3 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | -14.3 | -14.2 | -14.7 | -16.0 | -15.7 | -17.2 | -19.3 | -19.2 | -17.5 | -17.5 | -17.1 | -15.5 | -10.1 | -5.9 |
| Net interest..... | 27.7 | 30.7 | 32.8 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 37.5 | 41.5 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 51.0 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 60.5 | 62.4 |
| Gross domestic product of financial corporate business..... | 85.9 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 91.4 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 99.3 | 103.1 | 105.6 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 106.0 | 106.6 | ..... |
| Gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business..... | 1,378.7 | 1,399.8 | 1,436.1 | 1,452.7 | 1,501.1 | 1,499.7 | 1,543.6 | 1,606.5 | 1,683.3 | 1,715.0 | 1,763.6 | 1,767.2 | 1,756.6 | ..... |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 141.8 | 146.8 | 152.4 | 157.2 | 162.7 | 169.3 | 175.4 | 180.8 | 186.3 | 192.6 | 199.1 | 205.1 | 207.8 | 212.0 |
| Net domestic product..... | 1,236.9 | 1,253.0 | 1,283.7 | 1,295.5 | 1,338.4 | 1,330.5 | 1,368.2 | 1,425.7 | 1,497.0 | 1,522.4 | 1,564.5 | 1,562.0 | 1,548.8 | ..... |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 127.0 | 129.0 | 131.5 | 134.8 | 138.4 | 143.5 | 151.3 | 161.0 | 172.9 | 179.0 | 179.9 | 181.3 | 176.3 | 181.9 |
| Domestic income..... | 1,109.9 | 1,124.0 | 1,152.3 | 1,160.7 | 1,200.0 | 1,186.9 | 1,216.9 | 1,264.7 | 1,324.0 | 1,343.4 | 1,384.5 | 1,380.8 | 1,372.4 | ..... |
| Compensation of employees..... | 923.0 | 943.1 | 972.9 | 993.3 | 1,020.6 | 1,023.6 | 1,043.2 | 1,079.6 | 1,118.6 | 1,140.0 | 1,167.0 | 1,174.5 | 1,181.6 | 1,190.0 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 775.2 | 792.1 | 818.0 | 834.9 | 857.3 | 858.4 | 875.7 | 907.8 | 936.6 | 954.7 | 977.7 | 982.7 | 985.3 | 991.0 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 147.8 | 151.0 | 154.9 | 158.4 | 163.3 | 165.1 | 167.5 | 171.8 | 182.1 | 185.4 | 189.3 | 191.9 | 196.4 | 198.9 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 146.3 | 139.0 | 133.9 | 119.6 | 129.6 | 112.8 | 121.8 | 127.7 | 150.4 | 142.1 | 151.8 | 138.2 | 120.3 | ..... |
| Profits before tax..... | 195.7 | 193.7 | 192.9 | 184.8 | 201.6 | 157.4 | 181.3 | 191.6 | 202.5 | 181.8 | 191.5 | 170.5 | 134.8 | ..... |
| Profits tax liability..... | 71.7 | 70.2 | 69.6 | 65.4 | 74.9 | 53.5 | 63.6 | 67.8 | 71.5 | 61.4 | 65.5 | 54.8 | 38.9 | ..... |
| Profits after tax..... | 124.0 | 123.5 | 123.2 | 119.3 | 127.3 | 103.9 | 117.7 | 123.8 | 131.0 | 120.4 | 126.0 | 115.7 | 95.8 | ..... |
| Dividends..... | 41.0 | 40.6 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 43.5 | 44.9 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 54.4 | 56.7 | 58.0 | 61.0 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 83.0 | 82.9 | 85.5 | 79.6 | 89.0 | 61.2 | 74.2 | 78.9 | 81.6 | 69.2 | 71.6 | 58.9 | 37.8 | ..... |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | -35.8 | -41.4 | -45.2 | -50.1 | -57.2 | -28.2 | -41.1 | -45.5 | -35.5 | -22.8 | -23.0 | -17.1 | -4.4 | -6.3 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | -13.5 | -13.3 | -13.7 | -15.1 | -14.8 | -16.3 | -18.4 | -18.4 | -16.6 | -16.9 | -16.7 | -15.1 | -10.0 | -6.2 |
| Net interest..... | 40.5 | 41.9 | 45.4 | 47.8 | 49.8 | 50.5 | 51.8 | 57.5 | 55.0 | 61.2 | 65.7 | 68.1 | 70.5 | 72.6 |
| Billions of 1972 dollars | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business..... | 876.8 | 873.8 | 878.9 | 874.7 | 874.1 | 847.3 | 852.5 | 867.4 | 883.0 | 884.2 | 887.5 | 870.4 | 858.8 | ..... |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 83.9 | 85.1 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 89.6 | 90.6 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 98.1 |
| Net domestic product..... | 792.9 | 788.7 | 792.5 | 787.5 | 785.6 | 757.7 | 761.9 | 775.8 | 790.2 | 790.4 | 792.6 | 774.5 | 761.8 | ..... |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 92.8 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 92.8 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 96.4 |
| Domestic income..... | 700.1 | 696.7 | 699.9 | 694.3 | 692.8 | 665.9 | 669.1 | 681.2 | 695.7 | 696.0 | 697.4 | 679.8 | 667.2 | ..... |

Table 1.14.—Auto Output

(Billions of dollars)

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Auto output..... | 55.9 | 65.1 | 69.5 | 68.0 | 59.8 | 69.2 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 66.7 | 65.0 | 71.0 | 69.6 | 72.2 |
| Final sales..... | 54.6 | 64.0 | 68.8 | 69.1 | 60.9 | 68.0 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 62.0 | 71.9 | 70.6 | 70.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 50.0 | 57.5 | 63.1 | 64.8 | 60.6 | 67.2 | 56.9 | 57.0 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 56.4 | 65.3 | 64.8 | 66.0 |
| New autos..... | 38.1 | 44.3 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 45.7 | 49.2 | 43.3 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 49.7 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 5 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 15.9 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 6 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 14.8 |
| New autos..... | 7 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 22.2 | 22.5 | 21.1 | 24.1 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 22.8 | 22.7 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 8 | -5.9 | -6.5 | -7.5 | -9.1 | -9.0 | -10.5 | -6.7 | -6.8 | -6.3 | -6.3 | -6.2 | -7.3 | -8.6 |
| Net exports..... | 9 | -5.7 | -7.0 | -10.0 | -10.1 | -12.8 | -13.8 | -5.5 | -6.2 | -7.8 | -8.6 | -9.1 | -9.9 | -10.0 |
| Exports..... | 10 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Imports..... | 11 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 13.9 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 12 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Change in business inventories of new and used autos..... | 13 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -1.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -0.8 | -1.0 |
| New..... | 14 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | -1.6 | -0.7 |
| Used..... | 15 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.3 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic output of new autos ¹ | 16 | 46.2 | 54.6 | 58.2 | 57.9 | 49.1 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 55.4 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 58.4 |
| Sales of imported new autos ² | 17 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 17.0 |

Table 1.14.—Auto Output—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Auto output | 1 | 75.6 | 67.5 | 67.3 | 61.5 | 63.1 | 51.9 | 56.8 | 67.5 | 66.1 | 73.7 | 78.7 | 58.3 | 53.5 | 69.4 |
| Final sales | 2 | 73.5 | 66.5 | 70.9 | 65.4 | 70.5 | 50.8 | 57.5 | 64.7 | 74.1 | 63.3 | 74.4 | 60.2 | 65.9 | 66.3 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 3 | 66.8 | 62.4 | 66.8 | 63.2 | 68.0 | 50.9 | 58.9 | 64.7 | 71.6 | 63.0 | 71.5 | 62.8 | 68.0 | 69.5 |
| New autos..... | 4 | 50.8 | 46.9 | 50.2 | 48.6 | 52.2 | 37.5 | 44.5 | 48.4 | 54.5 | 45.4 | 52.1 | 45.0 | 49.7 | 50.3 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 5 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 19.2 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 6 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| New autos..... | 7 | 23.9 | 22.3 | 23.7 | 20.1 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 24.6 | 22.4 | 27.6 | 22.0 | 23.3 | 22.8 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 8 | -9.4 | -8.7 | -10.1 | -8.3 | -9.3 | -7.5 | -9.0 | -10.1 | -11.2 | -9.3 | -12.3 | -9.4 | -10.2 | -9.4 |
| Net exports | 9 | -8.9 | -10.5 | -10.5 | -10.5 | -11.3 | -11.8 | -14.5 | -13.7 | -11.9 | -13.7 | -13.4 | -16.0 | -16.1 | -17.5 |
| Exports..... | 10 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| Imports..... | 11 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 21.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 12 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Change in business inventories of new and used autos | 13 | 2.2 | 0.9 | -3.6 | -3.9 | -7.5 | 1.0 | -0.7 | 2.8 | -8.0 | 10.4 | 4.3 | -1.9 | -12.4 | 3.1 |
| New..... | 14 | 1.7 | 1.3 | -3.2 | -3.4 | -6.4 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 2.9 | -9.1 | 11.3 | 3.1 | -1.6 | -12.7 | 4.3 |
| Used..... | 15 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -1.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -1.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic output of new autos ¹ | 16 | 64.9 | 58.9 | 57.2 | 50.6 | 52.2 | 42.1 | 47.6 | 54.5 | 52.4 | 59.5 | 61.6 | 44.8 | 37.8 | 54.0 |
| Sales of imported new autos ² | 17 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 21.0 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 25.2 | 27.6 | 26.5 |

¹ Consists of final sales and change in business inventories of new autos produced in the United States.

² Consists of personal consumption expenditures, producers' durable equipment, and government purchases.

Table 1.15.—Auto Output in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Auto output | 1 | 45.3 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 47.0 | 38.7 | 41.5 | 51.2 | 50.9 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 48.2 | 51.8 | 50.0 | 51.5 |
| Final sales | 2 | 44.4 | 49.7 | 50.1 | 47.5 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 50.3 | 50.2 | 49.6 | 48.6 | 46.3 | 52.9 | 50.7 | 50.5 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 3 | 38.7 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 41.0 | 35.8 | 36.0 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 45.0 | 43.3 | 43.6 |
| New autos..... | 4 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 32.9 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 37.3 | 35.0 | 35.1 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 6 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| New autos..... | 7 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 8 | -3.9 | -3.9 | -4.5 | -5.0 | -4.8 | -4.6 | -4.0 | -4.0 | -3.8 | -4.0 | -3.9 | -4.4 | -4.6 | -4.9 |
| Net exports | 9 | -3.6 | -4.0 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -3.3 | -3.7 | -4.3 | -4.8 | -4.9 | -5.1 | -5.0 | -5.4 |
| Exports..... | 10 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Imports..... | 11 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 12 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Change in business inventories of new and used autos | 13 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 0.9 |
| New..... | 14 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 1.1 |
| Used..... | 15 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic output of new autos ¹ | 16 | 37.8 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 38.9 | 30.5 | 31.9 | 43.3 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 39.7 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 43.6 |
| Sales of imported new autos ² | 17 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 14.3 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Auto output | 1 | 53.0 | 47.3 | 46.0 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 33.8 | 36.7 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 44.5 | 45.6 | 34.4 | 31.3 | 39.7 |
| Final sales | 2 | 51.2 | 46.0 | 48.4 | 44.2 | 46.4 | 33.4 | 37.2 | 40.6 | 46.3 | 38.2 | 43.7 | 35.2 | 33.3 | 37.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 3 | 43.2 | 39.5 | 41.9 | 39.4 | 41.6 | 30.5 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 40.4 | 33.9 | 37.4 | 32.2 | 34.9 | 35.0 |
| New autos..... | 4 | 35.0 | 31.5 | 33.2 | 31.8 | 33.4 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 29.3 | 33.0 | 26.7 | 30.0 | 25.6 | 23.3 | 23.3 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 5 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 6 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| New autos..... | 7 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| Net purchases of used autos..... | 8 | -5.2 | -4.7 | -5.5 | -4.6 | -5.1 | -4.2 | -4.9 | -4.8 | -5.1 | -4.2 | -5.2 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.6 |
| Net exports | 9 | -4.1 | -4.5 | -4.4 | -4.4 | -4.8 | -5.0 | -5.9 | -5.8 | -4.5 | -5.3 | -5.1 | -6.5 | -6.6 | -7.2 |
| Exports..... | 10 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| Imports..... | 11 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 9.1 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 12 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Change in business inventories of new and used autos | 13 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -4.4 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -4.7 | 6.3 | 1.8 | -0.8 | -7.0 | 1.9 |
| New..... | 14 | 1.5 | 1.5 | -2.2 | -2.4 | -3.9 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 6.7 | 1.3 | -0.7 | -7.1 | 2.3 |
| Used..... | 15 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic output of new autos ¹ | 16 | 44.7 | 39.7 | 37.9 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 33.1 | 31.7 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 25.5 | 21.6 | 30.5 |
| Sales of imported new autos ² | 17 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 14.7 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 14.9 |

¹ Consists of final sales and change in business inventories of new autos produced in the United States.

² Consists of personal consumption expenditures, producers' durable equipment, and government purchases.

Table 1.16.—Truck Output

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Truck output ¹ | 1 | 24.8 | 32.9 | 40.2 | 39.2 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 30.9 | 30.7 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 39.0 | 41.7 | 44.6 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 24.5 | 31.6 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 28.2 | 27.6 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 42.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 3 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 15.0 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 22.8 | 24.7 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 25.0 |
| Net exports..... | 5 | 0.0 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.8 | -1.3 | -1.0 | -0.7 |
| Exports..... | 6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| Imports..... | 7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 0.8 | -0.4 | -1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Truck output ¹ | 1 | 45.3 | 41.8 | 36.3 | 33.5 | 28.8 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 30.1 | 26.5 | 27.7 | 29.4 | 32.6 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 42.0 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 37.3 | 31.6 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 29.5 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 32.0 | 30.0 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 3 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 11.5 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 18.6 | 16.8 |
| Net exports..... | 5 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -2.9 |
| Exports..... | 6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Imports..... | 7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | -2.3 | -3.8 | -2.8 | -2.5 | -3.8 | 1.0 | -1.0 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 1.9 | -2.5 | 2.6 |

¹ Includes new trucks only.

Table 1.17.—Truck Output in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Truck output ¹ | 1 | 18.9 | 23.2 | 26.2 | 23.2 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 25.8 | 26.9 | 28.2 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 18.6 | 22.3 | 25.9 | 23.1 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 22.1 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 26.9 | 25.6 | 26.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 3 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 15.0 |
| Net exports..... | 5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | -0.6 |
| Exports..... | 6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Imports..... | 7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | -0.2 | -1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Truck output ¹ | 1 | 27.6 | 24.7 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 15.9 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 15.5 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 25.8 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 14.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 3 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| Net exports..... | 5 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.4 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| Exports..... | 6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Imports..... | 7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | -1.4 | -2.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -2.0 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.2 | 1.3 |

¹ Includes new trucks only.

Table 1.18.—Farm Output, Gross Product, and Income

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Farm output..... | 1 | 101,078 | 106,791 | 124,213 | 149,944 | 149,323 | 164,820 |
| Cash receipts from farm marketings and net Commodity Credit Corporation loans..... | 2 | 94,463 | 96,035 | 112,494 | 131,655 | 139,521 | 143,508 |
| Crops..... | 3 | 48,351 | 48,400 | 53,684 | 63,071 | 71,725 | 75,025 |
| Livestock..... | 4 | 46,112 | 47,635 | 58,810 | 68,584 | 67,796 | 68,483 |
| Gross rental value of farm housing..... | 5 | 5,973 | 7,294 | 8,237 | 9,752 | 11,373 | 12,728 |
| Farm products consumed on farms..... | 6 | 1,334 | 1,161 | 1,186 | 1,321 | 1,157 | 1,164 |
| Other farm income..... | 7 | 1,357 | 1,162 | 1,233 | 1,547 | 1,550 | 1,934 |
| Change in farm inventories..... | 8 | -2,049 | 1,139 | 1,063 | 5,669 | -4,278 | 5,486 |
| Crops..... | 9 | -1,367 | 2,400 | 2,463 | 4,813 | -5,616 | 5,207 |
| Livestock..... | 10 | -682 | -1,261 | -1,400 | 856 | 1,338 | 279 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased..... | 11 | 55,173 | 58,386 | 65,470 | 78,366 | 83,958 | 89,030 |
| Intermediate goods and services, other than rent..... | 12 | 48,333 | 51,630 | 58,391 | 70,242 | 75,026 | 79,013 |
| Rent paid to nonoperator landlords..... | 13 | 6,340 | 6,756 | 7,079 | 8,124 | 8,932 | 10,017 |
| Equals: Gross farm product..... | 14 | 45,905 | 48,405 | 58,743 | 71,578 | 65,365 | 75,790 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 15 | 11,141 | 12,570 | 14,226 | 16,322 | 18,824 | 20,814 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 16 | 2,704 | 2,805 | 2,757 | 3,018 | 3,241 | 3,499 |
| Plus: Subsidies to operators..... | 17 | 644 | 1,595 | 2,657 | 1,206 | 1,128 | 1,694 |
| Equals: Income..... | 18 | 32,704 | 34,625 | 44,417 | 53,444 | 44,428 | 53,171 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 19 | 7,555 | 8,423 | 8,977 | 10,112 | 11,153 | 11,906 |
| Wages and salaries..... | 20 | 6,742 | 7,499 | 7,917 | 8,902 | 9,818 | 10,444 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries..... | 21 | 813 | 924 | 1,060 | 1,210 | 1,335 | 1,462 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 22 | 19,089 | 19,056 | 26,307 | 31,925 | 19,391 | 23,955 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 23 | 393 | 264 | 913 | 892 | 642 | 620 |
| Net interest..... | 24 | 5,667 | 6,882 | 8,220 | 10,515 | 13,242 | 16,690 |

Table 1.19.—Farm Output, Gross Product, and Income in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Farm output..... | 1 | 66.7 | 69.6 | 71.2 | 74.4 | 72.2 | 76.0 |
| Cash receipts from farm marketings and net Commodity Credit Corporation loans..... | 2 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 67.0 | 67.9 | 70.6 | 70.4 |
| Crops..... | 3 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 31.8 | 34.2 | 33.7 |
| Livestock..... | 4 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.7 |
| Gross rental value of farm housing..... | 5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Farm products consumed on farms..... | 6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Other farm income..... | 7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Change in farm inventories..... | 8 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -2.1 | 2.1 |
| Crops..... | 9 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -2.7 | 2.0 |
| Livestock..... | 10 | -1.0 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased..... | 11 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 38.6 | 40.3 | 38.0 | 37.6 |
| Intermediate goods and services, other than rent..... | 12 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 34.2 | 33.6 |
| Rent paid to nonoperator landlords..... | 13 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Equals: Gross farm product..... | 14 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 38.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 15 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 16 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Plus: Subsidies to operators..... | 17 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| Equals: Income..... | 18 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 31.3 |

Table 1.20.—Housing Output, Gross Product, and Income

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Housing output ¹ | 1 | 160.5 | 179.8 | 202.5 | 227.5 | 256.9 | 285.1 |
| Nonfarm housing..... | 2 | 154.5 | 172.5 | 194.3 | 217.8 | 245.5 | 272.4 |
| Owner-occupied..... | 3 | 111.1 | 124.7 | 141.2 | 159.9 | 181.5 | 201.7 |
| Tenant-occupied..... | 4 | 43.4 | 47.8 | 53.1 | 57.9 | 64.0 | 70.7 |
| Farm housing..... | 5 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 12.7 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed ² | 6 | 25.9 | 28.2 | 33.0 | 37.3 | 40.1 | 46.1 |
| Equals: Gross housing product..... | 7 | 134.6 | 151.5 | 169.5 | 190.3 | 216.8 | 239.0 |
| Nonfarm housing..... | 8 | 130.1 | 146.2 | 163.5 | 183.1 | 208.5 | 229.6 |
| Owner-occupied..... | 9 | 94.7 | 105.7 | 119.5 | 135.4 | 155.4 | 172.9 |
| Tenant-occupied..... | 10 | 35.4 | 40.5 | 44.0 | 47.7 | 53.1 | 56.8 |
| Farm housing..... | 11 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 12 | 34.8 | 40.2 | 46.7 | 54.3 | 60.8 | 66.2 |
| Capital consumption allowances..... | 13 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 27.2 |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment..... | 14 | -16.8 | -20.8 | -25.5 | -31.0 | -35.5 | -39.1 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments..... | 15 | 32.4 | 35.6 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 42.5 |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 16 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| Equals: Income..... | 17 | 69.5 | 78.1 | 89.7 | 103.3 | 122.1 | 136.3 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 18 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 19 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 20 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 19.0 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 21 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Net interest..... | 22 | 49.3 | 57.8 | 68.1 | 80.5 | 93.9 | 106.7 |

¹ Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.4.² Equals intermediate goods and services consumed less the value of losses incurred by lenders due to mortgage defaults.

Table 1.21.—Housing Output, Gross Product, and Income in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Housing output ¹ | 1 | 130.1 | 136.5 | 143.5 | 149.6 | 154.6 | 157.6 |
| Nonfarm housing..... | 2 | 127.1 | 133.5 | 140.7 | 147.0 | 152.2 | 155.5 |
| Owner-occupied..... | 3 | 91.4 | 96.8 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 112.8 | 115.4 |
| Tenant-occupied..... | 4 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 40.1 |
| Farm housing..... | 5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed ² | 6 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 24.6 |
| Equals: Gross housing product..... | 7 | 109.3 | 115.6 | 120.8 | 125.8 | 131.3 | 132.9 |
| Nonfarm housing..... | 8 | 107.0 | 113.5 | 118.7 | 123.9 | 129.6 | 131.4 |
| Owner-occupied..... | 9 | 77.9 | 82.0 | 86.8 | 91.6 | 96.6 | 98.9 |
| Tenant-occupied..... | 10 | 29.1 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 32.5 |
| Farm housing..... | 11 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 12 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 28.7 | 29.3 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments..... | 13 | 28.7 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 33.4 | 35.1 | 35.5 |
| Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 14 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Equals: Income..... | 15 | 57.5 | 60.8 | 63.7 | 66.4 | 69.7 | 70.3 |

¹ Equals personal consumption expenditures for housing less expenditures for other housing as shown in table 2.5.² Equals intermediate goods and services consumed less the value of losses incurred by lenders due to mortgage defaults.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Personal income..... | 1,391,192 | 1,540,407 | 1,732,673 | 1,951,170 | 2,160,401 | 2,415,844 | 1,476.9 | 1,514.5 | 1,561.1 | 1,609.2 | 1,644.9 | 1,702.7 | 1,761.8 | 1,821.3 |
| Wage and salary disbursements..... | 889,925 | 983,159 | 1,106,259 | 1,237,617 | 1,356,124 | 1,493,922 | 940.2 | 969.9 | 996.3 | 1,026.3 | 1,051.2 | 1,091.0 | 1,122.7 | 1,160.1 |
| Commodity-producing industries..... | 307,254 | 343,628 | 389,448 | 438,400 | 468,008 | 510,821 | 325.8 | 340.4 | 350.0 | 358.8 | 365.0 | 384.6 | 397.2 | 411.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 237,423 | 265,956 | 299,234 | 333,880 | 354,480 | 386,370 | 252.5 | 263.0 | 270.7 | 277.6 | 284.9 | 294.1 | 303.4 | 314.5 |
| Distributive industries..... | 216,580 | 239,465 | 270,691 | 308,351 | 330,482 | 361,397 | 228.7 | 236.4 | 242.6 | 250.2 | 258.0 | 266.9 | 274.2 | 283.7 |
| Service industries..... | 177,407 | 197,702 | 226,615 | 259,681 | 297,446 | 338,640 | 139.2 | 139.6 | 200.3 | 207.8 | 214.5 | 222.4 | 230.8 | 238.7 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 188,684 | 202,364 | 219,505 | 236,185 | 260,188 | 283,064 | 196.5 | 199.5 | 203.4 | 210.0 | 213.8 | 217.0 | 220.6 | 226.6 |
| Other labor income..... | 75,865 | 89,435 | 102,530 | 114,912 | 127,246 | 140,419 | 84.3 | 87.6 | 91.3 | 94.6 | 97.9 | 101.3 | 104.1 | 106.8 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 94,072 | 103,854 | 118,542 | 132,095 | 116,267 | 124,700 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 103.9 | 110.4 | 111.1 | 118.1 | 120.1 | 124.8 |
| Farm..... | 19,089 | 19,056 | 26,307 | 31,925 | 19,391 | 23,955 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 30.0 |
| Nonfarm..... | 74,983 | 84,798 | 92,235 | 100,170 | 96,876 | 100,745 | 81.4 | 83.9 | 86.3 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 94.8 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 23,505 | 24,816 | 26,600 | 27,909 | 32,872 | 33,878 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 27.8 | 28.4 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 36,514 | 39,562 | 45,310 | 50,757 | 55,920 | 62,510 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 46.3 | 48.3 |
| Personal interest income..... | 132,523 | 152,797 | 179,357 | 218,727 | 263,421 | 328,982 | 144.2 | 150.2 | 155.7 | 161.1 | 166.4 | 173.3 | 183.7 | 194.1 |
| Transfer payments..... | 194,273 | 207,897 | 223,844 | 250,260 | 297,237 | 336,334 | 202.7 | 203.7 | 210.5 | 214.6 | 217.7 | 218.9 | 227.7 | 231.1 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits..... | 92,867 | 104,943 | 116,231 | 131,819 | 154,168 | 181,999 | 99.7 | 101.6 | 108.4 | 110.1 | 111.4 | 112.3 | 119.7 | 121.6 |
| Government unemployment insurance benefits..... | 15,784 | 12,664 | 9,724 | 9,777 | 16,086 | 15,413 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| Veterans benefits..... | 14,367 | 13,817 | 13,873 | 14,439 | 15,012 | 16,091 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.1 |
| Government employees retirement benefits..... | 26,137 | 28,976 | 32,659 | 36,904 | 42,963 | 49,184 | 27.5 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 32.9 | 34.3 |
| Other transfer payments..... | 45,118 | 47,497 | 51,357 | 57,321 | 69,008 | 73,647 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 48.0 | 48.9 | 50.1 | 51.0 | 52.1 | 52.3 |
| Aid to families with dependent children..... | 10,053 | 10,574 | 10,699 | 10,999 | 12,409 | 13,360 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| Other..... | 35,065 | 36,923 | 40,658 | 46,322 | 56,599 | 60,287 | 35.8 | 36.2 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 41.7 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance..... | 55,485 | 61,113 | 69,769 | 81,107 | 88,686 | 104,901 | 59.3 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 62.9 | 67.1 | 69.1 | 70.6 | 72.3 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 196,833 | 226,388 | 258,682 | 301,015 | 336,325 | 386,696 | 221.6 | 222.6 | 225.6 | 235.7 | 239.2 | 251.3 | 265.6 | 278.6 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 1,194,359 | 1,314,019 | 1,473,991 | 1,650,155 | 1,824,076 | 2,029,148 | 1,255.2 | 1,291.9 | 1,335.5 | 1,373.5 | 1,405.7 | 1,451.3 | 1,496.2 | 1,542.7 |
| Less: Personal outlays..... | 1,111,868 | 1,236,024 | 1,384,619 | 1,553,465 | 1,717,866 | 1,898,939 | 1,192.4 | 1,217.7 | 1,248.6 | 1,285.4 | 1,311.3 | 1,367.7 | 1,406.7 | 1,452.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 1,084,271 | 1,204,440 | 1,346,474 | 1,507,165 | 1,667,191 | 1,843,184 | 1,162.7 | 1,186.8 | 1,216.5 | 1,251.8 | 1,276.4 | 1,330.7 | 1,367.5 | 1,411.3 |
| Interest paid by consumers to business..... | 26,680 | 30,725 | 37,377 | 45,468 | 49,877 | 55,110 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 32.8 | 34.3 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 40.5 |
| Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net)..... | 917 | 859 | 768 | 832 | 798 | 645 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Equals: Personal saving..... | 82,491 | 77,995 | 89,372 | 96,690 | 106,210 | 130,209 | 62.9 | 74.2 | 86.9 | 88.0 | 94.4 | 83.6 | 89.5 | 90.0 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disposable personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, billions of 1972 dollars..... | 906,777 | 942,880 | 988,779 | 1,015,684 | 1,018,046 | 1,043,073 | 919.5 | 933.9 | 952.2 | 965.9 | 973.4 | 982.8 | 994.2 | 1,004.8 |
| Per capita: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 5,477 | 5,965 | 6,621 | 7,331 | 8,012 | 8,827 | 5,721 | 5,873 | 6,055 | 6,209 | 6,340 | 6,529 | 6,711 | 6,900 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 4,158 | 4,280 | 4,441 | 4,512 | 4,472 | 4,538 | 4,190 | 4,246 | 4,317 | 4,367 | 4,390 | 4,422 | 4,460 | 4,494 |
| Population (mid-period, thousands)..... | 218,086 | 220,289 | 222,629 | 225,106 | 227,654 | 229,872 | 219,427 | 219,956 | 220,573 | 221,201 | 221,719 | 222,281 | 222,933 | 223,583 |
| Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income..... | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 |

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition—Continued

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Personal income..... | 1,871.8 | 1,916.6 | 1,981.9 | 2,034.4 | 2,086.8 | 2,109.6 | 2,185.3 | 2,260.0 | 2,330.0 | 2,380.6 | 2,458.2 | 2,494.6 | 2,510.5 | 2,549.5 |
| Wage and salary disbursements..... | 1,193.2 | 1,218.2 | 1,254.5 | 1,284.6 | 1,319.7 | 1,332.1 | 1,360.5 | 1,412.2 | 1,452.8 | 1,479.4 | 1,512.3 | 1,531.2 | 1,541.6 | 1,555.9 |
| Commodity-producing industries..... | 424.5 | 433.3 | 444.4 | 451.4 | 462.7 | 458.6 | 465.6 | 485.1 | 499.2 | 507.2 | 519.3 | 517.7 | 514.3 | 513.2 |
| Manufacturing..... | 325.5 | 330.2 | 338.0 | 341.9 | 350.3 | 347.0 | 352.8 | 367.7 | 377.0 | 386.9 | 392.9 | 388.7 | 385.1 | 385.5 |
| Distributive industries..... | 292.7 | 297.7 | 308.0 | 315.0 | 323.2 | 324.9 | 331.9 | 341.9 | 352.1 | 358.7 | 366.5 | 368.3 | 371.4 | 375.7 |
| Service industries..... | 246.6 | 253.5 | 265.1 | 273.6 | 283.4 | 292.0 | 301.4 | 313.1 | 325.2 | 333.7 | 342.8 | 352.8 | 359.5 | 366.9 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 229.5 | 233.6 | 237.1 | 244.5 | 250.4 | 256.6 | 261.6 | 272.2 | 276.2 | 279.8 | 283.8 | 292.4 | 296.5 | 300.1 |
| Other labor income..... | 110.2 | 113.2 | 116.5 | 119.7 | 123.2 | 125.9 | 128.4 | 131.5 | 135.3 | 138.4 | 142.2 | 145.8 | 149.1 | 152.5 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 128.9 | 134.1 | 133.3 | 132.2 | 122.7 | 108.9 | 115.5 | 118.0 | 123.4 | 123.8 | 127.5 | 124.1 | 116.4 | 115.3 |
| Farm..... | 32.5 | 35.1 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 22.1 | 15.9 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 17.8 | 15.3 |
| Nonfarm..... | 96.4 | 99.0 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 100.5 | 93.0 | 95.1 | 98.8 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 100.0 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment..... | 28.2 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 29.2 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.9 | 34.2 |
| Personal dividend income..... | 50.0 | 50.5 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 54.1 | 55.7 | 56.5 | 57.4 | 59.2 | 61.5 | 64.1 | 65.2 | 65.8 | 66.1 |
| Personal interest income..... | 204.1 | 211.9 | 223.7 | 235.3 | 249.1 | 258.0 | 266.4 | 280.2 | 304.7 | 320.6 | 339.6 | 351.0 | 359.7 | 371.8 |
| Transfer payments..... | 236.2 | 241.9 | 258.0 | 264.9 | 274.2 | 283.2 | 313.4 | 318.2 | 322.8 | 327.0 | 344.8 | 350.7 | 354.6 | 365.0 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits..... | 123.6 | 126.4 | 137.6 | 139.6 | 142.1 | 144.7 | 163.4 | 166.4 | 171.0 | 173.7 | 190.6 | 192.8 | 194.7 | 197.1 |
| Government unemployment insurance benefits..... | 17 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 18.7 |
| Veterans benefits..... | 18 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.3 |
| Government employees retirement benefits..... | 19 | 35.0 | 36.3 | 37.2 | 39.1 | 40.1 | 42.3 | 43.4 | 46.0 | 47.2 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 50.8 | 51.5 |
| Other transfer payments..... | 20 | 53.8 | 55.6 | 59.2 | 60.7 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 73.0 | 72.1 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 74.0 | 73.3 |
| Aid to families with dependent children..... | 21 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.2 |
| Other..... | 22 | 43.2 | 44.8 | 48.1 | 49.3 | 53.6 | 53.5 | 60.2 | 59.1 | 59.8 | 59.8 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 60.1 |
| Less: Personal contributions for social insurance..... | 23 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 81.9 | 83.4 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 89.1 | 91.8 | 102.5 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 107.0 | 110.6 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments..... | 24 | 284.3 | 292.6 | 307.6 | 319.5 | 319.9 | 328.6 | 339.7 | 357.1 | 371.2 | 384.2 | 398.1 | 393.2 | 393.4 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income..... | 25 | 1,587.5 | 1,624.0 | 1,674.3 | 1,714.9 | 1,766.9 | 1,781.0 | 1,845.5 | 1,902.9 | 1,958.7 | 1,996.5 | 2,060.0 | 2,101.4 | 2,117.1 |
| Less: Personal outlays..... | 26 | 1,489.5 | 1,521.2 | 1,575.7 | 1,627.5 | 1,669.1 | 1,672.4 | 1,732.5 | 1,797.6 | 1,852.8 | 1,874.5 | 1,925.7 | 1,942.7 | 1,977.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 27 | 1,446.3 | 1,476.0 | 1,528.3 | 1,578.0 | 1,618.7 | 1,622.2 | 1,682.0 | 1,745.8 | 1,799.9 | 1,819.4 | 1,868.8 | 1,884.5 | 1,919.4 |
| Interest paid by consumers to business..... | 28 | 42.4 | 44.5 | 46.5 | 48.5 | 49.6 | 49.4 | 49.7 | 50.8 | 52.4 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 57.5 | 58.3 |
| Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net)..... | 29 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Equals: Personal saving..... | 30 | 98.0 | 102.8 | 98.6 | 87.3 | 97.9 | 108.6 | 113.1 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 122.0 | 134.4 | 158.6 | 142.0 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disposable personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, billions of 1972 dollars..... | 31 | 1,011.1 | 1,011.7 | 1,019.8 | 1,020.1 | 1,022.8 | 1,005.5 | 1,018.2 | 1,025.7 | 1,035.0 | 1,036.6 | 1,048.8 | 1,051.9 | 1,046.9 |
| Per capita: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 32 | 7,082 | 7,226 | 7,427 | 7,584 | 7,793 | 7,834 | 8,095 | 8,325 | 8,551 | 8,698 | 8,951 | 9,107 | 9,155 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 33 | 4,511 | 4,502 | 4,524 | 4,511 | 4,511 | 4,423 | 4,466 | 4,487 | 4,519 | 4,516 | 4,557 | 4,559 | 4,527 |
| Population (mid-period, thousands)..... | 34 | 224,152 | 224,737 | 225,418 | 226,117 | 226,727 | 227,332 | 227,978 | 228,579 | 229,053 | 229,589 | 230,145 | 230,751 | 231,246 |
| Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income..... | 35 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6.6 |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table S.1.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

(Billions of dollars)

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 1,084.3 | 1,204.4 | 1,346.5 | 1,507.2 | 1,667.2 | 1,843.2 | 1,162.7 | 1,186.8 | 1,216.5 | 1,251.8 | 1,276.4 | 1,330.7 | 1,367.5 | 1,411.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 156.8 | 178.2 | 200.2 | 213.4 | 214.3 | 234.6 | 171.2 | 175.5 | 180.1 | 186.0 | 184.9 | 202.6 | 203.7 | 209.6 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 3 | 72.6 | 84.8 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 89.7 | 88.4 | 83.8 | 85.0 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 99.0 | 98.1 | 99.3 |
| Furniture and household equipment..... | 4 | 59.1 | 65.7 | 72.8 | 81.8 | 86.3 | 93.4 | 62.8 | 64.7 | 66.5 | 68.4 | 72.2 | 73.6 | 77.1 |
| Other..... | 5 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 31.7 | 35.1 | 38.3 | 42.6 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 32.0 | 33.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 441.7 | 478.8 | 528.2 | 600.0 | 670.4 | 734.5 | 466.0 | 474.5 | 480.5 | 494.3 | 502.7 | 519.2 | 534.9 | 556.1 |
| Food..... | 7 | 230.6 | 249.8 | 275.9 | 311.6 | 343.7 | 375.3 | 243.8 | 248.8 | 250.5 | 256.1 | 262.0 | 270.3 | 279.6 |
| Clothing and shoes..... | 8 | 75.3 | 82.6 | 92.4 | 99.1 | 104.7 | 114.6 | 79.1 | 80.7 | 83.1 | 87.7 | 87.0 | 91.8 | 93.9 |
| Gasoline and oil..... | 9 | 44.0 | 48.1 | 51.2 | 66.6 | 87.0 | 96.8 | 47.2 | 48.6 | 48.3 | 48.5 | 49.3 | 49.9 | 51.5 |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 10 | 91.9 | 98.2 | 108.8 | 122.8 | 135.0 | 147.9 | 95.9 | 96.4 | 98.6 | 102.1 | 104.5 | 107.2 | 109.9 |
| Fuel oil and coal..... | 11 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| Other..... | 12 | 82.1 | 87.6 | 96.9 | 106.6 | 116.0 | 128.2 | 85.2 | 86.2 | 87.9 | 90.9 | 92.3 | 95.3 | 101.3 |
| Services..... | 485.7 | 547.4 | 618.0 | 693.7 | 782.5 | 874.1 | 525.5 | 536.8 | 555.9 | 571.5 | 588.8 | 608.8 | 628.8 | 645.6 |
| Housing..... | 14 | 166.5 | 185.9 | 209.6 | 236.0 | 266.0 | 295.3 | 179.2 | 183.0 | 187.8 | 193.4 | 199.5 | 202.8 | 212.8 |
| Household operation..... | 15 | 71.6 | 81.1 | 90.1 | 99.3 | 111.7 | 128.9 | 78.7 | 78.3 | 82.7 | 84.6 | 87.7 | 88.6 | 91.1 |
| Electricity and gas..... | 16 | 32.9 | 38.5 | 42.9 | 47.8 | 56.6 | 66.8 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.9 |
| Other..... | 17 | 38.7 | 42.6 | 47.2 | 51.5 | 55.1 | 62.1 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 44.4 | 45.4 | 46.4 | 49.0 |
| Transportation..... | 18 | 38.6 | 46.4 | 51.2 | 56.3 | 62.9 | 65.4 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 47.6 | 48.3 | 49.4 | 51.0 | 51.8 |
| Other..... | 19 | 209.0 | 234.1 | 267.1 | 302.0 | 341.9 | 384.4 | 223.7 | 229.6 | 237.8 | 245.2 | 252.2 | 263.0 | 273.1 |

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 1 | 1,446.3 | 1,476.0 | 1,528.3 | 1,578.0 | 1,618.7 | 1,622.2 | 1,682.0 | 1,745.8 | 1,799.9 | 1,819.4 | 1,868.8 | 1,884.5 | 1,919.4 | 1,950.8 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 211.1 | 208.7 | 217.3 | 216.6 | 220.8 | 199.0 | 212.7 | 224.7 | 236.9 | 230.4 | 241.2 | 229.6 | 237.9 | 242.6 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3 | 99.5 | 93.5 | 98.4 | 94.9 | 97.9 | 79.2 | 88.1 | 93.7 | 102.1 | 94.2 | 104.0 | 93.9 | 103.2 | 105.0 |
| Furniture and household equipment | 4 | 78.3 | 80.2 | 83.5 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 83.4 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 91.0 | 93.6 |
| Other | 5 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 36.5 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 41.7 | 42.9 | 43.4 | 42.4 | 43.7 | 44.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 | 569.3 | 586.0 | 609.3 | 635.5 | 650.6 | 656.7 | 673.7 | 700.5 | 720.6 | 729.6 | 741.3 | 746.5 | 749.1 | 756.5 |
| Food | 7 | 300.0 | 306.4 | 313.1 | 326.8 | 333.9 | 336.4 | 346.4 | 358.0 | 368.8 | 372.1 | 378.0 | 382.3 | 387.9 | 396.4 |
| Clothing and shoes | 8 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 108.9 | 112.3 | 114.0 | 115.9 | 116.0 | 117.5 | 119.5 |
| Gasoline and oil | 9 | 57.7 | 62.2 | 70.5 | 75.9 | 82.0 | 86.1 | 87.0 | 92.8 | 95.2 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 95.3 | 90.5 |
| Other nondurable goods | 10 | 115.9 | 120.4 | 125.0 | 129.7 | 131.7 | 132.0 | 135.5 | 140.8 | 144.4 | 146.9 | 149.7 | 150.7 | 148.4 | 150.2 |
| Fuel oil and coal | 11 | 13.4 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 17.3 |
| Other | 12 | 102.5 | 105.3 | 107.3 | 111.5 | 112.9 | 113.4 | 116.2 | 121.6 | 124.3 | 127.0 | 129.8 | 131.5 | 131.1 | 133.0 |
| Services | 13 | 666.0 | 681.3 | 701.7 | 725.9 | 747.3 | 766.6 | 795.6 | 820.6 | 842.4 | 859.4 | 886.3 | 908.3 | 932.4 | 951.6 |
| Housing | 14 | 225.6 | 231.4 | 239.1 | 248.1 | 254.8 | 261.6 | 269.6 | 278.1 | 284.4 | 291.3 | 298.7 | 307.0 | 314.5 | 320.6 |
| Household operation | 15 | 96.7 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 103.2 | 105.1 | 108.9 | 114.7 | 118.2 | 120.7 | 125.2 | 132.8 | 136.9 | 141.4 | 143.5 |
| Electricity and gas | 16 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 50.2 | 50.9 | 54.8 | 59.2 | 61.4 | 61.9 | 64.6 | 69.4 | 71.2 | 75.1 | 75.2 |
| Other | 17 | 49.9 | 50.9 | 52.2 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 55.5 | 56.8 | 58.8 | 60.7 | 63.5 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 68.2 |
| Transportation | 18 | 53.1 | 55.7 | 57.2 | 59.3 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 64.1 | 64.6 | 66.2 | 64.3 | 65.5 | 65.7 | 66.9 | 70.5 |
| Other | 19 | 290.5 | 296.4 | 305.8 | 315.3 | 326.2 | 334.5 | 347.2 | 359.8 | 371.1 | 378.5 | 389.3 | 398.7 | 409.6 | 417.1 |

Table 2.3.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 1 | 823.1 | 864.3 | 903.2 | 927.6 | 930.5 | 947.6 | 851.7 | 858.0 | 867.3 | 880.4 | 883.8 | 901.1 | 908.6 | 919.2 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 126.6 | 138.0 | 146.8 | 147.2 | 137.1 | 140.0 | 133.9 | 136.9 | 139.2 | 142.0 | 139.4 | 149.8 | 147.9 | 150.1 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3 | 57.3 | 63.5 | 66.9 | 62.6 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 63.8 | 62.3 | 70.0 | 67.7 | 67.6 |
| Furniture and household equipment | 4 | 48.9 | 52.9 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 60.1 | 61.6 | 51.0 | 52.3 | 53.4 | 55.1 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 56.7 | 58.5 |
| Other | 5 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 24.3 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 24.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 | 321.9 | 333.4 | 344.4 | 353.1 | 355.8 | 362.4 | 330.6 | 331.9 | 332.4 | 338.7 | 339.1 | 341.0 | 345.3 | 352.2 |
| Food | 7 | 164.1 | 170.6 | 171.8 | 176.1 | 180.2 | 181.4 | 170.2 | 171.1 | 169.9 | 171.4 | 171.2 | 169.5 | 171.3 | 175.0 |
| Clothing and shoes | 8 | 63.8 | 67.5 | 73.6 | 76.7 | 78.0 | 82.7 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 67.4 | 70.8 | 70.5 | 73.0 | 74.6 | 76.3 |
| Gasoline and oil | 9 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.6 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| Other nondurable goods | 10 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 70.8 | 72.9 | 72.0 | 72.6 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 67.5 | 68.8 | 69.3 | 70.4 | 71.2 | 72.1 |
| Fuel oil and coal | 11 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Other | 12 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 66.0 | 68.2 | 68.0 | 69.1 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 63.1 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 66.6 | 67.4 |
| Services | 13 | 374.7 | 393.0 | 412.0 | 427.3 | 437.6 | 445.2 | 387.1 | 389.2 | 395.7 | 399.7 | 405.3 | 410.3 | 415.4 | 416.9 |
| Housing | 14 | 134.9 | 141.3 | 148.5 | 154.8 | 159.6 | 162.6 | 139.6 | 140.3 | 141.7 | 143.4 | 145.4 | 147.5 | 149.6 | 151.4 |
| Household operation | 15 | 52.0 | 55.1 | 57.8 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 63.5 | 54.4 | 53.8 | 55.7 | 56.3 | 57.5 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 58.5 |
| Electricity and gas | 16 | 21.2 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 23.2 | 23.2 |
| Other | 17 | 30.7 | 32.6 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 37.8 | 38.8 | 31.8 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 35.3 |
| Transportation | 18 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 34.1 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 34.1 |
| Other | 19 | 157.1 | 163.9 | 171.7 | 177.3 | 182.4 | 186.8 | 161.0 | 162.7 | 165.3 | 166.8 | 169.0 | 171.5 | 173.5 | 172.9 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 1 | 921.2 | 919.5 | 930.9 | 938.6 | 937.0 | 915.8 | 928.0 | 941.0 | 951.1 | 944.6 | 951.4 | 943.4 | 949.1 | 956.3 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 148.6 | 144.9 | 149.1 | 146.3 | 145.4 | 128.9 | 134.6 | 139.5 | 145.3 | 138.6 | 142.2 | 134.1 | 137.5 | 139.0 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3 | 66.2 | 60.8 | 63.2 | 60.2 | 60.6 | 48.1 | 52.3 | 54.2 | 58.6 | 52.2 | 56.1 | 50.0 | 54.9 | 55.0 |
| Furniture and household equipment | 4 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 61.0 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 61.6 | 62.6 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 59.6 |
| Other | 5 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 24.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 | 349.9 | 349.2 | 353.4 | 359.8 | 357.8 | 352.7 | 353.7 | 359.0 | 361.6 | 361.7 | 363.0 | 363.1 | 362.2 | 365.7 |
| Food | 7 | 173.8 | 174.0 | 176.1 | 180.4 | 182.3 | 180.1 | 179.0 | 179.3 | 181.4 | 181.3 | 180.9 | 182.0 | 181.7 | 183.9 |
| Clothing and shoes | 8 | 75.1 | 75.3 | 77.7 | 78.8 | 77.6 | 76.6 | 77.8 | 79.9 | 82.1 | 82.6 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.8 | 84.7 |
| Gasoline and oil | 9 | 29.1 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 27.0 |
| Other nondurable goods | 10 | 71.9 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 72.8 | 71.1 | 71.3 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 72.5 | 72.9 | 72.3 | 70.4 | 70.1 |
| Fuel oil and coal | 11 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Other | 12 | 67.0 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 69.5 | 68.6 | 67.1 | 67.2 | 68.9 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 69.4 | 69.0 | 67.4 | 66.9 |
| Services | 13 | 422.8 | 425.4 | 428.5 | 432.6 | 433.9 | 434.3 | 439.7 | 442.5 | 444.2 | 444.3 | 446.2 | 446.2 | 449.5 | 451.6 |
| Housing | 14 | 152.8 | 154.1 | 155.4 | 157.0 | 158.1 | 159.2 | 160.1 | 161.0 | 161.6 | 162.4 | 162.9 | 163.5 | 164.5 | 165.2 |
| Household operation | 15 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 59.8 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 61.1 | 62.0 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 63.0 | 64.1 | 64.4 | 64.5 | 64.3 |
| Electricity and gas | 16 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 24.9 |
| Other | 17 | 35.9 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 39.4 |
| Transportation | 18 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 33.0 |
| Other | 19 | 175.1 | 176.1 | 178.2 | 179.9 | 180.3 | 180.2 | 183.5 | 185.6 | 186.7 | 186.7 | 187.2 | 186.6 | 188.5 | 189.1 |

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 1 | 1,084,271 | 1,204,440 | 1,346,474 | 1,507,165 | 1,667,191 | 1,843,184 |
| Food and tobacco..... | 2 | 247,047 | 266,401 | 293,854 | 330,830 | 364,340 | 398,406 |
| Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)..... | 3 | 167,447 | 179,965 | 197,919 | 223,360 | 248,121 | 270,664 |
| Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)..... | 4 | 58,525 | 65,352 | 72,943 | 82,475 | 89,414 | 97,916 |
| Food furnished employees (including military) (n.d.)..... | 5 | 3,350 | 3,419 | 3,894 | 4,494 | 5,041 | 5,621 |
| Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)..... | 6 | 1,262 | 1,091 | 1,112 | 1,243 | 1,086 | 1,076 |
| Tobacco products (n.d.)..... | 7 | 16,463 | 16,574 | 17,986 | 19,258 | 20,678 | 23,129 |
| Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)..... | 8 | 200,448 | 217,354 | 240,988 | 272,246 | 299,977 | 329,063 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)..... | 9 | 19,423 | 20,691 | 22,044 | 24,814 | 27,665 | 28,826 |
| Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)..... | 10 | 10,713 | 11,782 | 12,886 | 14,512 | 16,020 | 17,388 |
| Clothing, accessories, and jewelry..... | 11 | 88,566 | 96,765 | 108,193 | 116,341 | 124,446 | 136,418 |
| Shoes and other footwear (n.d.)..... | 12 | 11,606 | 13,050 | 14,717 | 16,291 | 17,319 | 19,095 |
| Clothing and accessories except footwear ² | 13 | 68,589 | 69,510 | 77,560 | 82,744 | 87,286 | 95,354 |
| Women's and children's (n.d.)..... | 14 | 41,471 | 45,207 | 50,681 | 54,088 | 56,999 | 62,697 |
| Men's and boys' (n.d.)..... | 15 | 22,118 | 24,303 | 26,879 | 28,656 | 30,287 | 32,657 |
| Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)..... | 16 | 85 | 81 | 79 | 94 | 125 | 111 |
| Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)..... | 17 | 4,454 | 4,720 | 5,195 | 5,634 | 6,125 | 6,382 |
| Jewelry and watches (d.)..... | 18 | 7,345 | 7,763 | 8,333 | 9,537 | 11,287 | 12,915 |
| Other ³ (s.)..... | 19 | 1,487 | 1,641 | 1,809 | 2,041 | 2,304 | 2,561 |
| Personal care..... | 20 | 15,618 | 17,371 | 19,287 | 21,141 | 22,909 | 24,576 |
| Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)..... | 21 | 10,232 | 11,169 | 12,297 | 13,600 | 14,719 | 16,116 |
| Barbershops, beauty parlors, baths, and health clubs (s.)..... | 22 | 5,386 | 6,202 | 6,990 | 7,541 | 8,190 | 8,460 |
| Housing..... | 23 | 166,466 | 185,871 | 209,644 | 236,050 | 266,015 | 295,334 |
| Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)..... | 24 | 111,060 | 124,672 | 141,212 | 159,904 | 181,471 | 201,709 |
| Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)..... | 25 | 43,435 | 47,378 | 52,599 | 57,368 | 63,456 | 70,024 |
| Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)..... | 26 | 5,973 | 7,294 | 8,237 | 9,752 | 11,373 | 12,728 |
| Other ⁶ (s.)..... | 27 | 5,998 | 6,527 | 7,596 | 9,026 | 9,715 | 10,873 |
| Household operation..... | 28 | 148,312 | 166,173 | 184,649 | 207,914 | 229,694 | 256,452 |
| Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)..... | 29 | 12,852 | 14,683 | 16,267 | 18,236 | 18,615 | 19,802 |
| Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)..... | 30 | 11,999 | 13,466 | 14,872 | 16,837 | 17,952 | 19,253 |
| China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)..... | 31 | 5,735 | 6,377 | 7,106 | 7,888 | 8,671 | 9,673 |
| Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)..... | 32 | 12,807 | 14,357 | 16,048 | 17,978 | 19,048 | 20,739 |
| Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)..... | 33 | 6,892 | 7,505 | 8,246 | 8,926 | 9,553 | 10,579 |
| Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)..... | 34 | 13,236 | 14,296 | 15,695 | 17,639 | 19,428 | 21,372 |
| Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)..... | 35 | 3,337 | 3,748 | 4,415 | 4,983 | 5,707 | 6,368 |
| Household utilities..... | 36 | 48,616 | 55,670 | 62,256 | 72,336 | 84,788 | 96,525 |
| Electricity (s.)..... | 37 | 21,940 | 25,650 | 28,503 | 31,329 | 37,104 | 45,232 |
| Gas (s.)..... | 38 | 10,973 | 12,800 | 14,380 | 16,509 | 19,470 | 21,538 |
| Water and other sanitary services (s.)..... | 39 | 5,879 | 6,552 | 7,458 | 8,393 | 9,216 | 10,007 |
| Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)..... | 40 | 9,824 | 10,668 | 11,915 | 16,105 | 18,998 | 19,748 |
| Telephone and telegraph (s.)..... | 41 | 19,526 | 21,152 | 23,385 | 25,152 | 26,985 | 31,149 |
| Domestic service (s.)..... | 42 | 5,359 | 5,930 | 6,246 | 6,461 | 6,585 | 7,057 |
| Other ¹⁰ (s.)..... | 43 | 7,893 | 8,989 | 10,113 | 11,478 | 12,362 | 13,955 |
| Medical care..... | 44 | 98,418 | 112,868 | 126,412 | 144,193 | 165,239 | 194,580 |
| Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)..... | 45 | 11,929 | 12,942 | 14,186 | 15,754 | 17,082 | 18,647 |
| Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)..... | 46 | 3,195 | 3,438 | 3,840 | 4,311 | 4,629 | 4,999 |
| Physicians (s.)..... | 47 | 25,279 | 29,492 | 30,923 | 36,580 | 42,653 | 50,404 |
| Dentists (s.)..... | 48 | 8,940 | 10,026 | 12,128 | 12,891 | 14,461 | 17,077 |
| Other professional services ¹² (s.)..... | 49 | 2,937 | 3,510 | 4,091 | 4,778 | 5,538 | 6,369 |
| Privately controlled hospitals and sanitariums ¹³ (s.)..... | 50 | 40,383 | 46,251 | 52,387 | 60,095 | 69,902 | 84,084 |
| Health insurance..... | 51 | 5,755 | 7,209 | 8,857 | 9,784 | 10,974 | 13,000 |
| Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)..... | 52 | 2,357 | 3,251 | 3,288 | 4,498 | 4,577 | 5,906 |
| Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)..... | 53 | 2,193 | 2,407 | 3,409 | 2,347 | 3,000 | 3,500 |
| Workmen's compensation ¹⁶ (s.)..... | 54 | 1,205 | 1,551 | 2,160 | 2,939 | 3,397 | 3,594 |
| Personal business..... | 55 | 55,560 | 60,740 | 72,602 | 83,720 | 93,677 | 99,797 |
| Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)..... | 56 | 3,870 | 3,779 | 4,624 | 5,344 | 7,011 | 6,703 |
| Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)..... | 57 | 3,156 | 3,517 | 3,955 | 4,680 | 5,590 | 6,826 |
| Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)..... | 58 | 21,971 | 24,717 | 30,965 | 36,197 | 38,091 | 36,998 |
| Expense of handling life insurance ¹⁷ (s.)..... | 59 | 11,444 | 12,048 | 13,894 | 15,821 | 19,089 | 21,766 |
| Legal services (s.)..... | 60 | 8,084 | 9,010 | 10,553 | 12,166 | 13,070 | 15,655 |
| Funeral and burial expenses (s.)..... | 61 | 3,100 | 3,309 | 3,630 | 3,794 | 4,365 | 4,689 |
| Other ¹⁸ (s.)..... | 62 | 3,935 | 4,360 | 4,981 | 5,718 | 6,461 | 7,165 |
| Transportation..... | 63 | 155,189 | 179,328 | 198,108 | 219,446 | 239,543 | 260,773 |
| User-operated transportation..... | 64 | 144,103 | 167,013 | 184,586 | 203,984 | 221,197 | 240,480 |
| New autos (d.)..... | 65 | 38,076 | 44,274 | 48,244 | 49,107 | 45,684 | 49,244 |
| Net purchases of used autos (d.)..... | 66 | 11,398 | 13,186 | 14,871 | 15,702 | 14,944 | 17,965 |
| Other motor vehicles (d.)..... | 67 | 10,853 | 13,901 | 17,896 | 14,877 | 10,060 | 10,349 |
| Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)..... | 68 | 11,745 | 13,451 | 14,699 | 16,866 | 19,027 | 21,003 |
| Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, and rental (s.)..... | 69 | 21,266 | 25,054 | 28,057 | 31,194 | 33,919 | 35,127 |
| Gasoline and oil (n.d.)..... | 70 | 49,973 | 48,126 | 51,242 | 66,576 | 86,953 | 96,783 |
| Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)..... | 71 | 861 | 901 | 917 | 891 | 865 | 888 |
| Insurance premiums less claims paid (s.)..... | 72 | 5,431 | 8,120 | 8,660 | 8,771 | 9,745 | 9,121 |
| Purchased local transportation..... | 73 | 4,375 | 4,660 | 4,991 | 5,429 | 6,021 | 6,813 |
| Transit systems (s.)..... | 74 | 2,074 | 2,208 | 2,325 | 2,494 | 2,629 | 3,199 |
| Taxicab (s.)..... | 75 | 2,077 | 2,222 | 2,426 | 2,670 | 3,095 | 3,264 |
| Railway (commutation) (s.)..... | 76 | 224 | 230 | 240 | 265 | 297 | 350 |
| Purchased intercity transportation..... | 77 | 6,711 | 7,655 | 8,531 | 10,033 | 12,325 | 13,480 |
| Railway (excluding commutation) (s.)..... | 78 | 342 | 350 | 337 | 407 | 464 | 520 |
| Bus (s.)..... | 79 | 681 | 716 | 739 | 875 | 1,052 | 1,138 |
| Airline (s.)..... | 80 | 5,271 | 6,101 | 6,901 | 8,067 | 10,003 | 10,885 |
| Other ¹⁹ (s.)..... | 81 | 417 | 488 | 554 | 684 | 806 | 937 |

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Recreation | 82 | 72,499 | 79,370 | 89,498 | 98,850 | 106,947 | 117,223 |
| Books and maps (d.)..... | 83 | 3,866 | 4,504 | 5,435 | 6,107 | 6,849 | 7,630 |
| Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)..... | 84 | 6,054 | 6,456 | 7,213 | 7,882 | 8,562 | 9,364 |
| Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)..... | 85 | 9,342 | 10,037 | 11,299 | 12,765 | 14,062 | 15,678 |
| Wheel goods, durable toys, sports equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)..... | 86 | 10,769 | 11,969 | 13,570 | 15,135 | 15,503 | 17,074 |
| Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments (d.)..... | 87 | 15,631 | 16,846 | 18,533 | 20,860 | 22,047 | 23,906 |
| Radio and television repair (s.)..... | 88 | 2,415 | 2,626 | 2,823 | 2,975 | 3,343 | 3,676 |
| Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)..... | 89 | 3,442 | 3,522 | 4,128 | 4,452 | 4,639 | 4,999 |
| Admissions to specified spectator amusements..... | 90 | 4,076 | 4,986 | 5,802 | 6,284 | 6,644 | 6,862 |
| Motion picture theaters (s.)..... | 91 | 1,742 | 2,376 | 2,811 | 2,946 | 2,899 | 2,751 |
| Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletic) (s.)..... | 92 | 777 | 868 | 1,064 | 1,223 | 1,431 | 1,658 |
| Spectator sports ²⁰ (s.)..... | 93 | 1,557 | 1,742 | 1,927 | 2,115 | 2,314 | 2,453 |
| Clubs and fraternal organizations except insurance ²¹ (s.)..... | 94 | 1,746 | 1,813 | 1,921 | 2,072 | 2,283 | 2,480 |
| Commercial participant amusements ²² (s.)..... | 95 | 4,027 | 4,412 | 5,079 | 5,384 | 5,969 | 6,431 |
| Parimutuel net receipts (s.)..... | 96 | 1,669 | 1,712 | 1,722 | 1,762 | 1,850 | 1,920 |
| Other ²³ (s.)..... | 97 | 9,462 | 10,487 | 11,973 | 13,172 | 15,146 | 17,203 |
| Private education and research | 98 | 17,162 | 18,208 | 20,460 | 23,315 | 26,178 | 29,290 |
| Higher education ²⁴ (s.)..... | 99 | 7,103 | 7,730 | 8,532 | 9,560 | 10,572 | 11,888 |
| Elementary and secondary schools ²⁴ (s.)..... | 100 | 5,792 | 5,947 | 6,828 | 7,639 | 8,669 | 9,470 |
| Other ²⁵ (s.)..... | 101 | 4,267 | 4,531 | 5,100 | 6,116 | 6,937 | 7,932 |
| Religious and welfare activities ²⁶ (s.)..... | 102 | 15,414 | 16,712 | 19,092 | 20,793 | 23,432 | 25,398 |
| Foreign travel and other, net | 103 | 4,020 | 4,633 | 4,675 | 4,582 | 4,771 | 4,937 |
| Foreign travel by U.S. residents (s.)..... | 104 | 9,401 | 10,314 | 11,379 | 12,607 | 14,279 | 16,389 |
| Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)..... | 105 | 1,396 | 1,552 | 1,676 | 1,676 | 1,894 | 2,231 |
| Less: Expenditures in the United States by foreigners (s.)..... | 106 | 6,508 | 6,982 | 8,095 | 9,412 | 11,038 | 13,354 |
| Less: Personal remittances in kind to foreigners (n.d.)..... | 107 | 269 | 251 | 285 | 289 | 364 | 379 |

¹ Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms.

² Includes luggage.

³ Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services related to clothing.

⁴ Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances, furniture, fuel, and electricity.

⁵ Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

⁶ Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

⁷ Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

⁸ Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

⁹ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

¹⁰ Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less claims paid, and miscellaneous household operation services.

¹¹ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

¹² Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropodists, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

¹³ Consists of current expenditures (including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment) of nonprofit hospitals, sanitariums, and nursing homes, and payments by patients to proprietary hospitals, sanitariums, and nursing homes.

¹⁴ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers; and (2) administrative expenses (including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans.

¹⁵ Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.

¹⁶ Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workmen's compensation.

¹⁷ Consists of operating expenses of life insurance carriers and non-insured pension plans, and premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance.

¹⁸ Consists of current expenditures (including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, and other personal business services.

¹⁹ Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.

²⁰ Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events, and to racetracks including horse, dog, and auto.

²¹ Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

²² Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; and other commercial participant amusements.

²³ Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

²⁴ Equals current expenditures (including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment) less receipts, such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments, accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants.

²⁵ Consists of fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools, and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and current expenditures (including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.

²⁶ Equals current expenditures (including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts, such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments, accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research.

NOTE—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Personal consumption expenditures | 1 | 823.1 | 864.3 | 903.2 | 927.6 | 930.5 | 947.6 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 126.6 | 138.0 | 146.8 | 147.2 | 137.1 | 140.0 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3 | 57.3 | 63.5 | 66.9 | 62.6 | 53.8 | 54.2 |
| New autos (65)..... | 4 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 34.8 | 32.9 | 28.3 | 28.8 |
| Net purchases of used autos (66)..... | 5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| Other motor vehicles (67)..... | 6 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (68)..... | 7 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.2 |
| Furniture and household equipment | 8 | 48.9 | 52.9 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 60.1 | 61.6 |
| Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)..... | 9 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Kitchen and other household appliances (30)..... | 10 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 |
| China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)..... | 11 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments (37)..... | 12 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 20.7 |
| Other durable house furnishings (32)..... | 13 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| Other | 14 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 24.3 |
| Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)..... | 15 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Wheel goods, durable toys, sports equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (86)..... | 16 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 10.5 |
| Jewelry and watches (18)..... | 17 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| Books and maps (83)..... | 18 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 19 | 321.9 | 333.4 | 344.4 | 353.1 | 355.8 | 362.4 |
| Food | 20 | 164.1 | 170.6 | 171.8 | 176.1 | 180.2 | 181.4 |
| Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)..... | 21 | 118.4 | 123.1 | 122.8 | 126.0 | 130.5 | 131.5 |
| Purchased meals and beverages (4)..... | 22 | 42.4 | 44.5 | 45.9 | 47.0 | 46.6 | 46.8 |
| Food furnished employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)..... | 23 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)..... | 24 | 139.7 | 145.2 | 146.1 | 149.3 | 152.6 | 154.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)..... | 25 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 17.4 |
| Other alcoholic beverages (10)..... | 26 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Clothing and shoes | 27 | 63.8 | 67.5 | 73.6 | 76.7 | 78.0 | 82.7 |
| Shoes and other footwear (12)..... | 28 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| Women's and children's clothing and accessories (14)..... | 29 | 35.8 | 37.8 | 41.6 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 48.5 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and accessories (15+16)..... | 30 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.3 |
| Gasoline and oil (70)..... | 31 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| Fuel oil and coal (40)..... | 32 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Other | 33 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 66.0 | 68.2 | 68.0 | 69.1 |
| Tobacco products (7)..... | 34 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.1 |
| Toilet articles and preparations (21)..... | 35 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| Semidurable house furnishings (33)..... | 36 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)..... | 37 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Drug preparations and sundries (45)..... | 38 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| Nondurable toys and sports supplies (85)..... | 39 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.6 |
| Stationery and writing supplies (85)..... | 40 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Net foreign remittances (105 less 107)..... | 41 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Other (84+89)..... | 42 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Services | 43 | 374.7 | 393.0 | 412.0 | 427.3 | 437.6 | 445.2 |
| Housing | 44 | 134.9 | 141.3 | 148.5 | 154.8 | 159.6 | 162.6 |
| Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)..... | 45 | 91.4 | 96.8 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 112.8 | 115.4 |
| Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)..... | 46 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 38.2 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 40.1 |
| Rental value of farm dwellings (26)..... | 47 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Other (27)..... | 48 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Household operation | 49 | 52.0 | 55.1 | 57.8 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 63.5 |
| Electricity (37)..... | 50 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 18.3 |
| Gas (38)..... | 51 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Water and other sanitary services (39)..... | 52 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Telephone and telegraph (41)..... | 53 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 23.9 |
| Domestic service (42)..... | 54 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Other (43)..... | 55 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| Transportation | 56 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 34.1 | 32.4 |
| User-operated transportation (69+71+72)..... | 57 | 22.2 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 23.9 |
| Purchased local transportation..... | 58 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Transit systems (74)..... | 59 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Other (75+76)..... | 60 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Purchased intercity transportation..... | 61 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Railway (excluding commutation) (78)..... | 62 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Bus (79)..... | 63 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Airline (80)..... | 64 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| Other (81)..... | 65 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other | 66 | 157.1 | 163.9 | 171.7 | 177.3 | 182.4 | 186.8 |
| Personal care | 67 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)..... | 68 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Barbershops, beauty parlors, baths, and health clubs (22)..... | 69 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Other (19)..... | 70 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Medical care | 71 | 62.9 | 66.6 | 68.6 | 71.7 | 74.4 | 78.6 |
| Physicians (47)..... | 72 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 22.6 |
| Dentists (48)..... | 73 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 |
| Other professional services (49)..... | 74 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Privately controlled hospitals and sanitariums (50)..... | 75 | 28.9 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 36.5 |
| Health insurance (51)..... | 76 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Personal business | 77 | 41.9 | 43.3 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 50.2 | 49.9 |
| Brokerage charges and investment counselling (56)..... | 78 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (57)..... | 79 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (58)..... | 80 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 19.6 |
| Other (59+60+61+62)..... | 81 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 23.8 |
| Recreation | 82 | 19.1 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 23.1 | 23.8 |
| Admissions to specified spectator amusements (90)..... | 83 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Other (88+94+95+96+97)..... | 84 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.6 |
| Private education and research | 85 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.5 |
| Higher education (99)..... | 86 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Elementary and secondary schools (100)..... | 87 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Other (101)..... | 88 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Religious and welfare activities (102)..... | 89 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Net foreign travel (104 less 106)..... | 90 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.6.—Personal Income by Type of Income

[Billions of dollars]

| Year and month | Personal income | Wage and salary disbursements | | | | | | Other labor income | Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | | Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment | Personal dividend income | Personal interest income | Transfer payments | Less: Personal contributions for social insurance | Addendum: Total nonfarm income ¹ |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---|---|
| | | All industries | Commodity-producing | | Distributive | Service | Government and government enterprises | | Farm | Non-farm | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 1,391.2 | 889.9 | 307,254 | 237.4 | 216.6 | 177.4 | 188.7 | 75.9 | 19.1 | 75.0 | 23.5 | 36.5 | 132.5 | 194.3 | 55.5 | 1,359.3 |
| 1977 | 1,540.4 | 983.2 | 343,628 | 266.0 | 239.5 | 197.7 | 202.4 | 89.4 | 19.1 | 84.8 | 24.8 | 39.6 | 152.8 | 207.9 | 61.1 | 1,506.5 |
| 1978 | 1,732.7 | 1,106.3 | 389,448 | 299.2 | 270.7 | 226.6 | 219.5 | 102.5 | 26.3 | 92.2 | 26.6 | 45.3 | 179.4 | 223.8 | 69.8 | 1,689.7 |
| 1979 | 1,951.2 | 1,237.6 | 438,400 | 333.9 | 303.4 | 259.7 | 236.2 | 114.9 | 31.9 | 100.2 | 27.9 | 50.8 | 218.7 | 250.3 | 81.1 | 1,899.3 |
| 1980 | 2,160.4 | 1,356.1 | 468,008 | 354.4 | 330.5 | 297.4 | 260.2 | 127.2 | 19.4 | 96.9 | 32.9 | 55.9 | 263.4 | 297.2 | 88.7 | 2,117.3 |
| 1981 | 2,415.8 | 1,493.9 | 510,321 | 386.4 | 361.4 | 338.6 | 283.1 | 140.4 | 24.0 | 100.7 | 33.9 | 62.5 | 329.0 | 336.3 | 104.9 | 2,364.1 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,460.4 | 929.9 | 320,345 | 248.7 | 225.5 | 188.4 | 195.7 | 83.0 | 18.3 | 80.2 | 25.0 | 38.9 | 142.6 | 201.4 | 58.8 | 1,428.1 |
| February | 1,477.1 | 940.9 | 326,067 | 252.8 | 229.3 | 189.0 | 196.5 | 84.3 | 19.6 | 81.4 | 24.9 | 39.1 | 143.9 | 202.4 | 59.3 | 1,443.4 |
| March | 1,493.1 | 949.7 | 331,011 | 255.9 | 231.1 | 190.1 | 197.4 | 85.5 | 20.3 | 82.8 | 24.7 | 39.2 | 146.2 | 204.4 | 59.7 | 1,458.5 |
| April | 1,502.6 | 959.3 | 335,755 | 259.1 | 233.7 | 191.5 | 198.4 | 86.5 | 17.7 | 83.3 | 23.2 | 39.1 | 147.8 | 205.8 | 60.1 | 1,470.4 |
| May | 1,514.1 | 970.5 | 340,276 | 263.2 | 236.9 | 193.8 | 199.5 | 87.5 | 15.8 | 84.0 | 24.5 | 38.7 | 150.3 | 203.4 | 60.6 | 1,483.6 |
| June | 1,528.9 | 979.7 | 345,217 | 266.8 | 238.7 | 195.3 | 200.5 | 88.8 | 15.8 | 84.3 | 25.6 | 39.2 | 152.5 | 202.0 | 60.9 | 1,496.3 |
| July | 1,548.2 | 988.7 | 347,486 | 268.7 | 241.3 | 198.0 | 202.0 | 90.1 | 16.8 | 85.9 | 25.1 | 39.6 | 154.0 | 209.4 | 61.5 | 1,516.5 |
| August | 1,559.7 | 994.5 | 349,051 | 270.5 | 241.8 | 200.2 | 203.5 | 91.3 | 18.0 | 86.1 | 25.6 | 39.7 | 155.5 | 210.6 | 61.7 | 1,528.7 |
| September | 1,575.3 | 1,005.7 | 353,469 | 273.0 | 244.7 | 202.7 | 204.8 | 92.4 | 18.0 | 86.8 | 25.7 | 39.8 | 157.5 | 211.4 | 62.1 | 1,542.0 |
| October | 1,593.5 | 1,019.1 | 356,595 | 275.4 | 247.9 | 206.1 | 208.5 | 93.5 | 20.2 | 87.2 | 24.7 | 40.1 | 158.9 | 212.5 | 62.7 | 1,557.9 |
| November | 1,608.9 | 1,027.0 | 359,106 | 277.1 | 250.0 | 207.5 | 210.3 | 94.6 | 21.9 | 87.5 | 24.2 | 40.4 | 160.9 | 215.4 | 62.9 | 1,571.6 |
| December | 1,625.0 | 1,033.0 | 359,158 | 280.3 | 252.6 | 209.9 | 211.3 | 95.7 | 26.2 | 88.1 | 24.7 | 41.0 | 163.5 | 216.0 | 63.1 | 1,583.3 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,628.5 | 1,040.4 | 359,785 | 281.0 | 255.1 | 212.7 | 212.9 | 96.7 | 22.9 | 86.4 | 25.0 | 42.1 | 164.6 | 216.9 | 66.6 | 1,590.1 |
| February | 1,642.9 | 1,049.6 | 363,944 | 284.6 | 257.7 | 214.1 | 213.9 | 98.0 | 22.7 | 88.2 | 25.2 | 42.5 | 166.1 | 217.6 | 67.0 | 1,604.6 |
| March | 1,663.4 | 1,063.7 | 371,186 | 289.0 | 261.1 | 216.8 | 214.5 | 99.1 | 23.0 | 89.9 | 25.3 | 43.0 | 168.5 | 218.5 | 67.7 | 1,624.6 |
| April | 1,686.9 | 1,081.2 | 380,962 | 291.8 | 264.3 | 220.3 | 215.8 | 100.2 | 24.3 | 91.9 | 25.5 | 43.5 | 171.0 | 218.0 | 68.7 | 1,646.6 |
| May | 1,700.9 | 1,089.3 | 383,954 | 293.9 | 266.6 | 221.8 | 217.0 | 101.3 | 25.9 | 92.1 | 24.9 | 44.1 | 173.1 | 219.1 | 69.0 | 1,658.7 |
| June | 1,720.1 | 1,102.6 | 389,009 | 296.8 | 270.0 | 225.2 | 218.3 | 102.3 | 27.2 | 92.8 | 24.7 | 44.7 | 175.7 | 219.6 | 69.6 | 1,671.4 |
| July | 1,745.9 | 1,113.3 | 393,603 | 300.6 | 271.7 | 228.5 | 219.5 | 103.3 | 27.5 | 93.1 | 27.5 | 45.3 | 179.7 | 226.5 | 70.2 | 1,701.7 |
| August | 1,761.6 | 1,121.6 | 396,536 | 302.8 | 274.2 | 230.2 | 220.6 | 104.1 | 26.4 | 94.0 | 27.9 | 46.4 | 183.6 | 228.1 | 70.6 | 1,718.3 |
| September | 1,777.8 | 1,133.3 | 401,811 | 306.8 | 276.6 | 233.6 | 221.7 | 104.9 | 25.7 | 93.8 | 28.0 | 47.1 | 187.8 | 228.3 | 71.1 | 1,735.0 |
| October | 1,801.2 | 1,148.9 | 405,707 | 310.1 | 281.2 | 236.8 | 225.3 | 105.8 | 27.1 | 94.5 | 28.7 | 47.7 | 190.9 | 229.4 | 71.8 | 1,756.6 |
| November | 1,819.5 | 1,159.5 | 411,439 | 314.7 | 282.8 | 238.7 | 226.7 | 106.8 | 28.6 | 95.1 | 28.5 | 48.2 | 194.0 | 231.1 | 72.3 | 1,773.1 |
| December | 1,843.3 | 1,171.7 | 415,947 | 318.8 | 287.1 | 240.8 | 227.9 | 107.7 | 34.2 | 94.9 | 28.1 | 49.0 | 197.4 | 232.9 | 72.8 | 1,791.0 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,853.4 | 1,183.0 | 420,236 | 322.7 | 289.8 | 243.9 | 229.0 | 108.9 | 30.9 | 95.4 | 28.1 | 49.7 | 201.1 | 234.8 | 73.5 | 1,804.0 |
| February | 1,870.2 | 1,192.0 | 423,378 | 325.3 | 292.4 | 246.7 | 229.1 | 110.2 | 32.3 | 96.2 | 28.3 | 50.1 | 204.2 | 235.9 | 73.9 | 1,819.0 |
| March | 1,891.8 | 1,204.7 | 429,462 | 328.3 | 295.7 | 249.1 | 230.3 | 111.4 | 34.3 | 97.6 | 28.3 | 50.1 | 207.2 | 237.9 | 74.6 | 1,838.1 |
| April | 1,902.2 | 1,209.0 | 430,073 | 328.4 | 293.9 | 251.5 | 233.4 | 112.2 | 34.9 | 97.4 | 26.7 | 50.2 | 209.5 | 241.6 | 79.3 | 1,847.8 |
| May | 1,915.8 | 1,216.5 | 433,274 | 330.0 | 297.3 | 252.7 | 238.1 | 113.3 | 35.2 | 99.1 | 27.3 | 50.7 | 211.8 | 242.2 | 80.2 | 1,860.9 |
| June | 1,931.9 | 1,229.1 | 436,607 | 332.3 | 302.0 | 256.1 | 234.4 | 114.3 | 35.2 | 100.4 | 26.9 | 50.7 | 214.3 | 242.0 | 80.8 | 1,876.9 |
| July | 1,965.3 | 1,243.3 | 441,971 | 336.8 | 304.6 | 261.0 | 235.7 | 115.5 | 33.6 | 101.8 | 27.2 | 50.5 | 219.1 | 255.6 | 81.5 | 1,911.6 |
| August | 1,983.1 | 1,253.2 | 443,019 | 336.6 | 308.0 | 264.8 | 237.4 | 116.5 | 30.8 | 103.3 | 28.0 | 50.6 | 223.8 | 258.7 | 81.8 | 1,932.1 |
| September | 1,997.4 | 1,267.0 | 448,115 | 340.5 | 311.2 | 269.4 | 238.3 | 117.5 | 27.5 | 102.7 | 26.5 | 50.8 | 228.1 | 259.7 | 82.5 | 1,949.3 |
| October | 2,016.8 | 1,273.9 | 449,110 | 341.0 | 311.9 | 270.2 | 242.7 | 118.7 | 29.3 | 103.1 | 29.1 | 51.3 | 231.8 | 262.3 | 82.8 | 1,966.7 |
| November | 2,034.2 | 1,284.3 | 450,425 | 341.0 | 316.1 | 273.5 | 244.7 | 119.7 | 30.3 | 102.2 | 29.2 | 51.8 | 235.0 | 264.6 | 83.4 | 1,982.9 |
| December | 2,052.2 | 1,295.0 | 454,636 | 343.6 | 317.1 | 277.3 | 246.0 | 120.8 | 28.8 | 102.8 | 29.3 | 52.7 | 239.0 | 267.8 | 84.0 | 2,002.2 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,076.6 | 1,309.7 | 459,908 | 347.5 | 321.4 | 279.6 | 248.8 | 121.9 | 25.5 | 103.1 | 30.4 | 53.4 | 245.1 | 274.2 | 86.8 | 2,029.2 |
| February | 2,084.5 | 1,319.3 | 463,312 | 350.9 | 322.2 | 282.8 | 250.4 | 123.1 | 21.7 | 100.3 | 30.4 | 54.0 | 249.6 | 273.2 | 87.1 | 2,040.3 |
| March | 2,099.2 | 1,330.1 | 464,451 | 352.5 | 325.9 | 287.7 | 252.1 | 124.5 | 19.1 | 98.2 | 31.7 | 54.8 | 252.6 | 275.2 | 86.9 | 2,057.0 |
| April | 2,098.0 | 1,326.6 | 460,191 | 348.9 | 323.9 | 288.5 | 254.0 | 125.1 | 16.6 | 94.9 | 32.3 | 55.3 | 254.2 | 279.5 | 86.4 | 2,058.2 |
| May | 2,107.7 | 1,331.7 | 457,907 | 346.3 | 325.3 | 291.4 | 257.1 | 125.9 | 15.2 | 92.1 | 32.7 | 55.6 | 257.6 | 283.7 | 86.8 | 2,069.2 |
| June | 2,123.0 | 1,338.1 | 457,780 | 345.6 | 325.7 | 296.0 | 258.6 | 126.7 | 16.0 | 92.0 | 33.0 | 56.2 | 262.1 | 286.3 | 87.4 | 2,083.6 |
| July | 2,162.5 | 1,345.3 | 457,635 | 346.8 | 329.6 | 297.8 | 260.3 | 127.5 | 18.6 | 94.0 | 33.3 | 56.2 | 263.8 | 312.0 | 88.1 | 2,120.1 |
| August | 2,183.3 | 1,361.5 | 466,536 | 353.6 | 331.7 | 301.5 | 261.8 | 128.4 | 20.8 | 94.2 | 33.8 | 56.6 | 265.9 | 311.3 | 89.3 | 2,138.3 |
| September | 2,210.0 | 1,374.6 | 472,641 | 358.0 | 334.5 | 304.8 | 262.6 | 129.3 | 21.5 | 97.2 | 34.4 | 56.7 | 269.5 | 316.8 | 89.9 | 2,164.2 |
| October | 2,236.8 | 1,397.2 | 478,581 | 362.7 | 339.5 | 308.6 | 270.5 | 130.4 | 19.4 | 98.0 | 34.3 | 56.9 | 273.7 | 318.0 | 91.1 | 2,192.3 |
| November | 2,260.2 | 1,414.4 | 485,368 | 368.6 | 342.3 | 314.0 | 272.3 | 131.5 | 18.5 | 98.8 | 34.2 | 57.3 | 279.9 | 317.6 | 91.9 | 2,217.0 |
| December | 2,283.0 | 1,425.1 | 490,785 | 371.8 | 343.8 | 316.7 | 273.8 | 132.7 | 19.8 | 99.7 | 34.0 | 58.0 | 287.0 | 319.1 | 92.4 | 2,238.2 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,308.1 | 1,444.2 | 498,533 | 375.7 | 349.3 | 321.5 | 274.9 | 134.0 | 20.7 | 101.3 | 33.7 | 58.7 | 296.1 | 321.4 | 102.1 | 2,261.9 |
| February | 2,330.1 | 1,453.0 | 497,939 | 376.4 | 352.7 | 326.1 | 276.3 | 135.3 | 22.0 | 101.4 | 34.3 | 59.4 | 305.1 | 322.1 | 102.5 | 2,282.3 |
| March | 2,351.7 | 1,461.1 | 501,022 | 378.8 | 354.3 | 328.2 | 277.6 | 136.5 | 22.0 | 102.7 | 35.1 | 59.5 | 313.0 | 324.8 | 103.0 | 2,303.4 |
| April | 2,364.5 | 1,468.8 | 502,630 | 383.1 | 356.5 | 331.0 | 278.7 | 137.7 | 22.3 | 101.8 | 34.3 | 60.6 | 316.4 | 326.0 | 103.5 | 2,315.4 |
| May | 2,379.1 | 1,479.8 | 506,791 | 387.8 | 358.9 | 334.3 | 279.9 | 138.2 | 22.1 | 101.4 | 34.1 | 61.5 | 320.2 | 325.8 | 104.1 | |

Table 2.7.—Personal Income and Its Disposition

| Year and month | Billions of dollars | | | | | | | | Disposable personal income | | | Population (mid-period, thousands) | Personal saving as a percent of disposable personal income ¹ (percent) | |
|----------------|---------------------|--|---|------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| | Personal income | Less: Personal tax and nontax payments | Equals: Disposable personal income | Less: Personal outlays | | | | Equals: Personal saving | Total, billions of 1972 dollars | Per capita | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Personal consumption expendi- tures | Interest paid by consumers to business | Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) | | | Current dollars | 1972 dollars | | | |
| 1976 | 1,391.2 | 196.8 | 1,194.4 | 1,111.9 | 1,084.3 | 26.7 | 0.9 | 32.5 | 906.8 | 5,477 | 4,158 | 218,086 | 6.9 | |
| 1977 | 1,540.4 | 226.4 | 1,314.0 | 1,236.0 | 1,204.4 | 30.7 | 0.9 | 78.0 | 942.9 | 5,965 | 4,280 | 220,289 | 5.9 | |
| 1978 | 1,732.7 | 258.7 | 1,474.0 | 1,384.6 | 1,346.5 | 37.4 | 0.8 | 89.4 | 988.8 | 6,621 | 4,441 | 222,629 | 6.1 | |
| 1979 | 1,951.2 | 301.0 | 1,650.2 | 1,558.5 | 1,507.2 | 45.5 | 0.8 | 96.7 | 1,015.7 | 7,331 | 4,512 | 225,106 | 5.9 | |
| 1980 | 2,160.4 | 336.3 | 1,824.1 | 1,717.9 | 1,667.2 | 49.9 | 0.8 | 106.2 | 1,018.0 | 8,012 | 4,472 | 227,654 | 5.8 | |
| 1981 | 2,415.8 | 386.7 | 2,029.1 | 1,898.9 | 1,848.2 | 55.1 | 0.6 | 130.2 | 1,048.1 | 8,827 | 4,538 | 229,872 | 6.4 | |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,460.4 | 212.5 | 1,247.9 | 1,179.9 | 1,150.5 | 28.5 | 0.9 | 68.0 | 919.2 | 5,891 | 4,192 | 219,262 | 4.9 | |
| February | 1,477.1 | 232.4 | 1,244.7 | 1,195.7 | 1,166.0 | 28.7 | 0.9 | 49.0 | 910.8 | 5,673 | 4,151 | 219,424 | 5.0 | |
| March | 1,493.1 | 219.9 | 1,273.1 | 1,201.6 | 1,171.5 | 29.2 | 0.9 | 71.5 | 928.5 | 5,798 | 4,228 | 219,594 | 5.1 | |
| April | 1,502.6 | 221.4 | 1,281.2 | 1,208.9 | 1,178.4 | 29.6 | 0.9 | 72.3 | 930.7 | 5,829 | 4,235 | 219,772 | 5.6 | |
| May | 1,514.1 | 224.8 | 1,289.3 | 1,218.2 | 1,187.4 | 30.0 | 0.9 | 71.1 | 932.6 | 5,862 | 4,240 | 219,953 | 5.7 | |
| June | 1,526.9 | 221.7 | 1,305.2 | 1,226.0 | 1,194.7 | 30.4 | 0.9 | 79.2 | 938.4 | 5,929 | 4,263 | 220,143 | 6.0 | |
| July | 1,548.2 | 223.3 | 1,324.9 | 1,240.5 | 1,208.9 | 30.8 | 0.9 | 84.4 | 949.2 | 6,013 | 4,308 | 220,349 | 6.3 | |
| August | 1,559.7 | 225.1 | 1,334.7 | 1,247.9 | 1,215.8 | 31.3 | 0.8 | 86.8 | 950.9 | 6,051 | 4,311 | 220,573 | 6.5 | |
| September | 1,575.3 | 228.4 | 1,346.8 | 1,257.3 | 1,224.7 | 31.7 | 0.8 | 89.6 | 956.4 | 6,100 | 4,332 | 220,796 | 6.6 | |
| October | 1,593.5 | 233.1 | 1,360.4 | 1,271.2 | 1,238.1 | 32.3 | 0.8 | 89.3 | 962.3 | 6,156 | 4,354 | 221,007 | 6.5 | |
| November | 1,608.9 | 235.8 | 1,373.1 | 1,287.8 | 1,254.2 | 32.8 | 0.8 | 85.3 | 965.2 | 6,207 | 4,364 | 221,206 | 6.4 | |
| December | 1,625.0 | 238.2 | 1,386.8 | 1,297.3 | 1,263.2 | 33.4 | 0.8 | 89.5 | 970.3 | 6,264 | 4,383 | 221,390 | 6.7 | |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,628.5 | 239.7 | 1,388.8 | 1,287.6 | 1,253.1 | 33.8 | 0.7 | 101.2 | 966.5 | 6,269 | 4,362 | 221,558 | 6.7 | |
| February | 1,642.9 | 239.7 | 1,403.2 | 1,312.3 | 1,277.4 | 34.2 | 0.7 | 90.9 | 971.9 | 6,329 | 4,384 | 221,711 | 6.7 | |
| March | 1,663.4 | 238.3 | 1,425.1 | 1,334.2 | 1,298.6 | 34.9 | 0.7 | 90.9 | 981.7 | 6,422 | 4,424 | 221,892 | 6.4 | |
| April | 1,686.9 | 245.1 | 1,441.8 | 1,352.0 | 1,315.8 | 35.5 | 0.8 | 89.8 | 986.0 | 6,492 | 4,440 | 222,084 | 6.1 | |
| May | 1,700.9 | 250.2 | 1,450.7 | 1,368.0 | 1,331.0 | 36.3 | 0.8 | 82.6 | 981.2 | 6,526 | 4,414 | 222,278 | 5.8 | |
| June | 1,720.1 | 258.6 | 1,461.6 | 1,383.0 | 1,345.1 | 37.1 | 0.8 | 78.5 | 981.3 | 6,569 | 4,411 | 222,482 | 5.8 | |
| July | 1,745.9 | 262.1 | 1,483.8 | 1,388.6 | 1,350.1 | 37.8 | 0.7 | 95.2 | 992.3 | 6,663 | 4,456 | 222,697 | 5.8 | |
| August | 1,761.6 | 265.3 | 1,496.2 | 1,411.5 | 1,372.3 | 38.5 | 0.7 | 84.8 | 994.9 | 6,712 | 4,463 | 222,933 | 6.0 | |
| September | 1,777.8 | 269.3 | 1,508.5 | 1,419.9 | 1,380.0 | 39.1 | 0.8 | 88.6 | 995.4 | 6,759 | 4,460 | 223,168 | 5.8 | |
| October | 1,801.2 | 274.5 | 1,526.7 | 1,436.5 | 1,395.8 | 39.8 | 0.9 | 90.2 | 999.7 | 6,834 | 4,475 | 223,388 | 5.8 | |
| November | 1,819.5 | 278.5 | 1,541.1 | 1,452.4 | 1,411.1 | 40.5 | 0.9 | 88.6 | 1,002.8 | 6,893 | 4,485 | 223,585 | 5.8 | |
| December | 1,843.3 | 282.8 | 1,560.5 | 1,469.3 | 1,427.2 | 41.2 | 0.9 | 91.2 | 1,011.7 | 6,973 | 4,521 | 223,781 | 6.0 | |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,853.4 | 281.6 | 1,571.8 | 1,472.1 | 1,429.6 | 41.8 | 0.8 | 99.6 | 1,008.8 | 7,018 | 4,504 | 223,973 | 6.0 | |
| February | 1,870.2 | 284.4 | 1,585.7 | 1,492.1 | 1,449.0 | 42.4 | 0.7 | 93.6 | 1,009.1 | 7,074 | 4,502 | 224,150 | 6.2 | |
| March | 1,891.8 | 286.9 | 1,604.9 | 1,504.1 | 1,460.4 | 43.1 | 0.6 | 100.8 | 1,013.5 | 7,154 | 4,527 | 224,333 | 6.3 | |
| April | 1,902.2 | 287.5 | 1,614.6 | 1,507.5 | 1,469.1 | 43.8 | 0.7 | 107.1 | 1,013.9 | 7,191 | 4,516 | 224,529 | 6.4 | |
| May | 1,915.8 | 292.3 | 1,623.5 | 1,523.7 | 1,478.5 | 44.5 | 0.7 | 99.8 | 1,011.5 | 7,224 | 4,501 | 224,734 | 6.3 | |
| June | 1,931.9 | 298.0 | 1,633.9 | 1,532.3 | 1,486.5 | 45.2 | 0.7 | 101.5 | 1,009.8 | 7,263 | 4,489 | 224,948 | 6.4 | |
| July | 1,965.3 | 303.9 | 1,661.3 | 1,550.1 | 1,503.5 | 45.8 | 0.8 | 111.2 | 1,019.7 | 7,378 | 4,529 | 225,174 | 6.3 | |
| August | 1,983.1 | 307.1 | 1,676.0 | 1,575.1 | 1,527.7 | 46.5 | 0.8 | 101.0 | 1,021.3 | 7,435 | 4,531 | 225,419 | 5.9 | |
| September | 1,997.4 | 311.9 | 1,685.5 | 1,601.8 | 1,553.8 | 47.2 | 0.9 | 83.6 | 1,018.6 | 7,469 | 4,514 | 225,662 | 5.5 | |
| October | 2,016.8 | 315.3 | 1,701.4 | 1,609.8 | 1,560.7 | 47.9 | 1.2 | 91.6 | 1,018.8 | 7,532 | 4,510 | 225,893 | 5.1 | |
| November | 2,034.2 | 319.3 | 1,714.8 | 1,628.6 | 1,579.0 | 48.5 | 1.1 | 86.2 | 1,020.7 | 7,584 | 4,514 | 226,120 | 5.1 | |
| December | 2,052.2 | 323.9 | 1,728.3 | 1,644.1 | 1,594.2 | 48.9 | 1.1 | 84.2 | 1,020.7 | 7,636 | 4,510 | 226,389 | 5.0 | |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,076.6 | 316.9 | 1,759.8 | 1,667.7 | 1,617.6 | 49.3 | 0.8 | 92.1 | 1,030.1 | 7,768 | 4,547 | 226,540 | 5.3 | |
| February | 2,084.5 | 319.4 | 1,765.2 | 1,664.2 | 1,613.8 | 49.7 | 0.7 | 101.0 | 1,021.6 | 7,785 | 4,506 | 226,724 | 5.5 | |
| March | 2,099.2 | 323.3 | 1,775.9 | 1,675.3 | 1,624.9 | 49.7 | 0.7 | 100.6 | 1,016.6 | 7,826 | 4,480 | 226,916 | 5.8 | |
| April | 2,098.0 | 324.8 | 1,773.2 | 1,666.3 | 1,616.0 | 49.6 | 0.7 | 106.9 | 1,008.1 | 7,908 | 4,499 | 227,108 | 6.1 | |
| May | 2,107.7 | 328.7 | 1,779.0 | 1,663.5 | 1,613.4 | 49.4 | 0.7 | 115.5 | 1,004.7 | 7,826 | 4,420 | 227,329 | 6.1 | |
| June | 2,123.0 | 332.3 | 1,790.7 | 1,687.3 | 1,637.8 | 49.2 | 0.8 | 103.4 | 1,003.6 | 7,869 | 4,410 | 227,560 | 6.1 | |
| July | 2,122.5 | 334.5 | 1,828.0 | 1,715.9 | 1,665.7 | 49.4 | 0.8 | 112.1 | 1,018.2 | 8,026 | 4,470 | 227,761 | 5.9 | |
| August | 2,133.3 | 340.0 | 1,843.3 | 1,736.2 | 1,685.7 | 49.7 | 0.8 | 107.1 | 1,016.8 | 8,085 | 4,460 | 227,977 | 6.1 | |
| September | 2,210.0 | 344.8 | 1,865.2 | 1,745.3 | 1,694.5 | 50.0 | 0.8 | 120.0 | 1,019.8 | 8,174 | 4,469 | 228,195 | 6.0 | |
| October | 2,236.8 | 351.7 | 1,885.0 | 1,776.5 | 1,725.0 | 50.4 | 1.1 | 108.6 | 1,023.5 | 8,253 | 4,481 | 228,401 | 5.9 | |
| November | 2,260.2 | 357.5 | 1,902.7 | 1,799.3 | 1,747.7 | 50.8 | 0.9 | 103.4 | 1,025.2 | 8,324 | 4,485 | 228,586 | 5.5 | |
| December | 2,283.0 | 362.1 | 1,920.9 | 1,816.9 | 1,764.8 | 51.3 | 0.8 | 104.0 | 1,028.4 | 8,397 | 4,496 | 228,749 | 5.4 | |
| 1981 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,308.1 | 367.2 | 1,940.9 | 1,839.8 | 1,787.5 | 51.8 | 0.5 | 101.1 | 1,031.9 | 8,479 | 4,508 | 228,905 | 5.4 | |
| February | 2,330.1 | 371.0 | 1,959.1 | 1,851.6 | 1,798.8 | 52.3 | 0.5 | 107.5 | 1,035.9 | 8,553 | 4,523 | 229,050 | 5.4 | |
| March | 2,351.7 | 375.5 | 1,976.2 | 1,867.1 | 1,813.5 | 53.1 | 0.5 | 109.1 | 1,037.2 | 8,622 | 4,525 | 229,203 | 5.7 | |
| April | 2,364.5 | 378.2 | 1,986.3 | 1,867.5 | 1,813.0 | 53.8 | 0.7 | 118.8 | 1,037.2 | 8,660 | 4,522 | 229,366 | 5.9 | |
| May | 2,379.1 | 385.6 | 1,993.5 | 1,870.1 | 1,815.0 | 54.3 | 0.8 | 123.4 | 1,034.2 | 8,685 | 4,506 | 229,536 | 6.1 | |
| June | 2,395.4 | 388.7 | 2,006.7 | 1,885.9 | 1,830.1 | 54.9 | 0.8 | 123.8 | 1,038.4 | 8,748 | 4,520 | 229,716 | 6.3 | |
| July | 2,436.3 | 394.3 | 2,042.0 | 1,905.6 | 1,849.5 | 55.5 | 0.7 | 136.4 | 1,046.1 | 8,881 | 4,550 | 229,920 | 6.3 | |
| August | 2,459.6 | 399.0 | 2,060.6 | 1,932.7 | 1,875.9 | 56.1 | 0.6 | 127.9 | 1,050.1 | 8,953 | 4,563 | 230,146 | 6.5 | |
| September | 2,478.6 | 401.1 | 2,077.5 | 1,938.7 | 1,881.2 | 56.9 | 0.6 | 138.8 | 1,050.1 | 9,018 | 4,558 | 230,369 | 6.9 | |
| October | 2,487.2 | 391.2 | 2,096.0 | 1,930.2 | 1,872.1 | 57.4 | 0.6 | 165.8 | 1,054.1 | 9,090 | 4,572 | 230,574 | 7.4 | |
| November | 2,499.0 | 393.9 | 2,105.1 | 1,943.3 | 1,885.1 | 57.5 | 0.7 | 161.8 | 1,053.0 | 9,123 | 4,563 | 230,754 | 7.6 | |
| December | 2,497.6 | 394.7 | 2,103.0 | 1,954.7 | 1,896.4 | 57.6 | 0.7 | 148.3 | 1,048.6 | 9,107 | 4,541 | 230,926 | 7.2 | |
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,499.1 | 389.9 | 2,109.2 | 1,965.8 | 1,907.4 | 57.7 | 0.8 | 143.4 | 1,042.9 | 9,127 | 4,513 | 231,094 | 6.7 | |
| February | 2,513.8 | 396.3 | 2,117.5 | 1,986.9 | 1,928.3 | 57.7 | 0.8 | 130.6 | 1,047.7 | 9,157 | 4,581 | 231,246 | 6.6 | |
| March | 2,518.6 | 394.2 | 2,124.4 | 1,981.1 | 1,922.4 | 57.9 | 0.9 | 143.3 | 1,050.0 | 9,181 | 4,538 | 231,397 | 6.7 | |
| April | 2,534.3 | 387.7 | 2,146.5 | 1,994.0 | 1,935.0 | 58.2 | 0.9 | 152.5 | 1,057.5 | 9,270 | 4,567 | 231,554 | 6.6 | |
| May | 2,552.7 | 400.8 | 2,151.9 | 2,023.1 | 1,963.9 | 58.3 | 0.9 | 128.8 | 1,055.4 | 9,287 | 4,555 | 231,713 | 6.6 | |
| June | 2,561.4 | 404.0 | 2,157.4 | 2,012.7 | 1,953.4 | 58.4 | 0.9 | 144.7 | ..... | 9,304 | ..... | 231,879 | ..... |  |

¹ Monthly estimates equal the three-month moving average of personal saving as a percentage of the three-month moving average of disposable personal income.

Table 2.8.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

| Year and month | Personal consumption expenditures | Durable goods | | | | Nondurable goods | | | | | Services | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | Total | Motor vehicles and parts | Furniture and household equipment | Other | Total | Food | Clothing and shoes | Gasoline and oil | Other | Total | Housing | Household operation | Transportation | Other |
| 1976..... | 1,084.3 | 156.8 | 72.6 | 59.1 | 25.2 | 441.7 | 230.6 | 75.3 | 44.0 | 91.9 | 485.7 | 166.5 | 71.6 | 38.6 | 209.0 |
| 1977..... | 1,204.4 | 178.2 | 84.8 | 65.7 | 27.7 | 478.8 | 249.8 | 82.6 | 48.1 | 98.2 | 547.4 | 185.9 | 81.1 | 46.4 | 234.1 |
| 1978..... | 1,346.5 | 200.2 | 95.7 | 72.8 | 31.7 | 528.2 | 275.9 | 92.4 | 51.2 | 108.8 | 618.0 | 209.6 | 90.1 | 51.2 | 267.1 |
| 1979..... | 1,507.2 | 213.4 | 96.6 | 81.8 | 35.1 | 600.0 | 311.6 | 99.1 | 66.6 | 122.8 | 693.7 | 236.0 | 99.3 | 56.3 | 302.0 |
| 1980..... | 1,667.2 | 214.3 | 89.7 | 86.3 | 38.3 | 670.4 | 343.7 | 104.7 | 87.0 | 135.0 | 782.5 | 266.0 | 111.7 | 62.9 | 341.9 |
| 1981..... | 1,843.2 | 234.6 | 98.6 | 93.4 | 42.6 | 734.5 | 375.3 | 114.6 | 96.8 | 147.9 | 874.1 | 295.3 | 128.9 | 65.4 | 384.4 |
| 1977..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,150.5 | 165.8 | 81.0 | 60.7 | 24.1 | 462.0 | 242.5 | 77.4 | 47.3 | 94.9 | 522.6 | 177.9 | 79.6 | 42.4 | 222.7 |
| February..... | 1,166.0 | 171.1 | 82.9 | 63.1 | 25.1 | 468.6 | 245.1 | 80.2 | 47.0 | 96.4 | 526.3 | 179.4 | 79.4 | 44.0 | 223.6 |
| March..... | 1,171.5 | 176.7 | 86.4 | 64.4 | 25.9 | 467.3 | 243.9 | 79.8 | 47.3 | 96.3 | 527.5 | 180.5 | 77.2 | 44.9 | 224.9 |
| April..... | 1,178.4 | 174.9 | 83.1 | 65.0 | 26.9 | 472.3 | 245.5 | 80.9 | 49.2 | 96.7 | 531.1 | 181.8 | 77.6 | 45.0 | 226.7 |
| May..... | 1,187.4 | 174.7 | 83.1 | 64.5 | 27.1 | 475.7 | 250.6 | 80.5 | 48.4 | 96.2 | 537.0 | 183.0 | 77.1 | 46.2 | 230.6 |
| June..... | 1,194.7 | 177.0 | 85.2 | 64.5 | 27.2 | 475.4 | 250.4 | 80.6 | 48.2 | 96.2 | 542.3 | 184.2 | 80.2 | 46.2 | 231.6 |
| July..... | 1,208.9 | 177.7 | 85.5 | 66.5 | 27.7 | 480.9 | 251.7 | 83.0 | 48.6 | 97.6 | 550.3 | 186.0 | 81.9 | 46.7 | 235.7 |
| August..... | 1,215.8 | 180.2 | 85.0 | 66.3 | 28.9 | 479.7 | 250.0 | 83.0 | 48.3 | 98.4 | 555.9 | 187.7 | 82.8 | 47.9 | 237.6 |
| September..... | 1,224.7 | 182.4 | 86.5 | 66.7 | 29.2 | 480.8 | 249.9 | 83.3 | 47.9 | 99.7 | 561.5 | 189.6 | 83.4 | 48.4 | 240.1 |
| October..... | 1,238.1 | 182.3 | 84.9 | 67.9 | 29.5 | 488.5 | 253.0 | 86.5 | 47.9 | 101.2 | 567.3 | 191.3 | 85.5 | 48.0 | 242.5 |
| November..... | 1,254.2 | 186.4 | 87.0 | 69.0 | 30.4 | 497.9 | 259.6 | 88.1 | 48.6 | 101.6 | 570.0 | 193.5 | 82.9 | 48.4 | 245.2 |
| December..... | 1,263.2 | 189.4 | 89.2 | 70.0 | 30.1 | 496.7 | 255.9 | 88.5 | 48.9 | 103.4 | 577.1 | 195.6 | 85.3 | 48.5 | 247.8 |
| 1978..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,253.1 | 177.1 | 81.8 | 66.6 | 28.7 | 495.3 | 259.4 | 84.9 | 48.7 | 102.3 | 580.8 | 197.5 | 85.7 | 48.5 | 249.0 |
| February..... | 1,277.4 | 185.4 | 86.1 | 68.9 | 30.3 | 503.3 | 261.9 | 87.0 | 49.5 | 104.9 | 588.8 | 199.5 | 87.7 | 49.4 | 252.1 |
| March..... | 1,298.6 | 192.2 | 91.3 | 69.7 | 31.2 | 509.5 | 264.6 | 89.1 | 49.6 | 106.1 | 597.0 | 201.5 | 89.7 | 50.4 | 255.4 |
| April..... | 1,315.8 | 200.5 | 97.3 | 71.9 | 31.4 | 514.4 | 268.0 | 90.8 | 49.7 | 105.9 | 600.9 | 203.8 | 87.6 | 51.0 | 258.4 |
| May..... | 1,331.0 | 202.9 | 99.2 | 72.3 | 31.4 | 519.3 | 270.5 | 91.5 | 49.7 | 107.5 | 608.7 | 206.3 | 88.9 | 50.7 | 262.8 |
| June..... | 1,345.1 | 204.4 | 100.4 | 72.5 | 31.5 | 523.8 | 272.3 | 93.0 | 50.3 | 108.2 | 616.9 | 208.6 | 89.3 | 51.4 | 267.6 |
| July..... | 1,350.1 | 201.7 | 97.3 | 72.5 | 31.9 | 528.7 | 276.7 | 92.9 | 49.5 | 109.5 | 619.8 | 210.4 | 89.9 | 51.4 | 268.0 |
| August..... | 1,372.3 | 209.1 | 103.6 | 73.4 | 32.1 | 534.7 | 279.5 | 93.7 | 51.8 | 109.6 | 628.6 | 212.7 | 91.0 | 51.6 | 273.2 |
| September..... | 1,380.0 | 200.3 | 93.6 | 74.7 | 32.1 | 541.5 | 282.7 | 95.1 | 53.0 | 110.7 | 638.2 | 215.4 | 92.4 | 52.2 | 278.2 |
| October..... | 1,395.8 | 206.7 | 99.3 | 75.2 | 32.1 | 547.2 | 287.4 | 95.0 | 53.3 | 111.4 | 642.0 | 217.6 | 92.8 | 52.8 | 278.8 |
| November..... | 1,411.1 | 209.9 | 99.5 | 77.2 | 33.2 | 555.0 | 290.7 | 96.6 | 54.6 | 113.1 | 646.2 | 220.2 | 92.7 | 52.6 | 280.7 |
| December..... | 1,427.2 | 212.2 | 99.2 | 79.0 | 34.0 | 566.3 | 296.7 | 98.7 | 55.1 | 115.8 | 648.6 | 222.2 | 93.3 | 51.9 | 281.2 |
| 1979..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,429.6 | 207.6 | 98.2 | 76.9 | 32.4 | 562.6 | 297.9 | 94.7 | 56.0 | 113.9 | 659.5 | 224.0 | 95.5 | 52.2 | 287.8 |
| February..... | 1,449.0 | 211.8 | 99.5 | 78.3 | 33.9 | 570.0 | 299.7 | 94.7 | 58.5 | 117.0 | 667.2 | 225.9 | 97.6 | 53.0 | 290.8 |
| March..... | 1,460.4 | 214.0 | 100.6 | 79.6 | 33.8 | 575.3 | 302.3 | 97.5 | 58.6 | 116.9 | 671.2 | 227.0 | 97.0 | 54.2 | 293.0 |
| April..... | 1,463.1 | 209.3 | 95.3 | 79.5 | 34.6 | 578.4 | 303.5 | 96.3 | 60.2 | 118.3 | 675.4 | 228.7 | 97.8 | 54.9 | 294.0 |
| May..... | 1,478.5 | 211.8 | 96.8 | 79.9 | 35.0 | 586.0 | 305.4 | 97.6 | 61.9 | 120.9 | 680.8 | 231.7 | 97.5 | 55.6 | 296.0 |
| June..... | 1,486.5 | 205.0 | 88.3 | 81.2 | 35.5 | 593.8 | 310.2 | 97.2 | 64.5 | 121.8 | 687.7 | 233.8 | 98.0 | 56.6 | 299.3 |
| July..... | 1,503.5 | 213.6 | 96.9 | 81.9 | 34.8 | 597.2 | 310.6 | 99.2 | 65.1 | 122.3 | 692.8 | 235.8 | 98.0 | 56.8 | 302.2 |
| August..... | 1,527.7 | 216.0 | 96.6 | 84.0 | 35.4 | 608.7 | 310.6 | 101.0 | 72.1 | 125.1 | 703.0 | 239.1 | 100.3 | 56.9 | 306.7 |
| September..... | 1,553.8 | 222.5 | 101.6 | 84.6 | 36.2 | 622.0 | 313.2 | 102.1 | 74.2 | 127.6 | 709.3 | 242.2 | 100.6 | 58.0 | 308.4 |
| October..... | 1,560.7 | 213.7 | 93.2 | 84.6 | 36.0 | 624.8 | 321.1 | 101.6 | 74.9 | 127.2 | 722.2 | 246.3 | 102.4 | 59.3 | 314.3 |
| November..... | 1,579.0 | 216.4 | 94.4 | 85.3 | 36.7 | 636.7 | 326.2 | 103.5 | 76.5 | 130.5 | 726.0 | 248.1 | 104.1 | 59.5 | 314.3 |
| December..... | 1,594.2 | 219.7 | 97.3 | 85.7 | 36.7 | 644.9 | 333.0 | 104.1 | 76.4 | 131.5 | 729.5 | 250.0 | 103.0 | 59.0 | 317.4 |
| 1980..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,617.6 | 228.6 | 104.8 | 86.4 | 37.4 | 648.7 | 333.9 | 104.4 | 79.6 | 130.7 | 740.3 | 252.4 | 102.8 | 61.3 | 323.8 |
| February..... | 1,613.8 | 220.5 | 97.1 | 85.8 | 37.6 | 648.2 | 331.1 | 102.6 | 82.2 | 132.2 | 745.0 | 255.0 | 103.3 | 61.1 | 325.6 |
| March..... | 1,624.9 | 213.4 | 91.7 | 84.5 | 37.3 | 654.9 | 336.7 | 101.9 | 84.1 | 132.2 | 756.6 | 257.1 | 103.3 | 61.2 | 329.0 |
| April..... | 1,616.0 | 200.6 | 80.9 | 83.5 | 36.2 | 655.0 | 337.2 | 101.7 | 85.5 | 130.7 | 760.3 | 258.2 | 109.8 | 61.7 | 330.6 |
| May..... | 1,613.4 | 195.6 | 75.8 | 83.6 | 36.2 | 652.1 | 333.1 | 102.3 | 85.0 | 131.7 | 765.7 | 261.5 | 108.7 | 60.7 | 334.7 |
| June..... | 1,637.3 | 200.8 | 80.8 | 83.0 | 36.9 | 662.8 | 338.9 | 102.6 | 87.8 | 133.6 | 773.7 | 265.1 | 108.1 | 62.4 | 338.2 |
| July..... | 1,665.7 | 213.6 | 90.5 | 85.2 | 37.8 | 665.6 | 342.0 | 103.4 | 86.1 | 134.1 | 786.5 | 267.1 | 113.2 | 62.4 | 342.8 |
| August..... | 1,685.7 | 213.2 | 88.3 | 86.4 | 38.5 | 677.2 | 347.4 | 106.4 | 87.6 | 135.8 | 795.3 | 269.3 | 115.1 | 64.4 | 346.5 |
| September..... | 1,694.5 | 211.3 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 39.3 | 678.1 | 349.8 | 104.6 | 87.2 | 136.5 | 805.0 | 272.3 | 115.9 | 64.5 | 352.4 |
| October..... | 1,725.0 | 224.0 | 95.4 | 88.3 | 40.3 | 687.9 | 351.2 | 107.4 | 90.6 | 138.6 | 813.2 | 275.9 | 117.0 | 64.8 | 355.5 |
| November..... | 1,747.7 | 225.0 | 93.1 | 91.4 | 40.5 | 703.8 | 359.4 | 110.0 | 93.0 | 141.4 | 818.9 | 277.9 | 117.9 | 63.6 | 359.4 |
| December..... | 1,764.8 | 225.2 | 92.7 | 91.4 | 41.0 | 709.7 | 363.3 | 109.4 | 94.7 | 142.4 | 829.8 | 280.4 | 119.6 | 65.4 | 364.4 |
| 1981..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,787.5 | 232.3 | 97.9 | 92.8 | 41.5 | 716.0 | 364.8 | 110.7 | 94.8 | 145.7 | 839.2 | 282.6 | 122.3 | 67.0 | 367.3 |
| February..... | 1,798.8 | 238.2 | 103.5 | 93.2 | 41.5 | 720.9 | 369.3 | 113.4 | 95.2 | 142.9 | 839.8 | 284.4 | 119.9 | 66.4 | 369.1 |
| March..... | 1,813.5 | 240.3 | 104.9 | 93.2 | 42.2 | 725.0 | 372.2 | 112.8 | 95.5 | 144.6 | 848.2 | 286.3 | 119.8 | 65.2 | 376.9 |
| April..... | 1,813.0 | 232.7 | 96.0 | 93.8 | 43.0 | 730.1 | 372.5 | 114.4 | 96.3 | 146.8 | 850.1 | 288.7 | 121.1 | 64.8 | 375.5 |
| May..... | 1,815.0 | 229.0 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 42.7 | 725.1 | 370.1 | 112.7 | 96.3 | 146.0 | 861.0 | 291.8 | 125.8 | 64.3 | 379.0 |
| June..... | 1,830.1 | 229.5 | 92.8 | 93.8 | 42.9 | 733.6 | 373.6 | 114.7 | 97.6 | 147.8 | 867.0 | 293.3 | 128.9 | 63.8 | 381.0 |
| July..... | 1,849.5 | 233.9 | 96.9 | 92.9 | 44.1 | 735.6 | 374.8 | 114.8 | 96.9 | 149.2 | 879.9 | 295.1 | 134.0 | 65.4 | 385.3 |
| August..... | 1,875.9 | 248.7 | 110.7 | 94.4 | 43.5 | 741.7 | 378.0 | 117.0 | 97.3 | 149.5 | 885.5 | 299.0 | 132.3 | 65.3 | 388.9 |
| September..... | 1,881.2 | 241.1 | 104.3 | 94.2 | 42.7 | 746.4 | 381.2 | 115.9 | 98.9 | 150.4 | 893.7 | 301.9 | 132.1 | 65.7 | 393.9 |
| October..... | 1,872.1 | 228.1 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 42.0 | 742.7 | 378.7 | 115.7 | 97.6 | 150.8 | 901.3 | 304.8 | 136.6 | 65.7 | 394.1 |
| November..... | 1,885.1 | 230.7 | 95.4 | 93.2 | 42.1 | 745.9 | 382.0 | 115.5 | 97.6 | 150.8 | 908.5 | 306.8 | 134.8 | 66.0 | 400.8 |
| December..... | 1,896.4 | 230.1 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 43.1 | 751.0 | 386.3 | 116.9 | 97.3 | 150.4 | 915.3 | 309.3 | 139.3 | 65.4 | 401.3 |
| 1982..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,907.4 | 234.7 | 101.3 | 89.7 | 43.7 | 746.0 | 383.6 | 114.6 | 98.6 | 149.0 | 926.7 | 312.3 | 145.1 | 65.2 | 404.0 |
| February..... | 1,928.3 | 240.1 | 104.6 | 91.9 | 43.7 | 755.9 | 391.3 | 120.7 | 95.7 | 148.2 | 932.3 | 314.5 | 140.9 | 66.7 | 410.2 |
| March..... | 1,922.4 | 238.8 | 103.7 | 91.5 | 43.6 | 745.4 | 388.9 | 117.1 | 91.6 | 147.8 | 938.2 | 316.7 | 138.2 | 68.7 | 414.6 |
| April..... | 1,935.0 | 238.8 | 102.2 | 92.8 | 43.8 | 747.0 | 391.4 | 117.0 | 88.6 | 150.0 | 949.2 | 317.9 | 145.4 | 70.3 | 415.7 |
| May..... | 1,963.9 | 251.0 | 112.9 | 94.0 | 44.2 | 760.4 | 397.3 | 121.4 | 91.4 | 150.3 | 952.4 | 320.7 | 143.6 | 71.2 | 416.8 |
| June..... | 1,953.4 | 238.0 | 99.8 | 94.0 | 44.2 | 762.2 | 400.4 | 120.1 | 91.4 | 150.4 | 953.2 | 323.0 | 141.3 | 70.1 | 418.8 |

Table 2.9.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| Year and month | Personal consumption expenditures | Durable goods | | | | Nondurable goods | | | | | Services | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | Total | Motor vehicles and parts | Furniture and household equipment | Other | Total | Food | Clothing and shoes | Gasoline and oil | Other | Total | Housing | Household operation | Transportation | Other |
| 1976 | 823.1 | 126.6 | 57.3 | 48.9 | 20.4 | 321.9 | 164.1 | 63.8 | 26.8 | 67.2 | 374.7 | 134.9 | 52.0 | 30.8 | 157.1 |
| 1977 | 864.3 | 138.0 | 63.5 | 52.9 | 21.5 | 333.4 | 170.6 | 67.5 | 27.7 | 67.6 | 393.0 | 141.3 | 55.1 | 32.7 | 163.9 |
| 1978 | 903.2 | 146.8 | 66.9 | 56.5 | 23.4 | 344.4 | 171.8 | 73.6 | 28.3 | 70.8 | 412.0 | 148.5 | 57.8 | 34.0 | 171.7 |
| 1979 | 927.6 | 147.2 | 62.6 | 60.4 | 24.2 | 353.1 | 176.1 | 76.7 | 27.4 | 72.9 | 427.3 | 154.8 | 60.1 | 35.0 | 177.3 |
| 1980 | 930.5 | 137.1 | 53.8 | 60.1 | 23.2 | 355.8 | 180.2 | 78.0 | 25.7 | 72.0 | 437.6 | 159.6 | 61.5 | 34.1 | 182.4 |
| 1981 | 947.6 | 140.0 | 54.2 | 61.6 | 24.3 | 362.4 | 181.4 | 82.7 | 25.7 | 72.6 | 445.2 | 162.6 | 63.5 | 32.4 | 186.8 |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 847.4 | 129.8 | 61.5 | 49.4 | 18.9 | 330.0 | 170.9 | 64.2 | 28.3 | 66.5 | 387.6 | 139.5 | 55.1 | 31.4 | 161.6 |
| February | 853.2 | 134.0 | 62.9 | 51.4 | 19.7 | 331.9 | 170.6 | 66.1 | 27.6 | 67.6 | 387.4 | 139.6 | 54.8 | 32.3 | 160.7 |
| March | 854.4 | 137.9 | 65.2 | 52.4 | 20.4 | 330.1 | 169.1 | 65.3 | 27.6 | 67.6 | 386.5 | 139.8 | 53.3 | 32.6 | 160.8 |
| April | 856.0 | 136.9 | 63.1 | 52.7 | 21.2 | 331.8 | 169.3 | 66.8 | 28.3 | 67.6 | 387.3 | 140.0 | 53.5 | 32.4 | 161.3 |
| May | 858.9 | 136.3 | 62.9 | 52.2 | 21.2 | 333.0 | 172.6 | 66.2 | 27.6 | 66.6 | 389.6 | 140.3 | 53.2 | 32.6 | 163.5 |
| June | 858.9 | 137.4 | 64.1 | 52.0 | 21.3 | 330.7 | 171.4 | 65.8 | 27.2 | 66.3 | 390.8 | 140.5 | 54.8 | 32.3 | 163.1 |
| July | 866.0 | 137.7 | 62.7 | 53.5 | 21.5 | 333.6 | 171.6 | 67.2 | 27.7 | 67.1 | 394.7 | 141.2 | 55.5 | 32.7 | 165.2 |
| August | 866.1 | 139.2 | 63.6 | 53.2 | 22.4 | 331.4 | 169.1 | 67.2 | 27.6 | 67.5 | 395.6 | 141.7 | 55.7 | 33.2 | 165.1 |
| September | 867.7 | 140.6 | 64.5 | 53.5 | 22.6 | 332.1 | 168.9 | 67.8 | 27.5 | 67.9 | 397.0 | 142.2 | 55.9 | 33.3 | 165.5 |
| October | 875.8 | 140.1 | 62.8 | 54.4 | 22.9 | 336.6 | 170.4 | 70.2 | 27.5 | 68.6 | 399.1 | 142.7 | 56.9 | 33.2 | 166.3 |
| November | 881.7 | 142.3 | 63.8 | 55.1 | 23.4 | 340.5 | 173.2 | 71.1 | 27.6 | 68.5 | 398.9 | 143.5 | 55.4 | 33.3 | 166.7 |
| December | 883.8 | 143.6 | 64.9 | 55.7 | 23.0 | 338.9 | 170.6 | 71.2 | 27.8 | 69.3 | 401.2 | 144.2 | 56.6 | 33.1 | 167.4 |
| 1978 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 872.1 | 134.1 | 59.3 | 52.9 | 21.8 | 335.6 | 171.3 | 68.2 | 27.8 | 68.2 | 402.4 | 144.7 | 56.8 | 32.9 | 168.0 |
| February | 884.8 | 139.9 | 62.2 | 54.8 | 23.0 | 339.8 | 171.2 | 70.9 | 28.2 | 69.6 | 405.0 | 145.4 | 57.4 | 33.3 | 168.9 |
| March | 894.6 | 144.1 | 65.4 | 55.2 | 23.5 | 342.0 | 171.3 | 72.3 | 28.2 | 70.2 | 408.5 | 146.1 | 58.4 | 33.9 | 170.2 |
| April | 899.9 | 149.4 | 69.5 | 56.4 | 23.5 | 341.2 | 170.6 | 72.7 | 28.1 | 69.7 | 409.2 | 146.8 | 56.8 | 34.1 | 171.5 |
| May | 900.3 | 150.1 | 70.2 | 56.4 | 23.4 | 340.8 | 169.6 | 72.6 | 28.0 | 70.5 | 409.5 | 147.5 | 57.3 | 33.9 | 170.7 |
| June | 903.1 | 150.0 | 70.3 | 56.3 | 23.4 | 341.0 | 168.4 | 73.7 | 27.9 | 71.1 | 412.1 | 148.3 | 57.1 | 34.3 | 172.4 |
| July | 902.9 | 147.3 | 67.5 | 56.2 | 23.6 | 342.7 | 170.2 | 73.9 | 27.4 | 71.2 | 412.9 | 148.9 | 57.3 | 34.2 | 172.4 |
| August | 912.5 | 151.4 | 71.3 | 56.6 | 23.6 | 345.1 | 171.2 | 74.5 | 28.3 | 71.1 | 416.0 | 149.6 | 58.0 | 34.4 | 174.0 |
| September | 910.5 | 145.1 | 64.3 | 57.3 | 23.5 | 348.0 | 172.5 | 75.5 | 28.8 | 71.2 | 417.5 | 150.3 | 58.7 | 34.5 | 174.0 |
| October | 914.0 | 148.7 | 68.2 | 57.2 | 23.4 | 348.4 | 173.4 | 75.0 | 28.7 | 71.3 | 416.8 | 150.9 | 58.6 | 34.3 | 173.1 |
| November | 918.2 | 150.2 | 67.7 | 58.5 | 24.0 | 351.2 | 174.5 | 76.1 | 28.9 | 71.8 | 416.8 | 151.5 | 58.6 | 34.2 | 172.6 |
| December | 925.3 | 151.3 | 67.1 | 59.7 | 24.5 | 356.9 | 177.0 | 77.8 | 28.9 | 73.2 | 417.2 | 151.9 | 58.4 | 33.9 | 172.9 |
| 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 917.6 | 147.0 | 65.9 | 57.8 | 23.3 | 349.6 | 174.7 | 74.6 | 29.0 | 71.3 | 420.9 | 152.3 | 59.6 | 34.2 | 174.7 |
| February | 922.1 | 149.1 | 66.3 | 58.6 | 24.1 | 349.7 | 173.2 | 74.5 | 29.6 | 72.4 | 423.3 | 152.9 | 60.4 | 34.8 | 175.2 |
| March | 924.0 | 149.6 | 66.3 | 59.4 | 23.9 | 350.2 | 173.5 | 76.1 | 29.6 | 72.0 | 424.2 | 153.3 | 60.2 | 35.3 | 175.5 |
| April | 918.7 | 145.7 | 62.2 | 59.1 | 24.3 | 348.3 | 173.3 | 75.0 | 27.7 | 72.3 | 424.8 | 153.7 | 60.4 | 35.1 | 175.6 |
| May | 921.2 | 146.8 | 63.0 | 59.3 | 24.5 | 349.1 | 173.2 | 75.6 | 27.2 | 73.2 | 425.2 | 154.0 | 59.9 | 35.2 | 176.1 |
| June | 918.7 | 142.3 | 57.2 | 60.3 | 24.7 | 350.1 | 175.4 | 75.4 | 26.4 | 72.9 | 426.3 | 154.5 | 59.6 | 35.3 | 176.8 |
| July | 922.9 | 146.9 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 24.0 | 349.5 | 174.9 | 76.8 | 25.5 | 72.3 | 426.5 | 154.8 | 59.3 | 35.1 | 177.3 |
| August | 930.9 | 148.5 | 62.3 | 62.0 | 24.3 | 353.1 | 175.1 | 78.0 | 27.1 | 72.9 | 429.3 | 155.4 | 60.2 | 34.9 | 178.8 |
| September | 939.0 | 151.9 | 65.1 | 62.2 | 24.5 | 357.6 | 178.3 | 78.4 | 27.1 | 73.8 | 429.5 | 156.0 | 60.0 | 35.1 | 178.4 |
| October | 934.6 | 145.5 | 59.6 | 61.9 | 24.1 | 356.4 | 178.4 | 77.9 | 27.3 | 73.2 | 432.7 | 156.5 | 60.9 | 35.2 | 180.1 |
| November | 939.8 | 146.1 | 59.3 | 61.9 | 24.3 | 360.6 | 180.2 | 79.3 | 26.9 | 74.1 | 433.2 | 157.0 | 61.2 | 35.5 | 179.6 |
| December | 941.5 | 147.2 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 24.2 | 362.5 | 182.5 | 79.3 | 26.3 | 74.4 | 431.8 | 157.4 | 59.8 | 34.7 | 179.9 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 946.9 | 151.6 | 65.4 | 62.0 | 24.2 | 360.9 | 182.7 | 78.8 | 25.8 | 73.4 | 434.4 | 157.8 | 60.1 | 35.3 | 181.1 |
| February | 934.0 | 145.3 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 23.9 | 356.7 | 181.3 | 77.5 | 24.9 | 73.0 | 432.0 | 158.1 | 59.7 | 34.8 | 179.4 |
| March | 930.1 | 139.2 | 56.2 | 59.8 | 23.2 | 355.7 | 182.8 | 76.4 | 24.6 | 71.9 | 435.2 | 158.5 | 61.9 | 34.4 | 180.4 |
| April | 918.7 | 130.7 | 49.3 | 59.0 | 22.4 | 353.7 | 181.6 | 76.1 | 24.8 | 71.2 | 434.3 | 158.8 | 61.7 | 34.2 | 179.5 |
| May | 911.2 | 126.9 | 46.0 | 58.7 | 22.2 | 350.5 | 178.1 | 76.7 | 24.7 | 71.0 | 433.8 | 159.2 | 60.8 | 33.4 | 180.4 |
| June | 917.7 | 129.1 | 49.0 | 57.9 | 22.2 | 353.8 | 180.4 | 76.8 | 25.5 | 71.1 | 434.8 | 159.5 | 60.6 | 34.0 | 180.7 |
| July | 927.8 | 136.4 | 54.5 | 59.1 | 22.8 | 353.4 | 179.9 | 77.2 | 25.2 | 71.1 | 438.0 | 159.8 | 61.6 | 34.2 | 182.3 |
| August | 929.8 | 134.9 | 52.4 | 59.7 | 22.9 | 355.4 | 179.3 | 79.2 | 25.6 | 71.4 | 439.4 | 160.2 | 62.1 | 34.2 | 183.0 |
| September | 926.4 | 132.5 | 50.0 | 59.3 | 23.2 | 352.2 | 177.8 | 77.2 | 25.8 | 71.4 | 441.7 | 160.3 | 62.2 | 34.0 | 185.2 |
| October | 936.6 | 139.6 | 55.6 | 60.3 | 23.7 | 355.0 | 177.3 | 78.8 | 26.6 | 72.2 | 442.0 | 160.8 | 62.5 | 33.8 | 184.9 |
| November | 941.7 | 139.6 | 53.7 | 62.3 | 23.5 | 360.8 | 179.8 | 80.5 | 27.1 | 73.4 | 441.4 | 161.0 | 62.3 | 33.1 | 184.9 |
| December | 944.8 | 139.2 | 53.2 | 62.2 | 23.8 | 361.4 | 180.8 | 80.3 | 27.4 | 73.0 | 444.2 | 161.3 | 62.6 | 33.6 | 186.8 |
| 1981 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 950.4 | 142.9 | 56.1 | 62.8 | 24.0 | 361.9 | 180.5 | 81.4 | 26.6 | 73.4 | 445.6 | 161.5 | 63.4 | 34.0 | 186.6 |
| February | 951.2 | 146.2 | 59.6 | 62.6 | 24.0 | 361.9 | 181.6 | 82.8 | 25.1 | 72.4 | 443.0 | 161.6 | 62.0 | 33.5 | 185.8 |
| March | 951.8 | 146.9 | 60.1 | 62.4 | 24.4 | 360.9 | 182.0 | 82.0 | 24.6 | 72.3 | 444.0 | 161.8 | 61.7 | 33.0 | 187.5 |
| April | 946.7 | 141.0 | 53.8 | 62.4 | 24.8 | 362.7 | 181.8 | 82.9 | 25.0 | 73.0 | 443.1 | 162.1 | 61.8 | 32.8 | 186.4 |
| May | 941.6 | 137.5 | 51.9 | 61.2 | 24.5 | 359.3 | 180.5 | 81.7 | 25.3 | 71.9 | 444.7 | 162.5 | 63.1 | 32.2 | 186.9 |
| June | 945.6 | 137.3 | 50.9 | 61.9 | 24.5 | 363.1 | 181.6 | 83.2 | 25.8 | 72.6 | 445.2 | 162.5 | 64.0 | 31.9 | 186.8 |
| July | 947.5 | 138.8 | 52.7 | 60.9 | 25.2 | 361.9 | 180.4 | 82.7 | 25.9 | 72.8 | 446.8 | 162.7 | 65.0 | 32.2 | 186.9 |
| August | 956.0 | 146.7 | 60.1 | 61.8 | 24.7 | 363.6 | 180.9 | 83.8 | 26.1 | 72.9 | 445.7 | 162.8 | 63.8 | 32.1 | 187.0 |
| September | 950.8 | 141.1 | 55.6 | 61.4 | 24.1 | 363.5 | 181.5 | 82.8 | 26.5 | 72.8 | 446.2 | 163.1 | 63.3 | 32.1 | 187.6 |
| October | 941.5 | 133.6 | 49.7 | 60.4 | 23.5 | 361.5 | 180.3 | 82.7 | 25.9 | 72.6 | 446.4 | 163.4 | 64.8 | 31.8 | 186.4 |
| November | 943.0 | 134.8 | 50.9 | 60.3 | 23.5 | 362.7 | 181.9 | 82.8 | 25.7 | 72.3 | 445.5 | 163.5 | 63.4 | 31.8 | 186.8 |
| December | 945.6 | 133.9 | 49.3 | 60.6 | 24.0 | 365.1 | 183.9 | 83.7 | 25.7 | 71.8 | 446.7 | 163.6 | 64.9 | 31.5 | 186.7 |
| 1982 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 943.1 | 135.4 | 53.5 | 57.7 | 24.1 | 359.5 | 180.4 | 82.2 | 26.4 | 70.6 | 448.2 | 164.1 | 66.0 | 31.3 | 186.7 |
| February | 954.1 | 139.0 | 56.0 | 59.0 | 24.0 | 365.5 | 182.7 | 86.2 | 26.2 | 70.5 | 449.6 | 164.6 | 64.5 | 31.8 | 188.8 |
| March | 950.1 | 138.0 | 55.1 | 58.7 | 24.1 | 361.4 | 182.2 | 83.1 | 26.1 | 70.1 | 450.7 | 164.9 | 63.1 | 32.6 | 190.1 |
| April | 953.2 | 137.7 | 54.0 | 59.4 | 24.3 | 362.7 | 182.6 | 83.0 | 27.0 | 70.2 | 452.8 | 165.1 | 65.3 | 33.1 | 189.4 |
| May | 963.2 | 143.6 | 59.3 | 59.8 | 24.5 | 368.0 | 183.8 | 86.3 | 27.6 | 70.3 | 451.7 | 165.2 | 64.3 | 33.3 | 188.9 |
| June | 952.3 | 135.6 | 51.6 | 59.6 | 24.4 | 366.5 | 185.5 | 84.8 | 26.3 | 69.9 | 450.2 | 165.4 | 63.3 | 32.6 | 189.0 |

3. Government Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1.—Government Receipts and Expenditures

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Receipts | 1 | 538,424 | 605,407 | 681,922 | 765,088 | 837,964 | 957,283 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 2 | 196,833 | 226,388 | 258,682 | 301,015 | 336,325 | 386,696 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 3 | 63,844 | 72,699 | 83,238 | 87,597 | 84,652 | 81,175 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 4 | 151,718 | 165,740 | 178,162 | 189,578 | 213,004 | 251,292 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 5 | 126,029 | 140,580 | 161,840 | 186,898 | 203,983 | 238,120 |
| Expenditures | 6 | 574,938 | 623,255 | 681,105 | 750,755 | 871,184 | 985,526 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 7 | 362,100 | 393,814 | 431,913 | 474,351 | 538,375 | 596,935 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 8 | 194,628 | 210,387 | 229,280 | 247,444 | 272,808 | 299,705 |
| Other..... | 9 | 167,472 | 183,477 | 202,638 | 226,907 | 265,567 | 297,290 |
| Transfer payments..... | 10 | 189,569 | 202,547 | 218,354 | 244,221 | 291,080 | 329,606 |
| To persons..... | 11 | 186,353 | 199,289 | 214,592 | 239,991 | 285,847 | 323,939 |
| To foreigners..... | 12 | 3,216 | 3,258 | 3,762 | 4,230 | 5,233 | 5,667 |
| Net interest paid..... | 13 | 23,138 | 25,094 | 28,982 | 30,562 | 38,357 | 54,967 |
| Interest paid..... | 14 | 44,654 | 49,063 | 58,384 | 70,874 | 87,465 | 115,087 |
| To persons and business..... | 15 | 40,134 | 43,521 | 49,710 | 59,798 | 74,953 | 98,339 |
| To foreigners..... | 16 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 |
| Less: Interest received by government ¹ | 17 | 21,516 | 23,969 | 29,402 | 40,312 | 49,108 | 60,120 |
| Less: Dividends received by government ¹ | 18 | 842 | 1,256 | 1,671 | 1,913 | 2,146 | 2,587 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 19 | 973 | 3,056 | 3,748 | 3,353 | 5,478 | 6,647 |
| Subsidies..... | 20 | 5,791 | 7,722 | 9,527 | 9,542 | 10,724 | 12,596 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 21 | 4,818 | 4,666 | 5,779 | 6,189 | 5,246 | 5,949 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 22 | 0 | 0 | 221 | -181 | -40 | 42 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts. | 23 | -36,514 | -17,848 | 817 | 14,333 | -33,220 | -28,243 |
| Social insurance funds..... | 24 | 3,763 | 7,524 | 19,008 | 27,583 | 14,876 | 20,823 |
| Other..... | 25 | -40,277 | -25,372 | -18,191 | -13,250 | -48,096 | -49,066 |

¹ Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 17).

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Receipts | 1 | 331,750 | 375,210 | 431,569 | 493,636 | 540,722 | 628,219 | 364.1 | 370.5 | 377.5 | 388.7 | 396.7 | 424.4 | 442.3 | 462.8 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 2 | 147,273 | 170,052 | 194,921 | 230,575 | 257,535 | 298,061 | 167.6 | 166.9 | 168.7 | 176.9 | 178.7 | 188.4 | 200.9 | 211.7 |
| Income taxes..... | 3 | 141,544 | 162,727 | 189,473 | 224,844 | 250,731 | 290,807 | 155.4 | 161.3 | 162.9 | 171.3 | 173.1 | 183.0 | 195.5 | 206.2 |
| Estate and gift taxes..... | 4 | 5,583 | 7,157 | 5,265 | 5,546 | 6,572 | 6,985 | 12.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Nontaxes..... | 5 | 146 | 168 | 183 | 185 | 232 | 269 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 6 | 54,577 | 61,615 | 71,338 | 74,185 | 70,264 | 67,315 | 57.5 | 61.5 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 59.9 | 72.2 | 74.3 | 78.9 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 7 | 23,398 | 25,042 | 28,145 | 29,388 | 38,856 | 58,531 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 29.5 |
| Excise taxes..... | 8 | 17,024 | 17,528 | 18,452 | 18,539 | 26,775 | 44,146 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 19.1 |
| Customs duties..... | 9 | 4,560 | 5,403 | 7,100 | 7,454 | 7,160 | 8,589 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Nontaxes..... | 10 | 1,814 | 2,111 | 2,593 | 3,395 | 4,921 | 5,796 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 11 | 106,502 | 118,501 | 137,165 | 159,488 | 174,067 | 204,312 | 114.8 | 117.3 | 119.5 | 122.4 | 131.5 | 135.7 | 138.7 | 142.7 |
| Expenditures | 12 | 384,833 | 421,089 | 461,032 | 509,726 | 602,092 | 688,189 | 401.7 | 412.4 | 429.6 | 440.6 | 445.1 | 451.1 | 465.6 | 482.4 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 13 | 129,174 | 143,444 | 153,587 | 168,343 | 197,180 | 228,947 | 135.8 | 142.2 | 146.2 | 149.5 | 147.3 | 149.2 | 156.1 | 161.8 |
| National defense..... | 14 | 85,964 | 92,825 | 100,273 | 111,839 | 131,360 | 153,732 | 90.6 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 104.4 |
| Nondefense..... | 15 | 43,210 | 50,619 | 53,314 | 56,504 | 65,820 | 75,215 | 45.1 | 49.6 | 52.7 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 49.5 | 54.4 | 57.4 |
| Transfer payments..... | 16 | 161,977 | 172,828 | 185,566 | 209,189 | 251,443 | 286,608 | 168.6 | 169.1 | 175.4 | 178.2 | 180.2 | 180.9 | 188.6 | 192.6 |
| To persons..... | 17 | 158,761 | 169,570 | 181,804 | 204,959 | 246,210 | 280,941 | 165.7 | 165.9 | 171.8 | 174.9 | 176.8 | 176.9 | 185.1 | 188.4 |
| To foreigners..... | 18 | 3,216 | 3,258 | 3,762 | 4,230 | 5,233 | 5,667 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 19 | 61,101 | 67,536 | 77,261 | 80,510 | 88,675 | 87,689 | 62.9 | 66.5 | 71.1 | 69.7 | 74.6 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 79.5 |
| Net interest paid..... | 20 | 26,769 | 29,096 | 35,180 | 42,399 | 53,137 | 71,876 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 31.1 | 32.9 | 33.9 | 36.1 | 37.8 |
| Interest paid..... | 21 | 32,143 | 35,381 | 43,486 | 53,634 | 67,215 | 91,387 | 33.3 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 42.0 | 44.6 | 47.1 |
| To persons and business..... | 22 | 27,623 | 29,839 | 34,312 | 42,558 | 54,703 | 74,639 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 33.6 | 36.0 | 37.3 |
| To foreigners..... | 23 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.8 |
| Less: Interest received by government..... | 24 | 5,374 | 6,285 | 8,906 | 11,235 | 14,078 | 19,511 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 25 | 5,812 | 8,185 | 9,484 | 9,239 | 11,657 | 13,111 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 10.7 |
| Subsidies..... | 26 | 5,602 | 7,512 | 9,288 | 9,215 | 10,370 | 12,194 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.8 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 27 | -210 | -673 | -196 | -24 | -1,287 | -917 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 28 | 0 | 0 | 46 | -46 | 0 | 42 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts. | 29 | -53,083 | -45,879 | -29,463 | -16,090 | -61,370 | -59,970 | -37.6 | -41.9 | -52.1 | -51.8 | -48.4 | -26.6 | -23.3 | -19.6 |
| Social insurance funds..... | 30 | -11,863 | -10,441 | -1,260 | 3,791 | -12,408 | -10,979 | -10.3 | -9.0 | -11.5 | -11.0 | -2.6 | 1.4 | -3.0 | -0.9 |
| Other..... | 31 | -41,220 | -35,438 | -28,203 | -19,881 | -48,962 | -48,991 | -27.4 | -32.9 | -40.6 | -40.8 | -45.8 | -28.1 | -20.3 | -18.7 |

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures—Continued

| | Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Receipts..... | 1 | 477.8 | 486.7 | 500.0 | 510.1 | 525.7 | 520.2 | 542.4 | 574.6 | 620.0 | 627.0 | 640.2 | 625.7 | 609.0 | ..... |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 2 | 216.7 | 225.2 | 235.5 | 244.9 | 244.3 | 251.3 | 260.1 | 274.4 | 286.4 | 297.0 | 307.9 | 300.9 | 299.9 | 302.4 |
| Income taxes..... | 3 | 211.0 | 219.6 | 229.9 | 238.8 | 238.0 | 244.5 | 252.9 | 267.5 | 279.7 | 289.8 | 300.6 | 293.2 | 291.1 | 294.7 |
| Estate and gift taxes..... | 4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.4 |
| Nontaxes..... | 5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 6 | 76.4 | 74.7 | 74.4 | 71.3 | 79.3 | 60.9 | 68.0 | 72.8 | 76.1 | 65.6 | 68.4 | 59.1 | 45.6 | ..... |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 7 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 36.3 | 40.2 | 47.7 | 57.5 | 61.5 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 48.7 | 50.3 |
| Excise taxes..... | 8 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 25.0 | 28.3 | 33.7 | 43.9 | 47.7 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 33.6 | 35.0 |
| Customs duties..... | 9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Nontaxes..... | 10 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 11 | 155.4 | 157.4 | 160.9 | 164.2 | 170.7 | 171.7 | 174.0 | 179.8 | 199.9 | 202.8 | 206.1 | 208.4 | 214.9 | 216.1 |
| Expenditures..... | 12 | 487.9 | 493.4 | 518.0 | 539.6 | 565.4 | 587.7 | 615.4 | 639.9 | 659.7 | 667.5 | 698.2 | 727.4 | 728.3 | 733.0 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 13 | 164.4 | 163.2 | 168.0 | 177.8 | 189.6 | 198.8 | 193.3 | 207.0 | 217.0 | 218.2 | 230.0 | 250.5 | 249.7 | 244.1 |
| National defense..... | 14 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 112.7 | 119.0 | 126.8 | 130.0 | 130.5 | 138.1 | 143.1 | 150.5 | 154.4 | 166.9 | 166.2 | 172.2 |
| Nondefense..... | 15 | 57.8 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 62.8 | 68.8 | 62.8 | 68.9 | 73.9 | 67.7 | 75.7 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 71.9 |
| Transfer payments..... | 16 | 196.8 | 201.3 | 216.0 | 222.6 | 230.3 | 237.3 | 266.3 | 271.9 | 274.0 | 276.7 | 295.1 | 300.7 | 303.2 | 311.6 |
| To persons..... | 17 | 192.6 | 197.3 | 212.3 | 217.7 | 225.5 | 233.0 | 261.3 | 265.1 | 268.8 | 271.9 | 289.0 | 294.0 | 297.2 | 306.6 |
| To foreigners..... | 18 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 19 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 81.4 | 84.5 | 85.5 | 87.6 | 88.9 | 92.7 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 86.3 | 83.6 | 83.0 | 83.1 |
| Net interest paid..... | 20 | 39.9 | 41.6 | 42.8 | 45.2 | 50.0 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 56.0 | 66.3 | 68.3 | 74.0 | 79.0 | 79.6 | 82.6 |
| Interest paid..... | 21 | 50.2 | 52.4 | 54.5 | 57.4 | 62.5 | 66.8 | 67.8 | 71.8 | 84.3 | 87.4 | 94.3 | 99.5 | 101.8 | 105.4 |
| To persons and business..... | 22 | 39.2 | 41.4 | 43.5 | 46.1 | 50.3 | 55.1 | 55.8 | 57.6 | 68.5 | 70.4 | 77.2 | 82.4 | 83.9 | 88.2 |
| To foreigners..... | 23 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| Less: Interest received by government..... | 24 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 22.8 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 25 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| Subsidies..... | 26 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 12.9 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 27 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -3.1 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -2.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 28 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 29 | -10.1 | -6.7 | -18.0 | -29.6 | -39.7 | -67.5 | -73.1 | -65.2 | -39.7 | -40.5 | -58.0 | -101.7 | -119.3 | ..... |
| Social insurance funds..... | 30 | 9.3 | 7.9 | -0.6 | -1.4 | 1.7 | -4.9 | -24.4 | -22.1 | -4.1 | -3.9 | -16.6 | -19.3 | -16.4 | -23.7 |
| Other..... | 31 | -19.4 | -14.6 | -17.4 | -28.1 | -41.4 | -62.6 | -48.7 | -43.1 | -35.6 | -36.6 | -41.4 | -82.4 | -102.9 | ..... |

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Receipts..... | 267,775 | 297,733 | 327,614 | 351,962 | 385,917 | 416,753 | 284.7 | 293.9 | 304.0 | 308.4 | 316.7 | 329.1 | 327.8 | 336.9 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 49,560 | 56,336 | 63,761 | 70,440 | 78,790 | 88,635 | 54.0 | 55.7 | 56.9 | 58.8 | 60.5 | 62.9 | 64.7 | 66.9 |
| Income taxes..... | 26,751 | 30,771 | 35,345 | 38,529 | 42,775 | 48,280 | 29.4 | 30.2 | 31.2 | 32.3 | 33.4 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 37.2 |
| Nontaxes..... | 16,703 | 18,898 | 21,402 | 24,548 | 28,084 | 32,027 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 22.4 |
| Other..... | 6,106 | 6,667 | 7,014 | 7,363 | 7,931 | 8,328 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 9,267 | 11,084 | 11,900 | 13,412 | 14,388 | 13,860 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.0 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 128,320 | 140,698 | 150,017 | 160,190 | 174,148 | 192,761 | 136.3 | 138.9 | 142.1 | 145.4 | 147.8 | 152.2 | 148.4 | 151.6 |
| Sales taxes..... | 57,760 | 64,018 | 71,000 | 77,281 | 82,843 | 90,422 | 61.8 | 62.9 | 64.6 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 71.1 | 71.7 | 73.1 |
| Property taxes..... | 53,247 | 63,200 | 63,748 | 64,403 | 65,388 | 75,091 | 61.5 | 62.8 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 65.3 | 66.0 | 61.3 | 62.4 |
| Other..... | 12,313 | 13,480 | 15,269 | 18,506 | 22,917 | 27,248 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 16.1 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 19,527 | 22,079 | 24,675 | 27,410 | 29,916 | 33,808 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 25.9 |
| Federal grants-in-aid..... | 61,101 | 67,536 | 77,261 | 80,510 | 88,675 | 87,689 | 62.9 | 66.5 | 71.1 | 69.7 | 74.6 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 79.5 |
| Expenditures..... | 251,206 | 269,702 | 297,334 | 321,539 | 357,767 | 385,026 | 261.0 | 267.8 | 272.0 | 278.1 | 285.1 | 295.1 | 302.1 | 307.1 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 232,926 | 250,370 | 278,326 | 306,008 | 341,195 | 367,988 | 242.1 | 248.4 | 252.5 | 258.4 | 265.5 | 275.3 | 283.2 | 289.3 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 132,250 | 143,995 | 157,553 | 171,772 | 189,929 | 207,392 | 139.0 | 142.0 | 145.7 | 149.2 | 152.7 | 155.5 | 159.2 | 162.8 |
| Other..... | 100,676 | 106,375 | 120,773 | 134,236 | 151,266 | 160,596 | 103.1 | 106.4 | 106.8 | 109.2 | 112.7 | 119.8 | 124.0 | 126.6 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 27,592 | 29,719 | 32,788 | 35,032 | 39,637 | 42,998 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 30.0 | 30.8 | 31.9 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 33.2 |
| Net interest paid..... | -3,631 | -4,002 | -6,198 | -11,837 | -14,780 | -16,909 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -4.6 | -5.1 | -5.7 | -6.5 | -7.4 |
| Interest paid..... | 12,511 | 13,682 | 14,898 | 17,240 | 20,250 | 23,700 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.4 |
| Less: Interest received by government..... | 16,142 | 17,684 | 21,096 | 29,077 | 35,030 | 40,609 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 22.8 |
| Less: Dividends received by government..... | 842 | 1,256 | 1,671 | 1,913 | 2,146 | 2,587 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | -4,839 | -5,129 | -5,736 | -5,886 | -6,179 | -6,464 | -5.1 | -5.1 | -5.1 | -5.2 | -5.5 | -5.7 | -5.9 | -5.9 |
| Subsidies..... | 189 | 210 | 239 | 327 | 354 | 402 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 5,028 | 5,339 | 5,975 | 6,213 | 6,533 | 6,866 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 0 | 0 | 175 | -135 | -40 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 16,569 | 28,031 | 30,280 | 30,423 | 28,150 | 31,727 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 31.6 | 34.0 | 25.7 | 29.8 |
| Social insurance funds..... | 15,626 | 17,965 | 20,268 | 23,792 | 27,284 | 31,802 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 21.6 |
| Other..... | 943 | 10,066 | 10,012 | 6,631 | 866 | -75 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 5.1 | 8.2 |

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Receipts..... | 341.0 | 344.3 | 356.3 | 366.3 | 374.5 | 376.6 | 389.3 | 403.3 | 410.0 | 415.2 | 420.3 | 421.5 | 424.2 | ..... |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 67.6 | 67.4 | 72.1 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 77.3 | 79.6 | 82.7 | 84.8 | 87.2 | 90.3 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 95.1 |
| Income taxes..... | 37.1 | 36.0 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 45.1 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 49.3 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 50.6 |
| Nontaxes..... | 23.3 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 26.7 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 32.6 | 33.7 | 34.8 | 35.9 |
| Other..... | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 10.1 | ..... |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 155.0 | 158.1 | 161.6 | 166.0 | 168.8 | 170.5 | 176.1 | 181.2 | 187.1 | 190.4 | 195.5 | 198.0 | 201.5 | 207.4 |
| Sales taxes..... | 74.7 | 76.2 | 78.1 | 80.1 | 81.1 | 80.4 | 83.8 | 86.1 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 95.5 |
| Property taxes..... | 63.2 | 64.1 | 64.7 | 65.6 | 66.5 | 67.8 | 68.7 | 70.5 | 72.3 | 74.3 | 76.0 | 77.8 | 79.8 | 81.8 |
| Other..... | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 25.9 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 30.0 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 30.6 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 36.9 |
| Federal grants-in-aid..... | 78.0 | 78.1 | 81.4 | 84.5 | 85.5 | 87.6 | 88.9 | 92.7 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 86.3 | 83.6 | 83.0 | 83.1 |
| Expenditures..... | 308.7 | 317.5 | 325.4 | 334.7 | 345.3 | 353.3 | 362.2 | 370.3 | 378.6 | 382.2 | 386.9 | 392.4 | 396.5 | 403.6 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 292.5 | 301.2 | 310.5 | 319.8 | 329.6 | 337.2 | 345.2 | 352.8 | 361.1 | 365.0 | 370.1 | 375.7 | 380.4 | 387.8 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 166.1 | 169.5 | 173.7 | 177.8 | 182.7 | 187.6 | 192.4 | 197.0 | 201.7 | 205.6 | 209.2 | 213.0 | 217.1 | 221.4 |
| Other..... | 126.4 | 131.8 | 136.8 | 142.0 | 146.9 | 149.6 | 152.8 | 155.8 | 159.3 | 159.4 | 161.0 | 162.7 | 163.2 | 166.3 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 33.8 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 36.5 | 37.7 | 38.9 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 43.3 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 44.9 |
| Net interest paid..... | -9.7 | -11.4 | -12.7 | -13.6 | -14.0 | -14.6 | -15.1 | -15.5 | -15.7 | -16.7 | -17.4 | -17.8 | -18.5 | -19.2 |
| Interest paid..... | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 23.2 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 27.6 |
| Less: Interest received by government..... | 25.7 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 34.4 | 35.7 | 36.9 | 37.9 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 43.1 | 44.9 | 46.8 |
| Less: Dividends received by government..... | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | -5.9 | -5.9 | -5.9 | -5.9 | -6.0 | -6.1 | -6.2 | -6.3 | -6.4 | -6.4 | -6.5 | -6.6 | -6.6 | -6.7 |
| Subsidies..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 0.3 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 32.3 | 26.8 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 29.1 | 23.3 | 27.1 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 29.1 | 27.7 | ..... |
| Social insurance funds..... | 22.4 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 31.3 | 32.3 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 35.7 |
| Other..... | 9.9 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 3.3 | -2.8 | -1.0 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -4.2 | -6.8 | ..... |

NOTE.— Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 20).

Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Personal tax and nontax receipts. | 1 | 196,833 | 226,388 | 258,682 | 301,015 | 336,325 | 386,696 |
| Federal | 2 | 147,273 | 170,062 | 194,921 | 230,575 | 257,535 | 298,061 |
| Income taxes..... | 3 | 141,544 | 162,727 | 189,473 | 224,844 | 250,731 | 290,807 |
| Withheld..... | 4 | 133,094 | 150,031 | 173,791 | 202,864 | 230,685 | 261,544 |
| Declarations and settlements..... | 5 | 36,396 | 42,594 | 48,451 | 56,650 | 64,514 | 77,854 |
| Less: Refunds..... | 6 | 27,946 | 29,898 | 32,769 | 34,670 | 44,468 | 48,591 |
| Estate and gift taxes..... | 7 | 5,583 | 7,157 | 5,265 | 5,546 | 6,572 | 6,985 |
| Nontaxes..... | 8 | 146 | 168 | 183 | 185 | 232 | 269 |
| State and local | 9 | 49,560 | 56,336 | 63,761 | 70,440 | 78,790 | 88,635 |
| Income taxes..... | 10 | 26,751 | 30,771 | 35,345 | 38,529 | 42,775 | 48,280 |
| Estate and gift taxes..... | 11 | 1,653 | 2,119 | 1,977 | 2,064 | 2,264 | 2,371 |
| Motor vehicle licenses..... | 12 | 2,780 | 2,890 | 3,125 | 3,247 | 3,438 | 3,644 |
| Property taxes..... | 13 | 914 | 894 | 1,046 | 1,143 | 1,227 | 1,249 |
| Other taxes..... | 14 | 759 | 764 | 866 | 926 | 1,002 | 1,064 |
| Nontaxes..... | 15 | 16,703 | 18,898 | 21,402 | 24,548 | 28,084 | 32,027 |
| Tuition and related educational charges..... | 16 | 4,641 | 5,132 | 5,655 | 6,280 | 7,119 | 8,040 |
| Hospital and health charges..... | 17 | 7,943 | 8,997 | 10,242 | 12,016 | 14,024 | 16,400 |
| Fines..... | 18 | 1,479 | 1,678 | 1,994 | 2,390 | 2,820 | 3,160 |
| Other..... | 19 | 2,640 | 3,091 | 3,511 | 3,862 | 4,121 | 4,427 |

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals. | 1 | 151,718 | 165,740 | 178,162 | 189,578 | 213,004 | 251,292 |
| Federal | 2 | 23,398 | 25,042 | 28,145 | 29,388 | 38,856 | 58,531 |
| Excise taxes..... | 3 | 17,024 | 17,528 | 18,452 | 18,539 | 26,775 | 44,146 |
| Liquor..... | 4 | 5,284 | 5,349 | 5,559 | 5,587 | 5,515 | 5,604 |
| Tobacco..... | 5 | 2,492 | 2,379 | 2,467 | 2,469 | 2,483 | 2,555 |
| Windfall profit tax..... | 6 | | | | | 9,281 | 26,623 |
| Other..... | 7 | 9,248 | 9,800 | 10,426 | 10,483 | 9,496 | 9,364 |
| Customs duties..... | 8 | 4,560 | 5,403 | 7,100 | 7,454 | 7,160 | 8,589 |
| Nontaxes..... | 9 | 1,814 | 2,111 | 2,593 | 3,395 | 4,921 | 5,796 |
| State and local | 10 | 128,320 | 140,698 | 150,017 | 160,190 | 174,148 | 192,761 |
| Sales taxes..... | 11 | 57,760 | 64,018 | 71,000 | 77,281 | 82,843 | 90,422 |
| State..... | 12 | 49,868 | 55,025 | 60,833 | 65,735 | 70,006 | 76,292 |
| General..... | 13 | 29,280 | 33,072 | 37,497 | 41,775 | 44,765 | 48,952 |
| Gasoline..... | 14 | 8,961 | 9,315 | 9,744 | 9,740 | 9,592 | 9,997 |
| Liquor..... | 15 | 2,120 | 2,193 | 2,330 | 2,406 | 2,527 | 2,703 |
| Tobacco..... | 16 | 3,484 | 3,564 | 3,654 | 3,667 | 3,824 | 3,920 |
| Public utilities..... | 17 | 2,111 | 2,395 | 2,693 | 2,932 | 3,706 | 4,622 |
| Insurance receipts..... | 18 | 1,988 | 2,376 | 2,685 | 2,912 | 3,241 | 3,421 |
| Other..... | 19 | 1,924 | 2,110 | 2,230 | 2,303 | 2,351 | 2,677 |
| Local..... | 20 | 7,892 | 8,993 | 10,167 | 11,546 | 12,337 | 14,130 |
| General..... | 21 | 5,167 | 5,905 | 6,709 | 7,717 | 8,515 | 9,113 |
| Public utilities..... | 22 | 1,771 | 2,038 | 2,299 | 2,517 | 2,889 | 3,467 |
| Other..... | 23 | 954 | 1,050 | 1,159 | 1,312 | 1,433 | 1,550 |
| Property taxes..... | 24 | 58,247 | 63,200 | 63,748 | 64,403 | 68,388 | 75,091 |
| Motor vehicle licenses..... | 25 | 1,972 | 2,069 | 2,173 | 2,342 | 2,477 | 2,623 |
| Severance taxes ³ | 26 | 2,101 | 2,335 | 2,574 | 3,464 | 4,950 | 7,539 |
| Other taxes..... | 27 | 4,421 | 4,819 | 5,491 | 6,217 | 6,560 | 6,816 |
| Nontaxes..... | 28 | 3,819 | 4,257 | 5,081 | 6,483 | 8,930 | 10,270 |
| Rents and royalties..... | 29 | 1,659 | 1,848 | 2,216 | 3,262 | 5,343 | 6,266 |
| Special assessments..... | 30 | 865 | 933 | 1,066 | 1,212 | 1,385 | 1,580 |
| Fines..... | 31 | 492 | 542 | 667 | 797 | 940 | 1,076 |
| Other..... | 32 | 803 | 934 | 1,082 | 1,212 | 1,262 | 1,348 |

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Contributions for social insurance. | 1 | 126,029 | 140,580 | 161,840 | 186,898 | 203,983 | 238,120 |
| Employer contributions | 2 | 70,544 | 79,467 | 92,071 | 105,791 | 115,297 | 133,219 |
| Federal social insurance funds. | 3 | 56,806 | 63,815 | 74,343 | 85,870 | 92,985 | 107,959 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance. | 4 | 40,059 | 44,255 | 51,466 | 61,034 | 67,246 | 80,939 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. | 5 | 33,834 | 37,380 | 42,881 | 50,479 | 55,623 | 64,984 |
| Hospital insurance | 6 | 6,225 | 6,875 | 8,585 | 10,555 | 11,623 | 15,955 |
| State unemployment insurance. | 7 | 8,448 | 9,643 | 11,661 | 12,315 | 12,073 | 12,182 |
| Federal unemployment tax | 8 | 1,504 | 2,270 | 2,889 | 3,181 | 3,463 | 3,423 |
| Railroad unemployment insurance. | 9 | 150 | 220 | 219 | 196 | 147 | 204 |
| Railroad retirement | 10 | 1,255 | 1,384 | 1,456 | 1,652 | 1,716 | 1,835 |
| Federal civilian employees retirement. | 11 | 4,866 | 5,466 | 6,013 | 6,770 | 7,446 | 8,455 |
| Veterans life insurance | 12 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| Workmen's compensation | 13 | 517 | 571 | 636 | 717 | 838 | 911 |
| State and local social insurance funds. | 14 | 13,738 | 15,652 | 17,728 | 19,921 | 22,362 | 25,260 |
| State and local employees retirement. | 15 | 12,059 | 13,500 | 15,011 | 16,839 | 19,103 | 21,800 |
| Temporary disability insurance. | 16 | 29 | 34 | 42 | 54 | 75 | 85 |
| Workmen's compensation | 17 | 1,650 | 2,118 | 2,675 | 3,028 | 3,184 | 3,375 |
| Personal contributions | 18 | 55,485 | 61,113 | 69,769 | 81,107 | 88,686 | 104,901 |
| Federal social insurance funds. | 19 | 49,696 | 54,686 | 62,822 | 73,618 | 81,132 | 96,353 |
| Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance. | 20 | 43,628 | 48,218 | 55,838 | 66,053 | 72,925 | 87,072 |
| Employees | 21 | 40,127 | 44,337 | 51,554 | 61,130 | 67,354 | 81,055 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. | 22 | 33,883 | 37,439 | 42,943 | 50,545 | 55,698 | 65,059 |
| Hospital insurance | 23 | 6,244 | 6,898 | 8,611 | 10,585 | 11,656 | 15,996 |
| Self-employed | 24 | 3,501 | 3,881 | 4,284 | 4,923 | 5,571 | 6,017 |
| Supplementary medical insurance. | 25 | 2,049 | 2,234 | 2,456 | 2,704 | 2,993 | 3,700 |
| State unemployment insurance. | 26 | 91 | 103 | 116 | 120 | 125 | 130 |
| Railroad retirement | 27 | 396 | 418 | 450 | 563 | 599 | 698 |
| Federal civilian employees retirement. | 28 | 2,866 | 3,040 | 3,269 | 3,497 | 3,779 | 4,019 |
| Veterans life insurance | 29 | 676 | 673 | 693 | 681 | 711 | 734 |
| State and local social insurance funds. | 30 | 5,789 | 6,427 | 6,947 | 7,489 | 7,554 | 8,548 |
| State and local employees retirement. | 31 | 5,281 | 5,804 | 6,254 | 6,691 | 7,097 | 7,618 |
| Temporary disability insurance. | 32 | 508 | 623 | 693 | 798 | 457 | 930 |

Table 3.7B.—Government Purchases of Goods and Services by Type

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Government purchases of goods and services. | 362,100 | 393,814 | 431,913 | 474,351 | 538,375 | 596,935 | 377.9 | 390.7 | 398.7 | 408.0 | 412.8 | 424.4 | 439.3 | 451.1 |
| Federal..... | 129,174 | 143,444 | 153,587 | 168,343 | 197,180 | 228,947 | 135.8 | 142.2 | 146.2 | 149.5 | 147.3 | 149.2 | 156.1 | 161.8 |
| National defense..... | 85,964 | 92,825 | 100,273 | 111,839 | 131,360 | 153,732 | 90.6 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 99.7 | 101.7 | 104.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 18,623 | 22,304 | 24,059 | 28,998 | 33,557 | 40,082 | 22.2 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 25.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4,656 | 4,971 | 5,459 | 6,589 | 10,694 | 12,597 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| Services..... | 60,887 | 63,119 | 68,250 | 73,768 | 84,071 | 98,047 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 63.2 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 67.3 | 68.1 | 71.1 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 40,940 | 42,835 | 46,101 | 48,675 | 53,228 | 60,806 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 47.8 |
| Military..... | 23,987 | 24,854 | 26,294 | 27,630 | 30,493 | 35,641 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 27.2 |
| Civilian..... | 16,953 | 17,981 | 19,807 | 21,045 | 22,735 | 25,165 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.6 |
| Other services..... | 19,447 | 20,284 | 22,149 | 25,093 | 30,843 | 37,241 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 23.3 |
| Structures..... | 2,298 | 2,431 | 2,505 | 2,484 | 3,038 | 3,006 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Nondefense..... | 43,210 | 50,619 | 53,314 | 56,504 | 65,820 | 75,215 | 45.1 | 49.6 | 52.7 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 49.5 | 54.4 | 57.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 1,110 | 1,332 | 1,799 | 1,615 | 2,811 | 2,468 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 3,506 | 6,978 | 3,461 | 2,177 | 4,260 | 10,960 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 |
| Services..... | 34,252 | 37,611 | 42,420 | 46,967 | 52,197 | 54,979 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 40.0 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 44.2 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 21,438 | 23,507 | 25,626 | 26,997 | 29,651 | 31,507 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 24.6 | 25.0 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 26.6 |
| Other services..... | 12,814 | 14,104 | 16,794 | 19,970 | 22,546 | 23,472 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 17.6 |
| Structures..... | 4,342 | 4,698 | 5,634 | 5,745 | 6,562 | 6,808 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| State and local..... | 232,926 | 250,370 | 278,326 | 306,008 | 341,195 | 367,988 | 242.1 | 248.4 | 252.5 | 258.4 | 265.5 | 275.3 | 283.2 | 289.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 7,825 | 7,974 | 8,874 | 10,116 | 11,177 | 11,977 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 16,889 | 18,758 | 20,927 | 23,233 | 26,988 | 30,288 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 21.9 |
| Services..... | 176,152 | 192,607 | 210,998 | 231,773 | 257,634 | 282,826 | 185.6 | 190.2 | 194.8 | 199.8 | 204.1 | 208.4 | 213.4 | 218.1 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 132,250 | 143,995 | 157,553 | 171,772 | 189,929 | 207,392 | 139.0 | 142.0 | 145.7 | 149.2 | 152.7 | 155.5 | 159.2 | 162.8 |
| Other services..... | 43,902 | 48,612 | 53,445 | 60,001 | 67,705 | 75,434 | 46.6 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 50.6 | 51.4 | 52.8 | 54.2 | 55.4 |
| Structures..... | 32,260 | 31,031 | 37,527 | 40,286 | 45,396 | 42,917 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 32.9 | 37.6 | 39.7 | 40.0 |

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Government purchases of goods and services. | 456.9 | 464.5 | 478.5 | 497.6 | 519.2 | 536.0 | 538.5 | 559.8 | 578.1 | 583.2 | 600.2 | 626.3 | 630.1 | 631.9 |
| Federal..... | 164.4 | 163.2 | 168.0 | 177.8 | 189.6 | 198.8 | 193.3 | 207.0 | 217.0 | 218.2 | 230.0 | 250.5 | 249.7 | 244.1 |
| National defense..... | 106.6 | 109.0 | 112.7 | 119.0 | 126.8 | 130.0 | 130.5 | 138.1 | 143.1 | 150.5 | 154.4 | 166.9 | 166.2 | 172.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 26.6 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 32.0 | 33.7 | 33.3 | 32.6 | 34.6 | 36.1 | 40.0 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 43.1 | 46.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.6 |
| Services..... | 72.0 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 76.4 | 80.3 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 89.2 | 92.2 | 94.4 | 98.0 | 107.6 | 106.0 | 106.9 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 47.8 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 59.2 | 59.8 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 66.6 |
| Military..... | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.8 |
| Civilian..... | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.7 |
| Other services..... | 24.2 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 29.0 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 33.7 | 35.1 | 38.1 | 42.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 |
| Structures..... | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| Nondefense..... | 57.8 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 62.8 | 68.8 | 62.8 | 68.9 | 73.9 | 67.7 | 75.7 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 71.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4.4 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 12.3 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 7.1 |
| Services..... | 45.7 | 45.9 | 47.3 | 48.9 | 50.3 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 53.8 | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 56.1 | 56.2 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 26.6 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 29.8 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.4 |
| Other services..... | 19.1 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 23.8 |
| Structures..... | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| State and local..... | 292.5 | 301.2 | 310.5 | 319.8 | 329.6 | 337.2 | 345.2 | 352.8 | 361.1 | 365.0 | 370.1 | 375.7 | 380.4 | 387.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 22.7 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 32.0 |
| Services..... | 223.2 | 228.4 | 234.5 | 241.0 | 247.5 | 254.3 | 261.1 | 267.7 | 274.1 | 280.7 | 285.9 | 290.6 | 296.1 | 302.5 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 166.1 | 169.5 | 173.7 | 177.8 | 182.7 | 187.6 | 192.4 | 197.0 | 201.7 | 205.6 | 209.2 | 213.0 | 217.1 | 221.4 |
| Other services..... | 57.1 | 59.0 | 60.8 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 66.7 | 68.6 | 70.6 | 72.3 | 75.1 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 81.1 |
| Structures..... | 37.0 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 43.2 | 45.4 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 42.4 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 40.3 | 40.8 |

Table 3.8B.—Government Purchases of Goods and Services by Type in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Government purchases of goods and services. | 265.2 | 269.2 | 274.6 | 278.3 | 284.6 | 287.1 | 265.6 | 269.0 | 270.8 | 271.4 | 270.4 | 273.6 | 276.8 | 277.7 |
| Federal..... | 96.8 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 102.1 | 106.5 | 110.4 | 97.6 | 100.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 101.1 | 102.4 |
| National defense..... | 64.9 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 67.4 | 70.1 | 73.5 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 65.8 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 66.0 | 66.4 | 66.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 15.0 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Services..... | 46.1 | 45.1 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 47.9 | 49.9 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 45.4 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 46.0 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 32.3 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.3 | 32.2 |
| Military..... | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.0 |
| Civilian..... | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 |
| Other services..... | 13.8 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.8 |
| Structures..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Nondefense..... | 31.8 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 32.1 | 34.3 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 34.7 | 33.0 | 34.7 | 36.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 2.2 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| Services..... | 25.8 | 26.4 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 28.1 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 16.3 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.0 |
| Other services..... | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| Structures..... | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.8B.—Government Purchases of Goods and Services by Type in Constant Dollars—Continued

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Government purchases of goods and services. | 1 | 276.4 | 276.8 | 278.8 | 281.2 | 284.7 | 286.9 | 283.4 | 283.2 | 286.8 | 283.9 | 286.4 | 291.3 | 289.2 | 284.5 |
| Federal | 2 | 102.2 | 101.0 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 106.4 | 109.1 | 105.5 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 107.0 | 110.7 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 109.4 |
| National defense | 3 | 66.4 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.2 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 76.1 | 74.5 | 75.8 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Services | 6 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 45.9 | 47.4 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 47.5 | 48.5 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 51.8 | 50.3 | 50.5 |
| Compensation of employees | 7 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.3 |
| Military | 8 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| Civilian | 9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Other services | 10 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 17.2 |
| Structures | 11 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Nondefense | 12 | 35.8 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 38.7 | 35.5 | 35.2 | 36.9 | 34.1 | 36.5 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 |
| Durable goods | 13 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 14 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 2.3 |
| Services | 15 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 30.1 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| Compensation of employees | 16 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.5 |
| Other services | 17 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Structures | 18 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| State and local | 19 | 174.2 | 175.9 | 176.8 | 177.8 | 178.3 | 177.8 | 177.9 | 178.4 | 179.0 | 176.9 | 175.7 | 175.3 | 174.9 | 175.0 |
| Durable goods | 20 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 21 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| Services | 22 | 136.6 | 137.6 | 138.3 | 139.2 | 139.6 | 139.9 | 140.3 | 140.8 | 141.4 | 141.2 | 140.4 | 139.9 | 140.0 | 139.9 |
| Compensation of employees | 23 | 103.2 | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.8 | 106.5 | 106.1 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.8 |
| Other services | 24 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 34.7 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 34.1 |
| Structures | 25 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 17.3 |

Table 3.9.—National Defense Purchases

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--------------------------------------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| National defense purchases. | 1 | 85,964 | 92,825 | 100,273 | 111,839 | 131,360 | 153,732 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 18,623 | 22,304 | 24,059 | 28,998 | 33,557 | 40,082 |
| Military equipment | 3 | 14,347 | 17,224 | 18,794 | 22,850 | 26,710 | 31,023 |
| Aircraft | 4 | 5,945 | 6,859 | 7,161 | 9,148 | 10,950 | 12,739 |
| Missiles | 5 | 2,160 | 2,232 | 2,578 | 3,151 | 3,692 | 4,631 |
| Ships | 6 | 2,481 | 3,297 | 3,459 | 3,738 | 4,276 | 4,943 |
| Vehicles | 7 | 733 | 1,016 | 1,362 | 1,748 | 1,887 | 1,745 |
| Electronics equipment | 8 | 1,145 | 1,168 | 1,363 | 1,797 | 2,217 | 2,664 |
| Other | 9 | 1,888 | 2,652 | 2,871 | 3,268 | 3,688 | 4,301 |
| Other durable goods | 10 | 4,276 | 5,080 | 5,265 | 6,148 | 6,847 | 9,059 |
| Nondurable goods | 11 | 4,656 | 4,971 | 5,459 | 6,589 | 10,694 | 12,597 |
| Bulk petroleum products | 12 | 2,721 | 2,898 | 3,186 | 3,994 | 7,583 | 8,950 |
| Ammunition | 13 | 676 | 870 | 1,095 | 1,339 | 1,558 | 1,849 |
| Clothing and textiles | 14 | 477 | 467 | 457 | 464 | 662 | 741 |
| Other nondurable goods | 15 | 782 | 736 | 721 | 792 | 891 | 1,057 |
| Services | 16 | 60,387 | 63,119 | 68,250 | 73,768 | 84,071 | 98,047 |
| Compensation of employees | 17 | 40,940 | 42,835 | 46,101 | 48,675 | 53,228 | 60,806 |
| Military | 18 | 23,987 | 24,854 | 26,294 | 27,630 | 30,493 | 35,641 |
| Civilian | 19 | 16,953 | 17,981 | 19,807 | 21,045 | 22,735 | 25,165 |
| Other services | 20 | 19,447 | 20,284 | 22,149 | 25,093 | 30,843 | 37,241 |
| Contractual research and development | 21 | 6,765 | 7,103 | 7,551 | 8,298 | 10,196 | 11,763 |
| Travel | 22 | 1,099 | 1,310 | 1,298 | 1,298 | 1,561 | 2,080 |
| Transportation | 23 | 1,785 | 1,981 | 2,082 | 2,190 | 2,610 | 2,886 |
| Communications | 24 | 596 | 643 | 667 | 686 | 720 | 864 |
| Depot maintenance | 25 | 1,349 | 1,638 | 1,957 | 2,262 | 2,825 | 3,310 |
| Other | 26 | 7,858 | 7,609 | 8,594 | 10,359 | 12,931 | 16,338 |
| Structures | 27 | 2,298 | 2,431 | 2,505 | 2,484 | 3,038 | 3,006 |
| Military facilities | 28 | 1,559 | 1,595 | 1,644 | 1,667 | 2,141 | 1,983 |
| Other | 29 | 739 | 836 | 861 | 817 | 897 | 1,023 |

Table 3.10.—National Defense Purchases in Constant Dollars
[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| National defense purchases..... | 1 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 67.4 | 70.1 | 73.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 2 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 19.7 |
| Military equipment..... | 3 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 15.1 |
| Aircraft..... | 4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Missiles..... | 5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Ships..... | 6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Vehicles..... | 7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Electronics equipment..... | 8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Other..... | 9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Other durable goods..... | 10 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Bulk petroleum products..... | 12 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Ammunition..... | 13 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Clothing and textiles..... | 14 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 15 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Services..... | 16 | 46.1 | 45.1 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 47.9 | 49.9 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 17 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.8 |
| Military..... | 18 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| Civilian..... | 19 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.5 |
| Other services..... | 20 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 17.1 |
| Contractual research and development..... | 21 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Travel..... | 22 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Transportation..... | 23 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Communications..... | 24 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Depot maintenance..... | 25 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Other..... | 26 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 7.5 |
| Structures..... | 27 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Military facilities..... | 28 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Other..... | 29 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Table 3.11.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons
[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Government transfer payments to persons..... | 1 | 186,353 | 199,289 | 214,592 | 239,991 | 285,847 | 323,939 |
| Federal..... | 2 | 158,761 | 169,570 | 181,804 | 204,959 | 246,210 | 280,941 |
| Benefits from social insurance funds..... | 3 | 121,539 | 132,187 | 142,132 | 160,286 | 192,282 | 222,846 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance..... | 4 | 74,501 | 83,239 | 91,380 | 102,581 | 118,586 | 138,689 |
| Hospital and supplementary medical insurance..... | 5 | 18,366 | 21,704 | 24,851 | 29,238 | 35,582 | 43,310 |
| Unemployment insurance..... | 6 | 14,809 | 11,981 | 8,978 | 9,406 | 15,761 | 15,155 |
| State..... | 7 | 14,280 | 11,533 | 8,612 | 9,100 | 15,345 | 14,667 |
| Federal employees..... | 8 | 310 | 274 | 175 | 163 | 178 | 222 |
| Railroad..... | 9 | 219 | 174 | 191 | 143 | 238 | 266 |
| Railroad retirement..... | 10 | 3,550 | 3,783 | 3,985 | 4,313 | 4,812 | 5,304 |
| Federal civilian employees retirement..... | 11 | 8,860 | 9,929 | 11,271 | 12,951 | 15,481 | 18,163 |
| Civil service..... | 12 | 8,723 | 9,768 | 11,094 | 12,740 | 15,230 | 17,883 |
| Other..... | 13 | 137 | 161 | 177 | 211 | 251 | 280 |
| Veterans life insurance..... | 14 | 936 | 980 | 1,081 | 1,080 | 1,222 | 1,314 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 15 | 517 | 571 | 636 | 717 | 838 | 911 |
| Military retirement..... | 16 | 7,696 | 8,503 | 9,423 | 10,649 | 12,480 | 14,021 |
| Veterans benefits..... | 17 | 13,399 | 12,802 | 12,812 | 13,333 | 13,766 | 14,755 |
| Pension and disability..... | 18 | 8,452 | 9,189 | 9,713 | 10,636 | 11,373 | 12,520 |
| Readjustment..... | 19 | 4,345 | 3,145 | 2,823 | 2,411 | 2,042 | 1,924 |
| Unemployment..... | 20 | 602 | 468 | 276 | 286 | 351 | 311 |
| Other ¹ | 21 | | | | | | |
| Food stamp benefits..... | 22 | 4,598 | 4,394 | 4,585 | 6,332 | 8,214 | 10,097 |
| Black lung benefits..... | 23 | 981 | 972 | 1,038 | 1,724 | 1,751 | 1,725 |
| Special unemployment benefits..... | 24 | 975 | 680 | 163 | | | |
| Supplemental security income..... | 25 | 4,631 | 4,743 | 4,920 | 5,321 | 5,906 | 6,550 |
| Direct relief..... | 26 | | | | | | |
| Earned income credit..... | 27 | 908 | 902 | 880 | 822 | 1,326 | 1,318 |
| Other ² | 28 | 4,034 | 4,387 | 5,846 | 6,492 | 10,485 | 9,629 |
| State and local..... | 29 | 27,592 | 29,719 | 32,788 | 35,032 | 39,637 | 42,998 |
| Benefits from social insurance funds..... | 30 | 11,292 | 12,489 | 14,144 | 15,838 | 17,802 | 20,160 |
| Government pensions..... | 31 | 9,581 | 10,544 | 11,960 | 13,304 | 15,002 | 17,000 |
| Temporary disability insurance..... | 32 | 511 | 570 | 622 | 695 | 780 | 910 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 33 | 1,200 | 1,375 | 1,562 | 1,839 | 2,020 | 2,250 |
| Direct relief..... | 34 | 12,840 | 13,440 | 13,617 | 14,068 | 15,999 | 16,995 |
| General assistance..... | 35 | 1,229 | 1,238 | 1,205 | 1,230 | 1,442 | 1,460 |
| Other direct relief..... | 36 | 11,611 | 12,202 | 12,412 | 12,838 | 14,557 | 15,535 |
| Aid to families with dependent children..... | 37 | 10,053 | 10,574 | 10,699 | 10,999 | 12,409 | 13,360 |
| Other categorical public assistance ³ | 38 | 1,558 | 1,628 | 1,713 | 1,839 | 2,148 | 2,175 |
| Other ⁴ | 39 | 3,460 | 3,790 | 5,027 | 5,126 | 5,836 | 5,843 |

¹ Consists largely of foreign service and Tennessee Valley Authority.

² Consists of mustering out pay, terminal leave pay, and adjusted compensation benefits.

³ Consists largely of payments to nonprofit institutions and aid to students.

⁴ Prior to 1974, consists of old-age assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. In 1974, these programs were replaced by the Federal Supplementary Security Income (SSI) program. Beginning with 1974 consists of State benefits under the SSI program. Federal SSI benefits are shown in line 25.

⁵ Consists largely of educational assistance, medical insurance premiums paid on behalf of indigents, veterans bonuses, other types of veterans aid, and foster care payments.

Table 3.12.—Subsidies Less Current Surplus of Government Enterprises

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | 1 | 973 | 3,056 | 3,748 | 3,353 | 5,478 | 6,647 |
| Federal | 2 | 5,812 | 8,185 | 9,484 | 9,239 | 11,657 | 13,111 |
| Subsidies..... | 3 | 5,602 | 7,512 | 9,288 | 9,215 | 10,370 | 12,194 |
| Agricultural..... | 4 | 711 | 1,764 | 2,368 | 1,179 | 1,160 | 1,623 |
| Housing..... | 5 | 3,083 | 3,513 | 4,162 | 5,225 | 6,141 | 8,010 |
| Maritime..... | 6 | 501 | 526 | 533 | 574 | 579 | 550 |
| Air carriers..... | 7 | 73 | 83 | 72 | 77 | 90 | 117 |
| Other ¹ | 8 | 1,234 | 1,626 | 1,653 | 2,160 | 2,400 | 1,894 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 9 | -210 | -673 | -196 | -24 | -1,287 | -917 |
| Postal Service..... | 10 | -1,647 | -2,062 | -1,404 | -1,303 | -2,289 | -1,259 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation..... | 11 | -185 | -290 | -348 | -1,167 | -1,730 | -2,171 |
| Federal Housing Administration..... | 12 | 190 | 182 | 192 | 262 | 405 | 392 |
| Tennessee Valley Authority..... | 13 | 465 | 581 | 655 | 912 | 1,105 | 1,175 |
| Other ² | 14 | 967 | 916 | 1,209 | 1,272 | 1,222 | 946 |
| State and local | 15 | -4,339 | -5,129 | -5,736 | -5,886 | -6,179 | -6,464 |
| Subsidies..... | 16 | 189 | 210 | 239 | 327 | 354 | 402 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 17 | 5,023 | 5,339 | 5,975 | 6,213 | 6,533 | 6,866 |
| Water and sewerage..... | 18 | 1,533 | 1,480 | 1,719 | 1,952 | 2,099 | 2,282 |
| Gas and electricity..... | 19 | 1,296 | 2,077 | 2,390 | 2,608 | 2,678 | 2,785 |
| Toll facilities..... | 20 | 814 | 848 | 868 | 847 | 854 | 840 |
| Liquor stores..... | 21 | 408 | 421 | 447 | 506 | 565 | 559 |
| Air and water terminals..... | 22 | 591 | 696 | 794 | 891 | 990 | 1,082 |
| Housing and urban renewal..... | 23 | 639 | 670 | 681 | 592 | 488 | 826 |
| Public transit..... | 24 | -1,192 | -1,316 | -1,556 | -1,953 | -2,084 | -2,664 |
| Other ³ | 25 | 339 | 463 | 632 | 775 | 948 | 1,156 |

¹ Consists largely of subsidies to exporters of farm products and to railroads.² Consists largely of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, and Bonneville Power Administration.³ Consists of State lotteries, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.13.—Social Insurance Funds Receipts and Expenditures

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Federal | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 1 | 113,687 | 125,908 | 145,453 | 168,968 | 185,169 | 217,639 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 2 | 106,502 | 118,501 | 137,165 | 159,488 | 174,067 | 204,312 |
| Personal contributions..... | 3 | 49,696 | 54,686 | 62,322 | 73,618 | 81,132 | 96,353 |
| Employer contributions..... | 4 | 56,806 | 63,815 | 74,343 | 85,870 | 92,935 | 107,959 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 5 | 11,691 | 12,764 | 14,119 | 15,904 | 17,431 | 20,084 |
| Other..... | 6 | 45,115 | 51,051 | 60,224 | 69,966 | 75,504 | 87,875 |
| Interest received..... | 7 | 7,185 | 7,407 | 8,288 | 9,480 | 11,102 | 13,327 |
| Expenditures | 8 | 125,550 | 136,349 | 146,713 | 165,177 | 197,577 | 228,618 |
| Administrative expenses (purchases of goods and services)..... | 9 | 4,011 | 4,162 | 4,581 | 4,891 | 5,295 | 5,772 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 10 | 121,539 | 132,187 | 142,132 | 160,286 | 192,282 | 222,846 |
| Surplus or deficit (-) | 11 | -11,863 | -10,441 | -1,260 | 3,791 | -12,408 | -10,979 |
| State and local | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | 12 | 27,316 | 30,890 | 34,880 | 40,146 | 45,648 | 52,578 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 13 | 19,527 | 22,079 | 24,675 | 27,410 | 29,916 | 33,308 |
| Personal contributions..... | 14 | 5,789 | 6,427 | 6,947 | 7,489 | 7,554 | 8,548 |
| Employer contributions..... | 15 | 13,738 | 15,652 | 17,728 | 19,921 | 22,362 | 25,260 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 16 | 12,408 | 13,972 | 15,646 | 17,630 | 19,963 | 22,711 |
| Other..... | 17 | 1,330 | 1,680 | 2,082 | 2,291 | 2,399 | 2,549 |
| Interest and dividends received..... | 18 | 7,789 | 8,811 | 10,205 | 12,736 | 15,732 | 18,770 |
| Expenditures | 19 | 11,690 | 12,925 | 14,612 | 16,354 | 18,364 | 20,776 |
| Administrative expenses (purchases of goods and services)..... | 20 | 398 | 436 | 468 | 516 | 562 | 616 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 21 | 11,292 | 12,489 | 14,144 | 15,838 | 17,802 | 20,160 |
| Surplus or deficit (-) | 22 | 15,626 | 17,965 | 20,268 | 23,792 | 27,284 | 31,802 |

NOTE.—In this table interest and dividends received is included in receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.3, 3.15, 3.17, 3.19, and 9.4, interest received and dividends received are netted against expenditures.

Table 3.14.—State and Local Government Social Insurance Funds Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Receipts | 1 | 27.3 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 40.1 | 45.6 | 52.6 | 29.5 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 36.9 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 2 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 24.7 | 27.4 | 29.9 | 33.8 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 25.9 |
| Personal contributions..... | 3 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Employer contributions..... | 4 | 13.7 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 22.4 | 25.3 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 18.8 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 5 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.5 |
| Other..... | 6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Interest and dividends received..... | 7 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Expenditures | 8 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 20.8 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 15.2 |
| Administrative expenses (purchases of goods and services)..... | 9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 10 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.8 |
| Surplus or deficit (-) | 11 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 31.8 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 21.6 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Receipts | 1 | 38.2 | 39.4 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 46.7 | 48.3 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 53.4 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 58.5 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 2 | 26.6 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 30.6 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 36.9 |
| Personal contributions..... | 3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
| Employer contributions..... | 4 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 27.8 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 5 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 25.1 |
| Other..... | 6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Interest and dividends received..... | 7 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| Expenditures | 8 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.8 |
| Administrative expenses (purchases of goods and services)..... | 9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 10 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 22.1 |
| Surplus or deficit (-) | 11 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 31.3 | 32.3 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 35.7 |

NOTE.—In this table interest and dividends received is included in receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.3, 3.15, 3.17, 3.19, and 9.4, interest received and dividends received are netted against expenditures.

Table 3.15.—Government Expenditures by Function
[Millions of Dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total ¹ | 1 | 574,938 | 623,255 | 681,105 | 750,755 | 871,184 |
| Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities..... | 2 | 19,605 | 21,408 | 24,121 | 27,006 | 30,089 |
| International affairs..... | 3 | 3,440 | 3,766 | 4,201 | 4,932 | 5,935 |
| Space..... | 4 | 3,667 | 3,769 | 3,923 | 4,253 | 5,009 |
| National defense..... | 5 | 85,789 | 92,678 | 100,069 | 111,605 | 131,088 |
| Civilian safety..... | 6 | 20,017 | 21,653 | 23,905 | 26,063 | 28,652 |
| Education..... | 7 | 103,483 | 111,174 | 120,910 | 133,246 | 148,387 |
| Health and hospitals..... | 8 | 26,402 | 28,700 | 32,315 | 35,563 | 40,501 |
| Income support, social security, and welfare..... | 9 | 184,661 | 199,225 | 213,906 | 239,095 | 284,992 |
| Veterans benefits and services..... | 10 | 19,485 | 19,356 | 19,985 | 20,965 | 22,365 |
| Housing and community services..... | 11 | 10,555 | 11,700 | 14,972 | 16,695 | 18,522 |
| Recreational and cultural activities..... | 12 | 5,433 | 5,866 | 6,657 | 7,072 | 7,941 |
| Energy..... | 13 | 3,360 | 4,242 | 6,538 | 5,712 | 5,382 |
| Agriculture..... | 14 | 5,731 | 9,844 | 8,331 | 6,391 | 9,548 |
| Natural resources..... | 15 | 4,760 | 5,078 | 5,482 | 6,601 | 7,215 |
| Transportation..... | 16 | 27,382 | 28,676 | 32,401 | 36,303 | 40,974 |
| Postal service..... | 17 | 2,207 | 2,455 | 1,776 | 1,696 | 2,700 |
| Economic development, regulation, and services..... | 18 | 2,544 | 2,857 | 3,074 | 3,638 | 4,521 |
| Labor training and services..... | 19 | 3,674 | 4,149 | 5,697 | 6,046 | 6,759 |
| Commercial activities..... | 20 | -616 | -774 | -942 | -1,153 | -1,347 |
| Net interest paid ² | 21 | 30,085 | 32,649 | 37,516 | 41,385 | 51,943 |
| Other and unallocable..... | 22 | 13,274 | 14,734 | 16,489 | 17,460 | 19,968 |

¹ Equals Federal government expenditures less grants-in-aid to State and local governments plus State and local government expenditures. These data include employee compensation on a disbursement basis. The estimates by function include employee compensation on an accrual basis. Wage accruals less disbursements (in millions of dollars) is zero except as follows: 1978, 221; 1979, -181; 1980, -40; 1981, 42.

² Excludes interest received by State and local social insurance funds, which is netted against expenditures for the appropriate functions.

Table 3.16.—Federal Government Expenditures by Type and Function

(Millions of dollars)

| | Line | 1976 | | | | | 1977 | | | | |
|--|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises |
| Total | 1 | 384,833 | 129,174 | 188,746 | 61,101 | 5,812 | 421,089 | 143,444 | 201,924 | 67,536 | 8,185 |
| Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities | 2 | 7,429 | 6,616 | 160 | 650 | 3 | 7,535 | 7,181 | 80 | 275 | -1 |
| Central administration and management | 3 | 2,714 | 2,218 | 2 | 491 | 3 | 2,295 | 2,156 | -15 | 155 | -1 |
| Tax collection and financial management | 4 | 2,859 | 2,859 | | | | 3,194 | 3,194 | | | |
| Legislative and judicial activities | 5 | 1,331 | 1,177 | | 154 | | 1,506 | 1,391 | | 115 | |
| Other | 6 | 525 | 362 | 158 | 5 | | 540 | 440 | 95 | 5 | |
| International affairs | 7 | 3,440 | 1,143 | 2,312 | | -15 | 3,766 | 1,445 | 2,315 | | 6 |
| Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities | 8 | 1,137 | 1,107 | 30 | | | 1,426 | 1,398 | 28 | | |
| Foreign economic assistance | 9 | 2,303 | 36 | 2,282 | | -15 | 2,340 | 47 | 2,287 | | 6 |
| Space | 10 | 3,740 | 3,667 | | 73 | | 3,841 | 3,769 | | 72 | |
| National defense | 11 | 86,258 | 85,964 | | 469 | -175 | 93,333 | 92,825 | | 655 | -147 |
| Military activities | 12 | 84,805 | 84,545 | | 435 | -175 | 92,771 | 92,299 | | 619 | -147 |
| Civil defense | 13 | 76 | 42 | | 34 | | 82 | 46 | | 36 | |
| Foreign military assistance | 14 | 1,529 | 1,529 | | | | 589 | 589 | | | |
| Other | 15 | -152 | -152 | | | | -109 | -109 | | | |
| Civilian safety | 16 | 2,064 | 1,444 | 4 | 616 | | 2,138 | 1,569 | 4 | 565 | |
| Police | 17 | 1,409 | 1,146 | 4 | 259 | | 1,472 | 1,231 | 4 | 237 | |
| Fire | 18 | 9 | 9 | | | | 15 | 15 | | | |
| Correction | 19 | 646 | 289 | | 357 | | 651 | 323 | | 328 | |
| Education | 20 | 7,643 | 953 | 2,145 | 4,545 | | 9,159 | 994 | 2,663 | 5,502 | |
| Elementary and secondary | 21 | 3,172 | 287 | 143 | 2,742 | | 3,975 | 298 | 154 | 3,523 | |
| Higher | 22 | 2,460 | 156 | 1,656 | 648 | | 3,005 | 159 | 2,179 | 667 | |
| General research and other | 23 | 2,011 | 510 | 346 | 1,155 | | 2,179 | 537 | 330 | 1,312 | |
| Health and hospitals | 24 | 6,963 | 3,515 | 717 | 2,731 | | 7,090 | 3,662 | 625 | 2,803 | |
| Income support, social security, and welfare | 25 | 169,152 | 3,514 | 141,739 | 23,899 | | 182,379 | 4,017 | 152,579 | 25,783 | |
| Retirement | 26 | 83,254 | 760 | 82,494 | | | 92,457 | 809 | 91,648 | | |
| Old-age and survivors insurance | 27 | 65,921 | 735 | 65,186 | | | 73,316 | 772 | 72,544 | | |
| Government employees, civilian | 28 | 7,434 | | 7,434 | | | 8,274 | | 8,274 | | |
| Government employees, military | 29 | 6,717 | | 6,717 | | | 7,472 | | 7,472 | | |
| Railroad | 30 | 3,182 | 25 | 3,157 | | | 3,395 | 37 | 3,358 | | |
| Disability | 31 | 14,300 | 241 | 13,822 | 237 | | 16,176 | 331 | 15,535 | 260 | |
| Disability insurance (social security) | 32 | 10,337 | 218 | 9,882 | 237 | | 11,888 | 315 | 11,313 | 260 | |
| Government employees, civilian | 33 | 1,609 | | 1,609 | | | 1,867 | | 1,867 | | |
| Government employees, military | 34 | 928 | | 928 | | | 978 | | 978 | | |
| Railroad | 35 | 420 | 3 | 417 | | | 455 | 5 | 450 | | |
| Other | 36 | 1,006 | 20 | 986 | | | 988 | 11 | 977 | | |
| Unemployment insurance | 37 | 17,341 | 50 | 15,949 | 1,342 | | 14,373 | 43 | 12,823 | 1,507 | |
| Regular | 38 | 10,603 | 50 | 9,211 | 1,342 | | 10,126 | 43 | 8,576 | 1,507 | |
| Extended | 39 | 6,044 | | 6,044 | | | 3,637 | | 3,637 | | |
| Other | 40 | 694 | | 694 | | | 610 | | 610 | | |
| Medical care | 41 | 28,459 | 841 | 18,366 | 9,252 | | 32,584 | 715 | 21,704 | 10,165 | |
| Hospital and supplementary medical insurance (Medicare) | 42 | 19,229 | 841 | 18,366 | 22 | | 22,443 | 715 | 21,704 | 24 | |
| Medicaid | 43 | 9,230 | | 9,230 | | | 10,141 | | 10,141 | | |
| Welfare and social services | 44 | 23,502 | 1,285 | 9,520 | 12,697 | | 24,397 | 1,605 | 9,216 | 13,576 | |
| Other | 45 | 2,296 | 337 | 1,588 | 371 | | 2,392 | 514 | 1,608 | 275 | |
| Veterans benefits and services | 46 | 19,491 | 4,908 | 14,503 | 81 | -1 | 19,370 | 5,333 | 13,946 | 95 | -4 |
| Disability and survivors compensation | 47 | 8,575 | | 8,575 | | | 9,320 | | 9,320 | | |
| Education | 48 | 4,380 | 29 | 4,351 | | | 3,202 | 33 | 3,169 | | |
| Insurance | 49 | 970 | 1 | 969 | | | 988 | 1 | 987 | | |
| Hospitals and medical care | 50 | 4,162 | 4,114 | | 48 | | 4,625 | 4,564 | | 61 | |
| Other | 51 | 1,404 | 764 | 608 | 33 | -1 | 1,235 | 735 | 470 | 34 | -4 |
| Housing and community services | 52 | 8,935 | 529 | | 5,909 | 2,497 | 10,105 | 567 | 149 | 6,483 | 2,906 |
| Urban renewal and community development | 53 | 3,314 | 332 | | 2,935 | 47 | 3,549 | 346 | 149 | 3,019 | 35 |
| Housing | 54 | 2,647 | 197 | | | 2,450 | 3,092 | 221 | | | 2,871 |
| Water and sewerage | 55 | 2,974 | | | 2,974 | | 3,464 | | | 3,464 | |
| Recreational and cultural activities | 56 | 1,271 | 851 | 234 | 186 | | 1,322 | 944 | 190 | 188 | |
| Energy | 57 | 4,010 | 4,379 | | 395 | -764 | 5,161 | 5,619 | | 383 | -841 |
| Conservation and development of energy sources | 58 | 2,690 | 2,356 | | 334 | | 3,325 | 3,213 | | 312 | |
| Production and sale of power | 59 | 1,111 | 1,814 | | 61 | -764 | 1,402 | 2,172 | | 71 | -841 |
| Administration and regulation | 60 | 209 | 209 | | | | 234 | 234 | | | |
| Agriculture | 61 | 4,962 | 2,956 | 25 | 639 | 1,342 | 8,992 | 5,866 | 30 | 586 | 2,510 |
| Stabilization of farm prices and income | 62 | 2,268 | 1,528 | | 71 | 669 | 6,024 | 4,302 | | 2 | 1,720 |
| Financing farm ownership and utilities | 63 | 688 | 152 | | 92 | 444 | 797 | 219 | | 122 | 456 |
| Conservation of agricultural resources | 64 | 671 | 322 | | 120 | 229 | 794 | 339 | | 121 | 334 |
| Other | 65 | 1,335 | 954 | 25 | 356 | | 1,377 | 1,006 | 30 | 341 | |
| Natural resources | 66 | 2,818 | 2,246 | | 498 | 74 | 3,404 | 2,579 | | 714 | 111 |
| Transportation | 67 | 12,862 | 4,035 | 5 | 7,408 | 1,414 | 13,853 | 4,477 | 8 | 7,538 | 1,830 |
| Highways | 68 | 6,369 | 280 | | 6,089 | | 6,143 | 246 | 2 | 5,895 | |
| Water | 69 | 1,908 | 1,653 | 5 | 5 | 245 | 2,149 | 1,861 | 6 | 7 | 275 |
| Air | 70 | 2,195 | 1,936 | | 194 | 65 | 2,541 | 2,079 | | 387 | 75 |
| Railroad | 71 | 693 | 104 | | 9 | 580 | 1,141 | 290 | | 27 | 884 |
| Transit | 72 | 1,697 | 62 | | 1,111 | 524 | 1,879 | 61 | | 1,222 | 596 |
| Postal service | 73 | 2,207 | 561 | | | 1,646 | 2,455 | 393 | | | 2,062 |
| Economic development, regulation, and services | 74 | 1,464 | 1,132 | | 581 | -249 | 2,461 | 1,283 | | 1,478 | -300 |
| Economic development assistance | 75 | 1,226 | 444 | | 581 | 201 | 2,162 | 496 | | 1,478 | 188 |
| Regulation of commerce and finance | 76 | 280 | 280 | | | | 312 | 312 | | | |
| Other | 77 | -42 | 408 | | | -450 | -13 | 475 | | | -488 |
| Labor training and services | 78 | 6,378 | 759 | 133 | 5,446 | 40 | 7,278 | 916 | 239 | 6,070 | 53 |
| Training programs | 79 | 2,654 | 375 | 133 | 2,146 | | 2,890 | 366 | 239 | 2,285 | |
| Other | 80 | 3,724 | 384 | | 3,300 | 40 | 4,388 | 550 | | 3,785 | 53 |
| Net interest paid | 81 | 26,769 | | 26,769 | | | 29,096 | | 29,096 | | |
| Revenue sharing | 82 | 6,977 | 2 | | 6,975 | | 8,351 | 5 | | 8,346 | |

Table 3.16.—Federal Government Expenditures by Type and Function—Continued

(Millions of dollars)

| | Line | 1978 | | | | | 1979 | | | | |
|--|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises |
| Total | 1 | 461,032 | 153,587 | 220,746 | 77,261 | 9,484 | 509,726 | 168,343 | 251,588 | 80,510 | 9,239 |
| Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities | 2 | 8,473 | 7,747 | 106 | 618 | 2 | 9,273 | 8,866 | -14 | 415 | 6 |
| Central administration and management | 3 | 2,666 | 2,210 | | 454 | 2 | 3,804 | 3,052 | -16 | 262 | 6 |
| Tax collection and financial management | 4 | 3,520 | 3,520 | | | | 3,541 | 3,541 | | | |
| Legislative and judicial activities | 5 | 1,651 | 1,506 | | 145 | | 1,767 | 1,632 | | 135 | |
| Other | 6 | 636 | 511 | 106 | 19 | | 661 | 641 | 2 | 18 | |
| International affairs | 7 | 4,201 | 1,542 | 2,703 | | -44 | 4,932 | 1,943 | 3,076 | | -87 |
| Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities | 8 | 1,509 | 1,482 | 27 | | | 1,929 | 1,903 | 26 | | |
| Foreign economic assistance | 9 | 2,692 | 60 | 2,676 | | -44 | 3,003 | 40 | 3,050 | | -87 |
| Space | 10 | 3,997 | 3,923 | | 74 | | 4,338 | 4,253 | | 85 | |
| National defense | 11 | 100,808 | 100,273 | | 739 | -204 | 112,444 | 111,839 | | 839 | -234 |
| Military activities | 12 | 100,131 | 99,641 | | 694 | -204 | 111,578 | 111,014 | | 798 | -234 |
| Civil defense | 13 | 88 | 43 | | 45 | | 98 | 57 | | 41 | |
| Foreign military assistance | 14 | 642 | 642 | | | | 815 | 815 | | | |
| Other | 15 | -53 | -53 | | | | -47 | -47 | | | |
| Civilian safety | 16 | 2,125 | 1,703 | 3 | 419 | | 2,262 | 1,858 | 3 | 401 | |
| Police | 17 | 1,558 | 1,333 | 3 | 222 | | 1,650 | 1,439 | 3 | 208 | |
| Fire | 18 | 13 | 13 | | | | 32 | 32 | | | |
| Correction | 19 | 554 | 357 | | 197 | | 580 | 387 | | 193 | |
| Education | 20 | 10,107 | 1,026 | 3,003 | 6,078 | | 12,075 | 1,127 | 3,720 | 7,228 | |
| Elementary and secondary | 21 | 4,434 | 280 | 154 | 4,000 | | 5,254 | 305 | 174 | 4,775 | |
| Higher | 22 | 3,236 | 170 | 2,462 | 604 | | 4,129 | 208 | 3,113 | 808 | |
| General research and other | 23 | 2,437 | 576 | 387 | 1,474 | | 2,692 | 614 | 433 | 1,645 | |
| Health and hospitals | 24 | 7,824 | 4,265 | 636 | 2,923 | | 8,044 | 4,453 | 698 | 2,893 | |
| Income support, social security, and welfare | 25 | 197,096 | 4,303 | 164,252 | 28,541 | | 221,448 | 4,580 | 186,128 | 30,740 | |
| Retirement | 26 | 101,892 | 891 | 101,001 | | | 114,848 | 908 | 113,945 | | |
| Old-age and survivors insurance | 27 | 80,581 | 872 | 79,709 | | | 80,677 | 873 | 80,804 | | |
| Government employees, civilian | 28 | 9,392 | | 9,392 | | | 10,806 | | 10,806 | | |
| Government employees, military | 29 | 8,356 | | 8,356 | | | 9,439 | | 9,439 | | |
| Railroad | 30 | 3,569 | 19 | 3,544 | | | 3,866 | 30 | 3,836 | | |
| Disability | 31 | 17,569 | 279 | 17,003 | 287 | | 19,920 | 324 | 19,285 | 311 | |
| Disability insurance (social security) | 32 | 12,836 | 253 | 12,346 | 287 | | 14,125 | 291 | 13,523 | 311 | |
| Government employees, civilian | 33 | 2,116 | | 2,116 | | | 2,418 | | 2,418 | | |
| Government employees, military | 34 | 1,029 | | 1,029 | | | 1,104 | | 1,104 | | |
| Railroad | 35 | 471 | 3 | 468 | | | 510 | 4 | 506 | | |
| Other | 36 | 1,067 | 23 | 1,044 | | | 1,763 | 29 | 1,734 | | |
| Unemployment insurance | 37 | 11,550 | 54 | 10,016 | 1,480 | | 11,715 | 49 | 10,054 | 1,612 | |
| Regular | 38 | 9,460 | 54 | 7,926 | 1,480 | | 10,540 | 49 | 8,879 | 1,612 | |
| Extended | 39 | 849 | | 849 | | | 221 | | 221 | | |
| Other | 40 | 1,241 | | 1,241 | | | 954 | | 954 | | |
| Medical care | 41 | 36,839 | 944 | 24,851 | 11,044 | | 43,070 | 952 | 29,238 | 12,880 | |
| Hospital and supplementary medical insurance (Medicare) | 42 | 25,821 | 944 | 24,851 | 26 | | 30,218 | 952 | 29,238 | 28 | |
| Medicaid | 43 | 11,018 | | | 11,018 | | 12,852 | | | 12,852 | |
| Welfare and social services | 44 | 26,919 | 1,690 | 9,782 | 15,447 | | 29,339 | 1,823 | 12,000 | 15,516 | |
| Other | 45 | 2,927 | 445 | 1,599 | 283 | | 2,566 | 529 | 1,606 | 421 | |
| Veterans benefits and services | 46 | 20,003 | 5,899 | 14,011 | 98 | -5 | 20,992 | 6,292 | 14,594 | 111 | -5 |
| Disability and survivors compensation | 47 | 9,851 | | 9,851 | | | 10,788 | | 10,788 | | |
| Education | 48 | 2,879 | 33 | 2,846 | | | 2,467 | 33 | 2,434 | | |
| Insurance | 49 | 1,038 | 1 | 1,037 | | | 1,087 | 1 | 1,086 | | |
| Hospitals and medical care | 50 | 5,115 | 5,056 | | 59 | | 5,477 | 5,417 | | 60 | |
| Other | 51 | 1,120 | 809 | 277 | 39 | -5 | 1,173 | 841 | 286 | 51 | -5 |
| Housing and community services | 52 | 10,576 | 643 | 140 | 6,241 | 3,552 | 13,188 | 617 | 158 | 7,821 | 4,592 |
| Urban renewal and community development | 53 | 3,653 | 407 | 140 | 3,006 | 100 | 4,694 | 426 | 158 | 3,783 | 327 |
| Housing | 54 | 3,688 | 236 | | | 3,452 | 4,456 | 191 | | | 4,265 |
| Water and sewerage | 55 | 3,235 | | | 3,235 | | 4,038 | | | 4,038 | |
| Recreational and cultural activities | 56 | 1,535 | 1,041 | 239 | 255 | | 1,533 | 1,049 | 205 | 279 | |
| Energy | 57 | 7,287 | 7,783 | | 489 | -985 | 6,498 | 7,063 | | 634 | -1,199 |
| Conservation and development of energy sources | 58 | 5,534 | 5,130 | | 404 | | 5,129 | 4,599 | | 530 | |
| Production and sale of power | 59 | 1,470 | 2,370 | | 85 | -985 | 1,037 | 2,132 | | 104 | -1,199 |
| Administration and regulation | 60 | 283 | 283 | | | | 332 | 332 | | | |
| Agriculture | 61 | 7,484 | 2,493 | 41 | 728 | 4,222 | 5,488 | 1,620 | 52 | 808 | 3,098 |
| Stabilization of farm prices and income | 62 | 4,214 | 778 | | 31 | 3,405 | 1,861 | -254 | | | 2,115 |
| Financing farm ownership and utilities | 63 | 982 | 268 | | 208 | 506 | 1,258 | 306 | | 290 | 662 |
| Conservation of agricultural resources | 64 | 809 | 375 | | 123 | 311 | 790 | 436 | | 123 | 231 |
| Other | 65 | 1,479 | 1,072 | 41 | 366 | | 1,579 | 1,132 | 52 | 395 | |
| Natural resources | 66 | 3,832 | 3,022 | | 759 | 51 | 4,719 | 3,822 | | 844 | 53 |
| Transportation | 67 | 15,405 | 5,004 | 6 | 8,542 | 1,853 | 17,846 | 5,528 | 16 | 10,197 | 2,105 |
| Highways | 68 | 6,563 | 254 | | 6,309 | | 8,175 | 270 | 9 | 7,896 | |
| Water | 69 | 2,422 | 2,122 | 6 | | 288 | 2,779 | 2,508 | 7 | 4 | 260 |
| Air | 70 | 2,896 | 2,239 | | 595 | 62 | 2,889 | 2,311 | | 517 | 61 |
| Railroad | 71 | 1,183 | 332 | | 38 | 813 | 1,332 | 373 | | 60 | 899 |
| Transit | 72 | 2,341 | 57 | | 1,594 | 690 | 2,671 | 66 | | 1,720 | 885 |
| Postal service | 73 | 1,776 | 372 | | | 1,404 | 1,696 | 393 | | | 1,303 |
| Economic development, regulation, and services | 74 | 4,919 | 1,365 | | 3,949 | -395 | 3,151 | 1,576 | | 1,881 | -306 |
| Economic development assistance | 75 | 4,614 | 501 | | 3,949 | 164 | 2,637 | 515 | | 1,880 | 242 |
| Regulation of commerce and finance | 76 | 333 | 333 | | | | 351 | 351 | | | |
| Other | 77 | -28 | 531 | | | -559 | 163 | 710 | | 1 | -548 |
| Labor training and services | 78 | 10,727 | 1,176 | 426 | 9,092 | 33 | 10,491 | 1,458 | 553 | 8,477 | 3 |
| Training programs | 79 | 4,203 | 646 | 426 | 3,131 | | 4,667 | 774 | 553 | 3,340 | |
| Other | 80 | 6,524 | 530 | | 5,961 | 33 | 5,824 | 684 | | 5,137 | 3 |
| Net interest paid | 81 | 35,180 | | 35,180 | | | 42,399 | | 42,399 | | |
| Revenue sharing | 82 | 7,723 | 7 | | 7,716 | | 6,863 | 6 | | 6,857 | |

Table 3.16.—Federal Government Expenditures by Type and Function—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1980 | | | | | 1981 | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|
| | | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid | Grants-in-aid to State and local governments | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises |
| Total | 1 | 602,092 | 197,180 | 304,580 | 88,675 | 11,657 | 688,189 | 228,947 | 358,484 | 87,689 | 13,111 |
| Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities | 2 | 10,811 | 10,254 | 84 | 468 | 5 | 10,782 | 10,343 | -31 | 463 | 7 |
| Central administration and management | 3 | 4,049 | 3,738 | -16 | 322 | 5 | 3,720 | 3,363 | -14 | 364 | 7 |
| Tax collection and financial management | 4 | 3,887 | 3,837 | | | | 4,092 | 4,092 | | | |
| Legislative and judicial activities | 5 | 1,916 | 1,791 | | 125 | | 1,941 | 1,866 | | 75 | |
| Other | 6 | 1,009 | 888 | 100 | 21 | | 1,029 | 1,022 | -17 | 24 | |
| International affairs | 7 | 5,935 | 1,989 | 3,962 | | -16 | 6,231 | 2,009 | 4,242 | | -20 |
| Conduct of foreign affairs and informational activities | 8 | 1,966 | 1,934 | 32 | | | 2,006 | 1,972 | 34 | | |
| Foreign economic assistance | 9 | 3,969 | 55 | 3,930 | | -16 | 4,225 | 37 | 4,208 | | -20 |
| Space | 10 | 5,127 | 5,009 | | 118 | | 5,746 | 5,611 | | 135 | |
| National defense | 11 | 132,098 | 131,360 | | 1,010 | -272 | 154,581 | 153,732 | | 1,131 | -282 |
| Military activities | 12 | 130,835 | 130,142 | | 965 | -272 | 153,324 | 152,518 | | 1,088 | -282 |
| Civil defense | 13 | 155 | 110 | | 45 | | 144 | 101 | | 43 | |
| Foreign military assistance | 14 | 1,147 | 1,147 | | | | 1,108 | 1,108 | | | |
| Other | 15 | -39 | -39 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| Civilian safety | 16 | 2,378 | 2,004 | 3 | 371 | | 2,320 | 2,080 | 2 | 238 | |
| Police | 17 | 1,770 | 1,575 | 3 | 192 | | 1,765 | 1,647 | 2 | 116 | |
| Fire | 18 | 44 | 44 | | | | 43 | 43 | | | |
| Correction | 19 | 564 | 385 | | 179 | | 512 | 390 | | 122 | |
| Education | 20 | 14,139 | 1,273 | 4,986 | 7,880 | | 15,347 | 1,444 | 6,033 | 7,870 | |
| Elementary and secondary | 21 | 5,738 | 362 | 138 | 5,238 | | 5,666 | 312 | 145 | 5,209 | |
| Higher | 22 | 5,488 | 222 | 4,377 | 889 | | 6,685 | 221 | 5,405 | 1,059 | |
| General research and other | 23 | 2,913 | 689 | 471 | 1,753 | | 2,996 | 911 | 488 | 1,602 | |
| Health and hospitals | 24 | 9,428 | 5,414 | 761 | 3,253 | | 10,068 | 5,878 | 726 | 3,464 | |
| Income support, social security, and welfare | 25 | 266,541 | 5,311 | 225,290 | 35,950 | | 303,306 | 5,308 | 258,146 | 39,852 | |
| Retirement | 26 | 183,460 | 917 | 182,543 | | | 156,187 | 955 | 155,232 | | |
| Old-age and survivors insurance | 27 | 105,059 | 884 | 104,175 | | | 123,656 | 907 | 122,749 | | |
| Government employees, civilian | 28 | 12,961 | | 12,961 | | | 15,189 | | 15,189 | | |
| Government employees, military | 29 | 11,126 | | 11,126 | | | 12,576 | | 12,576 | | |
| Railroad | 30 | 4,814 | 33 | 4,281 | | | 4,766 | 48 | 4,718 | | |
| Disability | 31 | 22,881 | 330 | 21,691 | 360 | | 24,789 | 357 | 23,970 | 462 | |
| Disability insurance (social security) | 32 | 15,909 | 295 | 15,254 | 360 | | 17,675 | 302 | 16,911 | 462 | |
| Government employees, civilian | 33 | 2,863 | | 2,863 | | | 3,358 | | 3,358 | | |
| Government employees, military | 34 | 1,245 | | 1,245 | | | 1,335 | | 1,335 | | |
| Railroad | 35 | 570 | 5 | 565 | | | 628 | 6 | 622 | | |
| Other | 36 | 1,794 | 30 | 1,764 | | | 1,793 | 49 | 1,744 | | |
| Unemployment insurance | 37 | 20,357 | 46 | 18,326 | 1,985 | | 18,870 | 46 | 16,274 | 2,050 | |
| Regular | 38 | 15,782 | 46 | 13,751 | 1,985 | | 15,525 | 46 | 13,429 | 2,050 | |
| Extended | 39 | 1,594 | | 1,594 | | | 1,238 | | 1,238 | | |
| Other | 40 | 2,981 | | 2,981 | | | 1,607 | | 1,607 | | |
| Medical care | 41 | 50,965 | 1,093 | 35,582 | 14,290 | | 61,734 | 1,257 | 43,310 | 17,167 | |
| Hospital and supplementary medical insurance (Medicare) | 42 | 36,705 | 1,093 | 35,582 | 30 | | 44,601 | 1,257 | 43,310 | 34 | |
| Medicaid | 43 | 14,260 | | | 14,260 | | 17,133 | | | 17,133 | |
| Welfare and social services | 44 | 35,674 | 2,166 | 14,906 | 18,602 | | 38,322 | 2,038 | 17,064 | 19,225 | |
| Other | 45 | 3,704 | 759 | 2,232 | 713 | | 3,904 | 660 | 2,296 | 948 | |
| Veterans benefits and services | 46 | 22,388 | 7,104 | 15,180 | 109 | -5 | 24,062 | 7,697 | 16,267 | 101 | -3 |
| Disability and survivors compensation | 47 | 11,538 | | 11,538 | | | 12,696 | | 12,696 | | |
| Education | 48 | 2,097 | 36 | 2,061 | | | 1,978 | 39 | 1,389 | | |
| Insurance | 49 | 1,230 | 1 | 1,229 | | | 1,322 | 1 | 1,321 | | |
| Hospitals and medical care | 50 | 6,243 | 6,177 | 66 | 43 | | 6,775 | 6,701 | 74 | | |
| Other | 51 | 1,280 | 890 | 352 | | -5 | 1,291 | 956 | 311 | 27 | -3 |
| Housing and community services | 52 | 14,649 | 484 | 167 | 8,836 | 5,162 | 15,662 | 479 | 158 | 8,223 | 6,802 |
| Urban renewal and community development | 53 | 5,216 | 388 | 167 | 4,538 | 123 | 5,093 | 482 | 153 | 4,453 | |
| Housing | 54 | 5,135 | 96 | | | 5,039 | 6,799 | -3 | | | 6,802 |
| Water and sewerage | 55 | 4,298 | | | 4,298 | | 3,770 | | | 3,770 | |
| Recreational and cultural activities | 56 | 1,764 | 1,076 | 313 | 375 | | 1,939 | 1,179 | 414 | 346 | |
| Energy | 57 | 6,857 | 7,361 | 2 | 961 | -1,467 | 10,863 | 11,329 | | 1,085 | -1,551 |
| Conservation and development of energy sources | 58 | 4,732 | 3,890 | 2 | 840 | | 3,970 | 8,029 | | 941 | |
| Production and sale of power | 59 | 1,427 | 2,773 | | 121 | -1,467 | 1,182 | 2,589 | | 144 | -1,551 |
| Administration and regulation | 60 | 698 | 698 | | | | 711 | | | | |
| Agriculture | 61 | 8,477 | 4,024 | 59 | 810 | 3,584 | 12,145 | 6,696 | 53 | 785 | 4,611 |
| Stabilization of farm prices and income | 62 | 4,632 | 1,993 | | | 2,639 | 8,032 | 4,458 | | | 3,574 |
| Financing farm ownership and utilities | 63 | 1,345 | 345 | | 305 | 695 | 1,420 | 356 | | 247 | 817 |
| Conservation of agricultural resources | 64 | 820 | 495 | | 75 | 250 | 801 | 497 | | 84 | 220 |
| Other | 65 | 1,680 | 1,191 | 59 | 430 | | 1,892 | 1,385 | 53 | 454 | |
| Natural resources | 66 | 5,143 | 4,141 | | 992 | 10 | 5,877 | 4,804 | | 1,067 | 6 |
| Transportation | 67 | 20,849 | 6,125 | 16 | 12,092 | 2,616 | 20,496 | 6,483 | 12 | 11,679 | 2,322 |
| Highways | 68 | 9,668 | 232 | 12 | 9,374 | | 8,374 | 306 | 8 | 8,560 | |
| Water | 69 | 3,053 | 2,810 | 4 | 2 | 267 | 3,363 | 3,024 | 4 | 1 | 334 |
| Air | 70 | 3,242 | 2,579 | | 565 | 78 | 3,136 | 2,657 | | 372 | 107 |
| Railroad | 71 | 1,353 | 368 | | 58 | 912 | 1,307 | 428 | | 44 | 840 |
| Transit | 72 | 3,523 | 86 | | 2,078 | 1,359 | 3,816 | 73 | | 2,702 | 1,041 |
| Postal service | 73 | 2,700 | 412 | | | 2,288 | 1,770 | 512 | | | 1,258 |
| Economic development, regulation, and services | 74 | 3,127 | 2,173 | | 1,221 | -267 | 2,549 | 1,713 | | 857 | -21 |
| Economic development assistance | 75 | 1,932 | 438 | | 1,219 | 275 | 1,555 | 523 | | 855 | 177 |
| Regulation of commerce and finance | 76 | 390 | 390 | | | | 383 | 383 | | | |
| Other | 77 | 805 | 1,345 | | 2 | -542 | 611 | 807 | | 2 | -198 |
| Labor training and services | 78 | 9,720 | 1,659 | 630 | 7,412 | 19 | 8,023 | 1,644 | 586 | 5,816 | -18 |
| Training programs | 79 | 5,546 | 904 | 630 | 4,012 | | 5,262 | 893 | 586 | 3,783 | |
| Other | 80 | 4,174 | 755 | | 3,400 | 19 | 2,766 | 751 | | 2,033 | -18 |
| Net interest paid | 81 | 53,137 | | 53,137 | | | 71,876 | | 71,876 | | |
| Revenue sharing | 82 | 6,824 | 7 | | 6,817 | | 4,583 | 6 | | 4,577 | |

¹ Total expenditures include employee compensation on a disbursement basis. Expenditures by type and function include employee compensation on an accrual basis. Wage accruals less disbursements (in millions of dollars) is zero except as follows: 1978, 46; 1979, -46; and 1981, 42.

Table 3.17.—State and Local Government Expenditures by Type and Function

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
|---|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises |
| Total ¹ | 1 | 251,206 | 232,926 | 23,119 | -4,839 | 269,702 | 250,370 | 24,461 | -5,129 | 297,334 | 278,326 | 24,919 | -5,736 |
| Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities. | 2 | 12,826 | 12,826 | | | 14,148 | 14,148 | | | 16,266 | 16,266 | | |
| Administrative, legislative, and judicial activities..... | 3 | 6,320 | 6,320 | | | 6,873 | 6,873 | | | 7,692 | 7,692 | | |
| Tax collection and financial management..... | 4 | 6,506 | 6,506 | | | 7,275 | 7,275 | | | 8,574 | 8,574 | | |
| Civilian safety | 5 | 18,569 | 18,569 | | | 20,080 | 20,080 | | | 22,199 | 22,199 | | |
| Police..... | 6 | 10,247 | 10,247 | | | 11,112 | 11,112 | | | 12,111 | 12,111 | | |
| Fire..... | 7 | 4,323 | 4,323 | | | 4,555 | 4,555 | | | 5,007 | 5,007 | | |
| Correction..... | 8 | 3,999 | 3,999 | | | 4,413 | 4,413 | | | 5,081 | 5,081 | | |
| Education | 9 | 100,385 | 98,646 | 1,739 | | 107,517 | 105,635 | 1,882 | | 116,881 | 114,799 | 2,082 | |
| Elementary and secondary..... | 10 | 71,408 | 71,408 | | | 76,349 | 76,349 | | | 83,408 | 83,408 | | |
| Higher..... | 11 | 22,607 | 22,607 | | | 24,266 | 24,266 | | | 26,261 | 26,261 | | |
| Libraries..... | 12 | 1,338 | 1,338 | | | 1,513 | 1,513 | | | 1,516 | 1,516 | | |
| Other..... | 13 | 5,087 | 3,298 | 1,789 | | 5,389 | 3,507 | 1,882 | | 5,696 | 3,614 | 2,082 | |
| Health and hospitals | 14 | 22,170 | 22,097 | 73 | | 24,413 | 24,321 | 92 | | 27,414 | 27,312 | 102 | |
| Health..... | 15 | 5,279 | 5,252 | 27 | | 5,981 | 5,949 | 32 | | 6,852 | 6,814 | 38 | |
| Hospitals..... | 16 | 16,891 | 16,845 | 46 | | 18,432 | 18,372 | 60 | | 20,562 | 20,498 | 64 | |
| Income support, social security, and welfare. | 17 | 39,408 | 22,369 | 17,039 | | 42,629 | 24,689 | 17,940 | | 45,351 | 26,917 | 18,434 | |
| Government employees retirement and disability..... | 18 | 2,319 | 213 | 2,106 | | 2,325 | 217 | 2,108 | | 2,484 | 231 | 2,253 | |
| Workmen's compensation and temporary disability insurance..... | 19 | 1,582 | 185 | 1,397 | | 1,789 | 219 | 1,570 | | 1,923 | 237 | 1,686 | |
| Medical care..... | 20 | 14,416 | 14,164 | 252 | | 15,708 | 15,439 | 269 | | 16,852 | 16,576 | 276 | |
| Welfare and social services..... | 21 | 21,091 | 7,807 | 13,284 | | 22,807 | 8,814 | 13,993 | | 24,092 | 9,873 | 14,219 | |
| Veterans benefits and services | 22 | 75 | 43 | 32 | | 81 | 46 | 35 | | 80 | 50 | 30 | |
| Housing and community services | 23 | 7,529 | 9,701 | | -2,172 | 8,078 | 10,228 | | -2,150 | 10,637 | 13,037 | | -2,400 |
| Housing, community development, and urban renewal..... | 24 | -85 | 554 | | -639 | 80 | 750 | | -670 | 304 | 985 | | -681 |
| Water..... | 25 | 429 | 1,830 | | -1,401 | 553 | 2,022 | | -1,469 | 1,266 | 2,928 | | -1,662 |
| Sewerage..... | 26 | 5,290 | 5,422 | | -132 | 5,414 | 5,425 | | -11 | 6,759 | 6,816 | | -57 |
| Sanitation..... | 27 | 1,895 | 1,895 | | | 2,031 | 2,031 | | | 2,308 | 2,308 | | |
| Recreational and cultural activities ² | 28 | 4,348 | 4,348 | | | 4,732 | 4,732 | | | 5,377 | 5,377 | | |
| Energy | 29 | -255 | 1,641 | | -1,896 | -536 | 1,541 | | -2,077 | -260 | 2,130 | | -2,390 |
| Gas utilities..... | 30 | 51 | 173 | | -122 | -92 | 45 | | -137 | -90 | 74 | | -164 |
| Electric utilities..... | 31 | -306 | 1,468 | | -1,774 | -444 | 1,496 | | -1,940 | -170 | 2,056 | | -2,226 |
| Agriculture | 32 | 1,408 | 1,384 | 24 | | 1,438 | 1,413 | 25 | | 1,575 | 1,548 | 27 | |
| Natural resources | 33 | 2,440 | 2,440 | | | 2,388 | 2,388 | | | 2,409 | 2,409 | | |
| Transportation | 34 | 21,928 | 21,952 | | -24 | 22,361 | 22,379 | | -18 | 25,538 | 25,405 | | 133 |
| Highways..... | 35 | 19,490 | 20,304 | | -814 | 19,782 | 20,630 | | -848 | 22,559 | 23,427 | | -868 |
| Water..... | 36 | 57 | 204 | | -147 | -18 | 160 | | -178 | -36 | 182 | | -218 |
| Air..... | 37 | -146 | 298 | | -444 | -19 | 499 | | -518 | 49 | 625 | | -576 |
| Transit and railroad..... | 38 | 2,527 | 1,146 | | 1,381 | 2,616 | 1,090 | | 1,526 | 2,966 | 1,171 | | 1,795 |
| Economic development, regulation, and services. | 39 | 1,661 | 1,661 | | | 1,874 | 1,874 | | | 2,104 | 2,104 | | |
| Labor training and services | 40 | 2,742 | 1,846 | 896 | | 2,941 | 2,007 | 934 | | 4,062 | 2,154 | 1,908 | |
| Commercial activities | 41 | -616 | 131 | | -747 | -774 | 110 | | -884 | -942 | 137 | | -1,079 |
| Publicly-owned liquor store systems..... | 42 | -438 | -25 | | -408 | -424 | -3 | | -421 | -433 | 14 | | -447 |
| Government-administered lotteries and parimutuels..... | 43 | -596 | | | -596 | -742 | | | -742 | -899 | | | -899 |
| Other..... | 44 | 413 | 156 | | 257 | 392 | 113 | | 279 | 390 | 123 | | 267 |
| Net interest paid ³ | 45 | 3,316 | | 3,316 | | 3,553 | | 3,553 | | 2,336 | | 2,336 | |
| Other and unallocable | 46 | 13,272 | 13,272 | | | 14,779 | 14,779 | | | 16,482 | 16,482 | | |

Table 3.17.—State and Local Government Expenditures by Type and Function—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | |
|--|------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | Expenditures ¹ | Purchases of goods and services | Transfer payments and net interest paid less dividends | Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises |
| Total ¹ | 1 | 321,539 | 306,008 | 21,282 | -5,886 | 357,767 | 341,195 | 22,711 | -6,179 |
| Central executive, legislative, and judicial activities..... | 2 | 18,148 | 18,055 | 93 | | 19,746 | 19,746 | | |
| Administrative, legislative, and judicial activities..... | 3 | 8,718 | 8,718 | | | 9,939 | 9,939 | | |
| Tax collection and financial management..... | 4 | 9,430 | 9,337 | 93 | | 9,807 | 9,807 | | |
| Civilian safety..... | 5 | 24,202 | 24,202 | | | 26,645 | 26,645 | | |
| Police..... | 6 | 13,101 | 13,101 | | | 14,291 | 14,291 | | |
| Fire..... | 7 | 5,401 | 5,401 | | | 5,866 | 5,866 | | |
| Correction..... | 8 | 5,700 | 5,700 | | | 6,488 | 6,488 | | |
| Education..... | 9 | 128,399 | 126,165 | 2,234 | | 142,128 | 139,703 | 2,425 | |
| Elementary and secondary..... | 10 | 91,758 | 91,758 | | | 101,679 | 101,679 | | |
| Higher..... | 11 | 28,875 | 28,875 | | | 32,169 | 32,169 | | |
| Libraries..... | 12 | 1,755 | 1,755 | | | 1,831 | 1,831 | | |
| Other..... | 13 | 6,011 | 3,777 | 2,234 | | 6,449 | 4,024 | 2,425 | |
| Health and hospitals..... | 14 | 30,412 | 30,303 | 109 | | 34,326 | 34,213 | 113 | |
| Health..... | 15 | 7,772 | 7,726 | 46 | | 8,719 | 8,665 | 54 | |
| Hospitals..... | 16 | 22,640 | 22,577 | 63 | | 25,607 | 25,548 | 59 | |
| Income support, social security, and welfare..... | 17 | 48,387 | 30,270 | 18,117 | | 54,401 | 34,812 | 19,589 | |
| Government employees retirement and disability..... | 18 | 1,511 | 249 | 1,262 | | 439 | 269 | 170 | |
| Workmen's compensation and temporary disability insurance..... | 19 | 2,107 | 267 | 1,840 | | 2,193 | 293 | 1,900 | |
| Medical care..... | 20 | 19,015 | 18,715 | 300 | | 22,173 | 21,847 | 326 | |
| Welfare and social services..... | 21 | 25,754 | 11,039 | 14,715 | | 29,596 | 12,403 | 17,193 | |
| Veterans benefits and services..... | 22 | 84 | 58 | 26 | | 86 | 62 | 24 | |
| Housing and community services..... | 23 | 11,328 | 13,872 | | -2,544 | 12,709 | 15,291 | | -2,582 |
| Housing, community development, and urban renewal..... | 24 | 668 | 1,260 | | -592 | 1,223 | 1,706 | | -483 |
| Water..... | 25 | 996 | 2,799 | | -1,803 | 1,741 | 3,614 | | -1,873 |
| Sewerage..... | 26 | 7,287 | 7,436 | | -149 | 7,129 | 7,355 | | -226 |
| Sanitation..... | 27 | 2,377 | 2,377 | | | 2,616 | 2,616 | | |
| Recreational and cultural activities ² | 28 | 5,818 | 5,818 | | | 6,552 | 6,552 | | |
| Energy..... | 29 | -152 | 2,451 | | -2,603 | -514 | 2,164 | | -2,678 |
| Gas utilities..... | 30 | -60 | 140 | | -200 | -94 | 143 | | -237 |
| Electric utilities..... | 31 | -92 | 2,311 | | -2,403 | -420 | 2,021 | | -2,441 |
| Agriculture..... | 32 | 1,711 | 1,681 | 30 | | 1,881 | 1,847 | 34 | |
| Natural resources..... | 33 | 2,726 | 2,726 | | | 3,064 | 3,064 | | |
| Transportation..... | 34 | 28,654 | 28,112 | | 542 | 32,217 | 31,623 | | 594 |
| Highways..... | 35 | 25,024 | 25,871 | | -847 | 28,204 | 29,058 | | -854 |
| Water..... | 36 | -88 | 156 | | -244 | -83 | 182 | | -265 |
| Air..... | 37 | 167 | 814 | | -647 | 106 | 831 | | -725 |
| Transit and railroad..... | 38 | 3,551 | 1,271 | | 2,280 | 3,990 | 1,552 | | 2,438 |
| Economic development, regulation, and services..... | 39 | 2,368 | 2,368 | | | 2,615 | 2,615 | | |
| Labor training and services..... | 40 | 4,032 | 2,345 | 1,687 | | 4,451 | 2,731 | 1,720 | |
| Commercial activities..... | 41 | -1,153 | 123 | | -1,281 | -1,347 | 166 | | -1,513 |
| Publicly-owned liquor store systems..... | 42 | -514 | -8 | | -506 | -561 | 4 | | -565 |
| Government-administered lotteries and parimutuels..... | 43 | -1,036 | | | -1,036 | -1,225 | | | -1,225 |
| Other..... | 44 | 397 | 136 | | 261 | 439 | 162 | | 277 |
| Net interest paid ³ | 45 | -1,014 | | -1,014 | | -1,194 | | -1,194 | |
| Other and unallocable..... | 46 | 17,454 | 17,454 | | | 19,961 | 19,961 | | |

¹ Total expenditures include employee compensation on a disbursement basis. Expenditures by type and function include employee compensation on an accrual basis. Wage accruals less disbursements (in millions of dollars) is zero except as follows: 1978, 175; 1979, -135; and 1980, -40.

² Prior to 1968, State government recreational expenditures are included in natural resources.

³ Excludes interest received by social insurance funds, which is netted against expenditures for the appropriate functions.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Unified Budget,
Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | Fiscal years | | | | | | Calendar quarters not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Receipts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unified budget receipts | 1 | 300.0 | 356.9 | 402.0 | 465.9 | 520.1 | 602.6 | 79.0 | 110.5 | 91.3 | 84.5 | 85.4 | 125.3 | 106.8 | 99.5 |
| Less: Coverage differences ¹ | 2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Financial transactions | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Plus: Netting differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contributions to government employees retirement funds | 4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Other ² | 5 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Timing differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate income tax | 6 | 5.9 | -1.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | -6.1 | -2.4 | 0.4 | -8.3 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | -7.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes | 7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 3.7 | -1.8 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 4.3 | -1.9 | -1.6 | -0.6 |
| Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions | 8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -0.5 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.9 | 2.3 | 0.8 | -0.6 | -0.6 |
| Excise taxes | 9 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Other | 10 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous ³ | 11 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Equals: Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts | 12 | 314.9 | 365.9 | 414.3 | 480.8 | 525.1 | 614.7 | 87.7 | 103.5 | 95.8 | 88.2 | 95.4 | 119.5 | 111.2 | 105.5 |
| Expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unified budget outlays | 13 | 365.6 | 401.9 | 450.8 | 493.2 | 579.0 | 660.5 | 97.6 | 101.8 | 103.4 | 113.3 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 114.9 | 123.2 |
| Less: Coverage differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic ⁴ | 14 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Other ⁵ | 15 | -8.9 | -8.9 | -10.2 | -12.2 | -14.1 | -20.6 | -4.3 | 0.1 | -5.0 | -1.3 | -3.6 | -2.2 | -3.1 | -0.1 |
| Financial transactions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net lending | 16 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 25.5 | 28.6 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.2 |
| Net purchases of foreign currency | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 18 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.5 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 |
| Net purchases of land: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Outer Continental Shelf | 19 | -1.3 | -1.6 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -2.8 | -7.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -0.4 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| Other | 20 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Plus: Netting differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contributions to government employees retirement funds | 21 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Other ² | 22 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Timing differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of goods and services (increase in payables net of advances) | 23 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | -0.9 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Interest | 24 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Transfer payments | 25 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -0.9 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | 26 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous ⁶ | 27 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Equals: Federal Government expenditures, national income and product accounts | 28 | 370.7 | 411.2 | 450.4 | 495.6 | 577.0 | 666.5 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 106.6 | 110.8 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 115.4 | 121.4 |

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Unified Budget, Fiscal Years—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | Calendar quarters not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Receipts | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unified budget receipts | 1 | 102.1 | 144.4 | 119.9 | 114.0 | 114.6 | 156.2 | 135.2 | 127.0 | 135.2 | 183.7 | 156.7 | 147.2 |
| Less: Coverage differences ¹ | 2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Financial transactions | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Plus: Netting differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contributions to government employees retirement funds | 4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Other ² | 5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Timing differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate income tax | 6 | 3.4 | -9.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | -13.3 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | -11.8 | 1.8 | -1.5 |
| Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes | 7 | 4.6 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -0.6 | 4.2 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -0.7 | 4.1 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -0.1 |
| Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions | 8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -1.9 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -2.5 |
| Excise taxes | 9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
| Other | 10 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous ³ | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Equals: Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts. | 12 | 115.0 | 136.1 | 124.3 | 118.3 | 127.1 | 143.5 | 136.3 | 133.9 | 147.3 | 174.0 | 159.5 | 147.4 |
| Expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unified budget outlays | 13 | 122.6 | 123.0 | 124.4 | 138.5 | 141.5 | 148.2 | 150.8 | 160.6 | 167.3 | 167.4 | 165.3 | 195.4 |
| Less: Coverage differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic ⁴ | 14 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Other ⁵ | 15 | -3.0 | -5.1 | -4.1 | -0.9 | -3.8 | -4.6 | -4.7 | -2.1 | -6.3 | -5.5 | -6.8 | -3.4 |
| Financial transactions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net lending | 16 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 |
| Net purchases of foreign currency | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 18 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Net purchases of land: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Outer Continental Shelf | 19 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.6 | -3.1 | 0.0 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -1.1 |
| Other | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Plus: Netting differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contributions to government employees retirement funds | 21 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Other ² | 22 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Timing differences: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of goods and services (increase in payables net of advances) | 23 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.9 | -0.2 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -0.9 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| Interest | 24 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 |
| Transfer payments | 25 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.7 | -1.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -1.7 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -14.0 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | 26 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Miscellaneous ⁶ | 27 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Equals: Federal Government expenditures, national income and product accounts. | 28 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 128.5 | 135.5 | 142.6 | 146.8 | 152.0 | 160.7 | 166.9 | 166.3 | 172.7 | 182.3 |

¹ Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories.² Consists largely of proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the unified budget, and classified as receipts in the national income and product accounts.³ Consists largely of Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.⁴ Consists largely of transfer payments to residents of U.S. territories.⁵ Consists of agencies not included in the unified budget, such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank, and net purchases of silver and minor coin metal.⁶ Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Governmental Finances Data, Fiscal Years

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Receipts | | | | | | |
| Census total revenue ¹ | 1 | 304.7 | 337.9 | 371.6 | 404.9 | 451.5 |
| Less: Coverage differences: | | | | | | |
| Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings..... | 2 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 13.5 |
| Certain grant programs..... | 3 | -3.8 | -3.4 | -6.5 | -6.2 | -6.2 |
| Financial transactions..... | 4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Sale of land..... | 5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Netting and grossing differences: | | | | | | |
| Enterprise current operating expenditures plus current surplus..... | 6 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 32.3 | 36.6 | 41.6 |
| Government sales..... | 7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Interest received ² | 8 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 29.0 |
| Employer contributions to own social insurance funds..... | 9 | -7.2 | -8.2 | -9.3 | -10.0 | -11.7 |
| Dividends received ² | 10 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Plus: Timing differences: | | | | | | |
| Property taxes..... | 11 | -1.0 | -1.1 | -0.4 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
| Corporate profits taxes..... | 12 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Other..... | 13 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 14 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Equals: State and local government receipts, national income and product accounts..... | 15 | 252.1 | 282.0 | 314.6 | 337.6 | 369.4 |
| Expenditures | | | | | | |
| Census total expenditures ¹ | 16 | 305.3 | 324.6 | 346.8 | 381.9 | 434.1 |
| Less: Coverage differences: | | | | | | |
| Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid..... | 17 | 18.9 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 12.1 |
| Purchases of land..... | 18 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Netting and grossing differences: | | | | | | |
| Enterprise current operating expenditures plus current surplus..... | 19 | 25.2 | 28.2 | 32.3 | 36.6 | 41.6 |
| Government sales..... | 20 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Interest received ² | 21 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 29.0 |
| Employer contributions to own social insurance funds..... | 22 | -7.2 | -8.2 | -9.3 | -10.0 | -11.7 |
| Dividends received ² | 23 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Plus: Timing differences: | | | | | | |
| Excess of accruals over disbursements, and other..... | 24 | -0.8 | -6.1 | -2.2 | -2.6 | -7.4 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 25 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| Equals: State and local government expenditures, national income and product accounts..... | 26 | 243.9 | 258.6 | 282.4 | 308.7 | 339.6 |

¹ The Bureau of the Census measures of State and local government receipts and expenditures (lines 1 and 16) represent a combination of fiscal years. 46 states and many localities use the July 1-June 30 fiscal years; the rest use varying fiscal years. The national income and product account measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30. The differences that arise from restating the Census data to a year ending June 30 are included in lines 11, 12, and 13 (receipts) and line 24 (expenditures).

² Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (lines 8 and 21).

Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to CCC Outlays in the Unified Budget

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the unified budget..... | 1 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 7.3 |
| Less: Financial transactions..... | 2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Netting differences..... | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Timing differences..... | 4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| Other ¹ | 5 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation expenditures, national income and product accounts..... | 6 | 1.9 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 7.1 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 7 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 3.9 |
| Transfer payments to foreigners..... | 8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net interest paid..... | 10 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.7 | -1.2 |
| Subsidies less current surplus..... | 11 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Subsidies..... | 12 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Less: Current surplus..... | 13 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.8 | -1.2 | -1.7 | -2.2 |

¹ Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Receipts from foreigners..... | 1 | 170,876 | 182,744 | 218,718 | 282,497 | 340,371 | 368,425 | 177.9 | 185.1 | 186.8 | 181.2 | 195.6 | 213.1 | 224.0 | 242.1 |
| Exports of goods and services..... | 2 | 170,876 | 182,744 | 218,718 | 281,358 | 339,219 | 367,392 | 177.9 | 185.1 | 186.8 | 181.2 | 195.6 | 213.1 | 224.0 | 242.1 |
| Merchandise..... | 3 | 114,391 | 119,723 | 140,891 | 179,180 | 220,061 | 231,856 | 117.5 | 122.3 | 122.2 | 116.9 | 122.6 | 140.5 | 145.9 | 154.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 67,337 | 70,079 | 82,405 | 104,518 | 128,949 | 134,410 | 68.5 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 69.6 | 72.3 | 80.9 | 85.0 | 91.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 47,054 | 49,644 | 58,486 | 74,662 | 91,112 | 97,446 | 49.0 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 47.2 | 50.3 | 59.6 | 60.9 | 63.1 |
| Services..... | 6 | 56,485 | 63,021 | 77,827 | 102,178 | 119,158 | 135,476 | 60.3 | 62.7 | 64.7 | 64.3 | 72.9 | 72.6 | 78.2 | 87.6 |
| Factor income ¹ | 7 | 29,671 | 32,581 | 43,043 | 64,819 | 75,197 | 86,090 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 43.6 | 50.5 |
| Other..... | 8 | 26,814 | 30,440 | 34,784 | 37,359 | 43,961 | 49,386 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 34.6 | 37.2 |
| Capital grants received by the United States (net)..... | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,139 | 1,152 | 1,093 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payments to foreigners..... | 10 | 170,876 | 182,744 | 218,718 | 282,497 | 340,371 | 368,425 | 177.9 | 185.1 | 186.8 | 181.2 | 195.6 | 213.1 | 224.0 | 242.1 |
| Imports of goods and services..... | 11 | 157,096 | 186,730 | 219,834 | 268,145 | 314,025 | 341,272 | 180.0 | 186.8 | 187.2 | 192.9 | 207.2 | 217.2 | 222.9 | 232.0 |
| Merchandise..... | 12 | 123,419 | 150,173 | 174,485 | 209,427 | 243,988 | 260,144 | 145.1 | 150.5 | 150.7 | 154.4 | 166.6 | 173.5 | 176.1 | 181.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 56,314 | 68,178 | 87,981 | 99,143 | 109,959 | 123,705 | 61.7 | 67.0 | 69.6 | 74.4 | 82.7 | 87.1 | 89.5 | 92.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 67,105 | 81,995 | 86,504 | 110,284 | 134,029 | 136,439 | 33.4 | 33.5 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 33.9 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 39.2 |
| Services..... | 15 | 33,677 | 36,557 | 45,349 | 58,718 | 70,037 | 81,128 | 34.9 | 36.3 | 36.5 | 38.5 | 40.7 | 43.7 | 46.8 | 50.2 |
| Factor income ¹ | 16 | 9,191 | 9,117 | 13,440 | 22,247 | 29,124 | 36,910 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 16.4 |
| Other..... | 17 | 24,486 | 27,440 | 31,909 | 36,471 | 40,913 | 44,218 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 32.8 | 33.8 |
| Transfer payments (net)..... | 18 | 4,133 | 4,117 | 4,530 | 5,062 | 6,031 | 6,312 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| From persons (net)..... | 19 | 917 | 859 | 768 | 832 | 798 | 645 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| From government (net)..... | 20 | 3,216 | 3,258 | 3,762 | 4,230 | 5,233 | 5,667 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| Interest paid by government to foreigners..... | 21 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.8 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 22 | 5,127 | -13,645 | -14,320 | -1,786 | 7,803 | 4,093 | -10.8 | -11.0 | -10.5 | -22.3 | -23.5 | -17.2 | -11.7 | -4.9 |

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Receipts from foreigners..... | 1 | 257.2 | 269.4 | 291.7 | 311.7 | 336.9 | 338.4 | 338.3 | 347.8 | 366.5 | 370.0 | 368.3 | 369.0 | 359.9 | 360.9 |
| Exports of goods and services..... | 2 | 256.1 | 268.2 | 290.6 | 310.5 | 335.7 | 337.3 | 337.2 | 346.7 | 365.4 | 368.9 | 367.2 | 367.9 | 359.9 | 360.9 |
| Merchandise..... | 3 | 164.4 | 170.7 | 183.6 | 198.0 | 214.9 | 218.4 | 220.7 | 226.2 | 237.3 | 236.0 | 226.3 | 227.8 | 221.4 | 215.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 106.3 | 112.8 | 127.9 | 128.4 | 128.2 | 131.3 | 134.2 | 140.1 | 133.2 | 130.1 | 123.9 | 121.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 66.2 | 69.9 | 77.3 | 85.2 | 87.0 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 94.9 | 103.1 | 95.9 | 93.1 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 94.2 |
| Services..... | 6 | 91.7 | 97.5 | 107.0 | 112.5 | 120.8 | 118.9 | 116.5 | 120.5 | 128.1 | 132.9 | 140.8 | 140.1 | 138.5 | 145.0 |
| Factor income ¹ | 7 | 54.6 | 60.8 | 69.8 | 74.0 | 79.4 | 75.6 | 70.8 | 75.0 | 81.1 | 84.2 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 85.9 | 92.9 |
| Other..... | 8 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 38.5 | 41.4 | 43.3 | 45.7 | 45.5 | 47.0 | 48.7 | 51.3 | 50.6 | 52.6 | |
| Capital grants received by the United States (net)..... | 9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payments to foreigners..... | 10 | 257.2 | 269.4 | 291.7 | 311.7 | 336.9 | 338.4 | 338.3 | 347.8 | 366.5 | 370.0 | 368.3 | 369.0 | 359.9 | 360.9 |
| Imports of goods and services..... | 11 | 238.9 | 259.1 | 274.5 | 300.0 | 321.7 | 313.1 | 298.2 | 323.2 | 334.2 | 345.1 | 341.3 | 344.4 | 328.6 | 325.3 |
| Merchandise..... | 12 | 186.1 | 202.4 | 214.5 | 234.8 | 250.3 | 244.8 | 232.5 | 248.4 | 255.8 | 263.3 | 257.9 | 263.5 | 243.9 | 235.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 95.4 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 104.8 | 111.5 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 113.5 | 115.4 | 122.7 | 126.3 | 130.5 | 125.4 | 127.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 92.7 | 103.6 | 114.9 | 129.9 | 138.8 | 137.6 | 124.8 | 134.9 | 140.4 | 140.6 | 131.7 | 133.1 | 118.5 | 107.6 |
| Services..... | 15 | 52.8 | 56.7 | 60.1 | 65.3 | 71.4 | 68.3 | 65.7 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 81.8 | 83.4 | 80.9 | 84.7 | 90.3 |
| Factor income ¹ | 16 | 13.1 | 20.6 | 23.2 | 27.0 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 24.9 | 32.1 | 34.1 | 37.5 | 39.9 | 36.1 | 40.0 | 44.8 |
| Other..... | 17 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 40.7 | 39.5 | 40.8 | 42.6 | 44.3 | 44.3 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 44.7 | 45.5 |
| Transfer payments (net)..... | 18 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| From persons (net)..... | 19 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| From government (net)..... | 20 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Interest paid by government to foreigners..... | 21 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 22 | 2.3 | -5.4 | 1.6 | -5.7 | -2.6 | 8.6 | 22.5 | 2.8 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 12.5 |

¹ Line 7 less line 16 equals rest-of-the-world product as shown in table 1.5.

Table 4.2.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1972 dollars)

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Exports of goods and services..... | 1 | 110.1 | 112.9 | 126.7 | 146.2 | 159.2 | 158.5 | 111.0 | 113.9 | 115.2 | 111.4 | 118.1 | 124.3 | 128.8 | 135.6 |
| Merchandise..... | 2 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 75.2 | 83.9 | 93.1 | 89.8 | 67.2 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 75.7 | 77.7 | 79.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 42.0 | 41.5 | 45.6 | 51.3 | 56.1 | 51.8 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 41.7 | 40.3 | 41.5 | 45.1 | 47.0 | 48.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 29.7 | 32.6 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.9 |
| Services..... | 5 | 42.4 | 44.9 | 51.5 | 62.3 | 66.1 | 68.7 | 43.9 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 45.0 | 50.1 | 48.6 | 51.2 | 56.1 |
| Factor income ¹ | 6 | 22.6 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 40.0 | 42.6 | 44.5 | 23.0 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 23.2 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 28.9 | 32.8 |
| Other..... | 7 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 23.3 |
| Imports of goods and services..... | 8 | 84.7 | 90.9 | 102.7 | 109.0 | 108.6 | 116.4 | 88.7 | 91.3 | 90.3 | 93.2 | 99.0 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 106.2 |
| Merchandise..... | 9 | 61.1 | 67.1 | 75.4 | 76.9 | 74.5 | 79.1 | 65.3 | 67.5 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 74.0 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 35.2 | 39.6 | 45.9 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 51.9 | 37.3 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 41.9 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 46.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 29.7 | 29.8 | 29.9 |
| Services..... | 12 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 27.3 | 32.0 | 34.1 | 37.4 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 26.5 | 27.9 | 29.5 |
| Factor income ¹ | 13 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 19.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 10.6 |
| Other..... | 14 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 18.9 |

Table 4.2.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services in Constant Dollars—Continued

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 138.8 | 140.4 | 149.2 | 156.4 | 164.4 | 161.2 | 155.9 | 155.1 | 159.3 | 159.7 | 157.8 | 156.9 | 151.7 | 152.3 |
| Merchandise | 2 | 81.2 | 80.3 | 84.4 | 89.5 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 92.3 | 91.2 | 92.8 | 91.7 | 87.0 | 87.6 | 84.0 | 82.4 |
| Durable goods | 3 | 50.5 | 49.3 | 51.3 | 53.9 | 58.7 | 56.8 | 54.8 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 54.7 | 50.3 | 48.6 | 45.2 | 44.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 33.1 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 39.2 | 37.1 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| Services | 5 | 57.6 | 60.1 | 64.7 | 66.8 | 69.9 | 66.9 | 63.6 | 64.0 | 66.5 | 68.0 | 70.9 | 69.3 | 67.7 | 69.9 |
| Factor income ¹ | 6 | 34.8 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 44.5 | 46.6 | 43.3 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 43.1 | 44.0 | 45.9 | 44.8 | 42.5 | 45.4 |
| Other | 7 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 24.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | 8 | 105.4 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 112.2 | 113.9 | 108.0 | 102.8 | 109.6 | 111.1 | 115.5 | 118.7 | 120.4 | 114.7 | 116.8 |
| Merchandise | 9 | 75.2 | 77.5 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 71.4 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 77.6 | 80.3 | 83.8 | 76.7 | 76.5 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 45.4 | 47.2 | 48.0 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 48.0 | 48.3 | 51.1 | 53.0 | 55.2 | 51.6 | 51.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 11 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 25.1 | 25.4 |
| Services | 12 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 32.4 | 34.1 | 36.0 | 33.6 | 31.3 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 38.1 | 40.3 |
| Factor income ¹ | 13 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 13.9 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 21.9 |
| Other | 14 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 18.4 |

¹ Line 6 less line 13 equals rest-of-the-world product as shown in table 1.6.

Table 4.3.—Merchandise Exports and Imports by Type of Product and by End-Use Category

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Merchandise exports | 1 | 114,391 | 119,723 | 140,891 | 179,180 | 220,061 | 231,856 | 117.5 | 122.3 | 122.2 | 116.9 | 122.6 | 140.5 | 145.9 | 154.5 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages | 2 | 19,880 | 19,723 | 25,156 | 30,005 | 35,721 | 38,314 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 25.2 |
| Industrial supplies and materials | 3 | 31,762 | 33,391 | 38,087 | 53,103 | 63,082 | 65,422 | 33.0 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 37.0 | 39.4 | 43.6 |
| Durable goods | 4 | 10,391 | 10,502 | 12,626 | 18,131 | 24,639 | 20,416 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 5 | 21,371 | 22,889 | 25,461 | 34,972 | 45,443 | 45,006 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 24.6 | 26.6 | 29.1 |
| Capital goods, except autos | 6 | 39,112 | 39,767 | 46,470 | 58,842 | 74,178 | 81,666 | 38.9 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 45.0 | 49.2 | 51.2 |
| Autos | 7 | 12,100 | 13,364 | 15,584 | 18,200 | 17,229 | 19,097 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.0 |
| Consumer goods | 8 | 8,022 | 8,932 | 10,418 | 12,791 | 16,633 | 16,295 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Durable goods | 9 | 3,951 | 4,173 | 5,137 | 6,225 | 8,794 | 7,700 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 10 | 4,071 | 4,759 | 5,281 | 6,566 | 7,839 | 8,595 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Other | 11 | 3,565 | 4,546 | 5,176 | 6,239 | 8,218 | 11,062 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 6.0 |
| Durable goods | 12 | 1,788 | 2,273 | 2,588 | 3,120 | 4,109 | 5,531 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 13 | 1,782 | 2,273 | 2,588 | 3,119 | 4,109 | 5,531 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Merchandise imports | 14 | 123,419 | 150,173 | 174,485 | 209,427 | 243,988 | 260,144 | 145.1 | 150.5 | 150.7 | 154.4 | 166.6 | 173.5 | 176.1 | 181.8 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages | 15 | 11,546 | 13,981 | 15,397 | 17,366 | 18,127 | 18,112 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 16.6 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, excluding petroleum | 16 | 29,127 | 34,154 | 41,214 | 47,488 | 50,045 | 56,282 | 30.8 | 34.4 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 41.4 |
| Durable goods | 17 | 16,993 | 20,831 | 25,386 | 28,935 | 29,133 | 33,268 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 25.1 | 25.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 18 | 12,134 | 13,323 | 15,828 | 18,553 | 20,912 | 23,014 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 15.7 |
| Petroleum and products | 19 | 34,573 | 44,983 | 42,312 | 60,482 | 79,414 | 77,579 | 48.6 | 44.8 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 43.5 |
| Capital goods, except autos | 20 | 12,282 | 13,985 | 19,243 | 24,575 | 30,322 | 34,576 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 20.9 |
| Autos | 21 | 16,169 | 18,641 | 24,214 | 25,503 | 26,987 | 29,737 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 19.1 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 25.9 |
| Consumer goods | 22 | 17,165 | 21,796 | 28,043 | 30,566 | 34,445 | 38,664 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 28.5 | 29.8 | 30.2 |
| Durable goods | 23 | 9,591 | 13,404 | 17,557 | 18,406 | 21,193 | 23,527 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 18.1 | 18.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 24 | 7,574 | 8,392 | 11,386 | 12,160 | 13,252 | 15,137 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| Other | 25 | 2,557 | 2,633 | 3,162 | 3,447 | 4,648 | 5,194 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Durable goods | 26 | 1,279 | 1,317 | 1,581 | 1,724 | 2,324 | 2,597 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 27 | 1,278 | 1,316 | 1,581 | 1,723 | 2,324 | 2,597 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of agricultural products ¹ | 28 | 23,381 | 24,331 | 29,902 | 35,594 | 42,156 | 44,264 | 25.0 | 25.6 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 26.3 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 30.4 |
| Exports of nonagricultural products | 29 | 91,010 | 95,392 | 110,989 | 143,586 | 177,905 | 187,592 | 92.5 | 96.7 | 98.6 | 93.8 | 96.3 | 109.1 | 114.5 | 124.1 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum products | 30 | 88,846 | 105,190 | 132,173 | 148,945 | 164,574 | 182,565 | 96.5 | 105.7 | 106.7 | 111.9 | 124.4 | 131.8 | 134.1 | 138.4 |

Table 4.3.—Merchandise Exports and Imports by Type of Product and by End-Use Category—Continued

| | Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Merchandise exports | 1 | 164.4 | 170.7 | 183.6 | 198.0 | 214.9 | 218.4 | 220.7 | 226.2 | 237.3 | 236.0 | 226.3 | 227.8 | 221.4 | 215.9 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 2 | 25.7 | 27.7 | 31.9 | 34.8 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 38.8 | 44.0 | 38.7 | 34.9 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 37.0 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 3 | 47.1 | 49.8 | 54.3 | 61.2 | 67.0 | 71.7 | 67.4 | 66.2 | 67.5 | 63.7 | 63.4 | 67.1 | 66.5 | 62.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 17.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 31.1 | 32.9 | 36.0 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 45.6 | 42.4 | 44.4 | 47.7 | 48.6 | 45.0 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 6 | 55.2 | 56.7 | 61.0 | 62.5 | 68.3 | 73.8 | 75.9 | 78.7 | 80.5 | 84.4 | 80.9 | 80.8 | 77.4 | 75.4 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.0 |
| Consumer goods..... | 8 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 18.6 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 14.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Other..... | 11 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 8.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 12 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 13 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| Merchandise imports | 14 | 186.1 | 202.4 | 214.5 | 234.8 | 250.3 | 244.8 | 232.5 | 248.4 | 255.8 | 263.3 | 257.9 | 263.5 | 243.9 | 235.0 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 15 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 16.8 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, excluding petroleum..... | 16 | 43.4 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 51.4 | 53.9 | 49.8 | 46.2 | 50.3 | 53.7 | 56.8 | 57.8 | 56.8 | 54.1 | 51.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 26.8 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 28.4 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 31.1 | 34.4 | 34.4 | 33.2 | 31.7 | 29.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 20.9 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 21.2 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 19 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 65.5 | 76.4 | 84.2 | 83.3 | 70.9 | 79.2 | 82.1 | 83.2 | 72.6 | 72.4 | 62.6 | 50.0 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 20 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 25.2 | 26.6 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 35.1 | 37.3 | 35.1 | 34.8 |
| Autos..... | 21 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 28.4 | 26.8 | 29.9 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 30.6 | 36.0 |
| Consumer goods..... | 22 | 29.3 | 29.8 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 38.7 | 41.9 | 40.5 | 38.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 23 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.7 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 23.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 24 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 15.8 |
| Other..... | 25 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 7.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 26 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 27 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of agricultural products ¹ | 28 | 30.6 | 33.1 | 37.3 | 41.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 44.5 | 50.3 | 44.6 | 39.8 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 42.0 |
| Exports of nonagricultural products..... | 29 | 133.8 | 137.6 | 146.3 | 156.6 | 174.3 | 177.8 | 177.9 | 181.7 | 187.0 | 191.4 | 186.6 | 185.5 | 179.4 | 178.9 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum products..... | 30 | 140.2 | 148.2 | 149.0 | 158.4 | 166.1 | 161.4 | 161.5 | 169.2 | 173.7 | 180.1 | 185.3 | 191.2 | 181.3 | 185.0 |

¹ Includes parts of line 2 and line 5.

Table 4.4.—Merchandise Exports and Imports by Type of Product and by End-Use Category in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Merchandise exports | 1 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 75.2 | 83.9 | 93.1 | 89.8 | 67.2 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 75.7 | 77.7 | 79.4 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 12.5 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 3 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 24.1 | 22.3 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 19.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 13.2 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 6 | 24.9 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 31.1 | 34.9 | 32.9 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 28.4 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| Consumer goods..... | 8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Other..... | 11 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 12 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 13 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Merchandise imports | 14 | 61.1 | 67.1 | 75.4 | 76.9 | 74.5 | 79.1 | 65.3 | 67.5 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 74.0 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.7 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 15 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.1 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, excluding petroleum..... | 16 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 19.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 19 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 20 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 18.0 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| Autos..... | 21 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.5 |
| Consumer goods..... | 22 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 23 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 24 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Other..... | 25 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 26 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 27 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of agricultural products ¹ | 28 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 15.0 |
| Exports of nonagricultural products..... | 29 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 60.0 | 67.9 | 75.1 | 71.8 | 54.3 | 56.4 | 56.4 | 53.3 | 54.0 | 59.6 | 61.9 | 64.4 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum products..... | 30 | 53.6 | 58.1 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 67.6 | 73.1 | 55.3 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 60.6 | 65.6 | 67.0 | 67.1 | 68.0 |

Table 4.4.—Merchandise Exports and Imports by Type of Product and by End-Use Category in Constant Dollars—Continued
[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Merchandise exports..... | 1 | 81.2 | 80.3 | 84.4 | 89.5 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 92.3 | 91.2 | 92.8 | 91.7 | 87.0 | 87.6 | 84.0 | 82.4 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 2 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.6 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 3 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 21.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 15.6 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 6 | 30.4 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 32.9 | 34.8 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 34.5 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 29.0 | 28.0 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Consumer goods..... | 8 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| Other..... | 11 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 12 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 13 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Merchandise imports..... | 14 | 75.2 | 77.5 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 74.4 | 71.4 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 77.6 | 80.3 | 83.8 | 76.7 | 76.5 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 15 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 7.0 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, excluding petroleum..... | 16 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 17.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 10.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 19 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 20 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| Autos..... | 21 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 11.7 |
| Consumer goods..... | 22 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 15.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 23 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 10.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 24 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Other..... | 25 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 26 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 27 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of agricultural products ¹ | 28 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 19.0 |
| Exports of nonagricultural products..... | 29 | 66.7 | 65.1 | 68.2 | 71.4 | 76.8 | 75.9 | 74.0 | 73.6 | 74.2 | 70.4 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 65.5 | 63.4 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum products..... | 30 | 66.5 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 69.9 | 67.2 | 65.5 | 67.7 | 68.4 | 71.4 | 74.5 | 78.0 | 71.6 | 72.2 |

¹ Includes parts of line 2 and line 5.

Table 4.5.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the Balance of Payments Accounts (BPA's)
[Millions of dollars]

| Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Exports of goods and services, BPA's ¹ | 1 | 171,630 | 184,337 | 220,137 | 286,772 | 342,102 | 372,892 |
| Less: Gold, BPA's ² | 2 | 354 | 1,093 | 1,163 | 5,293 | 4,176 | 4,998 |
| Capital gains net of losses in direct investment income receipts, BPA's ³ | 3 | | | -394 | -254 | -2,043 | 362 |
| Statistical differences ⁴ | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items ⁵ | 5 | 400 | 500 | 650 | 375 | 750 | 800 |
| Equals: Exports of goods and services, NIPA's..... | 6 | 170,876 | 182,744 | 218,718 | 281,358 | 339,219 | 367,332 |
| Imports of goods and services, BPA's ¹ | 7 | 162,248 | 193,788 | 229,880 | 281,677 | 333,800 | 361,813 |
| Less: Payments of income on U.S. Government liabilities ⁶ | 8 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 |
| Gold, BPA's ² | 9 | 939 | 1,935 | 1,765 | 2,912 | 5,565 | 4,014 |
| Capital gains net of losses in direct investment income payments, BPA's ³ | 10 | | | 44 | 64 | 1,676 | -206 |
| Statistical differences ⁴ | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items ⁵ | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plus: Gold, NIPA's ² | 13 | 307 | 419 | 437 | 520 | -22 | 15 |
| Equals: Imports of goods and services, NIPA's..... | 14 | 157,096 | 186,730 | 219,834 | 268,145 | 314,025 | 341,272 |
| Balance on goods and services, BPA's (1-7)..... | 15 | 9,382 | -9,451 | -9,743 | 5,095 | 8,302 | 11,079 |
| Less: Gold (2-9+13)..... | 16 | -278 | -423 | -165 | 2,901 | -1,411 | 399 |
| Capital gains net of losses in direct investment income, BPA's (3-10)..... | 17 | | | -438 | -318 | -3,719 | 568 |
| Statistical differences (4-11)..... | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items (5-12)..... | 19 | 400 | 500 | 650 | 375 | 750 | 800 |
| Plus: Payments of income on U.S. Government liabilities (8)..... | 20 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 |
| Equals: Net exports of goods and services, NIPA's (6-14)..... | 21 | 13,780 | -3,986 | -1,116 | 13,213 | 25,194 | 26,060 |
| Allocations of special drawing rights, BPA's..... | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,139 | 1,152 | 1,093 |
| Plus: Other items ⁷ | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Equals: Capital grants received by U.S., net, NIPA's..... | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,139 | 1,152 | 1,093 |
| Unilateral transfers (excluding military grants of goods and services), net, BPA's..... | 25 | 4,998 | 4,617 | 5,030 | 5,561 | 6,783 | 6,608 |
| Less: Statistical differences ⁴ | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items ⁵ | 27 | 864 | 500 | 500 | 500 | 751 | 296 |
| Equals: Transfer payments to foreigners, net, NIPA's..... | 28 | 4,133 | 4,117 | 4,530 | 5,062 | 6,031 | 6,312 |
| Payments of income on U.S. Government liabilities, BPA's..... | 29 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 |
| Equals: Interest paid by government to foreigners, NIPA's..... | 30 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 |
| Balance on current account, BPA's (15-25)..... | 31 | 4,384 | -14,068 | -14,773 | -466 | 1,519 | 4,471 |
| Less: Gold (16)..... | 32 | -278 | -423 | -165 | 2,901 | -1,411 | 399 |
| Capital gains net of losses in direct investment income, BPA's (17)..... | 33 | | | -438 | -318 | -3,719 | 568 |
| Statistical differences (18-26)..... | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other items (19-27)..... | 35 | -464 | 0 | 150 | -125 | -1 | 504 |
| Plus: Capital grants received by U.S., net, NIPA's (24)..... | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,139 | 1,152 | 1,093 |
| Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (21+24-28-30)..... | 37 | 5,127 | -13,645 | -14,320 | -1,786 | 7,803 | 4,093 |

¹ Includes reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates.

² Beginning in 1960, the treatment of net exports of gold in the NIPA's differs from that in the BPA's. BPA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 9) are removed from the NIPA's. Imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 13) is the excess of the value of gold in domestic final sales plus the change in business inventories over the value of U.S. production of gold. Prior to 1960, the treatment of net exports of gold in the NIPA's and BPA's is identical, and is the same as the present NIPA treatment.

³ BPA capital gains and losses included in U.S. direct investment income abroad (line 3) and in foreign direct investment income in the U.S. (line 10) are removed from the NIPA's beginning in 1978; data needed to remove them from the NIPA's in earlier years are not available.

⁴ Consists of statistical revisions in the BPA's that have not yet been incorporated in the NIPA's.

⁵ Consists of arms shipments to Israel financed under the Emergency Security Act of 1973 and subsequent legislation. In the NIPA's, these arms shipments are classified as military grants, which are included in the defense purchases component of GNP when they are acquired by the U.S. Government. Their transfer abroad is not reflected in the NIPA's.

⁶ Represents interest paid by government to foreigners. This item is treated as an import of services in the BPA's. In the NIPA's, it is excluded from government purchases and, thus, also from imports.

⁷ Consists of a U.S. Government payment to India under the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act. In the NIPA's, this payment is included in capital grants received by the United States (net). In the BPA's, it is included in unilateral transfers (excluding military grants of goods and services), net.

⁸ Consists of financing provided to Israel in accordance with the Emergency Security Act of 1973 and subsequent legislation.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment

| | Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross saving..... | 1 | 257,892 | 309,061 | 374,828 | 422,731 | 406,247 | 477,513 | 275.7 | 305.3 | 329.8 | 325.5 | 341.0 | 372.6 | 383.5 | 402.2 |
| Gross private saving..... | 2 | 294,406 | 326,909 | 374,011 | 407,259 | 438,315 | 504,663 | 289.6 | 321.1 | 349.9 | 347.0 | 357.8 | 365.3 | 381.1 | 392.0 |
| Personal saving..... | 3 | 82,491 | 77,995 | 89,372 | 96,690 | 106,210 | 130,209 | 62.9 | 74.2 | 86.9 | 88.0 | 94.4 | 83.6 | 89.5 | 90.0 |
| Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 4 | 36,897 | 53,742 | 62,163 | 54,527 | 38,901 | 44,358 | 40.3 | 54.3 | 66.2 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 63.7 | 64.8 | 66.6 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 5 | 65,115 | 81,195 | 98,899 | 112,409 | 99,728 | 85,804 | 74.8 | 81.1 | 85.6 | 83.3 | 85.4 | 98.4 | 101.9 | 109.8 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 6 | -14,679 | -16,183 | -24,011 | -43,110 | -42,997 | -24,614 | -22.2 | -15.4 | -9.1 | -18.0 | -20.9 | -22.9 | -23.3 | -29.0 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 7 | -13,539 | -11,270 | -12,725 | -14,772 | -17,830 | -16,832 | -12.2 | -11.4 | -10.3 | -11.2 | -11.0 | -11.8 | -13.8 | -14.2 |
| Corporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 8 | 109,861 | 121,467 | 137,591 | 157,501 | 181,221 | 206,209 | 116.5 | 119.9 | 122.6 | 126.9 | 130.3 | 134.9 | 140.1 | 145.1 |
| Noncorporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 9 | 65,157 | 73,705 | 84,885 | 98,541 | 111,983 | 123,887 | 70.0 | 72.7 | 74.2 | 77.9 | 79.5 | 83.1 | 86.6 | 90.3 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 11 | -36,514 | -17,848 | 817 | 14,333 | -33,220 | -28,243 | -13.9 | -15.8 | -20.1 | -21.5 | -16.8 | 7.4 | 2.4 | 10.3 |
| Federal..... | 12 | -53,083 | -45,879 | -29,463 | -16,090 | -61,370 | -59,970 | -37.6 | -41.9 | -52.1 | -51.8 | -48.4 | -26.6 | -23.3 | -19.6 |
| State and local..... | 13 | 16,569 | 28,031 | 30,280 | 30,423 | 28,150 | 31,727 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 31.6 | 34.0 | 25.7 | 29.8 |
| Capital grants received by the United States (net)..... | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,139 | 1,152 | 1,093 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gross investment..... | 15 | 262,994 | 310,411 | 372,272 | 421,244 | 410,151 | 475,630 | 285.7 | 308.4 | 329.1 | 318.4 | 330.7 | 371.3 | 382.9 | 404.2 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 16 | 257,867 | 324,056 | 386,592 | 423,030 | 402,348 | 471,537 | 296.4 | 319.4 | 339.6 | 340.7 | 354.2 | 388.5 | 394.6 | 409.1 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 17 | 5,127 | -13,645 | -14,320 | -1,786 | 7,803 | 4,093 | -10.8 | -11.0 | -10.5 | -22.3 | -23.5 | -17.2 | -11.7 | -4.9 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 18 | 5,102 | 1,350 | -2,556 | -1,487 | 3,904 | -1,883 | 10.0 | 3.2 | -0.7 | -7.1 | -10.3 | -1.3 | -0.6 | 1.9 |

| | Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross saving..... | 1 | 423.1 | 432.2 | 431.4 | 404.4 | 410.8 | 395.8 | 404.4 | 414.0 | 461.4 | 482.4 | 490.0 | 476.3 | 428.8 | 449.0 |
| Gross private saving..... | 2 | 399.7 | 410.9 | 417.3 | 401.2 | 420.2 | 438.8 | 449.2 | 445.1 | 468.7 | 488.9 | 513.4 | 547.7 | 520.3 | 535.1 |
| Personal saving..... | 3 | 98.0 | 102.8 | 98.6 | 87.3 | 97.9 | 108.6 | 113.1 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 122.0 | 134.4 | 158.6 | 139.1 | 142.0 |
| Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 4 | 59.4 | 56.6 | 57.1 | 45.0 | 43.9 | 41.0 | 36.9 | 38.7 | 47.3 | 42.0 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 32.5 | 38.5 |
| Undistributed profits..... | 5 | 109.5 | 112.1 | 117.0 | 111.0 | 116.7 | 86.4 | 97.3 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 82.2 | 84.0 | 76.9 | 47.0 | 50.7 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 6 | -35.8 | -41.4 | -45.2 | -50.1 | -57.2 | -28.2 | -41.1 | -45.5 | -35.5 | -22.8 | -23.0 | -17.1 | -4.4 | -6.3 |
| Capital consumption adjustment..... | 7 | -14.3 | -14.2 | -14.7 | -16.0 | -15.7 | -17.2 | -19.3 | -19.2 | -17.3 | -17.5 | -17.1 | -15.5 | -10.1 | -5.9 |
| Corporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 8 | 149.3 | 154.6 | 160.5 | 165.7 | 171.4 | 178.3 | 184.8 | 190.4 | 196.2 | 202.9 | 209.7 | 216.0 | 218.9 | 223.3 |
| Noncorporate capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 9 | 93.0 | 96.9 | 101.1 | 103.2 | 107.0 | 110.9 | 113.9 | 116.1 | 119.2 | 122.1 | 125.5 | 128.7 | 129.8 | 131.4 |
| Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 11 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 12.9 | 2.1 | -10.6 | -44.2 | -45.9 | -32.2 | -8.3 | -7.6 | -24.5 | -72.5 | -91.6 | -86.1 |
| Federal..... | 12 | -10.1 | -6.7 | -13.0 | -29.6 | -39.7 | -67.5 | -73.1 | -65.2 | -39.7 | -40.5 | -58.0 | -101.7 | -119.3 | -115.8 |
| State and local..... | 13 | 32.3 | 26.8 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 29.1 | 23.3 | 27.1 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 29.7 |
| Capital grants received by the United States (net)..... | 14 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gross investment..... | 15 | 417.4 | 422.9 | 433.5 | 411.1 | 421.3 | 399.6 | 406.6 | 413.0 | 466.5 | 477.8 | 489.1 | 469.0 | 421.3 | 441.6 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 16 | 415.1 | 428.3 | 431.9 | 416.8 | 424.0 | 391.0 | 384.1 | 410.3 | 455.7 | 475.5 | 486.0 | 468.9 | 414.8 | 429.1 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 17 | 2.3 | -5.4 | 1.6 | -5.7 | -2.6 | 8.6 | 22.5 | 2.8 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 12.5 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 18 | -5.7 | -9.2 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 5.1 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -7.2 | -7.5 | -7.5 |

Table 5.2.—Gross Private Domestic Investment, Capital Consumption Allowances with Capital Consumption Adjustment, and Net Private Domestic Investment by Major Type of Investment

(Millions of dollars)

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross private domestic investment | 1 | 257,867 | 324,056 | 386,592 | 423,030 | 402,348 | 471,537 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 2 | 175,018 | 195,172 | 222,476 | 256,042 | 293,204 | 330,096 |
| Equals: Net private domestic investment..... | 3 | 82,849 | 128,884 | 164,116 | 166,988 | 109,144 | 141,441 |
| Fixed investment | 4 | 246,044 | 301,049 | 360,137 | 408,769 | 412,352 | 451,072 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 5 | 175,018 | 195,172 | 222,476 | 256,042 | 293,204 | 330,096 |
| Equals: Net fixed investment..... | 6 | 71,026 | 105,877 | 137,661 | 152,727 | 119,148 | 120,976 |
| Nonresidential | 7 | 174,069 | 205,249 | 248,893 | 290,200 | 309,164 | 346,123 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 8 | 139,818 | 154,524 | 175,260 | 201,204 | 231,858 | 263,249 |
| Equals: Net nonresidential | 9 | 34,251 | 50,725 | 73,633 | 88,996 | 77,306 | 82,874 |
| Structures | 10 | 58,783 | 64,409 | 78,734 | 98,291 | 110,540 | 129,736 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 11 | 44,728 | 48,432 | 55,483 | 64,571 | 74,535 | 83,841 |
| Equals: Net structures | 12 | 14,055 | 15,977 | 23,251 | 33,720 | 36,005 | 45,895 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 13 | 115,286 | 140,840 | 170,159 | 191,909 | 198,624 | 216,387 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 14 | 95,090 | 106,092 | 119,777 | 136,633 | 157,323 | 179,408 |
| Equals: Net producers' durable equipment | 15 | 20,196 | 34,748 | 50,382 | 55,276 | 41,301 | 36,979 |
| Residential | 16 | 71,975 | 95,800 | 111,244 | 118,569 | 103,188 | 104,949 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 17 | 35,200 | 40,648 | 47,216 | 54,838 | 61,346 | 66,847 |
| Equals: Net residential | 18 | 36,775 | 55,152 | 64,028 | 63,731 | 41,842 | 38,102 |
| Nonfarm structures | 19 | 68,822 | 91,956 | 106,956 | 113,993 | 98,316 | 99,693 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 20 | 32,339 | 37,461 | 43,627 | 50,804 | 56,870 | 61,954 |
| Equals: Net nonfarm structures | 21 | 36,483 | 54,495 | 63,329 | 63,189 | 41,446 | 37,739 |
| Farm structures | 22 | 1,103 | 1,548 | 1,739 | 1,707 | 1,858 | 2,054 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 23 | 1,312 | 1,475 | 1,673 | 1,876 | 2,046 | 2,177 |
| Equals: Net farm structures | 24 | -209 | 73 | 66 | -169 | -188 | -123 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 25 | 2,050 | 2,296 | 2,549 | 2,869 | 3,014 | 3,202 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 26 | 1,549 | 1,712 | 1,916 | 2,158 | 2,430 | 2,716 |
| Equals: Net producers' durable equipment | 27 | 501 | 584 | 633 | 711 | 584 | 486 |
| Change in business inventories | 28 | 11,823 | 23,007 | 26,455 | 14,261 | -10,004 | 20,465 |

Table 5.3.—Gross Private Domestic Investment, Capital Consumption Allowances With Capital Consumption Adjustment, and Net Private Domestic Investment by Major Type of Investment in Constant Dollars

(Billions of 1972 dollars)

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross private domestic investment | 1 | 184.5 | 214.2 | 236.7 | 236.3 | 208.4 | 225.8 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 2 | 125.1 | 129.9 | 135.8 | 143.0 | 149.6 | 155.6 |
| Equals: Net private domestic investment..... | 3 | 59.4 | 84.3 | 100.9 | 93.3 | 58.8 | 70.3 |
| Fixed investment | 4 | 176.7 | 200.9 | 220.7 | 229.1 | 213.3 | 216.9 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 5 | 125.1 | 129.9 | 135.8 | 143.0 | 149.6 | 155.6 |
| Equals: Net fixed investment..... | 6 | 51.6 | 71.1 | 84.9 | 86.0 | 63.7 | 61.3 |
| Nonresidential | 7 | 125.6 | 140.3 | 158.3 | 169.9 | 166.1 | 172.0 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 8 | 100.0 | 103.9 | 109.1 | 115.3 | 121.2 | 126.6 |
| Equals: Net nonresidential | 9 | 25.6 | 36.3 | 49.2 | 54.6 | 44.9 | 45.3 |
| Structures | 10 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 44.6 | 49.1 | 48.5 | 51.6 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 11 | 30.2 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 33.5 | 34.5 |
| Equals: Net structures | 12 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 15.0 | 17.0 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 13 | 86.1 | 99.9 | 113.7 | 120.8 | 117.6 | 120.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 14 | 69.8 | 73.0 | 77.5 | 82.7 | 87.7 | 92.1 |
| Equals: Net producers' durable equipment | 15 | 16.3 | 26.8 | 36.2 | 38.1 | 29.9 | 28.3 |
| Residential | 16 | 51.2 | 60.7 | 62.4 | 59.1 | 47.2 | 44.9 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 17 | 25.1 | 25.9 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 29.0 |
| Equals: Net residential | 18 | 26.0 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 31.4 | 18.8 | 15.9 |
| Nonfarm structures | 19 | 48.7 | 57.9 | 59.5 | 56.3 | 44.3 | 42.1 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 20 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 26.4 |
| Equals: Net nonfarm structures | 21 | 25.8 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 31.0 | 18.5 | 15.7 |
| Farm structures | 22 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 23 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Equals: Net farm structures | 24 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 25 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 26 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Equals: Net producers' durable equipment | 27 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Change in business inventories | 28 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 7.3 | -5.0 | 9.0 |

Table 5.4.—Purchases of Structures by Type

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Purchases of structures ¹ | 1 | 168,767 | 197,204 | 234,390 | 263,884 | 267,290 | 285,787 |
| Private | 2 | 128,708 | 157,913 | 187,429 | 213,991 | 210,714 | 231,483 |
| Nonresidential | 3 | 58,783 | 64,409 | 78,734 | 98,291 | 110,540 | 129,736 |
| New..... | 4 | 58,795 | 64,350 | 78,622 | 98,144 | 110,386 | 129,555 |
| Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm. | 5 | 27,010 | 29,714 | 37,585 | 49,619 | 55,532 | 64,712 |
| Industrial..... | 6 | 7,183 | 7,712 | 10,994 | 14,950 | 13,837 | 17,030 |
| Commercial..... | 7 | 12,862 | 14,865 | 18,690 | 25,097 | 30,133 | 34,449 |
| Religious..... | 8 | 956 | 1,046 | 1,248 | 1,548 | 1,637 | 1,665 |
| Educational..... | 9 | 660 | 660 | 729 | 806 | 1,175 | 1,171 |
| Hospital and institutional..... | 10 | 3,396 | 3,290 | 3,347 | 3,530 | 4,046 | 4,907 |
| Other ² | 11 | 1,953 | 2,141 | 2,577 | 3,688 | 4,704 | 5,490 |
| Public utilities | 12 | 19,043 | 18,891 | 21,699 | 25,823 | 26,153 | 26,641 |
| Railroads..... | 13 | 580 | 737 | 1,190 | 1,189 | 1,256 | 1,334 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 14 | 3,713 | 4,278 | 5,336 | 6,276 | 6,652 | 6,990 |
| Electric light and power..... | 15 | 10,652 | 11,199 | 12,822 | 15,265 | 14,979 | 14,858 |
| Gas..... | 16 | 1,211 | 1,480 | 1,817 | 2,502 | 2,457 | 2,609 |
| Petroleum pipelines..... | 17 | 2,887 | 1,197 | 534 | 591 | 809 | 850 |
| Farm | 18 | 3,941 | 4,401 | 5,179 | 5,558 | 5,244 | 5,311 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells. | 19 | 7,724 | 10,043 | 12,876 | 15,692 | 22,207 | 31,625 |
| Petroleum and natural gas. | 20 | 6,896 | 9,111 | 11,888 | 14,586 | 20,827 | 29,849 |
| Other..... | 21 | 828 | 932 | 988 | 1,106 | 1,380 | 1,776 |
| Other ³ | 22 | 1,077 | 1,301 | 1,283 | 1,452 | 1,250 | 1,266 |
| Brokers' commissions on sale of structures. | 23 | 210 | 231 | 292 | 385 | 431 | 503 |
| Net purchases of used structures. | 24 | -222 | -172 | -180 | -238 | -277 | -322 |
| Residential | 25 | 69,925 | 93,504 | 108,695 | 115,700 | 100,174 | 101,747 |
| New..... | 26 | 62,837 | 84,068 | 96,933 | 102,664 | 88,972 | 91,940 |
| Nonfarm | 27 | 61,779 | 82,572 | 95,249 | 101,005 | 87,156 | 89,929 |
| New housing units..... | 28 | 49,694 | 68,912 | 79,573 | 83,034 | 67,039 | 67,081 |
| Permanent site..... | 29 | 46,690 | 65,031 | 75,030 | 78,015 | 62,692 | 62,215 |
| 1-unit structures..... | 30 | 39,462 | 54,553 | 61,608 | 60,217 | 45,216 | 43,952 |
| 2-or-more unit structures. | 31 | 7,228 | 10,478 | 13,422 | 17,798 | 17,476 | 18,263 |
| Mobile homes..... | 32 | 3,004 | 3,881 | 4,543 | 5,019 | 4,347 | 4,866 |
| Additions and alterations..... | 33 | 11,963 | 13,600 | 15,576 | 17,913 | 20,030 | 22,664 |
| Other ⁴ | 34 | 122 | 60 | 100 | 58 | 87 | 184 |
| Farm..... | 35 | 1,058 | 1,496 | 1,684 | 1,659 | 1,816 | 2,011 |
| New housing units..... | 36 | 523 | 697 | 721 | 646 | 531 | 560 |
| Additions and alterations..... | 37 | 535 | 799 | 963 | 1,013 | 1,285 | 1,451 |
| Brokers' commissions on sale of structures. | 38 | 7,543 | 10,102 | 12,483 | 13,633 | 11,987 | 10,588 |
| Net purchases of used structures. | 39 | -455 | -666 | -721 | -597 | -785 | -781 |
| Government structures and new construction force-account compensation. | 40 | 40,059 | 39,291 | 46,961 | 49,893 | 56,576 | 54,304 |
| New..... | 41 | 39,382 | 38,453 | 46,060 | 49,058 | 55,514 | 53,201 |
| Buildings, excluding military | 42 | 13,897 | 12,749 | 15,096 | 15,698 | 18,657 | 17,933 |
| Residential..... | 43 | 1,010 | 1,138 | 1,377 | 1,556 | 2,028 | 2,132 |
| Industrial..... | 44 | 906 | 942 | 884 | 1,068 | 1,380 | 1,592 |
| Educational..... | 45 | 6,342 | 5,459 | 6,264 | 6,903 | 8,050 | 6,737 |
| Hospital..... | 46 | 1,716 | 1,581 | 1,653 | 1,486 | 1,605 | 1,877 |
| Other ⁵ | 47 | 3,923 | 3,629 | 4,918 | 4,685 | 5,594 | 5,595 |
| Highways and streets..... | 48 | 9,743 | 9,380 | 10,706 | 11,997 | 13,806 | 13,304 |
| Military facilities..... | 49 | 1,559 | 1,595 | 1,644 | 1,667 | 2,141 | 1,983 |
| Conservation and development..... | 50 | 3,741 | 3,862 | 4,457 | 4,587 | 5,091 | 5,225 |
| Sewer and water systems..... | 51 | 6,973 | 7,186 | 9,426 | 9,788 | 10,437 | 8,939 |
| Sewer systems..... | 52 | 5,342 | 5,374 | 6,765 | 7,298 | 7,171 | 5,935 |
| Water supply facilities..... | 53 | 1,631 | 1,812 | 2,661 | 2,490 | 3,266 | 3,004 |
| Other ⁶ | 54 | 3,469 | 3,681 | 4,731 | 5,321 | 5,382 | 5,817 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 55 | 677 | 838 | 901 | 835 | 1,062 | 1,103 |

¹ In this table, purchases of structures includes compensation of government employees engaged in new force-account construction. In table 1.3 this compensation is classified as a service and is included as part of government compensation of employees.

² Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

³ Consists of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, airfields, etc.

⁴ Consists of dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' homes, etc.

⁵ Consists of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, passenger terminals, etc.

⁶ Consists of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, airfields, etc.

Table 5.5.—Purchases of Structures by Type in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Purchases of structures ¹ | 1 | 116.8 | 125.1 | 132.7 | 131.8 | 119.7 | 118.2 |
| Private..... | 2 | 88.9 | 99.2 | 105.1 | 106.2 | 93.7 | 94.5 |
| Nonresidential..... | 3 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 44.6 | 49.1 | 48.5 | 51.6 |
| New..... | 4 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 44.6 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm..... | 5 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 23.0 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 29.1 |
| Industrial..... | 6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 7.7 |
| Commercial..... | 7 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 15.5 |
| Religious..... | 8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Educational..... | 9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hospital and institutional..... | 10 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Other ² | 11 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Public utilities..... | 12 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 11.4 |
| Railroads..... | 13 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 14 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Electric light and power..... | 15 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| Gas..... | 16 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Petroleum pipelines..... | 17 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Farm..... | 18 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells..... | 19 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 8.0 |
| Petroleum and natural gas..... | 20 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| Other..... | 21 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Other ³ | 22 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Brokers' commissions on sale of structures..... | 23 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 24 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Residential..... | 25 | 49.5 | 58.8 | 60.5 | 57.1 | 45.2 | 42.9 |
| New..... | 26 | 44.5 | 52.9 | 54.0 | 50.7 | 40.2 | 38.8 |
| Nonfarm..... | 27 | 43.7 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 49.9 | 39.4 | 38.0 |
| New housing units..... | 28 | 35.2 | 43.4 | 44.4 | 41.1 | 30.4 | 28.5 |
| Permanent site..... | 29 | 33.0 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 38.2 | 28.1 | 26.0 |
| 1-unit structures..... | 30 | 27.9 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 29.5 | 20.2 | 18.4 |
| 2-or-more unit structures..... | 31 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| Mobile homes..... | 32 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Additions and alterations..... | 33 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| Other ⁴ | 34 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Farm..... | 35 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| New housing units..... | 36 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Additions and alterations..... | 37 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Brokers' commissions on sale of structures..... | 38 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 39 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Government structures and new construction force-account compensation..... | 40 | 27.9 | 25.8 | 27.6 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 23.7 |
| New..... | 41 | 27.4 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 23.3 |
| Buildings, excluding military..... | 42 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| Residential..... | 43 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Industrial..... | 44 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Educational..... | 45 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Hospital..... | 46 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Other ⁵ | 47 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Highways and streets..... | 48 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Military facilities..... | 49 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Conservation and development..... | 50 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Sewer and water systems..... | 51 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Sewer systems..... | 52 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Water supply facilities..... | 53 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Other ⁶ | 54 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 55 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

¹ In this table, purchases of structures includes compensation of government employees engaged in new force-account construction. In table 1.4 this compensation is classified as a service and is included as part of government compensation of employees.

² Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings, not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

³ Consists of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, airfields, etc.

⁴ Consists of dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' homes, etc.

⁵ Consists of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, passenger terminals, etc.

⁶ Consists of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, airfields, etc.

Table 5.6.—Private Purchases of Producers' Durable Equipment by Type

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Private purchases of producers' durable equipment. | 1 | 117,336 | 143,136 | 172,708 | 194,778 | 201,638 | 219,589 |
| Nonresidential..... | 2 | 115,286 | 140,840 | 170,159 | 191,909 | 198,624 | 216,387 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 3 | 4,330 | 5,584 | 6,513 | 7,286 | 7,895 | 9,363 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 4 | 4,926 | 4,783 | 5,460 | 6,772 | 6,893 | 7,340 |
| Engines and turbines..... | 5 | 1,872 | 2,152 | 2,461 | 2,735 | 2,973 | 4,048 |
| Tractors..... | 6 | 3,900 | 4,651 | 5,119 | 5,243 | 4,652 | 5,050 |
| Agricultural machinery, except tractors. | 7 | 4,860 | 5,414 | 6,396 | 7,453 | 7,038 | 7,088 |
| Construction machinery, except tractors. | 8 | 4,139 | 6,123 | 8,192 | 8,190 | 6,916 | 6,887 |
| Mining and oilfield machinery..... | 9 | 2,491 | 3,044 | 3,477 | 3,896 | 4,878 | 5,493 |
| Metalworking machinery..... | 10 | 6,588 | 7,969 | 9,704 | 11,754 | 13,216 | 13,646 |
| Special industry machinery, n.e.c. | 11 | 6,166 | 6,283 | 8,191 | 8,687 | 9,311 | 11,635 |
| General industrial, including materials handling, equipment. | 12 | 6,633 | 7,934 | 9,437 | 11,255 | 11,984 | 13,009 |
| Office, computing, and accounting machinery. | 13 | 8,214 | 10,010 | 12,964 | 16,431 | 19,851 | 22,582 |
| Service industry machinery..... | 14 | 3,538 | 4,045 | 4,726 | 5,234 | 6,117 | 6,616 |
| Electrical and communication equipment. | 15 | 17,425 | 22,447 | 25,860 | 28,876 | 32,385 | 35,965 |
| Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus. | 16 | 5,647 | 7,058 | 8,170 | 8,339 | 9,095 | 9,507 |
| Communication equipment..... | 17 | 10,058 | 12,455 | 14,791 | 17,286 | 19,942 | 22,867 |
| Electrical equipment, n.e.c..... | 18 | 1,720 | 2,939 | 2,899 | 3,251 | 3,348 | 3,591 |
| Trucks, buses, and truck trailers ... | 19 | 13,434 | 18,084 | 22,699 | 24,466 | 17,850 | 17,128 |
| Autos..... | 20 | 9,573 | 12,555 | 14,693 | 13,410 | 12,099 | 13,571 |
| Aircraft..... | 21 | 1,932 | 2,285 | 3,065 | 5,256 | 5,956 | 7,356 |
| Ships and boats..... | 22 | 1,828 | 1,805 | 2,033 | 2,390 | 3,062 | 2,851 |
| Railroad equipment..... | 23 | 2,286 | 2,342 | 3,806 | 5,548 | 5,599 | 4,553 |
| Instruments..... | 24 | 8,402 | 9,747 | 11,979 | 13,360 | 15,593 | 16,898 |
| Other..... | 25 | 3,558 | 3,642 | 4,408 | 5,568 | 5,982 | 6,348 |
| Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos. | 26 | 814 | 559 | 964 | 1,791 | 1,566 | 1,540 |
| Residential..... | 27 | 2,050 | 2,296 | 2,549 | 2,869 | 3,014 | 3,202 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Private purchases of producers' durable equipment. | 28 | 117,336 | 143,136 | 172,708 | 194,778 | 201,638 | 219,589 |
| Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment. | 29 | 1,063 | 1,322 | 1,599 | 1,662 | 1,633 | 1,789 |
| Net purchases of used equipment from government. | 30 | 161 | 166 | 188 | 209 | 236 | 256 |
| Plus: Net sales of used equipment. | 31 | 6,439 | 7,205 | 8,326 | 9,988 | 9,828 | 11,565 |
| Net exports of used equipment. | 32 | 722 | 639 | 711 | 675 | 782 | 524 |
| Sale of equipment scrap..... | 33 | 832 | 577 | 981 | 1,810 | 1,584 | 1,558 |
| Equals: Private purchases of new equipment. | 34 | 124,105 | 150,069 | 180,939 | 205,330 | 211,963 | 231,191 |

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 5.7.—Private Purchases of Producers' Durable Equipment by Type in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Private purchases of producers' durable equipment. | 1 | 87.8 | 101.7 | 115.6 | 122.9 | 119.6 | 122.4 |
| Nonresidential..... | 2 | 86.1 | 99.9 | 113.7 | 120.8 | 117.6 | 120.4 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Engines and turbines..... | 5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Tractors..... | 6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Agricultural machinery, except tractors. | 7 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Construction machinery, except tractors. | 8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Mining and oilfield machinery..... | 9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Metalworking machinery..... | 10 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Special industry machinery, n.e.c. | 11 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| General industrial, including materials handling, equipment. | 12 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Office, computing, and accounting machinery. | 13 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 19.3 | 22.2 |
| Service industry machinery..... | 14 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Electrical and communication equipment. | 15 | 13.1 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 22.0 |
| Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus. | 16 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Communication equipment..... | 17 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 11.6 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 15.3 |
| Electrical equipment, n.e.c..... | 18 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Trucks, buses, and truck trailers ... | 19 | 9.8 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 13.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 |
| Autos..... | 20 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 9.5 |
| Aircraft..... | 21 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Ships and boats..... | 22 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Railroad equipment..... | 23 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 |
| Instruments..... | 24 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.8 |
| Other..... | 25 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos. | 26 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Residential..... | 27 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 5.8.—Change in Business Inventories by Industry

| Line | Millions of dollars | | | | | | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1 | 11,823 | 23,007 | 26,455 | 14,261 | -10,004 | 20,465 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 17.1 | 25.3 | 30.8 | 23.5 | 26.2 |
| Farm..... | 2 | -2,049 | 1,139 | 1,063 | 5,669 | -4,278 | 5,486 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3 | 13,872 | 21,868 | 25,392 | 8,592 | -5,726 | 14,979 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 31.1 | 15.4 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 22.4 | 25.0 |
| Change in book value..... | 4 | 31,084 | 40,450 | 53,579 | 58,787 | 45,327 | 43,540 | 43.7 | 38.5 | 43.8 | 35.8 | 48.4 | 56.7 | 50.1 | 59.1 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment ¹ | 5 | -17,212 | -18,582 | -28,187 | -50,195 | -51,053 | -28,561 | -25.1 | -16.2 | -12.7 | -20.4 | -24.1 | -26.9 | -27.7 | -34.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6 | 5,865 | 5,248 | 9,334 | 9,250 | 1,393 | 6,031 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 9.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 3,027 | 2,672 | 8,461 | 9,837 | 1,334 | 4,372 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 2,838 | 2,576 | 873 | -587 | 59 | 1,659 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 4.9 | -0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 9 | 4,706 | 7,241 | 5,827 | 2,758 | 564 | 2,801 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 7.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 2,822 | 3,453 | 4,827 | 1,384 | 992 | 2,743 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 4.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 1,884 | 3,788 | 1,000 | 1,374 | -428 | 58 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 2.6 |
| Merchant wholesalers..... | 12 | 4,644 | 5,784 | 5,602 | 1,459 | 1,304 | 3,032 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 4.5 | -0.5 | 6.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 2,665 | 3,127 | 4,219 | 836 | 1,264 | 2,754 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 4.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 1,979 | 2,657 | 1,383 | 623 | 40 | 278 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 0.9 | -1.8 | 1.7 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers..... | 15 | 62 | 1,457 | 225 | 1,299 | -740 | -231 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 16 | 157 | 326 | 608 | 548 | -272 | -11 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 17 | -95 | 1,131 | -383 | 751 | -468 | -220 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -2.5 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Retail trade..... | 18 | 4,064 | 6,062 | 6,312 | -2,504 | -5,579 | 6,470 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 19 | 2,346 | 3,198 | 2,963 | -828 | -5,425 | 2,647 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 6.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 20 | 1,718 | 2,864 | 3,349 | -1,676 | -154 | 3,823 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| Other..... | 21 | -763 | 3,317 | 3,919 | -912 | -2,104 | -323 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 0.9 |
| Durable goods ² | 22 | -522 | 1,046 | 2,868 | 95 | -2,093 | -1,036 | -1.0 | 4.7 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| Nondurable goods ² | 23 | -241 | 2,271 | 1,051 | -1,007 | -11 | 713 | 5.2 | -0.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 | -3.1 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 0.6 |

| Line | Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1 | 21.5 | 26.4 | 11.8 | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -21.2 | -17.7 | 12.2 | 24.6 | 31.8 | 13.2 | -35.6 | -19.7 |
| Farm..... | 2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 5.1 | -1.4 | -4.4 | -5.8 | -5.5 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 4.7 | -7.8 | 0.7 | 4.0 | -15.4 | -12.3 | 10.0 | 19.3 | 24.6 | 6.0 | -36.0 | -19.2 |
| Change in book value..... | 4 | 53.3 | 69.0 | 57.2 | 50.6 | 67.5 | 39.0 | 35.0 | 39.8 | 53.7 | 45.0 | 48.9 | 26.6 | -30.5 | -14.7 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment ¹ | 5 | -41.9 | -48.0 | -52.5 | -58.4 | -66.8 | -35.0 | -50.3 | -52.1 | -43.7 | -25.7 | -24.3 | -20.5 | -5.6 | -4.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 14.9 | 7.5 | -12.2 | -4.6 | 12.7 | 5.0 | 15.1 | -8.7 | -17.8 | -15.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 | -5.0 | -0.5 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 15.4 | -7.2 | -14.8 | -6.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -3.9 | 10.3 | 1.2 | -7.2 | -4.1 | 6.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -9.6 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 9 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 5.1 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 3.1 | -1.6 | 10.4 | -12.5 | -2.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 3.7 | -0.9 | 4.4 | -1.7 | -2.4 | 4.8 | -1.3 | 2.9 | -1.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 5.3 | -6.6 | -1.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -4.8 | 0.7 | -1.2 | -4.4 | 5.1 | -5.8 | -0.6 |
| Merchant wholesalers..... | 12 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 3.0 | -2.0 | -3.2 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 0.2 | -4.9 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 10.9 | -8.1 | 2.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 2.2 | -1.1 | 3.7 | -1.5 | -1.8 | 5.0 | -1.1 | 2.9 | -1.4 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 6.3 | -5.1 | -1.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 2.5 | 1.2 | -0.8 | -0.5 | -1.3 | 0.6 | 3.7 | -2.8 | -3.6 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 4.6 | -3.1 | 3.2 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers..... | 15 | -0.8 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | -0.6 | -4.1 | -2.0 | 4.3 | -2.4 | -2.2 | -0.5 | -4.3 | -4.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 16 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 1.1 | -1.0 | -1.5 | -0.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 17 | -2.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 4.2 | -0.3 | -3.8 | -2.0 | 4.3 | -2.3 | -3.3 | 0.5 | -2.8 | -3.8 |
| Retail trade..... | 18 | -1.6 | 7.5 | -7.3 | -8.6 | -15.0 | -2.7 | -0.4 | -4.3 | -2.3 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 1.7 | -8.7 | -1.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 19 | 2.2 | 7.0 | -5.5 | -7.1 | -12.2 | -5.1 | -4.1 | -0.3 | -3.9 | 11.2 | 4.3 | -1.0 | -8.6 | 1.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 20 | -3.8 | 0.5 | -1.8 | -1.6 | -2.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | -4.0 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -2.7 |
| Other..... | 21 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -2.1 | -3.9 | 0.3 | -5.9 | -1.4 | -1.5 | 0.2 | -3.7 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | -0.1 |
| Durable goods ² | 22 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -6.5 | -2.6 | 2.5 | 1.7 | -0.5 | -2.7 | -2.7 | -0.8 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable goods ² | 23 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -3.6 | -2.1 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | -4.0 | -1.5 | -3.2 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | -0.1 |

¹ Beginning with 1973, the inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from that which adjusts business income. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (first-in, first-out; last-in, first-out, etc.) underlying book value inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics. This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics. Prior to 1973, the two IVA's are the same because information required for separate estimates is not available.

² Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 23. In 1959, the change in business inventories for construction establishments was \$329 million.

Table 5.9.—Change in Business Inventories by Industry in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1 | 7.8 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 7.3 | -5.0 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 15.2 |
| Farm..... | 2 | -1.9 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | -2.1 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3 | 9.6 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 4.9 | -2.9 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 19.2 | 10.0 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 15.1 |
| Manufacturing..... | 4 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | -0.7 | 1.4 |
| Merchant wholesalers..... | 10 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 7.3 | 2.9 | -0.1 | 4.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 11 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 12 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 1.1 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers..... | 13 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 15 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Retail trade..... | 16 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | -1.3 | -3.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | -0.4 | -3.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 |
| Other..... | 19 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| Durable goods ¹ | 20 | -0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Nondurable goods ¹ | 21 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.7 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Change in business inventories..... | 1 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 4.8 | -2.3 | -2.6 | -2.5 | -8.5 | -6.2 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 4.8 | -15.4 | -6.9 |
| Farm..... | 2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 1.6 | -4.4 | -1.9 | -0.1 | -5.7 | -3.7 | 2.0 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 1.6 | -15.6 | -6.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 4 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 3.4 | -4.7 | -1.5 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 7.6 | -3.6 | -8.1 | -4.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 5 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | -1.8 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 6.5 | -3.1 | -6.5 | -2.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 3.5 | 0.3 | -2.8 | -1.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | -0.5 | -1.6 | -2.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 2.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | -1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 4.5 | -4.5 | -1.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 8 | 2.3 | -0.4 | 2.5 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -2.7 | -1.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 2.2 | -1.9 | -0.1 |
| Merchant wholesalers..... | 10 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -2.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 4.8 | -3.4 | -0.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 11 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 2.1 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 1.9 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -1.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | -2.0 | -0.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 12 | 1.4 | 0.7 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 1.7 | -0.9 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | -1.4 | 0.4 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers..... | 13 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -1.1 | -0.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 15 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -0.6 |
| Retail trade..... | 16 | -0.7 | 4.5 | -4.1 | -4.6 | -7.5 | -1.9 | -0.7 | -2.0 | -0.9 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 0.6 | -4.0 | -1.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 1.5 | 4.2 | -3.2 | -4.1 | -6.3 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -0.3 | -2.1 | 5.5 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -4.2 | 0.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | -2.3 | 0.2 | -1.0 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | -1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -1.5 |
| Other..... | 19 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -1.7 | -0.5 | -2.9 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Durable goods ¹ | 20 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -3.1 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Nondurable goods ¹ | 21 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -1.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -1.2 | -0.6 | -0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 |

¹ Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 21. In 1959, the constant dollar change in business inventories for construction establishments was \$4 billion.

Table 5.10.—Inventories and Final Sales of Business

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Inventories ¹ | 1 | 488.1 | 494.7 | 505.6 | 519.5 | 541.3 | 562.7 | 579.4 | 602.3 | 631.2 | 657.1 | 680.0 | 705.0 | 724.1 | 737.2 | 757.3 | 776.0 | 791.6 | 804.2 | 814.3 | 822.4 | 809.7 | 811.4 |
| Farm..... | 2 | 62.5 | 59.3 | 57.0 | 59.9 | 66.4 | 70.1 | 70.8 | 73.9 | 80.7 | 81.7 | 81.3 | 81.9 | 79.0 | 81.1 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 85.9 | 86.5 | 81.5 | 81.8 | 84.5 | 87.0 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3 | 425.6 | 435.5 | 448.7 | 459.6 | 474.9 | 492.5 | 508.6 | 528.3 | 550.5 | 575.4 | 598.7 | 623.1 | 645.1 | 656.1 | 671.1 | 689.1 | 705.7 | 717.7 | 732.8 | 740.5 | 725.2 | 724.3 |
| Durable goods ² | 4 | 242.9 | 249.8 | 258.3 | 264.6 | 275.5 | 286.5 | 297.0 | 309.8 | 324.6 | 337.0 | 348.8 | 362.2 | 369.5 | 372.6 | 378.8 | 389.9 | 395.1 | 406.3 | 418.5 | 421.8 | 412.3 | 412.9 |
| Nondurable goods ² | 5 | 182.7 | 185.7 | 190.3 | 195.0 | 199.4 | 206.0 | 211.6 | 218.6 | 225.9 | 238.5 | 249.9 | 261.0 | 275.6 | 283.5 | 292.3 | 299.2 | 310.6 | 311.5 | 314.2 | 318.8 | 312.9 | 311.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6 | 211.2 | 215.5 | 220.6 | 224.7 | 230.4 | 237.4 | 245.3 | 254.2 | 266.6 | 279.1 | 291.8 | 306.6 | 321.0 | 328.1 | 333.2 | 342.6 | 352.6 | 357.2 | 365.1 | 366.4 | 358.1 | 356.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 134.4 | 137.5 | 141.3 | 144.0 | 148.3 | 153.7 | 159.4 | 166.0 | 175.4 | 182.5 | 189.9 | 200.0 | 206.9 | 210.0 | 213.5 | 218.9 | 223.0 | 227.6 | 235.8 | 236.8 | 231.4 | 231.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 76.8 | 77.9 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 82.1 | 83.7 | 85.8 | 88.3 | 91.2 | 96.6 | 101.9 | 106.6 | 114.1 | 118.2 | 119.7 | 123.8 | 129.6 | 129.6 | 129.3 | 129.6 | 126.7 | 125.0 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 9 | 90.6 | 92.1 | 95.1 | 98.7 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 109.7 | 114.6 | 119.4 | 124.4 | 130.4 | 135.7 | 140.5 | 144.0 | 148.5 | 153.0 | 156.5 | 158.1 | 159.5 | 163.0 | 158.4 | 158.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 56.7 | 58.2 | 60.4 | 62.6 | 66.1 | 68.6 | 70.7 | 73.6 | 76.6 | 78.4 | 81.9 | 84.6 | 86.5 | 88.7 | 90.9 | 94.4 | 95.4 | 98.2 | 100.7 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 101.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 41.0 | 42.8 | 46.0 | 48.6 | 51.1 | 54.0 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 61.0 | 59.8 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 56.9 | 57.1 |
| Merchant wholesalers..... | 12 | 72.9 | 73.8 | 76.2 | 79.3 | 84.5 | 87.4 | 89.3 | 93.1 | 97.1 | 100.6 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 110.4 | 113.7 | 118.5 | 122.3 | 123.3 | 126.0 | 127.4 | 130.8 | 128.5 | 129.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 47.0 | 48.2 | 50.2 | 52.1 | 55.2 | 57.3 | 58.9 | 61.4 | 63.6 | 65.0 | 67.9 | 70.0 | 71.8 | 74.0 | 75.9 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 82.6 | 84.6 | 86.9 | 85.9 | 86.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 29.3 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 31.7 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 39.7 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 42.8 | 43.9 | 42.6 | 43.8 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers..... | 15 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 23.8 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 33.2 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 29.9 | 28.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 16 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 17 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 13.3 | |
| Retail trade..... | 18 | 85.9 | 88.3 | 91.1 | 93.7 | 97.6 | 101.7 | 104.7 | 109.0 | 111.7 | 116.3 | 118.2 | 121.0 | 121.3 | 122.4 | 126.1 | 127.7 | 129.0 | 134.2 | 139.1 | 140.7 | 137.6 | 138.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 19 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 43.6 | 44.8 | 46.9 | 48.4 | 49.8 | 52.5 | 54.5 | 57.4 | 57.5 | 58.5 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 57.2 | 58.4 | 57.8 | 61.3 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 61.8 | 62.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 20 | 45.0 | 46.4 | 47.6 | 48.9 | 50.7 | 53.3 | 54.9 | 56.5 | 57.2 | 58.9 | 60.7 | 62.6 | 64.2 | 66.2 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 71.3 | 72.9 | 75.5 | 76.6 | 75.8 | 75.7 |
| Other..... | 21 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 43.2 | 46.5 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 52.8 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 59.8 | 62.2 | 61.5 | 63.4 | 65.7 | 67.6 | 68.3 | 69.1 | 70.5 | 71.1 | 71.4 |
| Final sales ³ | 22 | 127.5 | 131.8 | 135.4 | 138.9 | 140.8 | 149.1 | 154.2 | 159.5 | 163.7 | 166.1 | 172.6 | 176.9 | 182.0 | 181.2 | 188.2 | 194.9 | 201.8 | 203.3 | 208.5 | 210.4 | 213.8 | 216.1 |
| Final sales of goods and structures..... | 23 | 81.8 | 85.0 | 86.9 | 89.1 | 89.5 | 96.1 | 99.6 | 103.2 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 111.6 | 113.8 | 116.8 | 113.9 | 118.5 | 123.3 | 126.3 | 128.1 | 130.6 | 130.7 | 132.2 | 132.9 |
| Ratio of inventories to final sales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventories to final sales..... | 24 | 3.83 | 3.75 | 3.73 | 3.74 | 3.84 | 3.77 | 3.76 | 3.78 | 3.86 | 3.96 | 3.94 | 3.99 | 3.98 | 4.07 | 4.02 | 3.98 | 3.92 | 3.96 | 3.91 | 3.91 | 3.79 | 3.75 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales..... | 25 | 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 3.37 | 3.30 | 3.30 | 3.31 | 3.36 | 3.46 | 3.47 | 3.52 | 3.54 | 3.62 | 3.57 | 3.54 | 3.50 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.39 | 3.35 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures..... | 26 | 5.20 | 5.13 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.31 | 5.13 | 5.11 | 5.12 | 5.21 | 5.39 | 5.37 | 5.47 | 5.52 | 5.76 | 5.67 | 5.59 | 5.50 | 5.60 | 5.61 | 5.67 | 5.48 | 5.45 |

¹ Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in business inventories (CBI) component of GNP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at their respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas CBI is stated at annual rates.

² Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 5. In 1959, the value of inventories held by construction establishments was \$2.6 billion.

³ Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Business final sales equals final sales less gross product of households and institutions, government, and rest of the world, and includes a small amount of final sales by farms.

Table 5.11.—Inventories and Final Sales of Business in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Inventories ¹ | 1 | 309.6 | 313.1 | 317.8 | 320.3 | 324.6 | 329.2 | 332.5 | 336.3 | 339.5 | 343.0 | 344.2 | 343.6 | 342.9 | 342.3 | 340.2 | 338.6 | 339.2 | 342.3 | 346.4 | 347.6 | 343.7 | 342.0 |
| Farm | 2 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 43.2 |
| Nonfarm | 3 | 268.6 | 272.2 | 277.0 | 279.5 | 283.8 | 288.4 | 291.7 | 295.5 | 298.2 | 301.1 | 301.5 | 300.4 | 299.9 | 299.9 | 298.4 | 297.5 | 298.0 | 300.6 | 304.0 | 304.4 | 300.5 | 298.8 |
| Durable goods ² | 4 | 159.4 | 161.2 | 163.7 | 165.3 | 168.6 | 171.4 | 173.8 | 177.0 | 180.0 | 182.5 | 183.5 | 183.2 | 182.0 | 181.7 | 180.2 | 180.6 | 180.7 | 182.9 | 185.1 | 184.5 | 181.0 | 180.3 |
| Nondurable goods ² | 5 | 109.2 | 111.0 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 117.1 | 117.9 | 118.5 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 118.0 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 116.9 | 117.4 | 117.6 | 118.9 | 119.9 | 119.4 | 118.5 |
| Manufacturing | 6 | 131.3 | 132.2 | 133.7 | 134.1 | 135.2 | 136.8 | 138.5 | 139.8 | 141.8 | 143.3 | 144.3 | 145.0 | 146.6 | 147.4 | 146.3 | 145.9 | 146.9 | 147.5 | 149.4 | 148.4 | 146.4 | 145.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 89.1 | 90.5 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 102.5 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.1 | 99.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 44.7 | 45.4 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 46.0 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 46.3 | 45.7 |
| Wholesale trade | 9 | 56.3 | 57.2 | 58.5 | 59.7 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 62.4 | 63.5 | 64.3 | 64.4 | 64.9 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 65.1 | 65.4 | 66.5 | 65.3 | 65.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 43.2 | 43.0 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 44.5 | 43.8 | 43.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| Merchant wholesalers | 12 | 46.1 | 46.8 | 48.0 | 49.0 | 50.8 | 51.6 | 51.5 | 52.5 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 53.6 | 53.4 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 53.9 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 54.1 | 55.3 | 54.5 | 54.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 30.8 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 32.5 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 35.6 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 37.4 | 36.9 | 36.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers | 15 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 16 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 17 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| Retail trade | 18 | 59.8 | 60.8 | 62.1 | 63.1 | 64.5 | 65.4 | 66.2 | 67.3 | 67.1 | 68.3 | 67.2 | 66.1 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 64.6 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 65.1 | 64.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 19 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 32.9 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 32.1 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.3 | 29.3 | 29.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 20 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.3 | 34.2 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 35.4 |
| Other | 21 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.7 |
| Final sales ³ | 22 | 93.9 | 95.4 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 100.6 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 103.3 | 102.8 | 104.6 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 105.0 | 106.4 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 104.7 |
| Final sales of goods and structures..... | 23 | 60.2 | 61.4 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 64.8 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 66.5 | 65.7 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 66.5 | 67.7 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 65.4 |
| Ratio of inventories to final sales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventories to final sales..... | 24 | 3.30 | 3.28 | 3.29 | 3.28 | 3.33 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 3.27 | 3.29 | 3.34 | 3.29 | 3.26 | 3.24 | 3.33 | 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.19 | 3.25 | 3.28 | 3.32 | 3.27 | 3.27 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales..... | 25 | 2.86 | 2.85 | 2.87 | 2.86 | 2.91 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.93 | 2.88 | 2.85 | 2.84 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 2.83 | 2.80 | 2.86 | 2.88 | 2.91 | 2.86 | 2.85 |
| Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures..... | 26 | 4.46 | 4.43 | 4.46 | 4.46 | 4.57 | 4.45 | 4.44 | 4.43 | 4.49 | 4.58 | 4.48 | 4.44 | 4.42 | 4.65 | 4.58 | 4.48 | 4.40 | 4.53 | 4.58 | 4.64 | 4.57 | 4.57 |

¹ Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. Quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the constant-dollar change in business inventories component of GNP is stated at annual rates.
² Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 5. In 1959, the constant-dollar value of inventories held by construction establishments was \$3.4 billion.
³ Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Business final sales equals final sales less gross product of households and institutions, government, and rest of the world, and includes a small amount of final sales by farms.

6. Product, Income, and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1.—Gross National Product by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,718.0 | 1,918.3 | 2,163.9 | 2,417.8 | 2,633.1 | 2,937.7 |
| Domestic industries (gross domestic product)..... | 2 | 1,697.5 | 1,894.9 | 2,134.3 | 2,375.2 | 2,587.0 | 2,888.5 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 1,472.0 | 1,656.3 | 1,877.7 | 2,097.0 | 2,276.3 | 2,553.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 51.2 | 54.6 | 66.0 | 79.6 | 74.1 | 85.6 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 45.9 | 48.4 | 58.7 | 71.6 | 65.4 | 75.8 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.8 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 43.0 | 47.4 | 52.0 | 66.8 | 94.1 | 127.2 |
| Construction..... | 8 | 76.6 | 86.6 | 102.1 | 115.7 | 121.2 | 127.2 |
| Manufacturing..... | 9 | 410.4 | 464.8 | 518.7 | 563.2 | 581.2 | 644.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 240.0 | 277.7 | 316.7 | 344.3 | 347.8 | 388.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 170.4 | 187.1 | 202.0 | 218.9 | 233.4 | 255.6 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 12 | 152.6 | 170.9 | 193.3 | 209.6 | 232.4 | 261.9 |
| Transportation..... | 13 | 63.2 | 71.6 | 82.1 | 91.5 | 99.2 | 107.6 |
| Communication..... | 14 | 45.1 | 49.5 | 55.8 | 60.5 | 68.0 | 77.9 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 15 | 44.3 | 49.8 | 55.3 | 57.6 | 65.2 | 76.4 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 16 | 125.9 | 138.6 | 156.5 | 176.9 | 189.2 | 212.2 |
| Retail trade..... | 17 | 165.5 | 183.7 | 205.8 | 224.6 | 236.5 | 260.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 18 | 238.6 | 275.5 | 317.4 | 358.3 | 405.2 | 448.2 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 19 | 64.1 | 77.2 | 93.4 | 105.0 | 116.1 | 124.3 |
| Real estate..... | 20 | 174.5 | 198.4 | 224.0 | 253.3 | 289.1 | 324.0 |
| Services..... | 21 | 208.2 | 234.3 | 265.9 | 302.4 | 342.5 | 386.9 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 22 | 220.4 | 237.2 | 259.1 | 279.6 | 306.8 | 336.7 |
| Government..... | 23 | 194.6 | 210.3 | 229.3 | 247.4 | 272.8 | 299.7 |
| Government enterprises..... | 24 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 29.8 | 32.2 | 34.0 | 37.0 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 25 | 5.1 | 1.4 | -2.6 | -1.5 | 3.9 | -1.9 |
| Rest of the world..... | 26 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 29.6 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.2 |

Table 6.2.—Gross National Product by Industry in Constant Dollars

[Billions of 1972 dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,298.2 | 1,369.7 | 1,438.6 | 1,479.4 | 1,474.0 | 1,502.6 |
| Domestic industries (gross domestic product)..... | 2 | 1,282.6 | 1,352.8 | 1,418.7 | 1,453.2 | 1,447.9 | 1,477.2 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 1,113.3 | 1,178.3 | 1,243.8 | 1,288.0 | 1,276.0 | 1,309.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 35.8 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 43.4 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 38.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 22.3 |
| Construction..... | 8 | 52.8 | 55.0 | 58.8 | 58.2 | 53.3 | 52.0 |
| Manufacturing..... | 9 | 317.4 | 339.2 | 357.2 | 367.0 | 351.2 | 359.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 187.2 | 202.9 | 217.4 | 223.4 | 210.0 | 215.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 130.1 | 136.3 | 139.8 | 143.6 | 141.2 | 143.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 12 | 118.6 | 125.1 | 134.2 | 140.0 | 140.8 | 142.1 |
| Transportation..... | 13 | 48.5 | 51.2 | 55.0 | 56.3 | 52.3 | 50.5 |
| Communication..... | 14 | 38.9 | 41.6 | 45.7 | 49.0 | 53.4 | 56.3 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 15 | 31.2 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 35.3 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 16 | 91.2 | 96.0 | 103.2 | 106.5 | 102.9 | 108.4 |
| Retail trade..... | 17 | 129.0 | 135.0 | 141.4 | 144.2 | 140.3 | 142.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 18 | 194.8 | 207.2 | 217.8 | 229.4 | 237.9 | 243.6 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 19 | 54.1 | 56.3 | 59.2 | 61.6 | 63.6 | 65.4 |
| Real estate..... | 20 | 140.7 | 150.9 | 158.6 | 167.7 | 174.3 | 178.2 |
| Services..... | 21 | 154.7 | 164.3 | 174.2 | 183.0 | 189.0 | 196.7 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 22 | 165.7 | 167.5 | 171.7 | 174.3 | 177.3 | 178.1 |
| Government..... | 23 | 146.3 | 147.7 | 151.2 | 153.0 | 155.4 | 156.0 |
| Government enterprises..... | 24 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 25 | 3.8 | 1.0 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 2.2 | -0.9 |
| Residual ¹ | 26 | -0.2 | 6.0 | 4.9 | -8.1 | -7.7 | -9.7 |
| Rest of the world..... | 27 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 26.3 | 26.1 | 25.4 |

¹ Equals GNP in constant dollars measured as the sum of incomes less GNP in constant dollars measured as the sum of gross product by industry.

Table 6.3B.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| National income without capital consumption adjustment.. | 1 | 1,412,999 | 1,585,984 | 1,802,038 | 2,015,769 | 2,174,247 | 2,410,617 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 1,392,519 | 1,562,520 | 1,772,435 | 1,973,197 | 2,128,174 | 2,361,437 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 1,174,798 | 1,327,601 | 1,516,239 | 1,696,137 | 1,822,017 | 2,025,449 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 40,832 | 44,065 | 55,278 | 65,822 | 58,455 | 68,708 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 36,470 | 39,040 | 49,383 | 59,296 | 51,549 | 61,067 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 4,362 | 5,025 | 5,895 | 6,526 | 6,906 | 7,641 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 20,915 | 22,780 | 24,189 | 30,089 | 37,383 | 44,933 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 1,776 | 1,728 | 1,985 | 2,759 | 3,067 | 3,535 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 6,178 | 6,769 | 7,116 | 8,382 | 9,531 | 9,655 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 10,678 | 11,707 | 12,025 | 15,674 | 21,001 | 27,968 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 2,283 | 2,576 | 3,063 | 3,274 | 3,784 | 3,775 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 68,697 | 77,933 | 92,093 | 104,262 | 108,454 | 113,351 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 366,612 | 413,163 | 464,702 | 508,887 | 525,575 | 580,780 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 216,731 | 249,728 | 285,718 | 310,587 | 309,418 | 344,789 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 11,162 | 13,334 | 15,797 | 17,046 | 15,246 | 15,068 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 5,980 | 6,158 | 7,280 | 7,727 | 7,791 | 8,405 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 11,874 | 13,404 | 15,710 | 17,104 | 16,457 | 16,885 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 26,266 | 28,468 | 34,401 | 38,428 | 38,434 | 43,251 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 27,882 | 31,543 | 35,825 | 39,917 | 40,819 | 44,751 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 41,731 | 48,967 | 56,075 | 63,790 | 67,572 | 75,681 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 30,743 | 35,933 | 41,450 | 45,004 | 48,413 | 53,571 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 27,360 | 33,324 | 35,146 | 32,424 | 19,568 | 25,365 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 17,654 | 19,557 | 22,796 | 26,259 | 29,666 | 32,548 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 10,564 | 12,178 | 13,966 | 15,317 | 17,564 | 20,121 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 6,115 | 6,862 | 7,272 | 7,571 | 7,888 | 9,143 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 149,881 | 163,435 | 178,984 | 198,300 | 216,157 | 235,991 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 31,197 | 33,515 | 35,366 | 38,090 | 41,384 | 46,794 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 2,605 | 2,851 | 3,428 | 3,849 | 4,401 | 5,114 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 10,780 | 12,294 | 12,801 | 13,673 | 13,599 | 14,549 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 12,385 | 13,684 | 14,764 | 15,284 | 15,761 | 17,058 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 14,184 | 15,489 | 17,165 | 19,285 | 19,666 | 21,238 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 18,627 | 21,151 | 23,732 | 26,010 | 28,247 | 30,684 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 28,648 | 30,760 | 33,380 | 35,451 | 37,749 | 42,652 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 18,686 | 18,543 | 21,268 | 28,298 | 36,394 | 35,809 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 35 | 9,923 | 12,298 | 13,877 | 15,098 | 15,151 | 18,024 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 2,846 | 2,850 | 3,203 | 3,262 | 3,805 | 4,069 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 111,121 | 126,106 | 143,482 | 154,899 | 171,095 | 190,891 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 52,863 | 60,334 | 68,529 | 75,739 | 81,174 | 86,985 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 11,913 | 13,126 | 14,253 | 15,937 | 16,789 | 18,127 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 3,129 | 3,396 | 3,536 | 3,841 | 4,291 | 4,475 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 21,728 | 25,238 | 29,203 | 32,046 | 33,512 | 35,903 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 3,821 | 4,160 | 4,652 | 5,384 | 6,148 | 6,854 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 8,304 | 10,338 | 11,941 | 12,518 | 13,730 | 14,404 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 996 | 992 | 1,291 | 1,745 | 1,919 | 1,987 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 2,472 | 3,084 | 3,653 | 4,268 | 4,785 | 5,235 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 30,847 | 34,460 | 39,923 | 43,367 | 48,884 | 55,337 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 27,367 | 30,332 | 35,237 | 38,315 | 43,240 | 49,139 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 3,480 | 4,128 | 4,686 | 5,052 | 5,644 | 6,198 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 27,411 | 31,312 | 35,030 | 35,793 | 41,037 | 48,569 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 87,582 | 97,819 | 109,779 | 126,333 | 137,350 | 155,768 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 127,676 | 140,943 | 157,595 | 170,262 | 178,263 | 197,459 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 162,678 | 192,650 | 228,423 | 261,597 | 295,501 | 324,201 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 21,764 | 25,930 | 32,139 | 39,629 | 44,354 | 48,518 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 1,593 | 1,396 | 1,629 | 1,833 | 1,270 | 1,270 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 5,061 | 4,881 | 6,061 | 6,804 | 8,773 | 11,693 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 15,850 | 22,413 | 26,276 | 26,978 | 29,092 | 29,749 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 8,007 | 9,620 | 10,466 | 11,151 | 12,476 | 13,754 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 109,996 | 128,244 | 149,517 | 172,749 | 198,300 | 221,221 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 462 | 166 | 34 | -364 | -677 | -2,004 |
| Services..... | 60 | 188,685 | 212,142 | 240,698 | 273,986 | 309,941 | 349,358 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 8,049 | 8,939 | 10,893 | 12,623 | 14,203 | 16,302 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 9,399 | 10,442 | 11,629 | 12,454 | 13,360 | 14,342 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 27,770 | 32,767 | 38,460 | 46,527 | 53,859 | 61,861 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 7,022 | 8,107 | 9,487 | 10,425 | 11,013 | 12,099 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 3,943 | 4,491 | 5,237 | 5,811 | 6,739 | 7,494 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 2,472 | 2,978 | 3,755 | 4,106 | 4,272 | 4,758 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 5,983 | 6,773 | 7,406 | 8,120 | 8,524 | 9,582 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 60,818 | 67,981 | 75,952 | 86,109 | 99,249 | 114,021 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 12,710 | 14,406 | 16,058 | 18,443 | 21,347 | 23,376 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 11,444 | 11,740 | 12,665 | 14,029 | 15,388 | 17,000 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 16,791 | 18,105 | 20,409 | 22,434 | 25,102 | 27,359 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 5,459 | 5,972 | 7,204 | 8,286 | 9,518 | 10,699 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 11,332 | 12,133 | 13,205 | 14,148 | 15,584 | 16,660 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 16,980 | 19,483 | 22,501 | 26,444 | 30,300 | 34,127 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 5,354 | 5,930 | 6,246 | 6,461 | 6,585 | 7,037 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 217,721 | 234,919 | 256,196 | 277,060 | 306,157 | 335,988 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 76,322 | 81,158 | 87,787 | 93,301 | 102,677 | 113,597 |
| Government..... | 78 | 66,348 | 71,727 | 77,127 | 82,879 | 92,813 | 102,813 |
| Government enterprises..... | 79 | 13,944 | 14,816 | 16,060 | 17,629 | 19,798 | 21,284 |
| State and local..... | 80 | 141,399 | 153,761 | 168,409 | 183,759 | 203,480 | 222,391 |
| Government..... | 81 | 132,250 | 143,995 | 157,553 | 171,772 | 189,929 | 207,392 |
| Government enterprises..... | 82 | 9,149 | 9,766 | 10,856 | 11,987 | 13,551 | 14,999 |
| Rest of the world..... | 83 | 20,480 | 23,464 | 29,603 | 42,572 | 46,073 | 49,180 |

Table 6.4.—National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| National income without capital consumption adjustment | 1 | 1,413.0 | 1,586.0 | 1,802.0 | 2,015.8 | 2,174.2 | 2,410.6 | 1,505.6 | 1,563.4 | 1,619.1 | 1,655.8 | 1,691.0 | 1,777.4 | 1,835.7 | 1,904.1 |
| Domestic industries | 2 | 1,392.5 | 1,562.5 | 1,772.4 | 1,973.2 | 2,128.2 | 2,361.4 | 1,482.4 | 1,539.9 | 1,594.6 | 1,633.1 | 1,662.1 | 1,751.4 | 1,806.2 | 1,870.0 |
| Private industries | 3 | 1,174.8 | 1,327.6 | 1,516.2 | 1,696.1 | 1,822.0 | 2,025.4 | 1,254.5 | 1,308.4 | 1,358.4 | 1,389.1 | 1,413.2 | 1,498.6 | 1,548.4 | 1,604.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 55.3 | 65.8 | 58.5 | 68.7 | 43.0 | 40.9 | 43.0 | 49.3 | 49.8 | 54.4 | 56.1 | 60.9 |
| Mining | 5 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 24.2 | 30.1 | 37.4 | 44.9 | 22.1 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 18.4 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 27.3 |
| Construction | 6 | 68.7 | 77.9 | 92.1 | 104.3 | 108.5 | 113.4 | 72.6 | 77.7 | 79.6 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 91.5 | 95.5 | 97.8 |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 366.6 | 413.2 | 464.7 | 508.9 | 525.6 | 580.8 | 388.8 | 409.0 | 422.8 | 432.0 | 433.0 | 461.1 | 474.2 | 490.4 |
| Durable goods | 8 | 216.7 | 249.7 | 285.7 | 310.6 | 309.4 | 344.8 | 233.8 | 246.0 | 254.8 | 264.3 | 264.4 | 283.2 | 291.9 | 303.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 149.9 | 163.4 | 179.0 | 198.3 | 216.2 | 236.0 | 155.0 | 163.0 | 168.0 | 167.7 | 168.7 | 177.9 | 182.3 | 187.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 10 | 111.1 | 126.1 | 143.5 | 154.9 | 171.1 | 190.9 | 119.0 | 123.9 | 129.6 | 131.9 | 134.6 | 142.5 | 145.9 | 151.0 |
| Transportation | 11 | 52.9 | 60.3 | 68.5 | 75.7 | 81.2 | 87.0 | 56.6 | 59.7 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 62.0 | 68.9 | 70.3 | 73.0 |
| Communication | 12 | 30.8 | 34.5 | 39.9 | 43.4 | 48.9 | 55.3 | 32.4 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 38.5 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 41.1 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services | 13 | 27.4 | 31.3 | 35.0 | 35.8 | 41.0 | 48.6 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.9 | 36.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 14 | 87.6 | 97.8 | 109.8 | 126.3 | 137.4 | 155.8 | 91.2 | 98.6 | 103.5 | 97.9 | 102.1 | 108.1 | 112.9 | 116.1 |
| Retail trade | 15 | 127.7 | 140.9 | 157.6 | 170.3 | 178.3 | 197.5 | 133.7 | 138.3 | 144.6 | 147.1 | 150.3 | 155.9 | 159.1 | 165.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16 | 162.7 | 192.7 | 228.4 | 261.6 | 295.5 | 324.2 | 181.5 | 188.6 | 196.4 | 204.1 | 211.3 | 222.1 | 235.0 | 245.2 |
| Services | 17 | 188.7 | 212.1 | 240.7 | 274.0 | 309.9 | 349.4 | 202.6 | 207.5 | 215.7 | 222.9 | 230.1 | 237.3 | 244.3 | 251.1 |
| Government and government enterprises | 18 | 217.7 | 234.9 | 256.2 | 277.1 | 306.2 | 336.0 | 227.9 | 231.5 | 236.2 | 244.1 | 248.9 | 252.8 | 257.9 | 265.2 |
| Rest of the world | 19 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 29.6 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.2 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 28.9 | 25.9 | 29.5 | 34.1 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| National income without capital consumption adjustment | 1 | 1,953.6 | 1,988.9 | 2,043.8 | 2,076.7 | 2,133.0 | 2,123.6 | 2,181.9 | 2,258.6 | 2,351.6 | 2,382.8 | 2,446.0 | 2,462.1 | 2,447.6 | |
| Domestic industries | 2 | 1,917.1 | 1,948.8 | 1,997.2 | 2,029.7 | 2,084.3 | 2,076.8 | 2,136.0 | 2,215.7 | 2,304.6 | 2,336.1 | 2,396.3 | 2,408.8 | 2,401.7 | |
| Private industries | 3 | 1,647.9 | 1,675.6 | 1,718.9 | 1,742.2 | 1,789.9 | 1,775.0 | 1,828.0 | 1,895.2 | 1,977.6 | 2,004.3 | 2,059.0 | 2,060.9 | 2,048.6 | |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 | 64.7 | 68.5 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 59.4 | 54.3 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 64.0 | 66.5 | 72.7 | 71.6 | 66.1 | |
| Mining | 5 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 31.6 | 32.7 | 35.5 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 40.4 | 42.8 | 40.9 | 47.0 | 49.0 | 49.3 | |
| Construction | 6 | 99.0 | 103.0 | 106.8 | 108.3 | 110.6 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 110.9 | 114.9 | 112.3 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 112.9 | |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 508.3 | 506.1 | 512.0 | 509.1 | 530.8 | 506.9 | 519.3 | 545.3 | 570.4 | 584.1 | 595.4 | 573.1 | 555.2 | |
| Durable goods | 8 | 314.9 | 312.1 | 310.4 | 305.1 | 313.1 | 294.6 | 304.1 | 325.9 | 340.8 | 352.3 | 349.3 | 336.7 | 323.1 | |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 193.5 | 194.0 | 201.7 | 204.0 | 217.7 | 212.3 | 215.2 | 219.4 | 229.6 | 231.8 | 246.1 | 236.4 | 232.1 | |
| Transportation and public utilities | 10 | 151.9 | 152.7 | 156.1 | 158.9 | 165.6 | 165.3 | 176.2 | 177.3 | 185.8 | 186.1 | 193.9 | 197.7 | 198.5 | |
| Transportation | 11 | 73.9 | 74.3 | 76.4 | 78.4 | 80.5 | 77.7 | 81.6 | 84.8 | 87.4 | 86.4 | 87.6 | 86.5 | 85.3 | |
| Communication | 12 | 41.5 | 42.8 | 44.3 | 44.9 | 46.6 | 46.2 | 50.1 | 52.6 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 56.8 | 58.3 | 59.3 | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services | 13 | 36.5 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 38.5 | 41.4 | 44.4 | 39.8 | 45.1 | 46.8 | 49.6 | 52.8 | 53.8 | |
| Wholesale trade | 14 | 118.8 | 125.0 | 130.3 | 131.3 | 133.6 | 138.0 | 135.4 | 142.4 | 151.6 | 152.7 | 156.0 | 162.9 | 157.3 | |
| Retail trade | 15 | 167.5 | 169.1 | 172.0 | 172.5 | 171.9 | 174.3 | 181.6 | 185.2 | 193.2 | 196.0 | 201.6 | 199.1 | 203.6 | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 16 | 250.4 | 255.2 | 265.9 | 274.9 | 285.2 | 289.2 | 297.6 | 310.0 | 318.3 | 320.8 | 326.2 | 331.5 | 336.4 | |
| Services | 17 | 260.2 | 267.0 | 279.2 | 289.5 | 297.3 | 304.7 | 314.1 | 323.7 | 336.6 | 344.8 | 353.4 | 362.7 | 369.8 | |
| Government and government enterprises | 18 | 269.2 | 273.2 | 278.3 | 287.5 | 294.3 | 301.8 | 308.0 | 320.5 | 326.9 | 331.9 | 337.3 | 347.9 | 353.2 | |
| Rest of the world | 19 | 36.5 | 40.2 | 46.6 | 47.0 | 48.7 | 46.8 | 45.9 | 42.9 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 49.7 | 53.3 | 45.8 | 48.2 |

Table 6.5B.—Compensation of Employees by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Compensation of employees..... | 1 | 1,036,334 | 1,152,061 | 1,301,081 | 1,458,139 | 1,598,627 | 1,767,602 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 1,036,349 | 1,152,101 | 1,301,155 | 1,458,176 | 1,598,695 | 1,767,639 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 818,628 | 917,182 | 1,044,959 | 1,181,116 | 1,292,538 | 1,431,651 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 10,328 | 11,445 | 12,719 | 14,501 | 16,110 | 17,428 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 7,555 | 8,423 | 8,977 | 10,112 | 11,153 | 11,906 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 2,773 | 3,022 | 3,742 | 4,389 | 4,957 | 5,522 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 14,484 | 16,733 | 19,471 | 23,174 | 27,998 | 34,101 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 1,780 | 1,920 | 2,191 | 2,637 | 2,925 | 3,481 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 4,800 | 5,448 | 5,861 | 6,997 | 7,576 | 7,504 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 6,152 | 7,420 | 9,205 | 11,036 | 14,829 | 20,415 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 1,752 | 1,945 | 2,214 | 2,504 | 2,668 | 2,751 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 54,882 | 60,958 | 71,546 | 82,594 | 86,392 | 91,510 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 286,056 | 322,887 | 365,055 | 408,660 | 435,734 | 477,796 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 180,253 | 205,648 | 235,157 | 265,943 | 281,127 | 308,804 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 8,168 | 9,600 | 11,023 | 12,114 | 11,751 | 12,564 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 4,769 | 5,423 | 6,193 | 6,758 | 6,968 | 7,543 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 9,679 | 10,959 | 12,563 | 13,928 | 14,303 | 15,176 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 22,960 | 25,883 | 29,261 | 32,956 | 33,160 | 36,266 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 23,445 | 26,443 | 29,925 | 33,506 | 34,860 | 37,965 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 34,700 | 39,389 | 45,621 | 53,383 | 58,724 | 64,546 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 26,612 | 29,828 | 34,571 | 39,490 | 43,811 | 48,491 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 19,381 | 23,624 | 26,376 | 28,056 | 25,535 | 28,771 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 17,013 | 19,176 | 22,356 | 26,309 | 30,292 | 33,280 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 3,699 | 10,043 | 11,420 | 13,087 | 15,083 | 17,184 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 4,827 | 5,280 | 5,848 | 6,356 | 6,640 | 7,018 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 105,803 | 117,239 | 129,898 | 142,717 | 154,607 | 168,992 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 23,289 | 25,535 | 27,976 | 30,594 | 33,180 | 35,590 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 1,119 | 1,197 | 1,401 | 1,518 | 1,767 | 2,070 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 9,248 | 9,980 | 10,840 | 11,528 | 11,960 | 12,679 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 10,934 | 11,642 | 12,829 | 13,425 | 14,179 | 15,264 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 10,909 | 12,192 | 13,498 | 14,965 | 16,208 | 17,660 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 14,907 | 16,566 | 18,481 | 20,594 | 22,909 | 25,189 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 19,285 | 21,570 | 23,880 | 26,595 | 29,406 | 32,549 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 5,022 | 5,630 | 6,425 | 7,250 | 8,229 | 9,314 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 35 | 8,748 | 11,502 | 11,928 | 13,501 | 13,841 | 15,600 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 2,342 | 2,425 | 2,640 | 2,747 | 2,928 | 3,277 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 81,147 | 90,846 | 103,322 | 116,309 | 126,796 | 139,233 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 45,317 | 51,057 | 58,057 | 65,331 | 69,720 | 74,628 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 11,049 | 12,173 | 13,238 | 15,027 | 15,470 | 15,797 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 2,678 | 2,830 | 3,033 | 3,313 | 3,705 | 3,987 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 18,082 | 20,774 | 24,081 | 26,691 | 27,560 | 29,538 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 3,287 | 3,598 | 4,188 | 4,647 | 5,234 | 5,766 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 7,921 | 9,094 | 10,459 | 12,052 | 13,591 | 14,818 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 355 | 390 | 446 | 541 | 637 | 686 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 1,945 | 2,198 | 2,612 | 3,060 | 3,523 | 4,036 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 22,050 | 24,509 | 28,005 | 31,789 | 35,458 | 40,157 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 19,637 | 21,764 | 24,834 | 28,186 | 31,422 | 35,621 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 2,413 | 2,745 | 3,171 | 3,603 | 4,036 | 4,536 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 13,780 | 15,280 | 17,260 | 19,189 | 21,618 | 24,448 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 67,844 | 75,281 | 85,782 | 97,967 | 108,499 | 120,664 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 102,296 | 112,957 | 127,341 | 140,094 | 150,250 | 162,432 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 55,487 | 62,377 | 71,765 | 81,632 | 93,286 | 105,844 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 16,236 | 17,869 | 20,142 | 22,776 | 26,074 | 29,547 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 5,427 | 6,170 | 7,214 | 8,241 | 9,187 | 10,361 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 4,105 | 4,524 | 5,195 | 6,018 | 6,899 | 8,014 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 15,420 | 17,132 | 19,397 | 21,616 | 24,172 | 26,617 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 4,650 | 5,505 | 6,528 | 7,549 | 8,538 | 9,483 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 8,308 | 9,588 | 11,325 | 13,113 | 14,435 | 16,138 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 1,341 | 1,589 | 1,964 | 2,319 | 2,781 | 3,384 |
| Services..... | 60 | 146,104 | 163,698 | 187,958 | 216,185 | 247,473 | 282,643 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 6,491 | 7,128 | 8,319 | 9,576 | 10,857 | 12,346 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 6,191 | 6,759 | 7,506 | 8,221 | 8,865 | 9,594 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 22,471 | 25,856 | 30,937 | 37,358 | 43,882 | 51,028 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 4,645 | 5,276 | 6,278 | 7,261 | 7,701 | 8,361 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 2,686 | 3,015 | 3,545 | 4,224 | 4,730 | 5,232 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 2,134 | 2,419 | 2,770 | 3,283 | 3,506 | 3,919 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 5,007 | 5,546 | 6,264 | 7,072 | 7,993 | 8,786 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 46,756 | 53,258 | 60,720 | 69,565 | 81,318 | 94,682 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 5,057 | 5,893 | 6,928 | 8,297 | 10,035 | 12,210 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 10,943 | 11,240 | 12,110 | 13,462 | 14,764 | 16,333 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 16,752 | 18,112 | 20,463 | 22,524 | 25,231 | 27,566 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 5,368 | 5,897 | 7,127 | 8,181 | 9,402 | 10,572 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 11,384 | 12,215 | 13,336 | 14,343 | 15,829 | 16,994 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 11,617 | 13,266 | 15,372 | 18,881 | 22,006 | 25,549 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 5,354 | 5,930 | 6,246 | 6,461 | 6,585 | 7,037 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 217,721 | 234,919 | 256,196 | 277,060 | 306,157 | 335,988 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 76,322 | 81,158 | 87,787 | 93,301 | 102,677 | 118,597 |
| Government..... | 78 | 66,342 | 66,342 | 71,727 | 75,672 | 82,879 | 92,313 |
| Civilian..... | 79 | 37,969 | 41,034 | 44,950 | 47,523 | 51,794 | 55,956 |
| Military..... | 80 | 24,409 | 25,308 | 26,777 | 28,149 | 31,085 | 36,357 |
| Government enterprises..... | 81 | 13,944 | 14,816 | 16,060 | 17,629 | 19,798 | 21,284 |
| State and local..... | 82 | 141,399 | 153,761 | 168,409 | 183,759 | 203,480 | 222,391 |
| Government..... | 83 | 132,250 | 143,995 | 157,553 | 171,772 | 189,929 | 207,392 |
| Education..... | 84 | 72,352 | 78,478 | 85,050 | 92,654 | 101,980 | 111,743 |
| Other..... | 85 | 59,898 | 65,517 | 72,503 | 79,118 | 87,949 | 95,649 |
| Government enterprises..... | 86 | 9,149 | 9,766 | 10,856 | 11,987 | 13,551 | 14,999 |
| Rest of the world..... | 87 | -15 | -40 | -74 | -37 | -68 | -37 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Households and institutions..... | 88 | 55,629 | 60,547 | 67,792 | 75,599 | 85,420 | 96,387 |
| Nonfarm business..... | 89 | 778,537 | 872,794 | 995,106 | 1,125,021 | 1,229,314 | 1,359,641 |

1 Includes Coast Guard.

Table 6.6B.—Wages and Salaries by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Wages and salaries..... | 1 | 889,925 | 983,159 | 1,106,480 | 1,237,436 | 1,356,084 | 1,493,964 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 889,940 | 983,199 | 1,106,554 | 1,237,473 | 1,356,152 | 1,494,001 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 701,256 | 780,835 | 886,828 | 1,001,469 | 1,096,004 | 1,210,895 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 9,196 | 10,186 | 11,237 | 12,775 | 14,203 | 15,323 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 6,742 | 7,499 | 7,917 | 8,902 | 9,818 | 10,444 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 2,454 | 2,687 | 3,320 | 3,873 | 4,385 | 4,879 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 12,172 | 13,991 | 16,373 | 19,550 | 23,718 | 29,037 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 1,459 | 1,554 | 1,769 | 2,134 | 2,369 | 2,791 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 3,814 | 4,298 | 4,693 | 5,585 | 6,094 | 5,966 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 5,386 | 6,471 | 8,073 | 9,676 | 13,021 | 17,917 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 1,513 | 1,668 | 1,898 | 2,155 | 2,294 | 2,363 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 48,463 | 53,495 | 62,604 | 72,195 | 75,657 | 80,091 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 237,423 | 265,956 | 299,234 | 333,880 | 354,430 | 386,370 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 148,379 | 168,277 | 191,798 | 216,466 | 227,687 | 248,596 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 6,917 | 7,981 | 9,106 | 10,012 | 9,671 | 10,289 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 4,098 | 4,584 | 5,208 | 5,830 | 5,390 | 5,878 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 8,058 | 9,016 | 10,302 | 11,369 | 11,621 | 12,260 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 18,118 | 20,433 | 23,056 | 25,982 | 25,810 | 28,056 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 19,481 | 21,773 | 24,508 | 27,283 | 28,325 | 30,688 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 29,024 | 32,836 | 37,975 | 44,261 | 48,608 | 53,214 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 22,195 | 25,107 | 29,012 | 33,041 | 36,579 | 40,121 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 15,165 | 18,351 | 20,458 | 23,451 | 18,814 | 20,795 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 13,771 | 15,134 | 17,557 | 20,967 | 24,139 | 26,624 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 7,401 | 8,548 | 9,643 | 11,046 | 12,681 | 14,373 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 4,151 | 4,514 | 4,973 | 5,878 | 5,609 | 5,898 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 89,044 | 97,679 | 107,436 | 117,414 | 126,743 | 137,774 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 19,610 | 21,171 | 23,075 | 25,100 | 27,138 | 28,992 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 839 | 883 | 975 | 1,088 | 1,258 | 1,469 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 8,073 | 8,634 | 9,295 | 9,853 | 10,198 | 10,750 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 9,550 | 10,060 | 11,011 | 11,542 | 12,136 | 13,004 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 9,167 | 10,182 | 11,219 | 12,379 | 13,378 | 14,505 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 13,008 | 14,288 | 15,863 | 17,646 | 19,576 | 21,432 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 16,100 | 17,911 | 19,718 | 21,772 | 24,075 | 26,305 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 3,485 | 3,887 | 4,328 | 4,729 | 5,323 | 6,020 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 35 | 7,188 | 8,599 | 9,721 | 10,983 | 11,202 | 12,556 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 2,024 | 2,064 | 2,231 | 2,320 | 2,459 | 2,741 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 66,093 | 73,657 | 83,572 | 94,400 | 103,124 | 113,065 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 37,987 | 42,540 | 48,300 | 54,462 | 58,314 | 62,324 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 8,994 | 9,819 | 10,690 | 12,195 | 12,637 | 12,822 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 2,396 | 2,520 | 2,692 | 2,942 | 3,301 | 3,544 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 15,305 | 17,493 | 20,235 | 22,438 | 23,214 | 24,883 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 2,830 | 3,129 | 3,671 | 4,034 | 4,560 | 5,022 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 6,494 | 7,345 | 8,397 | 9,763 | 11,019 | 12,020 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 321 | 350 | 395 | 489 | 577 | 617 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 1,647 | 1,884 | 2,220 | 2,601 | 3,006 | 3,436 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 16,944 | 18,801 | 21,455 | 24,498 | 27,390 | 31,047 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 14,797 | 16,382 | 18,070 | 21,327 | 23,835 | 27,059 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 2,147 | 2,419 | 2,785 | 3,171 | 3,555 | 3,988 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 11,162 | 12,316 | 13,817 | 15,440 | 17,420 | 19,694 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 59,783 | 66,091 | 75,031 | 85,710 | 95,060 | 105,511 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 90,704 | 99,717 | 112,088 | 123,241 | 132,298 | 142,821 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 46,883 | 52,353 | 60,004 | 68,544 | 78,513 | 89,070 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 13,121 | 14,323 | 16,064 | 18,232 | 20,991 | 23,796 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 4,597 | 5,212 | 6,094 | 7,040 | 7,866 | 8,859 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 3,665 | 4,046 | 4,654 | 5,395 | 7,291 | 9,291 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 13,005 | 14,291 | 16,069 | 17,974 | 20,103 | 22,118 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 4,015 | 4,696 | 5,573 | 6,502 | 7,365 | 8,167 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 7,351 | 8,457 | 9,962 | 11,498 | 12,669 | 14,141 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 1,129 | 1,328 | 1,588 | 1,858 | 2,228 | 2,698 |
| Services..... | 60 | 130,539 | 145,389 | 166,685 | 191,174 | 219,001 | 249,607 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 5,720 | 6,244 | 7,271 | 8,393 | 9,538 | 10,853 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 5,628 | 6,112 | 6,786 | 7,412 | 8,003 | 8,639 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 19,936 | 22,855 | 27,348 | 33,005 | 38,880 | 45,156 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 4,151 | 4,713 | 5,606 | 6,464 | 6,885 | 7,455 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 2,347 | 2,619 | 3,090 | 3,675 | 4,134 | 4,563 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 1,888 | 2,133 | 2,449 | 2,879 | 3,073 | 3,431 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 4,424 | 4,860 | 5,506 | 6,165 | 6,985 | 7,674 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 40,790 | 46,050 | 52,607 | 60,072 | 70,313 | 81,768 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 4,499 | 5,222 | 6,128 | 7,291 | 8,340 | 10,748 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 9,771 | 9,976 | 10,594 | 11,776 | 12,868 | 14,169 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 15,621 | 16,807 | 18,896 | 20,758 | 23,232 | 25,394 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 5,009 | 5,481 | 6,577 | 7,512 | 8,648 | 9,693 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 10,612 | 11,326 | 12,319 | 13,246 | 14,584 | 15,641 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 10,494 | 11,953 | 14,257 | 16,931 | 19,775 | 22,915 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 5,270 | 5,845 | 6,147 | 6,353 | 6,475 | 6,902 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 188,684 | 202,364 | 219,726 | 236,004 | 260,148 | 283,106 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 67,713 | 71,692 | 77,535 | 82,054 | 90,173 | 99,236 |
| Government..... | 78 | 55,852 | 59,182 | 63,975 | 67,231 | 73,470 | 81,442 |
| Civilian..... | 79 | 32,375 | 34,879 | 38,289 | 40,271 | 43,684 | 46,697 |
| Military ¹ | 80 | 23,477 | 24,303 | 25,686 | 26,960 | 29,786 | 34,745 |
| Government enterprises..... | 81 | 11,861 | 12,510 | 13,560 | 14,823 | 16,703 | 17,794 |
| State and local..... | 82 | 120,971 | 130,672 | 142,191 | 153,950 | 169,975 | 183,870 |
| Government..... | 83 | 113,027 | 122,239 | 132,868 | 143,744 | 158,457 | 171,244 |
| Education..... | 84 | 61,177 | 65,756 | 70,785 | 76,595 | 83,955 | 91,084 |
| Other..... | 85 | 51,850 | 56,483 | 62,083 | 67,149 | 74,502 | 80,210 |
| Government enterprises..... | 86 | 7,944 | 8,433 | 9,323 | 10,206 | 11,518 | 12,626 |
| Rest of the world..... | 87 | -15 | -40 | -74 | -37 | -68 | -37 |

¹ Includes Coast Guard.

Table 6.7B.—Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Thousands]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Full-time and part-time employees..... | 1 | 86,681 | 89,630 | 93,832 | 96,795 | 97,116 | 98,092 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 86,702 | 89,650 | 93,856 | 96,815 | 97,135 | 98,109 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 68,411 | 71,178 | 74,977 | 77,669 | 77,593 | 78,593 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 1,755 | 1,691 | 1,683 | 1,714 | 1,765 | 1,770 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 1,421 | 1,337 | 1,270 | 1,274 | 1,308 | 1,295 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 334 | 354 | 413 | 440 | 457 | 475 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 777 | 822 | 877 | 948 | 1,034 | 1,138 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 105 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 229 | 240 | 235 | 255 | 251 | 228 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 339 | 373 | 427 | 467 | 558 | 687 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 116 | 117 | 122 | 126 | 125 | 118 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 3,614 | 3,881 | 4,295 | 4,543 | 4,326 | 4,185 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 19,023 | 19,734 | 20,592 | 21,100 | 20,337 | 20,244 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 11,093 | 11,631 | 12,329 | 12,801 | 12,210 | 12,157 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 682 | 728 | 763 | 773 | 695 | 682 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 447 | 468 | 497 | 496 | 457 | 463 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 647 | 669 | 703 | 713 | 666 | 643 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 1,154 | 1,186 | 1,221 | 1,253 | 1,151 | 1,129 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 1,513 | 1,577 | 1,666 | 1,712 | 1,614 | 1,597 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 2,078 | 2,178 | 2,336 | 2,503 | 2,485 | 2,487 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 1,779 | 1,876 | 2,020 | 2,126 | 2,107 | 2,105 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 877 | 952 | 1,008 | 1,000 | 798 | 798 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 908 | 935 | 1,004 | 1,084 | 1,106 | 1,119 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 575 | 619 | 655 | 690 | 707 | 725 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 433 | 443 | 456 | 451 | 424 | 409 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 7,930 | 8,103 | 8,263 | 8,299 | 8,127 | 8,087 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 1,685 | 1,711 | 1,730 | 1,736 | 1,712 | 1,681 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 72 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 69 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 916 | 911 | 907 | 889 | 850 | 824 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 1,326 | 1,321 | 1,339 | 1,308 | 1,267 | 1,250 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 673 | 692 | 700 | 707 | 691 | 686 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 1,101 | 1,145 | 1,196 | 1,239 | 1,258 | 1,272 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 1,049 | 1,080 | 1,102 | 1,117 | 1,115 | 1,112 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 194 | 200 | 205 | 207 | 203 | 214 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 35 | 649 | 716 | 757 | 785 | 727 | 736 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 265 | 257 | 258 | 247 | 236 | 243 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 4,568 | 4,699 | 4,919 | 5,126 | 5,130 | 5,160 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 2,665 | 2,760 | 2,899 | 3,009 | 2,952 | 2,918 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 528 | 528 | 523 | 535 | 512 | 477 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 262 | 259 | 260 | 267 | 269 | 269 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 1,148 | 1,217 | 1,300 | 1,342 | 1,279 | 1,263 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 193 | 194 | 210 | 209 | 211 | 219 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 371 | 386 | 409 | 444 | 457 | 458 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 145 | 158 | 177 | 192 | 202 | 210 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 1,168 | 1,190 | 1,242 | 1,311 | 1,354 | 1,393 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 1,007 | 1,021 | 1,061 | 1,122 | 1,155 | 1,184 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 161 | 169 | 181 | 189 | 199 | 209 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 735 | 749 | 778 | 806 | 824 | 849 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 4,568 | 4,737 | 5,002 | 5,235 | 5,282 | 5,394 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 13,284 | 13,887 | 14,666 | 15,063 | 15,061 | 15,203 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 4,381 | 4,575 | 4,839 | 5,100 | 5,276 | 5,442 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 1,311 | 1,359 | 1,424 | 1,505 | 1,576 | 1,632 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 451 | 478 | 523 | 557 | 571 | 591 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 177 | 183 | 189 | 202 | 225 | 260 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 1,116 | 1,155 | 1,205 | 1,248 | 1,276 | 1,292 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 353 | 377 | 407 | 436 | 454 | 469 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 891 | 935 | 996 | 1,048 | 1,087 | 1,087 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 82 | 88 | 95 | 104 | 107 | 111 |
| Services..... | 60 | 16,441 | 17,152 | 18,104 | 18,840 | 19,382 | 20,057 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 950 | 971 | 1,029 | 1,072 | 1,102 | 1,143 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 848 | 870 | 890 | 904 | 902 | 915 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 2,189 | 2,373 | 2,641 | 2,906 | 3,091 | 3,254 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 470 | 504 | 557 | 586 | 574 | 576 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 232 | 245 | 266 | 288 | 293 | 298 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 205 | 210 | 213 | 222 | 222 | 223 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 642 | 674 | 711 | 740 | 769 | 781 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 4,327 | 4,546 | 4,795 | 5,023 | 5,290 | 5,569 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 369 | 397 | 428 | 461 | 497 | 534 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 1,192 | 1,179 | 1,219 | 1,271 | 1,302 | 1,318 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 2,397 | 2,435 | 2,556 | 2,631 | 2,713 | 2,759 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 817 | 859 | 971 | 1,038 | 1,104 | 1,147 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 1,580 | 1,576 | 1,585 | 1,593 | 1,609 | 1,612 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 758 | 812 | 900 | 983 | 1,029 | 1,081 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 1,862 | 1,936 | 1,899 | 1,753 | 1,598 | 1,606 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 18,291 | 18,472 | 18,879 | 19,146 | 19,542 | 19,516 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 5,922 | 5,861 | 5,869 | 5,867 | 5,996 | 5,991 |
| Government..... | 78 | 5,069 | 5,019 | 5,022 | 5,004 | 5,126 | 5,120 |
| Civilian..... | 79 | 2,074 | 2,082 | 2,108 | 2,114 | 2,207 | 2,118 |
| Military..... | 80 | 2,995 | 2,937 | 2,914 | 2,890 | 2,919 | 3,002 |
| Government enterprises..... | 81 | 875 | 842 | 847 | 863 | 871 | 871 |
| State and local..... | 82 | 12,369 | 12,611 | 13,010 | 13,279 | 13,546 | 13,525 |
| Government..... | 83 | 11,693 | 11,932 | 12,299 | 12,546 | 12,788 | 12,788 |
| Education..... | 84 | 6,430 | 6,564 | 6,691 | 6,795 | 6,955 | 7,006 |
| Other..... | 85 | 5,263 | 5,368 | 5,608 | 5,751 | 5,833 | 5,782 |
| Government enterprises..... | 86 | 676 | 679 | 711 | 733 | 758 | 757 |
| Rest of the world..... | 87 | -21 | -20 | -24 | -20 | -19 | -17 |

1 Includes Coast Guard.

Table 6.8B.—Full-Time Equivalent Employees by Industry¹

[Thousands]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Full-time equivalent employees | 1 | 76,667 | 79,267 | 83,181 | 85,938 | 85,881 | 86,753 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 76,688 | 79,287 | 83,205 | 85,958 | 85,900 | 86,770 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 61,238 | 63,709 | 67,268 | 69,867 | 69,595 | 70,510 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 4 | 1,534 | 1,477 | 1,469 | 1,500 | 1,538 | 1,550 |
| Farms | 5 | 1,248 | 1,174 | 1,115 | 1,119 | 1,149 | 1,137 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 286 | 303 | 354 | 381 | 389 | 413 |
| Mining | 7 | 759 | 804 | 861 | 927 | 1,012 | 1,113 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 93 | 92 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 105 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 224 | 235 | 231 | 245 | 246 | 224 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 329 | 363 | 417 | 454 | 544 | 669 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 113 | 114 | 120 | 123 | 122 | 115 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 3,403 | 3,655 | 4,066 | 4,301 | 4,074 | 3,931 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 18,497 | 19,180 | 20,018 | 20,530 | 19,719 | 19,666 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 10,894 | 11,416 | 12,099 | 12,566 | 11,954 | 11,918 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 655 | 695 | 732 | 744 | 658 | 643 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 432 | 452 | 479 | 480 | 439 | 446 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 633 | 653 | 690 | 700 | 650 | 631 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 1,137 | 1,175 | 1,210 | 1,241 | 1,134 | 1,110 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 1,488 | 1,547 | 1,631 | 1,675 | 1,579 | 1,562 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 2,048 | 2,148 | 2,304 | 2,462 | 2,444 | 2,451 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 1,753 | 1,853 | 1,991 | 2,100 | 2,076 | 2,074 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 941 | 996 | 987 | 988 | 787 | 790 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 902 | 924 | 992 | 1,071 | 1,093 | 1,108 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 565 | 607 | 642 | 678 | 695 | 713 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 410 | 421 | 432 | 427 | 399 | 390 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 7,603 | 7,764 | 7,919 | 7,964 | 7,765 | 7,748 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 1,611 | 1,632 | 1,655 | 1,660 | 1,625 | 1,606 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 70 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 68 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 887 | 887 | 881 | 864 | 819 | 794 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 1,252 | 1,250 | 1,268 | 1,237 | 1,200 | 1,186 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 662 | 679 | 690 | 679 | 681 | 678 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 997 | 1,035 | 1,080 | 1,129 | 1,137 | 1,151 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 1,039 | 1,067 | 1,089 | 1,104 | 1,099 | 1,098 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 193 | 198 | 203 | 205 | 202 | 213 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 35 | 637 | 702 | 739 | 766 | 708 | 722 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 255 | 246 | 247 | 234 | 227 | 232 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 4,378 | 4,494 | 4,690 | 4,902 | 4,903 | 4,918 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 2,561 | 2,647 | 2,771 | 2,885 | 2,827 | 2,786 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 524 | 523 | 519 | 530 | 506 | 469 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 240 | 238 | 237 | 244 | 246 | 245 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 1,107 | 1,171 | 1,246 | 1,292 | 1,231 | 1,213 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 182 | 182 | 197 | 197 | 198 | 205 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 352 | 365 | 385 | 420 | 432 | 433 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 138 | 150 | 167 | 182 | 192 | 199 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 1,108 | 1,126 | 1,170 | 1,241 | 1,281 | 1,315 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 963 | 974 | 1,008 | 1,071 | 1,102 | 1,127 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 145 | 152 | 162 | 170 | 179 | 188 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 709 | 721 | 749 | 776 | 795 | 817 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 4,369 | 4,532 | 4,775 | 5,008 | 5,051 | 5,168 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 10,744 | 11,232 | 11,916 | 12,204 | 12,083 | 12,176 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 4,117 | 4,289 | 4,530 | 4,772 | 4,949 | 5,117 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 1,255 | 1,297 | 1,359 | 1,436 | 1,507 | 1,564 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 431 | 456 | 499 | 531 | 545 | 566 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 168 | 173 | 179 | 191 | 213 | 247 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 1,066 | 1,099 | 1,147 | 1,187 | 1,217 | 1,235 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 337 | 357 | 387 | 415 | 433 | 448 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 782 | 821 | 868 | 913 | 932 | 951 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 78 | 84 | 91 | 99 | 102 | 106 |
| Services..... | 60 | 13,437 | 14,046 | 14,943 | 15,723 | 16,266 | 16,871 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 843 | 861 | 913 | 956 | 982 | 1,020 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 708 | 734 | 750 | 763 | 753 | 771 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 1,936 | 2,098 | 2,344 | 2,589 | 2,746 | 2,910 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 432 | 463 | 513 | 543 | 530 | 535 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 211 | 223 | 242 | 264 | 268 | 274 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 155 | 159 | 161 | 169 | 168 | 170 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 490 | 516 | 552 | 578 | 602 | 610 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 3,898 | 4,103 | 4,315 | 4,522 | 4,761 | 5,020 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 336 | 362 | 393 | 423 | 457 | 492 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 1,045 | 1,034 | 1,069 | 1,113 | 1,145 | 1,152 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 1,875 | 1,897 | 2,010 | 2,091 | 2,155 | 2,183 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 690 | 714 | 812 | 876 | 930 | 962 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 1,185 | 1,183 | 1,198 | 1,215 | 1,225 | 1,221 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 694 | 742 | 823 | 909 | 944 | 994 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 814 | 854 | 853 | 803 | 755 | 740 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 15,450 | 15,578 | 15,937 | 16,091 | 16,305 | 16,260 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 5,056 | 5,037 | 5,054 | 5,034 | 5,102 | 5,106 |
| Government..... | 78 | 4,243 | 4,232 | 4,241 | 4,209 | 4,269 | 4,277 |
| Civilian..... | 79 | 1,990 | 1,993 | 2,021 | 2,020 | 2,056 | 2,026 |
| Military ² | 80 | 2,253 | 2,239 | 2,220 | 2,189 | 2,213 | 2,251 |
| Government enterprises..... | 81 | 813 | 805 | 813 | 825 | 833 | 829 |
| State and local..... | 82 | 10,394 | 10,541 | 10,883 | 11,057 | 11,203 | 11,154 |
| Government..... | 83 | 9,749 | 9,891 | 10,203 | 10,357 | 10,481 | 10,434 |
| Education..... | 84 | 5,082 | 5,162 | 5,286 | 5,354 | 5,440 | 5,470 |
| Other..... | 85 | 4,667 | 4,729 | 4,917 | 5,003 | 5,041 | 4,964 |
| Government enterprises..... | 86 | 645 | 650 | 680 | 700 | 722 | 720 |
| Rest of the world..... | 87 | -21 | -20 | -24 | -20 | -19 | -17 |

¹ Full-time equivalent employees equals the number of employees on full-time schedules plus the number of employees on part-time schedules converted to a full-time basis. The conversion is made by multiplying the number of employees on part-time schedules by the ratio of average weekly hours per employee on part-time schedules to average weekly hours per employee on full-time schedules in each industry.

² Includes Coast Guard.

Table 6.9B.—Wages and Salaries per Full-Time Equivalent Employee by Industry

[Dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Wages and salaries per full-time equivalent employee..... | 1 | 11,608 | 12,403 | 13,302 | 14,399 | 15,790 | 17,221 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 11,605 | 12,401 | 13,299 | 14,396 | 15,788 | 17,218 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 11,451 | 12,256 | 13,184 | 14,334 | 15,748 | 17,173 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 5,995 | 6,896 | 7,649 | 8,517 | 9,235 | 9,886 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 5,402 | 6,388 | 7,100 | 7,955 | 8,545 | 9,186 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.. | 6 | 8,580 | 8,868 | 9,379 | 10,165 | 11,272 | 11,814 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 16,037 | 17,402 | 19,016 | 21,090 | 23,437 | 26,089 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 15,688 | 16,891 | 19,022 | 21,340 | 23,690 | 26,581 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 17,027 | 18,289 | 20,056 | 22,340 | 24,528 | 26,634 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 16,371 | 17,826 | 19,360 | 21,313 | 23,936 | 26,782 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 13,389 | 14,632 | 15,817 | 17,520 | 18,803 | 20,548 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 14,241 | 14,636 | 15,397 | 16,786 | 18,571 | 20,374 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 12,836 | 13,866 | 14,948 | 16,263 | 17,974 | 19,647 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 13,620 | 14,740 | 15,852 | 17,226 | 19,047 | 20,859 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 10,560 | 11,483 | 12,440 | 13,457 | 14,698 | 16,002 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 9,486 | 10,142 | 10,873 | 11,825 | 13,280 | 14,076 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 12,730 | 13,807 | 14,930 | 16,241 | 17,878 | 19,429 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 15,935 | 17,390 | 19,055 | 20,936 | 22,760 | 25,276 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 13,092 | 14,074 | 15,026 | 16,288 | 17,939 | 19,647 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 14,172 | 15,287 | 16,482 | 17,978 | 19,889 | 21,711 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 12,661 | 13,549 | 14,572 | 15,734 | 17,120 | 18,345 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 17,411 | 19,502 | 20,540 | 21,712 | 23,906 | 26,323 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 15,267 | 16,379 | 17,699 | 19,577 | 22,065 | 24,029 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 13,099 | 14,082 | 15,020 | 16,292 | 18,246 | 20,158 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 10,124 | 10,722 | 11,512 | 12,595 | 14,058 | 15,129 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 11,712 | 12,581 | 13,567 | 14,743 | 16,222 | 17,782 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 12,173 | 12,972 | 13,943 | 15,120 | 16,700 | 18,052 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 11,986 | 12,985 | 14,552 | 16,000 | 18,776 | 21,603 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 9,101 | 9,734 | 10,551 | 11,404 | 12,452 | 13,539 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 7,628 | 8,043 | 8,684 | 9,331 | 10,113 | 10,965 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 13,847 | 14,996 | 16,259 | 17,760 | 19,645 | 21,594 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 13,047 | 13,805 | 14,688 | 15,630 | 17,217 | 18,620 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 15,406 | 16,786 | 18,107 | 19,721 | 21,906 | 23,957 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 18,057 | 19,681 | 21,320 | 23,068 | 26,351 | 28,263 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 35 | 11,284 | 12,249 | 13,154 | 14,341 | 15,822 | 17,391 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 7,937 | 8,390 | 9,032 | 9,915 | 10,833 | 11,815 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 15,097 | 16,390 | 17,819 | 19,257 | 21,033 | 22,990 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 14,893 | 16,071 | 17,431 | 18,878 | 20,628 | 22,370 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 17,164 | 18,774 | 20,597 | 22,009 | 24,974 | 27,339 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 9,983 | 10,588 | 11,359 | 12,057 | 13,419 | 14,465 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 13,826 | 14,939 | 16,240 | 17,367 | 18,858 | 20,497 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 15,549 | 17,192 | 18,635 | 20,477 | 23,080 | 24,498 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 18,449 | 20,123 | 21,810 | 23,245 | 25,507 | 27,760 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 17,833 | 19,444 | 21,170 | 24,450 | 26,227 | 28,045 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 11,985 | 12,560 | 13,298 | 14,291 | 15,656 | 17,266 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 15,292 | 16,697 | 18,398 | 19,741 | 21,382 | 23,610 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 15,366 | 16,819 | 18,622 | 19,913 | 21,629 | 24,010 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 14,807 | 15,914 | 17,191 | 18,653 | 19,860 | 21,213 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 15,743 | 17,082 | 18,447 | 19,897 | 21,912 | 24,105 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 13,683 | 14,583 | 15,713 | 17,115 | 18,820 | 20,416 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 8,442 | 8,878 | 9,407 | 10,098 | 10,949 | 11,730 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 11,388 | 12,206 | 13,246 | 14,364 | 15,864 | 17,407 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 10,455 | 11,043 | 11,820 | 12,731 | 13,929 | 15,215 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 10,666 | 11,430 | 12,212 | 13,258 | 14,433 | 15,652 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 21,815 | 23,387 | 26,000 | 28,246 | 34,230 | 37,615 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 12,200 | 13,004 | 14,010 | 15,142 | 16,518 | 17,909 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 11,914 | 13,081 | 14,401 | 15,667 | 17,009 | 18,230 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 9,400 | 10,301 | 11,477 | 12,588 | 13,959 | 14,870 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 14,474 | 15,810 | 17,451 | 18,768 | 21,843 | 25,453 |
| Services..... | 60 | 9,715 | 10,351 | 11,155 | 12,159 | 13,464 | 14,795 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 6,785 | 7,252 | 7,964 | 8,779 | 9,713 | 10,640 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 7,949 | 8,327 | 9,048 | 9,714 | 10,625 | 11,205 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 10,298 | 10,894 | 11,667 | 12,748 | 14,159 | 15,518 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 9,609 | 10,179 | 10,928 | 11,904 | 12,991 | 13,935 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 11,123 | 11,744 | 12,769 | 13,920 | 15,425 | 16,653 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 12,181 | 13,415 | 15,211 | 17,036 | 18,292 | 20,182 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 9,029 | 9,419 | 9,975 | 10,666 | 11,603 | 12,580 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 10,464 | 11,223 | 12,192 | 13,284 | 14,769 | 16,288 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 13,390 | 14,425 | 15,593 | 17,236 | 19,344 | 21,846 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 9,350 | 9,648 | 9,910 | 10,580 | 11,238 | 12,299 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 8,331 | 8,860 | 9,401 | 9,927 | 10,781 | 11,605 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 7,259 | 7,676 | 8,100 | 8,575 | 9,299 | 10,076 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 8,955 | 9,574 | 10,283 | 10,902 | 11,905 | 12,810 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 15,121 | 16,109 | 17,219 | 18,626 | 20,948 | 23,053 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 6,474 | 6,844 | 7,206 | 7,912 | 8,576 | 9,327 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 12,213 | 12,990 | 13,787 | 14,667 | 15,955 | 17,411 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 13,393 | 14,233 | 15,341 | 16,300 | 17,674 | 19,435 |
| Government..... | 78 | 13,163 | 13,984 | 15,085 | 15,973 | 17,210 | 19,042 |
| Civilian..... | 79 | 16,269 | 17,501 | 18,946 | 19,936 | 21,247 | 23,049 |
| Military ¹ | 80 | 10,420 | 10,854 | 11,570 | 12,316 | 13,460 | 14,435 |
| Government enterprises..... | 81 | 14,589 | 15,540 | 16,679 | 17,967 | 20,052 | 21,464 |
| State and local..... | 82 | 11,689 | 12,397 | 13,065 | 13,923 | 15,172 | 16,485 |
| Government..... | 83 | 11,594 | 12,359 | 13,022 | 13,879 | 15,119 | 16,412 |
| Education..... | 84 | 12,038 | 12,798 | 13,391 | 14,306 | 15,433 | 16,642 |
| Other..... | 85 | 11,110 | 11,944 | 12,626 | 13,422 | 14,779 | 16,158 |
| Government enterprises..... | 86 | 12,316 | 12,974 | 13,710 | 14,580 | 15,953 | 17,536 |
| Rest of the world..... | 87 | | | | | | |

¹ Includes Coast Guard.

Table 6.10B.—Self-Employed Persons by Industry

[Thousands]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Self-employed persons ¹ | 1 | 7,392 | 7,669 | 8,063 | 8,394 | 8,665 | 8,759 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 2 | 1,670 | 1,607 | 1,663 | 1,642 | 1,689 | 1,684 |
| Farms..... | 3 | 1,494 | 1,435 | 1,458 | 1,425 | 1,465 | 1,462 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 176 | 172 | 205 | 217 | 224 | 222 |
| Mining..... | 5 | 24 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 26 |
| Construction..... | 6 | 876 | 951 | 1,099 | 1,164 | 1,186 | 1,166 |
| Manufacturing..... | 7 | 286 | 307 | 327 | 344 | 363 | 366 |
| Durable goods..... | 8 | 178 | 197 | 204 | 212 | 221 | 221 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9 | 108 | 110 | 123 | 132 | 142 | 145 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 10 | 219 | 220 | 247 | 277 | 282 | 298 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 11 | 278 | 254 | 246 | 279 | 294 | 297 |
| Retail trade..... | 12 | 1,409 | 1,508 | 1,531 | 1,590 | 1,628 | 1,612 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 13 | 323 | 342 | 405 | 449 | 463 | 456 |
| Services..... | 14 | 2,307 | 2,460 | 2,524 | 2,628 | 2,732 | 2,854 |

¹ Consists of active proprietors or partners who devote a majority of their working hours to their unincorporated businesses.

Table 6.11B.—Persons Engaged in Production by Industry¹

[Thousands]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Persons engaged in production..... | 1 | 84,059 | 86,936 | 91,244 | 94,332 | 94,546 | 95,512 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 84,080 | 86,956 | 91,268 | 94,352 | 94,565 | 95,529 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 68,630 | 71,378 | 75,331 | 78,261 | 78,260 | 79,269 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 3,204 | 3,084 | 3,132 | 3,142 | 3,227 | 3,234 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 2,742 | 2,609 | 2,573 | 2,544 | 2,614 | 2,599 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 462 | 475 | 559 | 598 | 613 | 635 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 783 | 824 | 882 | 948 | 1,040 | 1,139 |
| Metal mining..... | 8 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 101 | 101 | 106 |
| Coal mining..... | 9 | 225 | 237 | 232 | 252 | 247 | 225 |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 10 | 347 | 377 | 432 | 468 | 564 | 690 |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 11 | 117 | 117 | 124 | 127 | 128 | 118 |
| Construction..... | 12 | 4,279 | 4,606 | 5,165 | 5,465 | 5,260 | 5,097 |
| Manufacturing..... | 13 | 18,783 | 19,487 | 20,345 | 20,874 | 20,082 | 20,032 |
| Durable goods..... | 14 | 11,072 | 11,613 | 12,308 | 12,778 | 12,175 | 12,139 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 15 | 729 | 770 | 810 | 829 | 752 | 728 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 16 | 438 | 469 | 490 | 487 | 450 | 460 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 17 | 645 | 666 | 701 | 715 | 665 | 644 |
| Primary metal industries..... | 18 | 1,139 | 1,178 | 1,214 | 1,244 | 1,136 | 1,113 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 19 | 1,506 | 1,563 | 1,646 | 1,693 | 1,594 | 1,576 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 20 | 2,079 | 2,173 | 2,330 | 2,499 | 2,485 | 2,486 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 21 | 1,756 | 1,858 | 1,998 | 2,103 | 2,083 | 2,082 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 22 | 872 | 943 | 997 | 989 | 787 | 792 |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 23 | 906 | 930 | 997 | 1,076 | 1,100 | 1,114 |
| Instruments and related products..... | 24 | 569 | 610 | 645 | 683 | 698 | 718 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 25 | 433 | 453 | 475 | 460 | 425 | 426 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 26 | 7,711 | 7,874 | 8,042 | 8,096 | 7,907 | 7,893 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 27 | 1,640 | 1,657 | 1,683 | 1,687 | 1,650 | 1,633 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 28 | 70 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 68 |
| Textile mill products..... | 29 | 392 | 391 | 392 | 369 | 325 | 301 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 30 | 1,271 | 1,268 | 1,285 | 1,256 | 1,222 | 1,204 |
| Paper and allied products..... | 31 | 664 | 681 | 692 | 698 | 682 | 678 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 32 | 1,042 | 1,085 | 1,132 | 1,194 | 1,212 | 1,230 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 33 | 1,041 | 1,069 | 1,091 | 1,107 | 1,104 | 1,101 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 34 | 193 | 198 | 203 | 205 | 202 | 213 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 35 | 641 | 706 | 743 | 773 | 714 | 730 |
| Leather and leather products..... | 36 | 257 | 251 | 254 | 239 | 228 | 235 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 37 | 4,597 | 4,714 | 4,937 | 5,179 | 5,185 | 5,216 |
| Transportation..... | 38 | 2,774 | 2,861 | 3,011 | 3,146 | 3,096 | 3,065 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 39 | 524 | 523 | 519 | 530 | 506 | 469 |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 40 | 274 | 266 | 269 | 280 | 290 | 289 |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 41 | 1,270 | 1,341 | 1,432 | 1,494 | 1,424 | 1,425 |
| Water transportation..... | 42 | 186 | 186 | 200 | 203 | 201 | 209 |
| Transportation by air..... | 43 | 357 | 369 | 389 | 424 | 429 | 441 |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 44 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| Transportation services..... | 45 | 145 | 158 | 182 | 195 | 204 | 210 |
| Communication..... | 46 | 1,109 | 1,128 | 1,172 | 1,245 | 1,285 | 1,321 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 47 | 964 | 975 | 1,009 | 1,073 | 1,104 | 1,130 |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 48 | 145 | 153 | 163 | 172 | 181 | 191 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 49 | 714 | 725 | 754 | 788 | 804 | 830 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 50 | 4,647 | 4,786 | 5,021 | 5,287 | 5,345 | 5,465 |
| Retail trade..... | 51 | 12,153 | 12,740 | 13,447 | 13,794 | 13,711 | 13,788 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 52 | 4,440 | 4,631 | 4,935 | 5,221 | 5,412 | 5,573 |
| Banking..... | 53 | 1,255 | 1,297 | 1,359 | 1,436 | 1,508 | 1,565 |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 431 | 457 | 501 | 532 | 546 | 568 |
| Security, commodity brokers, and services..... | 55 | 190 | 199 | 207 | 219 | 249 | 281 |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 1,066 | 1,099 | 1,147 | 1,187 | 1,217 | 1,235 |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 429 | 447 | 496 | 525 | 541 | 583 |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 991 | 1,047 | 1,133 | 1,222 | 1,248 | 1,233 |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 78 | 85 | 92 | 100 | 108 | 108 |
| Services..... | 60 | 15,744 | 16,506 | 17,467 | 18,351 | 18,998 | 19,725 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 1,100 | 1,162 | 1,194 | 1,224 | 1,252 | 1,305 |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 1,167 | 1,195 | 1,225 | 1,260 | 1,270 | 1,274 |
| Business services..... | 63 | 2,144 | 2,319 | 2,590 | 2,857 | 3,046 | 3,236 |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 635 | 675 | 733 | 784 | 786 | 813 |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 390 | 413 | 428 | 467 | 461 | 506 |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 217 | 231 | 239 | 250 | 243 | 264 |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 541 | 569 | 604 | 631 | 665 | 675 |
| Health services..... | 68 | 4,219 | 4,432 | 4,662 | 4,878 | 5,116 | 5,362 |
| Legal services..... | 69 | 498 | 542 | 577 | 615 | 643 | 684 |
| Educational services..... | 70 | 1,185 | 1,189 | 1,213 | 1,251 | 1,285 | 1,307 |
| Social services and membership organizations..... | 71 | 1,898 | 1,916 | 2,035 | 2,124 | 2,192 | 2,217 |
| Social services..... | 72 | 698 | 719 | 821 | 887 | 940 | 969 |
| Membership organizations..... | 73 | 1,200 | 1,197 | 1,214 | 1,237 | 1,252 | 1,248 |
| Miscellaneous professional services..... | 74 | 936 | 1,009 | 1,114 | 1,207 | 1,284 | 1,342 |
| Private households..... | 75 | 814 | 854 | 853 | 803 | 755 | 740 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 76 | 15,450 | 15,578 | 15,937 | 16,091 | 16,305 | 16,260 |
| Federal..... | 77 | 5,056 | 5,037 | 5,054 | 5,034 | 5,102 | 5,106 |
| Government..... | 78 | 4,243 | 4,232 | 4,241 | 4,209 | 4,269 | 4,277 |
| Civilian..... | 79 | 1,990 | 1,993 | 2,021 | 2,020 | 2,056 | 2,026 |
| Military ² | 80 | 2,253 | 2,239 | 2,220 | 2,189 | 2,213 | 2,251 |
| Government enterprises..... | 81 | 813 | 805 | 813 | 825 | 833 | 829 |
| State and local..... | 82 | 10,394 | 10,541 | 10,883 | 11,057 | 11,208 | 11,154 |
| Government..... | 83 | 9,749 | 9,891 | 10,203 | 10,357 | 10,481 | 10,434 |
| Education..... | 84 | 5,082 | 5,162 | 5,286 | 5,354 | 5,440 | 5,470 |
| Other..... | 85 | 4,667 | 4,729 | 4,917 | 5,003 | 5,041 | 4,964 |
| Government enterprises..... | 86 | 645 | 650 | 680 | 700 | 722 | 720 |
| Rest of the world..... | 87 | -21 | -20 | -24 | -20 | -19 | -17 |

¹ Equals the number of full-time equivalent employees (table 6.8.) plus the number of self-employed persons (table 6.10.). Unpaid family workers are not included.² Includes Coast Guard.

Table 6.12.—Hours Worked by Full-Time and Part-Time Employees by Industry

[Millions of hours]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Hours worked by full-time and part-time employees..... | 1 | 148,485 | 153,372 | 160,115 | 164,890 | | |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 148,529 | 153,414 | 160,165 | 164,932 | | |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 119,930 | 124,619 | 130,719 | 135,235 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries..... | 4 | 3,324 | 3,283 | 3,221 | 3,363 | | |
| Farms..... | 5 | 2,762 | 2,676 | 2,531 | 2,620 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 562 | 607 | 690 | 743 | | |
| Mining..... | 7 | 1,568 | 1,686 | 1,796 | 1,938 | | |
| Construction..... | 8 | 6,830 | 7,285 | 8,094 | 8,607 | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 9 | 36,143 | 37,571 | 39,259 | 40,125 | | |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 21,110 | 22,230 | 23,621 | 24,433 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 15,033 | 15,341 | 15,638 | 15,692 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 12 | 8,526 | 8,782 | 9,207 | 9,569 | | |
| Transportation..... | 13 | 5,031 | 5,187 | 5,435 | 5,624 | | |
| Communication..... | 14 | 2,115 | 2,186 | 2,295 | 2,419 | | |
| Electric, gas and sanitary services..... | 15 | 1,380 | 1,409 | 1,477 | 1,526 | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 16 | 8,596 | 8,935 | 9,439 | 9,879 | | |
| Retail trade..... | 17 | 21,577 | 22,250 | 23,107 | 23,476 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 18 | 7,679 | 8,039 | 8,500 | 8,926 | | |
| Services..... | 19 | 25,687 | 26,788 | 28,096 | 29,352 | | |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 20 | 28,599 | 28,795 | 29,446 | 29,697 | | |
| Government..... | 21 | 25,800 | 26,014 | 26,580 | 26,771 | | |
| Government enterprises..... | 22 | 2,799 | 2,781 | 2,866 | 2,926 | | |
| Rest of the world..... | 23 | -44 | -42 | -50 | -42 | | |

NOTE.—Data sources needed to calculate this table are no longer available.

Table 6.13.—Hours Worked by Persons Engaged in Production by Industry

[Millions of hours]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Hours worked by persons engaged in production ¹ | 1 | 164,914 | 170,403 | 177,997 | 183,458 | | |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 164,958 | 170,445 | 178,047 | 183,500 | | |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 136,359 | 141,650 | 148,601 | 153,803 | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries..... | 4 | 7,746 | 7,589 | 7,691 | 7,755 | | |
| Farms..... | 5 | 6,859 | 6,650 | 6,598 | 6,586 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 887 | 939 | 1,093 | 1,169 | | |
| Mining..... | 7 | 1,626 | 1,735 | 1,847 | 1,991 | | |
| Construction..... | 8 | 8,468 | 9,075 | 10,177 | 10,817 | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 9 | 36,737 | 38,212 | 39,948 | 40,855 | | |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 21,465 | 22,629 | 24,036 | 24,873 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 15,272 | 15,583 | 15,912 | 15,982 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 12 | 8,979 | 9,249 | 9,741 | 10,185 | | |
| Transportation..... | 13 | 5,473 | 5,642 | 5,955 | 6,206 | | |
| Communication..... | 14 | 2,117 | 2,190 | 2,299 | 2,428 | | |
| Electric, gas and sanitary services..... | 15 | 1,389 | 1,417 | 1,487 | 1,551 | | |
| Wholesale trade..... | 16 | 9,226 | 9,509 | 9,991 | 10,505 | | |
| Retail trade..... | 17 | 25,047 | 25,928 | 26,820 | 27,273 | | |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 18 | 8,331 | 8,737 | 9,331 | 9,837 | | |
| Services..... | 19 | 30,199 | 31,616 | 33,055 | 34,585 | | |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 20 | 28,599 | 28,795 | 29,446 | 29,697 | | |
| Government..... | 21 | 25,800 | 26,014 | 26,580 | 26,771 | | |
| Government enterprises..... | 22 | 2,799 | 2,781 | 2,866 | 2,926 | | |
| Rest of the world..... | 23 | -44 | -42 | -50 | -42 | | |

¹ Equals the hours worked by full-time and part-time employees (table 6.12) plus hours worked by the self-employed persons shown in table 6.10.

NOTE.—Data sources needed to calculate this table are no longer available.

Table 6.14.—Employer Contributions for Social Insurance by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Employer contributions for social insurance..... | 1 | 70,544 | 79,467 | 92,071 | 105,791 | 115,297 | 133,219 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 70,544 | 79,467 | 92,071 | 105,791 | 115,297 | 133,219 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 46,445 | 52,731 | 62,306 | 72,257 | 77,903 | 90,424 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 620 | 659 | 807 | 970 | 1,043 | 1,193 |
| Mining..... | 5 | 705 | 824 | 1,009 | 1,229 | 1,470 | 1,907 |
| Construction..... | 6 | 3,543 | 3,995 | 4,907 | 5,848 | 6,056 | 6,653 |
| Manufacturing..... | 7 | 16,091 | 18,532 | 21,816 | 24,652 | 25,788 | 29,641 |
| Durable goods..... | 8 | 10,038 | 11,824 | 14,108 | 16,030 | 16,545 | 19,064 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9 | 6,053 | 6,708 | 7,708 | 8,622 | 9,243 | 10,577 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 10 | 4,994 | 5,645 | 6,454 | 7,425 | 7,951 | 9,196 |
| Transportation..... | 11 | 3,347 | 3,831 | 4,346 | 4,932 | 5,154 | 5,814 |
| Communication..... | 12 | 933 | 1,088 | 1,270 | 1,519 | 1,697 | 2,048 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 13 | 654 | 726 | 838 | 974 | 1,100 | 1,334 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 14 | 3,755 | 4,194 | 4,969 | 5,862 | 6,422 | 7,570 |
| Retail trade..... | 15 | 6,316 | 7,122 | 8,275 | 9,416 | 10,011 | 11,286 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 16 | 2,893 | 3,263 | 3,861 | 4,585 | 5,169 | 6,151 |
| Services..... | 17 | 7,523 | 8,497 | 10,208 | 12,270 | 13,993 | 16,827 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 18 | 24,099 | 26,736 | 29,765 | 33,534 | 37,394 | 42,795 |
| Rest of the world..... | 19 | | | | | | |

Table 6.15.—Other Labor Income by Industry and by Type

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Other labor income..... | 1 | 75,865 | 89,435 | 102,530 | 114,912 | 127,246 | 140,419 |
| By industry | | | | | | | |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 75,865 | 89,435 | 102,530 | 114,912 | 127,246 | 140,419 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 70,927 | 83,616 | 95,825 | 107,390 | 118,631 | 130,332 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 512 | 600 | 675 | 756 | 864 | 912 |
| Mining..... | 5 | 1,607 | 1,918 | 2,089 | 2,395 | 2,810 | 3,157 |
| Construction..... | 6 | 2,871 | 3,468 | 4,035 | 4,551 | 4,679 | 4,766 |
| Manufacturing..... | 7 | 32,542 | 38,399 | 44,005 | 50,128 | 55,516 | 61,785 |
| Durable goods..... | 8 | 21,836 | 25,547 | 29,251 | 33,447 | 36,895 | 41,144 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 9 | 10,706 | 12,852 | 14,754 | 16,681 | 18,621 | 20,641 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 10 | 10,060 | 11,544 | 13,296 | 14,484 | 15,721 | 16,972 |
| Transportation..... | 11 | 3,983 | 4,686 | 5,411 | 5,937 | 6,252 | 6,490 |
| Communication..... | 12 | 4,113 | 4,620 | 5,280 | 5,772 | 6,371 | 7,062 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 13 | 1,964 | 2,238 | 2,605 | 2,775 | 3,098 | 3,420 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 14 | 4,306 | 4,996 | 5,782 | 6,395 | 7,017 | 7,583 |
| Retail trade..... | 15 | 5,276 | 6,118 | 6,978 | 7,487 | 7,941 | 8,325 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 16 | 5,711 | 6,761 | 7,900 | 8,503 | 9,604 | 10,623 |
| Services..... | 17 | 8,042 | 9,812 | 11,065 | 12,741 | 14,479 | 16,209 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 18 | 4,938 | 5,819 | 6,705 | 7,522 | 8,615 | 10,087 |
| Rest of the world..... | 19 | | | | | | |
| By type | | | | | | | |
| Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds..... | 20 | 74,822 | 88,289 | 101,178 | 113,327 | 125,439 | 138,361 |
| Pension and profit sharing..... | 21 | 32,972 | 38,432 | 43,963 | 48,903 | 54,694 | 60,244 |
| Group insurance..... | 22 | 33,253 | 39,247 | 44,794 | 50,006 | 55,152 | 61,936 |
| Group health insurance..... | 23 | 28,835 | 34,453 | 39,345 | 44,171 | 48,949 | 55,497 |
| Group life insurance..... | 24 | 4,418 | 4,794 | 5,449 | 5,835 | 6,203 | 6,439 |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 25 | 8,219 | 10,209 | 11,994 | 13,999 | 15,248 | 15,834 |
| Supplemental unemployment..... | 26 | 378 | 401 | 422 | 419 | 345 | 347 |
| Other..... | 27 | 1,043 | 1,146 | 1,352 | 1,585 | 1,807 | 2,058 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Benefits paid by private pension and welfare funds..... | 28 | 58,732 | 64,767 | 74,827 | 84,029 | 93,881 | |
| Pension and profit sharing..... | 29 | 16,651 | 19,672 | 23,141 | 27,272 | 31,656 | |
| Group health insurance..... | 30 | 32,584 | 34,358 | 39,628 | 42,863 | 46,225 | |
| Group life insurance..... | 31 | 4,005 | 4,364 | 4,731 | 5,092 | 5,601 | |
| Workmen's compensation..... | 32 | 5,292 | 6,183 | 7,077 | 8,331 | 9,488 | |
| Supplemental unemployment..... | 33 | 200 | 190 | 250 | 471 | 911 | |

Table 6.16B.—Nonfarm Proprietors' Income by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Nonfarm proprietors' income. | 1 | 77,068 | 86,768 | 94,888 | 103,186 | 99,900 | 100,276 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries. | 2 | 1,191 | 1,571 | 1,625 | 1,513 | 1,165 | 1,223 |
| Mining | 3 | 2,021 | 2,222 | 860 | 2,725 | 2,709 | 3,402 |
| Construction | 4 | 10,470 | 12,271 | 14,932 | 15,464 | 14,361 | 13,321 |
| Manufacturing | 5 | 2,288 | 2,426 | 2,866 | 2,838 | 2,030 | 2,148 |
| Durable goods | 6 | 1,379 | 1,580 | 2,006 | 1,941 | 1,704 | 1,759 |
| Nondurable goods | 7 | 909 | 846 | 860 | 897 | 326 | 389 |
| Transportation and public utilities. | 8 | 2,566 | 3,575 | 3,928 | 4,551 | 4,546 | 4,620 |
| Transportation | 9 | 2,323 | 3,213 | 3,599 | 4,078 | 4,263 | 4,289 |
| Communication | 10 | 45 | 30 | -108 | -19 | -32 | -30 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services. | 11 | 198 | 332 | 437 | 492 | 315 | 361 |
| Wholesale trade | 12 | 5,850 | 5,591 | 6,584 | 7,193 | 7,471 | 7,419 |
| Retail trade | 13 | 13,570 | 13,878 | 14,717 | 15,749 | 14,374 | 14,553 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate. | 14 | 5,180 | 7,357 | 8,975 | 8,576 | 5,608 | 3,735 |
| Services | 15 | 33,932 | 37,877 | 40,401 | 44,577 | 47,636 | 49,855 |
| Health | 16 | 12,419 | 12,800 | 13,034 | 13,890 | 14,884 | 15,996 |
| Legal | 17 | 7,572 | 8,366 | 8,936 | 9,866 | 10,994 | 10,840 |
| Other | 18 | 13,941 | 16,711 | 18,431 | 20,821 | 21,758 | 23,019 |

Table 6.17B.—Noncorporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Noncorporate capital consumption allowances. | 1 | 42,859 | 47,185 | 53,059 | 60,831 | 68,592 | 78,095 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries. | 2 | 6,708 | 7,400 | 8,295 | 9,269 | 10,493 | 11,542 |
| Farms | 3 | 6,251 | 6,883 | 7,661 | 8,578 | 9,577 | 10,440 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries. | 4 | 457 | 517 | 634 | 691 | 916 | 1,102 |
| Mining | 5 | 990 | 1,298 | 1,582 | 2,115 | 3,000 | 4,160 |
| Construction | 6 | 1,343 | 1,506 | 1,743 | 1,980 | 2,062 | 2,111 |
| Manufacturing | 7 | 716 | 752 | 953 | 1,129 | 1,556 | 1,919 |
| Durable goods | 8 | 469 | 497 | 618 | 708 | 894 | 1,097 |
| Nondurable goods | 9 | 247 | 255 | 335 | 421 | 662 | 822 |
| Transportation and public utilities. | 10 | 1,492 | 1,782 | 2,173 | 2,645 | 2,787 | 3,217 |
| Transportation | 11 | 1,164 | 1,405 | 1,772 | 2,161 | 2,247 | 2,564 |
| Communication | 12 | 82 | 99 | 120 | 134 | 158 | 197 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services. | 13 | 246 | 278 | 281 | 350 | 382 | 456 |
| Wholesale trade | 14 | 597 | 578 | 684 | 779 | 790 | 852 |
| Retail trade | 15 | 2,022 | 2,197 | 2,481 | 2,841 | 2,915 | 3,187 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate. | 16 | 24,367 | 26,354 | 28,956 | 32,870 | 36,676 | 41,276 |
| Finance and insurance | 17 | 219 | 332 | 334 | 686 | 687 | 829 |
| Real estate | 18 | 24,148 | 26,022 | 28,622 | 32,184 | 35,989 | 40,447 |
| Owner-occupied nonfarm housing. | 19 | 12,969 | 14,110 | 15,454 | 17,099 | 18,533 | 19,948 |
| Other | 20 | 11,179 | 11,912 | 13,168 | 15,085 | 17,456 | 20,499 |
| Services | 21 | 4,624 | 5,313 | 6,192 | 7,203 | 8,313 | 9,831 |

Table 6.18B.—Inventory Valuation Adjustment to Nonfarm Incomes by Legal Form of Organization and Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Inventory valuation adjustment to nonfarm incomes. | 1 | -15,873 | -17,386 | -25,985 | -46,017 | -46,095 | -26,203 |
| Corporate business..... | 2 | -14,679 | -16,183 | -24,011 | -43,110 | -42,997 | -24,614 |
| Mining..... | 3 | -394 | -387 | -393 | -1,277 | -657 | -557 |
| Construction..... | 4 | -866 | -984 | -1,502 | -1,438 | -1,016 | -771 |
| Manufacturing..... | 5 | -6,447 | -7,828 | -9,930 | -18,946 | -19,122 | -12,005 |
| Durable goods..... | 6 | -4,489 | -5,665 | -6,162 | -10,361 | -10,317 | -8,245 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 7 | -1,958 | -2,163 | -3,768 | -8,585 | -8,805 | -3,760 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 8 | -1,498 | -1,405 | -1,029 | -4,576 | -3,556 | -2,655 |
| Transportation..... | 9 | -208 | -210 | -234 | -983 | -740 | -378 |
| Communication..... | 10 | -81 | -54 | -120 | -401 | -171 | -88 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 11 | -1,209 | -1,141 | -675 | -3,192 | -2,645 | -2,189 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 12 | -2,557 | -2,124 | -5,567 | -8,082 | -8,772 | -3,311 |
| Retail trade..... | 13 | -2,657 | -3,100 | -5,110 | -7,559 | -8,426 | -4,284 |
| Other..... | 14 | -260 | -355 | -480 | -1,232 | -1,448 | -1,031 |
| Noncorporate business..... | 15 | -1,194 | -1,203 | -1,974 | -2,907 | -3,098 | -1,589 |
| Mining..... | 16 | -8 | -8 | -8 | -26 | -13 | -11 |
| Construction..... | 17 | -232 | -188 | -224 | -196 | -188 | -105 |
| Manufacturing..... | 18 | -64 | -85 | -108 | -162 | -166 | -105 |
| Durable goods..... | 19 | -54 | -68 | -78 | -113 | -108 | -83 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 20 | -10 | -17 | -30 | -49 | -58 | -22 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 21 | -160 | -111 | -374 | -559 | -595 | -158 |
| Retail trade..... | 22 | -623 | -681 | -1,046 | -1,548 | -1,726 | -880 |
| Other..... | 23 | -107 | -130 | -214 | -416 | -460 | -330 |

Table 6.19B.—Net Interest by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Net interest..... | 1 | 87,225 | 102,520 | 121,672 | 153,773 | 187,699 | 235,653 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 81,003 | 94,165 | 111,723 | 141,770 | 171,866 | 209,262 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3 | 5,858 | 7,116 | 8,481 | 10,850 | 13,708 | 17,301 |
| Mining..... | 4 | 679 | 927 | 1,621 | 1,992 | 2,558 | 3,238 |
| Construction..... | 5 | 1,103 | 1,170 | 1,581 | 1,900 | 2,347 | 3,007 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6 | 9,131 | 9,675 | 10,037 | 11,993 | 13,481 | 14,661 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 4,769 | 4,490 | 4,353 | 5,690 | 6,022 | 5,900 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 4,362 | 5,185 | 5,684 | 6,303 | 7,459 | 8,761 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 9 | 12,901 | 13,909 | 15,599 | 18,186 | 22,341 | 27,910 |
| Transportation..... | 10 | 2,203 | 2,365 | 2,891 | 3,065 | 3,680 | 4,601 |
| Communication..... | 11 | 3,308 | 3,474 | 3,734 | 4,456 | 5,476 | 6,889 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 12 | 7,390 | 8,070 | 8,974 | 10,665 | 13,185 | 16,420 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 13 | 1,699 | 2,023 | 3,110 | 4,669 | 5,741 | 7,021 |
| Retail trade..... | 14 | 2,402 | 3,207 | 4,365 | 5,889 | 6,986 | 8,732 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 15 | 44,032 | 52,613 | 62,737 | 81,133 | 98,255 | 119,075 |
| Finance..... | 16 | -15,313 | -15,345 | -16,165 | -12,898 | -12,917 | -10,619 |
| Real estate..... | 17 | 60,516 | 69,304 | 80,842 | 96,471 | 118,178 | 132,146 |
| Other..... | 18 | -1,171 | -1,346 | -1,940 | -2,440 | -2,006 | -2,452 |
| Services..... | 19 | 3,198 | 3,525 | 4,192 | 5,158 | 6,449 | 8,317 |
| Rest of the world..... | 20 | 6,222 | 8,355 | 9,949 | 12,003 | 15,833 | 26,391 |

Table 6.20B.—Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. | 1 | 138.1 | 167.3 | 192.4 | 194.8 | 181.6 | 190.6 | 148.2 | 167.0 | 182.5 | 171.4 | 167.9 | 193.7 | 199.5 | 208.5 |
| Domestic industries | 2 | 123.8 | 152.1 | 172.7 | 164.2 | 151.3 | 167.8 | 132.9 | 151.7 | 166.3 | 157.5 | 148.3 | 177.2 | 180.0 | 185.1 |
| Financial | 3 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 23.6 | 25.4 | 27.6 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 32.6 |
| Nonfinancial | 4 | 107.3 | 129.5 | 142.1 | 134.7 | 123.0 | 145.6 | 113.0 | 130.0 | 142.8 | 132.1 | 120.7 | 146.9 | 148.0 | 152.6 |
| Rest of the world | 5 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 22.8 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 23.4 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment. | 6 | 151.6 | 178.5 | 205.1 | 209.6 | 199.4 | 207.5 | 160.4 | 178.4 | 192.7 | 182.6 | 178.9 | 205.5 | 213.3 | 222.7 |
| Domestic industries | 7 | 137.4 | 163.4 | 185.4 | 179.0 | 169.1 | 184.6 | 145.1 | 163.1 | 176.6 | 168.7 | 159.3 | 189.0 | 193.8 | 199.4 |
| Financial | 8 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 29.2 | 22.7 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 33.2 |
| Federal Reserve Banks | 9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 |
| Other | 10 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 17.2 | 8.1 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 19.4 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 24.3 | 24.5 |
| Nonfinancial | 11 | 120.3 | 140.3 | 154.4 | 148.6 | 140.0 | 162.0 | 124.6 | 140.9 | 152.6 | 142.9 | 131.5 | 158.4 | 161.4 | 166.2 |
| Manufacturing | 12 | 69.2 | 78.3 | 86.9 | 85.6 | 74.5 | 86.3 | 71.1 | 78.0 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 72.5 | 89.5 | 91.4 | 94.0 |
| Durable goods | 13 | 30.4 | 38.1 | 44.3 | 37.1 | 20.7 | 28.4 | 34.4 | 37.2 | 38.5 | 42.2 | 35.6 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 47.8 |
| Primary metal industries | 14 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Fabricated metal products | 15 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 16 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 10.3 |
| Electric and electronic equipment | 17 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 18 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 4.7 | -5.0 | -1.1 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 8.9 |
| Other | 19 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 20 | 38.8 | 40.2 | 42.6 | 48.4 | 53.8 | 57.9 | 36.7 | 40.8 | 43.1 | 40.1 | 36.9 | 42.6 | 44.6 | 46.2 |
| Food and kindred products | 21 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 22 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 23 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 28.0 | 26.6 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 15.8 |
| Other | 24 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 15.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 25 | 14.5 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 22.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 26 | 22.4 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 33.4 | 21.9 | 27.9 | 33.0 | 23.6 | 24.5 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 28.3 |
| Other | 27 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 23.1 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 21.1 |
| Rest of the world | 28 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 22.8 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 23.4 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. | 1 | 201.3 | 197.2 | 197.5 | 183.1 | 195.3 | 172.2 | 177.8 | 181.2 | 200.3 | 185.1 | 193.1 | 183.9 | 157.1 | ..... |
| Domestic industries | 2 | 177.1 | 168.2 | 162.7 | 148.8 | 160.2 | 140.6 | 148.2 | 156.3 | 176.5 | 164.3 | 172.2 | 158.3 | 140.2 | ..... |
| Financial | 3 | 30.7 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 30.7 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 28.6 | 26.1 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.9 | ..... |
| Nonfinancial | 4 | 146.3 | 139.0 | 133.9 | 119.6 | 129.6 | 112.8 | 121.8 | 127.7 | 150.4 | 142.1 | 151.8 | 138.2 | 120.3 | ..... |
| Rest of the world | 5 | 24.3 | 29.0 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 31.7 | 29.6 | 24.9 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 16.9 | ..... |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment. | 6 | 215.6 | 211.4 | 212.2 | 199.2 | 211.0 | 189.4 | 197.0 | 200.4 | 217.6 | 202.6 | 210.3 | 199.4 | 167.2 | ..... |
| Domestic industries | 7 | 191.3 | 182.4 | 177.4 | 164.8 | 175.9 | 157.8 | 167.5 | 175.5 | 193.8 | 181.7 | 189.3 | 173.7 | 150.3 | ..... |
| Financial | 8 | 31.4 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 20.0 | ..... |
| Federal Reserve Banks | 9 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 16.1 | ..... |
| Other | 10 | 22.8 | 20.9 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 13.6 | 8.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | ..... |
| Nonfinancial | 11 | 159.9 | 152.3 | 147.7 | 134.7 | 144.4 | 129.2 | 140.3 | 146.1 | 167.0 | 159.0 | 168.5 | 153.3 | 130.4 | ..... |
| Manufacturing | 12 | 95.8 | 87.2 | 83.6 | 75.6 | 85.2 | 64.7 | 70.0 | 78.1 | 90.3 | 88.9 | 92.2 | 73.7 | 57.7 | ..... |
| Durable goods | 13 | 47.8 | 41.3 | 33.1 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 12.4 | 18.2 | 26.5 | 32.1 | 35.2 | 27.4 | 18.9 | 9.1 | ..... |
| Primary metal industries | 14 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 0.7 | -3.1 | ..... |
| Fabricated metal products | 15 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 | ..... |
| Machinery, except electrical | 16 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 8.3 | ..... |
| Electric and electronic equipment | 17 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | ..... |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 18 | 11.2 | 6.8 | 0.8 | -0.1 | -3.7 | -10.6 | -4.1 | -1.4 | -2.6 | 2.6 | -2.8 | -1.8 | -4.1 | ..... |
| Other | 19 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods | 20 | 48.1 | 45.9 | 50.5 | 49.3 | 59.6 | 52.3 | 51.8 | 51.6 | 58.2 | 53.7 | 64.8 | 54.7 | 48.6 | ..... |
| Food and kindred products | 21 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 | ..... |
| Chemicals and allied products | 22 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 6.5 | ..... |
| Petroleum and coal products | 23 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 26.6 | 31.5 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 35.1 | 24.7 | 25.4 | ..... |
| Other | 24 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 10.0 | ..... |
| Transportation and public utilities | 25 | 19.1 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 21.5 | 17.5 | 20.1 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 18.8 | ..... |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 26 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 25.4 | 19.7 | 27.1 | 24.4 | 27.3 | 33.0 | 32.1 | 33.0 | 35.7 | 31.9 | ..... |
| Other | 27 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 21.9 | ..... |
| Rest of the world | 28 | 24.3 | 29.0 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 31.7 | 29.6 | 24.9 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 16.9 | ..... |

Table 6.21B.—Corporate Profits Before Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Corporate profits before tax..... | 1 | 166,315 | 194,712 | 229,118 | 252,676 | 242,446 | 232,076 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 152,042 | 179,563 | 209,390 | 222,070 | 212,138 | 209,250 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3 | 675 | 587 | 1,196 | 1,178 | 1,055 | 941 |
| Farms..... | 4 | 468 | 389 | 929 | 889 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 5 | 207 | 198 | 267 | 289 | | |
| Mining..... | 6 | 4,133 | 3,293 | 2,638 | 3,501 | 4,788 | 4,760 |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | 167 | -31 | -79 | 281 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 8 | 1,322 | 749 | 335 | 434 | | |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 9 | 2,175 | 2,041 | 1,649 | 1,885 | | |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 10 | 469 | 534 | 733 | 901 | | |
| Construction..... | 11 | 3,340 | 4,706 | 5,760 | 5,938 | 6,508 | 6,389 |
| Manufacturing..... | 12 | 75,648 | 86,088 | 96,782 | 104,504 | 93,618 | 98,285 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 34,873 | 43,743 | 50,442 | 47,487 | 30,990 | 36,654 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 14 | 2,408 | 3,060 | 4,063 | 3,908 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 15 | 623 | 750 | 1,003 | 921 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 16 | 1,910 | 2,290 | 2,839 | 2,891 | | |
| Primary metal industries..... | 17 | 2,643 | 1,909 | 4,265 | 5,459 | | |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 18 | 4,489 | 5,187 | 5,674 | 6,404 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 19 | 7,495 | 10,225 | 11,025 | 11,379 | | |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 20 | 3,770 | 6,056 | 7,271 | 6,443 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 21 | 7,282 | 9,742 | 9,226 | 5,223 | | |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 22 | 1,088 | 889 | 1,119 | 806 | | |
| Instruments and related products..... | 23 | 2,007 | 2,267 | 2,589 | 2,671 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 24 | 1,153 | 1,368 | 1,286 | 1,464 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 25 | 40,775 | 42,345 | 46,340 | 57,017 | 62,628 | 61,631 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26 | 7,138 | 7,390 | 7,589 | 7,142 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27 | 1,376 | 1,529 | 1,906 | 2,042 | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 28 | 1,440 | 1,924 | 1,918 | 1,998 | | |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 29 | 1,422 | 1,818 | 1,634 | 1,617 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 30 | 3,051 | 2,987 | 3,383 | 4,480 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 31 | 3,410 | 4,373 | 4,955 | 5,125 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 32 | 8,674 | 8,485 | 8,659 | 9,324 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 33 | 12,651 | 11,862 | 13,992 | 23,157 | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 34 | 1,107 | 1,560 | 1,688 | 1,544 | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35 | 506 | 417 | 616 | 588 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 36 | 16,005 | 19,181 | 21,662 | 20,429 | 20,968 | 21,783 |
| Transportation..... | 37 | 3,228 | 3,909 | 4,216 | 4,248 | 4,251 | 3,845 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 38 | 316 | 457 | 177 | 990 | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 39 | 191 | 237 | 182 | 245 | | |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 40 | 1,272 | 1,437 | 1,749 | 1,446 | | |
| Water transportation..... | 41 | 253 | 309 | 117 | 306 | | |
| Transportation by air..... | 42 | 459 | 792 | 1,103 | -132 | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 43 | 527 | 430 | 624 | 1,014 | | |
| Transportation services..... | 44 | 210 | 247 | 264 | 379 | | |
| Communication..... | 45 | 5,525 | 6,501 | 8,412 | 7,542 | 8,153 | 8,409 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 46 | 4,518 | 5,187 | 6,893 | 6,049 | | |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 47 | 1,007 | 1,314 | 1,519 | 1,493 | | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 48 | 7,252 | 8,771 | 9,034 | 8,639 | 8,564 | 9,529 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 49 | 14,906 | 17,159 | 20,244 | 25,145 | 25,006 | 24,133 |
| Retail trade..... | 50 | 12,688 | 14,682 | 17,323 | 17,637 | 16,805 | 16,906 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 51 | 18,917 | 26,424 | 35,128 | 34,239 | 33,295 | 26,292 |
| Banking..... | 52 | 10,663 | 12,082 | 15,197 | 18,142 | | |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 53 | 5,975 | 6,220 | 7,749 | 9,566 | | |
| Commercial and mutual banks..... | 54 | 4,688 | 5,862 | 7,448 | 8,576 | | |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 55 | 4,013 | 4,923 | 7,903 | 5,334 | | |
| Security, commodity brokers and services..... | 56 | 788 | 231 | 474 | 425 | | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 57 | 2,349 | 6,557 | 7,597 | 6,913 | | |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 58 | 607 | 1,156 | 1,266 | 1,141 | | |
| Real estate..... | 59 | 1,151 | 2,314 | 2,677 | 2,399 | | |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 60 | -654 | -889 | -286 | -115 | | |
| Services..... | 61 | 5,730 | 7,443 | 8,652 | 9,499 | 10,095 | 9,761 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 62 | 300 | 403 | 783 | 995 | | |
| Personal services..... | 63 | 428 | 464 | 543 | 577 | | |
| Business services..... | 64 | 1,744 | 2,409 | 2,543 | 2,567 | | |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 65 | 335 | 432 | 364 | 294 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 66 | 175 | 220 | 277 | 242 | | |
| Motion pictures..... | 67 | 456 | 524 | 829 | 829 | | |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 68 | 420 | 535 | 619 | 641 | | |
| Other services..... | 69 | 1,372 | 2,456 | 2,694 | 3,354 | | |
| Health services..... | 70 | 1,199 | 1,458 | 1,679 | 2,121 | | |
| Legal services..... | 71 | 120 | 162 | 206 | 310 | | |
| Educational services..... | 72 | 53 | 98 | 123 | 90 | | |
| Other ¹ | 73 | 500 | 738 | 686 | 833 | | |
| Rest of the world ² | 74 | 14,273 | 15,149 | 19,728 | 30,606 | 30,308 | 22,826 |
| Receipts from rest of the world..... | 75 | 18,526 | 19,372 | 25,388 | 37,987 | 38,968 | 31,757 |
| Less: Payments to rest of the world..... | 76 | 4,253 | 4,223 | 5,660 | 7,381 | 8,660 | 8,931 |

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.² Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, and their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding outflows.

Table 6.22B.—Federal, State, and Local Corporate Profits Tax Liability by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Corporate profits tax liability | 1 | 63,844 | 72,699 | 83,238 | 87,597 | 84,652 | 81,175 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 63,844 | 72,699 | 83,238 | 87,597 | 84,652 | 81,175 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3 | 272 | 287 | 363 | 408 | 244 | 132 |
| Farms | 4 | 218 | 229 | 293 | 318 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 5 | 54 | 58 | 70 | 90 | | |
| Mining | 6 | 1,106 | 1,203 | 1,215 | 1,368 | 1,634 | 2,009 |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | 38 | 30 | 76 | 94 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 8 | 331 | 198 | 147 | 136 | | |
| Oil and gas extraction | 9 | 641 | 866 | 819 | 923 | | |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels | 10 | 96 | 109 | 173 | 215 | | |
| Construction | 11 | 1,259 | 1,445 | 1,685 | 2,071 | 1,676 | 2,208 |
| Manufacturing..... | 12 | 33,478 | 37,458 | 40,934 | 41,866 | 38,903 | 38,246 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 16,686 | 20,225 | 22,798 | 20,508 | 16,168 | 16,770 |
| Lumber and wood products | 14 | 635 | 909 | 1,076 | 902 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 15 | 276 | 330 | 410 | 425 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 16 | 714 | 893 | 1,230 | 1,041 | | |
| Primary metal industries..... | 17 | 990 | 962 | 1,650 | 1,870 | | |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 18 | 2,057 | 2,328 | 2,427 | 2,618 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 19 | 3,881 | 4,577 | 5,238 | 4,989 | | |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 20 | 2,297 | 2,929 | 3,311 | 3,182 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 21 | 3,601 | 4,764 | 4,678 | 2,634 | | |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 22 | 673 | 793 | 782 | 791 | | |
| Instruments and related products..... | 23 | 1,045 | 1,168 | 1,389 | 1,372 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 24 | 537 | 572 | 602 | 684 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 25 | 16,792 | 17,233 | 18,141 | 21,358 | 22,735 | 21,476 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26 | 3,320 | 3,437 | 3,457 | 3,303 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27 | 720 | 817 | 920 | 991 | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 28 | 590 | 690 | 801 | 769 | | |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 29 | 640 | 804 | 690 | 706 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 30 | 1,178 | 1,116 | 1,281 | 1,525 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 31 | 1,654 | 2,022 | 2,287 | 2,165 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 32 | 4,007 | 4,048 | 3,992 | 3,992 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 33 | 3,955 | 3,422 | 3,613 | 7,003 | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 34 | 508 | 669 | 676 | 622 | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35 | 220 | 208 | 278 | 282 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities | 36 | 4,526 | 5,308 | 6,267 | 5,713 | 5,444 | 3,574 |
| Transportation | 37 | 1,144 | 1,127 | 1,379 | 1,614 | 1,430 | 1,004 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 38 | 165 | 25 | 177 | 357 | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 39 | 18 | 9 | 25 | 47 | | |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 40 | 497 | 509 | 575 | 502 | | |
| Water transportation..... | 41 | 96 | 120 | 111 | 164 | | |
| Transportation by air..... | 42 | 82 | 125 | 151 | 66 | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 43 | 206 | 236 | 219 | 360 | | |
| Transportation services..... | 44 | 80 | 103 | 121 | 118 | | |
| Communication..... | 45 | 1,507 | 1,765 | 2,483 | 1,844 | 1,784 | 519 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 46 | 1,009 | 1,150 | 1,771 | 1,163 | | |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 47 | 498 | 615 | 712 | 681 | | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 48 | 1,875 | 2,416 | 2,405 | 2,255 | 2,230 | 2,051 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 49 | 4,344 | 4,817 | 5,558 | 6,736 | 6,633 | 6,747 |
| Retail trade..... | 50 | 4,634 | 5,246 | 6,158 | 5,990 | 5,432 | 5,942 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 51 | 12,509 | 14,842 | 18,451 | 20,502 | 21,916 | 19,645 |
| Banking | 52 | 6,952 | 7,345 | 9,108 | 11,591 | | |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 53 | 5,870 | 5,937 | 7,006 | 9,279 | | |
| Commercial and mutual banks..... | 54 | 1,082 | 1,408 | 2,102 | 2,312 | | |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 55 | 1,292 | 1,754 | 2,213 | 1,707 | | |
| Security, commodity brokers and services..... | 56 | 387 | 202 | 270 | 334 | | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 57 | 2,575 | 3,784 | 4,765 | 4,737 | | |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 58 | 261 | 362 | 417 | 415 | | |
| Real estate..... | 59 | 792 | 1,068 | 1,254 | 1,220 | | |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 60 | 250 | 327 | 424 | 493 | | |
| Services | 61 | 1,716 | 2,093 | 2,607 | 2,943 | 2,770 | 2,672 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 62 | 95 | 181 | 314 | 411 | | |
| Personal services..... | 63 | 120 | 131 | 156 | 180 | | |
| Business services..... | 64 | 548 | 735 | 863 | 967 | | |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 65 | 113 | 131 | 126 | 112 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 66 | 50 | 47 | 54 | 64 | | |
| Motion pictures..... | 67 | 102 | 146 | 175 | 174 | | |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 68 | 207 | 230 | 262 | 313 | | |
| Other services..... | 69 | 481 | 492 | 657 | 722 | | |
| Health services..... | 70 | 253 | 275 | 342 | 388 | | |
| Legal services..... | 71 | 15 | 17 | 27 | 37 | | |
| Educational services..... | 72 | 20 | 16 | 39 | 38 | | |
| Other ¹ | 73 | 183 | 184 | 249 | 259 | | |
| Rest of the world..... | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.

Table 6.23B.—Corporate Profits After Tax by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Corporate profits after tax..... | 1 | 102,471 | 122,013 | 145,880 | 165,079 | 157,794 | 150,901 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 88,198 | 106,864 | 126,152 | 134,473 | 127,486 | 128,075 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3 | 403 | 300 | 833 | 770 | 811 | 809 |
| Farms..... | 4 | 250 | 160 | 636 | 571 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 5 | 153 | 140 | 197 | 199 | | |
| Mining..... | 6 | 3,027 | 2,090 | 1,423 | 2,133 | 3,154 | 2,751 |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | 129 | -61 | -155 | 187 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 8 | 991 | 551 | 188 | 298 | | |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 9 | 1,534 | 1,175 | 830 | 962 | | |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 10 | 373 | 425 | 560 | 686 | | |
| Construction..... | 11 | 2,081 | 3,261 | 4,075 | 3,867 | 4,832 | 4,181 |
| Manufacturing..... | 12 | 42,170 | 48,630 | 55,848 | 62,638 | 54,715 | 60,039 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 18,187 | 23,518 | 27,649 | 26,979 | 14,822 | 19,884 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 14 | 1,773 | 2,151 | 2,987 | 3,006 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 15 | 347 | 420 | 593 | 496 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 16 | 1,196 | 1,397 | 1,609 | 1,850 | | |
| Primary metal industries..... | 17 | 1,653 | 947 | 2,615 | 3,589 | | |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 18 | 2,432 | 2,859 | 3,247 | 3,786 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 19 | 3,634 | 5,648 | 5,787 | 6,390 | | |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 20 | 1,473 | 3,127 | 3,960 | 3,261 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 21 | 3,681 | 96 | 337 | 15 | | |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 22 | 415 | 4,978 | 4,548 | 2,589 | | |
| Instruments and related products..... | 23 | 962 | 1,099 | 1,282 | 1,217 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 24 | 621 | 796 | 684 | 780 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 25 | 23,983 | 25,112 | 28,199 | 35,659 | 39,893 | 40,155 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26 | 3,818 | 3,953 | 4,132 | 3,839 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27 | 656 | 712 | 986 | 1,051 | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 28 | 850 | 1,234 | 1,117 | 1,229 | | |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 29 | 782 | 1,014 | 944 | 911 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 30 | 1,873 | 1,871 | 2,102 | 2,955 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 31 | 1,756 | 2,351 | 2,668 | 2,960 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 32 | 4,667 | 4,437 | 4,521 | 5,332 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 33 | 8,696 | 8,440 | 10,379 | 16,154 | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 34 | 599 | 891 | 1,012 | 922 | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35 | 286 | 209 | 338 | 306 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 36 | 11,479 | 13,873 | 15,395 | 14,716 | 15,524 | 18,209 |
| Transportation..... | 37 | 2,084 | 2,782 | 2,837 | 2,634 | 2,821 | 2,841 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 38 | 151 | 432 | 0 | 683 | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 39 | 173 | 228 | 157 | 198 | | |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 40 | 775 | 928 | 1,174 | 944 | | |
| Water transportation..... | 41 | 157 | 189 | 6 | 142 | | |
| Transportation by air..... | 42 | 377 | 667 | 952 | -198 | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 43 | 321 | 194 | 405 | 654 | | |
| Transportation services..... | 44 | 130 | 144 | 143 | 261 | | |
| Communication..... | 45 | 4,013 | 4,736 | 5,929 | 5,698 | 6,369 | 7,890 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 46 | 3,509 | 4,037 | 5,122 | 4,886 | | |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 47 | 509 | 699 | 807 | 812 | | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 48 | 5,377 | 6,355 | 6,629 | 6,384 | 6,334 | 7,478 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 49 | 10,562 | 12,342 | 14,686 | 18,409 | 18,373 | 17,386 |
| Retail trade..... | 50 | 8,054 | 9,436 | 11,170 | 11,647 | 11,373 | 10,964 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 51 | 6,408 | 11,582 | 16,677 | 13,737 | 11,379 | 6,647 |
| Banking..... | 52 | 3,711 | 4,737 | 6,089 | 6,551 | | |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 53 | 105 | 283 | 743 | 287 | | |
| Commercial and mutual banks..... | 54 | 3,606 | 4,454 | 5,346 | 6,264 | | |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 55 | 2,721 | 3,169 | 5,690 | 3,627 | | |
| Security, commodity brokers and services..... | 56 | 401 | 79 | 204 | 91 | | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 57 | -226 | 2,773 | 3,132 | 2,176 | | |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 58 | 346 | 794 | 849 | 726 | | |
| Real estate..... | 59 | 359 | 1,246 | 1,423 | 1,179 | | |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 60 | -904 | -1,216 | -710 | -613 | | |
| Services..... | 61 | 4,014 | 5,350 | 6,045 | 6,556 | 7,325 | 7,089 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 62 | 205 | 222 | 469 | 584 | | |
| Personal services..... | 63 | 308 | 333 | 387 | 397 | | |
| Business services..... | 64 | 1,136 | 1,674 | 1,680 | 1,600 | | |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 65 | 222 | 301 | 238 | 182 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 66 | 125 | 173 | 223 | 173 | | |
| Motion pictures..... | 67 | 354 | 378 | 654 | 655 | | |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 68 | 213 | 305 | 357 | 328 | | |
| Other services..... | 69 | 1,391 | 1,964 | 2,037 | 2,632 | | |
| Health services..... | 70 | 941 | 1,133 | 1,337 | 1,733 | | |
| Legal services..... | 71 | 105 | 145 | 179 | 273 | | |
| Educational services..... | 72 | 33 | 82 | 84 | 52 | | |
| Other ¹ | 73 | 312 | 554 | 437 | 574 | | |
| Rest of the world ² | 74 | 14,273 | 15,149 | 19,728 | 30,606 | 30,308 | 22,826 |
| Receipts from rest of the world..... | 75 | 18,526 | 19,372 | 25,388 | 37,987 | 38,968 | 31,757 |
| Less: Payments to rest of the world..... | 76 | 4,253 | 4,223 | 5,660 | 7,381 | 8,660 | 8,931 |

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.² Consists of receipts by all U.S. residents, including both corporations and persons, of earnings of unincorporated foreign affiliates, dividends from their incorporated foreign affiliates, and their share of reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, net of corresponding outflows.

Table 6.24B.—Net Corporate Dividend Payments by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Net corporate dividends..... | 1 | 37,356 | 40,818 | 46,981 | 52,670 | 58,066 | 65,097 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 29,120 | 30,479 | 36,484 | 37,560 | 39,678 | 50,775 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 3 | 189 | 338 | 203 | 303 | 340 | 390 |
| Farms..... | 4 | 147 | 272 | 181 | 246 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 5 | 42 | 66 | 22 | 57 | | |
| Mining..... | 6 | 761 | -1,795 | -1,490 | -2,647 | -3,315 | -1,647 |
| Metal mining..... | 7 | 54 | 66 | 104 | 112 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 8 | 263 | 208 | 213 | 302 | | |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 9 | 336 | -2,241 | -1,953 | -3,173 | | |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 10 | 108 | 172 | 146 | 112 | | |
| Construction..... | 11 | 385 | 420 | 480 | 440 | 287 | 452 |
| Manufacturing..... | 12 | 12,708 | 13,972 | 17,374 | 18,137 | 19,549 | 24,292 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 5,876 | 5,998 | 7,298 | 7,618 | 7,050 | 8,412 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 14 | 334 | 384 | 384 | 496 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 15 | 60 | 61 | 87 | 89 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 16 | 312 | 353 | 315 | 415 | | |
| Primary metal industries..... | 17 | 913 | 930 | 943 | 1,114 | | |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 18 | 464 | 579 | 668 | 715 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 19 | 1,148 | 1,576 | 1,739 | 1,877 | | |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 20 | 494 | 460 | 1,090 | 1,463 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 21 | 1,644 | 1,323 | 1,218 | 1,102 | | |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 22 | 134 | 38 | 294 | 183 | | |
| Instruments and related products..... | 23 | 284 | 198 | 259 | 509 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 24 | 89 | 96 | 130 | 155 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 25 | 6,832 | 7,974 | 10,076 | 10,519 | 12,499 | 15,880 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26 | 1,336 | 1,584 | 1,705 | 1,644 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27 | 302 | 302 | 356 | 475 | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 28 | 163 | 206 | 196 | 365 | | |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 29 | 163 | 186 | 181 | 138 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 30 | 644 | 609 | 651 | 752 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 31 | 546 | 699 | 735 | 699 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 32 | 2,036 | 2,640 | 3,132 | 3,583 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 33 | 1,397 | 1,462 | 2,931 | 2,578 | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products..... | 34 | 189 | 221 | 127 | 212 | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35 | 56 | 65 | 62 | 73 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 36 | 9,258 | 10,551 | 12,277 | 13,214 | 14,599 | 17,473 |
| Transportation..... | 37 | 1,002 | 999 | 1,220 | 1,382 | 1,475 | 1,708 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 38 | 528 | 449 | 554 | 555 | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 39 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 14 | | |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 40 | 123 | 181 | 212 | 201 | | |
| Water transportation..... | 41 | 40 | 42 | 12 | 105 | | |
| Transportation by air..... | 42 | 57 | 43 | 110 | 177 | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 43 | 170 | 196 | 236 | 219 | | |
| Transportation services..... | 44 | 71 | 76 | 86 | 111 | | |
| Communication..... | 45 | 2,924 | 3,659 | 4,231 | 4,800 | 5,026 | 5,775 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 46 | 2,795 | 3,471 | 4,028 | 4,586 | | |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 47 | 129 | 188 | 203 | 214 | | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 48 | 5,332 | 5,893 | 6,826 | 7,032 | 8,098 | 9,990 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 49 | 2,720 | 3,834 | 4,145 | 5,170 | 5,270 | 5,578 |
| Retail trade..... | 50 | 1,893 | 1,967 | 2,324 | 2,446 | 2,698 | 3,112 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 51 | 287 | -8 | -43 | -1,031 | -1,442 | -766 |
| Banking..... | 52 | 1,866 | 2,135 | 2,182 | 2,644 | | |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 53 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 67 | | |
| Commercial and mutual banks..... | 54 | 1,809 | 2,075 | 2,119 | 2,577 | | |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 55 | 561 | 556 | 774 | 616 | | |
| Security, commodity brokers and services..... | 56 | 48 | 51 | 68 | 93 | | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 57 | -2,784 | -4,111 | -4,823 | -5,324 | | |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 58 | 147 | 184 | 221 | 319 | | |
| Real estate..... | 59 | 518 | 837 | 747 | 718 | | |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 60 | -69 | 340 | 288 | -97 | | |
| Services..... | 61 | 919 | 1,200 | 1,214 | 1,528 | 1,692 | 1,891 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 62 | 50 | 88 | 99 | 189 | | |
| Personal services..... | 63 | 103 | 70 | 92 | 131 | | |
| Business services..... | 64 | 265 | 401 | 296 | 389 | | |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 65 | 23 | 48 | 57 | 52 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 66 | 9 | 9 | 30 | 13 | | |
| Motion pictures..... | 67 | 35 | 63 | 86 | 94 | | |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 68 | 77 | 126 | 144 | 116 | | |
| Other services..... | 69 | 357 | 395 | 410 | 544 | | |
| Health services..... | 70 | 154 | 145 | 198 | 216 | | |
| Legal services..... | 71 | 9 | 12 | 26 | 62 | | |
| Educational services..... | 72 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 48 | | |
| Other ¹ | 73 | 188 | 230 | 168 | 218 | | |
| Rest of the world ² | 74 | 8,236 | 10,339 | 10,497 | 15,110 | 18,388 | 14,322 |
| Receipts from rest of the world..... | 75 | 10,830 | 12,976 | 13,583 | 18,445 | 22,270 | 19,098 |
| Less: Payments to rest of the world..... | 76 | 2,594 | 2,637 | 3,086 | 3,335 | 3,882 | 4,776 |

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.² Consists of receipts by U.S. residents of dividends paid by their incorporated foreign affiliates and of earnings of their unincorporated foreign affiliates, net of the corresponding payments.

Table 6.25B.—Undistributed Corporate Profits by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| Undistributed corporate profits | 1 | 65,115 | 81,195 | 98,899 | 112,409 | 99,728 | 85,804 |
| Domestic industries..... | 2 | 59,078 | 76,385 | 89,668 | 96,913 | 87,808 | 77,300 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3 | 214 | -38 | 630 | 467 | 471 | 419 |
| Farms | 4 | 103 | -112 | 455 | 325 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 5 | 111 | 74 | 175 | 142 | | |
| Mining | 6 | 2,266 | 3,885 | 2,913 | 4,780 | 6,469 | 4,398 |
| Metal mining | 7 | 75 | -127 | -259 | 75 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 8 | 728 | 343 | -25 | -4 | | |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 9 | 1,198 | 3,416 | 2,788 | 4,185 | | |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels | 10 | 265 | 253 | 414 | 574 | | |
| Construction | 11 | 1,696 | 2,841 | 3,595 | 3,427 | 4,545 | 3,729 |
| Manufacturing..... | 12 | 29,462 | 34,658 | 38,474 | 44,501 | 35,166 | 35,747 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 12,311 | 17,520 | 20,351 | 19,361 | 7,772 | 11,472 |
| Lumber and wood products | 14 | 1,439 | 1,767 | 2,432 | 2,510 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 15 | 287 | 359 | 506 | 407 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 16 | 884 | 1,044 | 1,294 | 1,435 | | |
| Primary metal industries | 17 | 740 | 17 | 1,672 | 2,475 | | |
| Fabricated metal products | 18 | 1,968 | 2,280 | 2,579 | 3,071 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 19 | 2,486 | 4,072 | 4,048 | 5,013 | | |
| Electric and electronic equipment | 20 | 979 | 2,667 | 2,370 | 1,798 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 21 | 2,037 | 3,655 | 3,330 | 1,487 | | |
| Other transportation equipment | 22 | 281 | 58 | 43 | -168 | | |
| Instruments and related products..... | 23 | 678 | 901 | 1,023 | 708 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 24 | 532 | 700 | 554 | 625 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 25 | 17,151 | 17,188 | 18,123 | 25,140 | 27,394 | 24,275 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 26 | 2,482 | 2,369 | 2,427 | 2,195 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 27 | 354 | 410 | 630 | 576 | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 28 | 687 | 1,028 | 921 | 864 | | |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 29 | 619 | 828 | 763 | 773 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 30 | 1,229 | 1,262 | 1,451 | 2,203 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 31 | 1,210 | 1,652 | 1,933 | 2,261 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 32 | 2,631 | 1,797 | 1,389 | 1,749 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 33 | 7,299 | 6,978 | 7,448 | 13,576 | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 34 | 410 | 670 | 885 | 710 | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 35 | 230 | 144 | 276 | 233 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities | 36 | 2,221 | 3,322 | 3,118 | 1,502 | 925 | 736 |
| Transportation | 37 | 1,082 | 1,783 | 1,617 | 1,252 | 1,346 | 1,133 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 38 | -377 | -17 | -554 | 78 | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit | 39 | 160 | 216 | 147 | 184 | | |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 40 | 652 | 747 | 962 | 743 | | |
| Water transportation..... | 41 | 117 | 147 | -6 | 37 | | |
| Transportation by air | 42 | 320 | 624 | 842 | -375 | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas | 43 | 151 | -2 | 169 | 435 | | |
| Transportation services..... | 44 | 59 | 68 | 57 | 150 | | |
| Communication | 45 | 1,094 | 1,077 | 1,698 | 898 | 1,343 | 2,115 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 46 | 714 | 566 | 1,094 | 300 | | |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 47 | 380 | 511 | 604 | 598 | | |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 48 | 45 | 462 | -197 | -648 | -1,764 | -2,512 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 49 | 7,842 | 8,508 | 10,541 | 13,239 | 13,103 | 11,808 |
| Retail trade..... | 50 | 6,161 | 7,469 | 8,846 | 9,201 | 8,675 | 7,852 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 51 | 6,121 | 11,590 | 16,720 | 14,768 | 12,821 | 7,413 |
| Banking | 52 | 1,845 | 2,602 | 3,907 | 3,907 | | |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 53 | 48 | 223 | 680 | 220 | | |
| Commercial and mutual banks..... | 54 | 1,797 | 2,379 | 3,227 | 3,687 | | |
| Credit agencies other than banks | 55 | 2,160 | 2,613 | 4,916 | 3,011 | | |
| Security, commodity brokers and services | 56 | 353 | 28 | 136 | -2 | | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 57 | 2,558 | 6,884 | 7,455 | 7,500 | | |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services | 58 | 199 | 610 | 628 | 407 | | |
| Real estate | 59 | -159 | 409 | 676 | 461 | | |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 60 | -835 | -1,556 | -998 | -516 | | |
| Services | 61 | 3,095 | 4,150 | 4,831 | 5,028 | 5,633 | 5,198 |
| Hotels and other lodging places | 62 | 155 | 134 | 370 | 395 | | |
| Personal services | 63 | 205 | 263 | 295 | 266 | | |
| Business services..... | 64 | 981 | 1,273 | 1,384 | 1,211 | | |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 65 | 199 | 253 | 181 | 130 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 66 | 116 | 164 | 193 | 165 | | |
| Motion pictures..... | 67 | 319 | 315 | 568 | 561 | | |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 68 | 136 | 179 | 213 | 212 | | |
| Other services..... | 69 | 1,034 | 1,569 | 1,627 | 2,088 | | |
| Health services..... | 70 | 787 | 1,038 | 1,139 | 1,517 | | |
| Legal services | 71 | 96 | 133 | 153 | -211 | | |
| Educational services..... | 72 | 27 | 74 | 66 | 4 | | |
| Other ¹ | 73 | 124 | 324 | 269 | 356 | | |
| Rest of the world ² | 74 | 6,037 | 4,810 | 9,231 | 15,496 | 11,920 | 8,504 |
| Receipts from rest of the world..... | 75 | 7,696 | 6,396 | 11,805 | 19,542 | 16,698 | 12,659 |
| Less: Payments to rest of the world..... | 76 | 1,659 | 1,586 | 2,574 | 4,046 | 4,778 | 4,155 |

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.² Consists of receipts by U.S. residents of their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated foreign affiliates, net of the corresponding payments to foreign residents for their share of the reinvested earnings of their incorporated U.S. affiliates.

Table 6.26B.—Corporate Capital Consumption Allowances by Industry

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Corporate capital consumption allowances..... | 1 | 96,322 | 110,197 | 124,866 | 142,729 | 163,391 | 189,377 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 2 | 1,255 | 1,536 | 1,685 | 2,039 | 2,413 | 2,877 |
| Farms..... | 3 | 1,030 | 1,208 | 1,378 | 1,676 | | |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 225 | 328 | 307 | 363 | | |
| Mining..... | 5 | 2,415 | 2,805 | 3,151 | 3,790 | 4,511 | 5,598 |
| Metal mining..... | 6 | 179 | 163 | 231 | 290 | | |
| Coal mining..... | 7 | 743 | 798 | 867 | 904 | | |
| Oil and gas extraction..... | 8 | 1,121 | 1,394 | 1,577 | 2,036 | | |
| Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels..... | 9 | 372 | 450 | 476 | 560 | | |
| Construction..... | 10 | 3,052 | 3,262 | 3,984 | 4,777 | 5,607 | 6,320 |
| Manufacturing..... | 11 | 40,330 | 47,201 | 52,415 | 59,949 | 68,645 | 79,631 |
| Durable goods..... | 12 | 20,858 | 23,621 | 26,404 | 30,147 | 34,628 | 38,993 |
| Lumber and wood products..... | 13 | 1,289 | 1,446 | 1,661 | 1,944 | | |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 14 | 219 | 231 | 283 | 338 | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... | 15 | 1,358 | 1,408 | 1,687 | 1,989 | | |
| Primary metal industries..... | 16 | 3,694 | 4,046 | 4,575 | 5,077 | | |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 17 | 1,741 | 1,921 | 2,241 | 2,592 | | |
| Machinery, except electrical..... | 18 | 3,984 | 4,509 | 4,717 | 5,407 | | |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... | 19 | 3,134 | 3,479 | 3,934 | 4,488 | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 20 | 3,318 | 4,102 | 4,847 | 5,449 | | |
| Other transportation equipment..... | 21 | 1,012 | 1,188 | 1,057 | 1,188 | | |
| Instruments and related products..... | 22 | 744 | 815 | 915 | 1,077 | | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries..... | 23 | 415 | 481 | 487 | 598 | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 24 | 19,472 | 23,580 | 26,011 | 29,802 | 34,017 | 40,638 |
| Food and kindred products..... | 25 | 3,201 | 3,936 | 4,261 | 4,724 | | |
| Tobacco manufactures..... | 26 | 323 | 375 | 431 | 500 | | |
| Textile mill products..... | 27 | 876 | 977 | 1,026 | 1,171 | | |
| Apparel and other textile products..... | 28 | 327 | 394 | 402 | 492 | | |
| Paper and allied products..... | 29 | 1,667 | 1,889 | 2,126 | 2,128 | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 30 | 1,168 | 1,311 | 1,497 | 1,800 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 31 | 4,586 | 5,307 | 5,538 | 6,525 | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... | 32 | 6,299 | 8,204 | 9,606 | 11,134 | | |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products..... | 33 | 900 | 1,056 | 981 | 1,241 | | |
| Leather and leather products..... | 34 | 125 | 131 | 143 | 147 | | |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 35 | 24,186 | 26,651 | 29,823 | 32,859 | 37,358 | 43,918 |
| Transportation..... | 36 | 6,249 | 6,815 | 7,871 | 8,875 | 10,152 | 12,034 |
| Railroad transportation..... | 37 | 1,612 | 1,508 | 1,940 | 2,004 | | |
| Local and interurban passenger transit..... | 38 | 175 | 175 | 221 | 296 | | |
| Trucking and warehousing..... | 39 | 1,778 | 2,119 | 2,406 | 2,812 | | |
| Water transportation..... | 40 | 481 | 553 | 542 | 783 | | |
| Transportation by air..... | 41 | 1,614 | 1,682 | 1,827 | 2,026 | | |
| Pipelines, except natural gas..... | 42 | 160 | 310 | 397 | 393 | | |
| Transportation services..... | 43 | 429 | 468 | 538 | 621 | | |
| Communication..... | 44 | 8,792 | 9,850 | 10,717 | 11,895 | 13,708 | 16,217 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 45 | 8,490 | 9,465 | 10,234 | 11,319 | | |
| Radio and television broadcasting..... | 46 | 302 | 385 | 483 | 576 | | |
| Electric, gas and sanitary services..... | 47 | 9,145 | 9,986 | 11,235 | 12,089 | 13,498 | 15,667 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 48 | 4,145 | 4,661 | 5,721 | 6,931 | 7,697 | 8,753 |
| Retail trade..... | 49 | 6,354 | 7,233 | 8,406 | 10,109 | 11,186 | 11,826 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 50 | 7,616 | 8,473 | 9,866 | 10,829 | 12,500 | 14,475 |
| Banking..... | 51 | 2,722 | 3,105 | 3,704 | 4,268 | | |
| Federal Reserve banks..... | 52 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | | |
| Commercial and mutual banks..... | 53 | 2,715 | 3,097 | 3,696 | 4,259 | | |
| Credit agencies other than banks..... | 54 | 689 | 802 | 926 | 924 | | |
| Security, commodity brokers and services..... | 55 | 88 | 121 | 150 | 209 | | |
| Insurance carriers..... | 56 | 1,013 | 1,155 | 1,456 | 1,613 | | |
| Insurance agents, brokers, and services..... | 57 | 122 | 177 | 196 | 250 | | |
| Real estate..... | 58 | 2,745 | 2,887 | 3,188 | 3,222 | | |
| Holding and other investment companies..... | 59 | 287 | 226 | 246 | 343 | | |
| Services..... | 60 | 6,969 | 8,375 | 9,815 | 11,446 | 13,474 | 15,979 |
| Hotels and other lodging places..... | 61 | 651 | 764 | 879 | 1,023 | | |
| Personal services..... | 62 | 428 | 462 | 516 | 565 | | |
| Business services..... | 63 | 1,978 | 2,498 | 2,839 | 3,428 | | |
| Auto repair, services, and garages..... | 64 | 1,786 | 2,038 | 2,542 | 3,088 | | |
| Miscellaneous repair services..... | 65 | 97 | 116 | 127 | 157 | | |
| Motion pictures..... | 66 | 333 | 393 | 394 | 490 | | |
| Amusement and recreation services..... | 67 | 562 | 637 | 740 | 829 | | |
| Other services..... | 68 | 1,134 | 1,467 | 1,778 | 1,866 | | |
| Health services..... | 69 | 664 | 813 | 948 | 1,083 | | |
| Legal services..... | 70 | 41 | 53 | 78 | 100 | | |
| Educational services..... | 71 | 65 | 63 | 79 | 99 | | |
| Other ¹ | 72 | 364 | 538 | 673 | 584 | | |

¹ Consists of social services, membership organizations, and miscellaneous professional services.

7. Implicit Price Deflators and Price Indexes

Table 7.1.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 132.34 | 140.05 | 150.42 | 163.42 | 178.64 | 195.51 | 136.80 | 139.01 | 141.03 | 143.24 | 145.12 | 148.89 | 152.02 | 155.38 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 2 | 131.7 | 139.3 | 149.1 | 162.5 | 179.2 | 194.5 | 136.5 | 138.3 | 140.3 | 142.2 | 144.4 | 147.7 | 150.5 | 153.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 123.9 | 129.2 | 136.4 | 145.0 | 156.3 | 167.5 | 127.9 | 128.3 | 129.4 | 131.0 | 132.7 | 135.2 | 137.7 | 139.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 137.2 | 143.6 | 153.4 | 169.9 | 188.4 | 202.7 | 140.9 | 143.0 | 144.6 | 146.0 | 148.2 | 152.3 | 154.9 | 157.9 |
| Services..... | 5 | 129.6 | 139.3 | 150.0 | 162.3 | 178.8 | 196.3 | 135.7 | 137.9 | 140.5 | 143.0 | 145.3 | 148.4 | 151.4 | 154.8 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 139.2 | 149.8 | 163.2 | 178.5 | 193.3 | 208.0 | 144.8 | 148.1 | 150.7 | 155.3 | 157.1 | 161.5 | 165.1 | 168.6 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 138.6 | 146.3 | 157.2 | 170.8 | 186.1 | 201.3 | 142.4 | 144.7 | 147.4 | 150.5 | 152.7 | 155.7 | 158.6 | 161.3 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 149.0 | 159.4 | 176.4 | 200.2 | 227.7 | 251.5 | 154.2 | 158.1 | 160.1 | 165.0 | 167.1 | 173.4 | 179.2 | 184.9 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 133.9 | 141.0 | 149.7 | 158.8 | 169.0 | 179.8 | 137.6 | 139.2 | 142.2 | 144.8 | 147.0 | 148.7 | 150.5 | 152.2 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 140.7 | 158.0 | 178.3 | 200.5 | 218.5 | 233.6 | 150.4 | 155.9 | 158.1 | 166.7 | 167.8 | 175.7 | 181.8 | 188.0 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 141.3 | 159.0 | 179.8 | 202.7 | 221.7 | 237.1 | 151.1 | 156.8 | 159.1 | 168.0 | 169.0 | 177.1 | 183.3 | 189.7 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 140.7 | 157.0 | 180.0 | 202.7 | 218.8 | 236.9 | 150.9 | 156.2 | 158.5 | 166.7 | 168.5 | 176.6 | 182.8 | 189.8 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 122.7 | 126.7 | 132.6 | 140.3 | 149.2 | 159.4 | 125.0 | 126.2 | 127.0 | 128.2 | 129.5 | 131.5 | 133.5 | 136.0 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 17 | 155.3 | 161.9 | 172.6 | 192.5 | 213.1 | 231.8 | 160.2 | 162.4 | 162.2 | 162.7 | 165.5 | 171.5 | 173.9 | 178.6 |
| Imports..... | 18 | 165.6 | 205.5 | 214.1 | 246.1 | 289.3 | 293.1 | 202.8 | 204.6 | 207.4 | 207.0 | 209.2 | 213.1 | 215.3 | 218.4 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 19 | 136.6 | 146.3 | 157.3 | 170.4 | 189.2 | 207.9 | 142.3 | 145.2 | 147.3 | 150.3 | 152.6 | 155.1 | 158.7 | 162.5 |
| Federal..... | 20 | 133.5 | 142.8 | 153.1 | 164.8 | 185.2 | 207.4 | 139.2 | 141.9 | 143.1 | 146.9 | 149.1 | 150.7 | 154.4 | 158.0 |
| National defense..... | 21 | 132.4 | 141.9 | 152.7 | 166.0 | 187.4 | 209.0 | 138.4 | 140.6 | 142.1 | 146.5 | 148.7 | 151.0 | 153.1 | 157.8 |
| Nondefense..... | 22 | 135.7 | 144.6 | 153.8 | 162.5 | 181.0 | 204.2 | 140.7 | 144.4 | 145.0 | 147.8 | 149.9 | 150.0 | 156.7 | 158.3 |
| State and local..... | 23 | 138.3 | 148.4 | 159.7 | 173.7 | 191.6 | 208.2 | 144.1 | 147.2 | 149.7 | 152.4 | 154.7 | 157.6 | 161.2 | 165.1 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 158.60 | 161.85 | 165.12 | 168.05 | 172.31 | 176.52 | 180.60 | 185.16 | 190.01 | 193.17 | 197.36 | 201.55 | 203.68 | 206.35 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 2 | 157.0 | 160.5 | 164.2 | 168.1 | 172.8 | 177.1 | 181.2 | 185.5 | 189.2 | 192.6 | 196.4 | 199.8 | 202.2 | 204.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 142.1 | 144.0 | 145.8 | 148.1 | 151.9 | 154.4 | 158.0 | 161.1 | 163.0 | 166.2 | 169.7 | 171.3 | 173.0 | 174.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 162.7 | 167.8 | 172.4 | 176.6 | 181.9 | 186.2 | 190.5 | 195.1 | 199.3 | 201.7 | 204.2 | 205.6 | 206.8 | 206.9 |
| Services..... | 5 | 157.5 | 160.1 | 163.8 | 167.8 | 172.2 | 176.5 | 180.9 | 185.4 | 189.6 | 193.4 | 198.6 | 203.6 | 207.4 | 210.7 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 172.1 | 176.6 | 180.8 | 184.3 | 188.5 | 191.5 | 195.1 | 198.3 | 202.3 | 207.4 | 209.4 | 212.9 | 213.6 | 216.4 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 165.0 | 168.9 | 172.6 | 176.5 | 181.0 | 184.9 | 187.9 | 190.8 | 194.5 | 200.7 | 203.0 | 206.3 | 207.6 | 210.5 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 191.3 | 196.1 | 203.0 | 209.2 | 216.9 | 224.9 | 232.7 | 237.2 | 241.5 | 249.1 | 252.7 | 261.9 | 264.5 | 266.9 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 154.9 | 157.9 | 160.1 | 162.5 | 165.8 | 167.9 | 169.9 | 172.3 | 175.1 | 179.9 | 181.4 | 182.5 | 181.9 | 184.1 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 191.9 | 198.3 | 204.6 | 207.6 | 212.5 | 217.2 | 221.8 | 223.4 | 229.0 | 231.7 | 235.8 | 239.2 | 240.5 | 241.8 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 193.7 | 200.4 | 207.0 | 210.2 | 215.2 | 220.6 | 225.2 | 226.4 | 232.2 | 234.9 | 239.4 | 243.3 | 244.3 | 245.6 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 192.9 | 200.0 | 205.2 | 208.7 | 214.7 | 219.1 | 221.2 | 224.3 | 227.3 | 233.4 | 237.9 | 242.7 | 243.8 | 245.5 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 138.0 | 139.5 | 140.4 | 142.7 | 145.2 | 148.0 | 150.8 | 153.0 | 155.4 | 158.3 | 161.3 | 162.8 | 165.7 | 168.5 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 17 | 184.6 | 191.0 | 194.8 | 198.6 | 204.2 | 209.2 | 216.3 | 223.5 | 229.3 | 230.9 | 232.6 | 234.5 | 237.3 | 237.0 |
| Imports..... | 18 | 226.7 | 237.8 | 251.0 | 267.5 | 282.5 | 289.8 | 290.1 | 294.9 | 300.7 | 298.7 | 287.7 | 286.1 | 286.4 | 278.6 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 19 | 165.3 | 167.8 | 171.6 | 177.0 | 182.4 | 186.8 | 190.0 | 197.7 | 201.5 | 205.5 | 209.5 | 215.0 | 217.8 | 222.1 |
| Federal..... | 20 | 160.8 | 161.7 | 164.8 | 172.0 | 178.2 | 182.2 | 183.3 | 197.5 | 201.2 | 204.0 | 207.8 | 216.0 | 218.3 | 223.1 |
| National defense..... | 21 | 160.5 | 162.4 | 166.5 | 174.6 | 180.3 | 184.6 | 186.5 | 198.4 | 201.7 | 206.4 | 207.9 | 219.5 | 223.0 | 227.2 |
| Nondefense..... | 22 | 161.3 | 160.3 | 161.5 | 166.9 | 174.1 | 177.9 | 176.8 | 195.7 | 200.3 | 198.9 | 207.4 | 209.4 | 209.6 | 213.7 |
| State and local..... | 23 | 167.9 | 171.3 | 175.6 | 179.9 | 184.8 | 189.6 | 194.0 | 197.8 | 201.7 | 206.3 | 210.7 | 214.3 | 217.5 | 221.5 |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.2.—Fixed-Weighted Price Indexes for Gross National Product, 1972 Weights

[Index Numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 133.7 | 142.2 | 153.3 | 167.8 | 184.4 | 202.0 | 138.8 | 141.1 | 142.9 | 145.8 | 147.8 | 151.5 | 154.8 | 158.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 2 | 133.0 | 141.2 | 151.6 | 166.3 | 184.8 | 202.1 | 138.0 | 140.2 | 142.1 | 144.3 | 146.5 | 150.2 | 153.2 | 156.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 124.8 | 130.5 | 138.4 | 147.9 | 160.4 | 172.9 | 128.8 | 129.7 | 130.8 | 132.7 | 134.5 | 137.1 | 139.8 | 142.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 138.7 | 145.6 | 156.1 | 174.3 | 195.8 | 212.8 | 142.5 | 145.0 | 146.8 | 148.3 | 150.5 | 155.0 | 157.9 | 161.0 |
| Services..... | 5 | 130.5 | 140.7 | 151.9 | 165.1 | 183.0 | 202.1 | 137.1 | 139.3 | 141.7 | 144.6 | 146.8 | 150.2 | 153.3 | 157.4 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 140.2 | 151.8 | 167.0 | 185.4 | 204.1 | 220.9 | 146.5 | 150.1 | 152.5 | 157.7 | 159.6 | 164.7 | 169.3 | 173.8 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 139.9 | 148.5 | 160.9 | 177.2 | 196.0 | 213.5 | 144.4 | 147.0 | 149.5 | 152.9 | 155.3 | 158.9 | 162.7 | 166.4 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 146.7 | 156.3 | 172.6 | 196.0 | 219.3 | 237.3 | 151.6 | 155.1 | 157.1 | 161.3 | 163.5 | 169.5 | 175.4 | 181.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 135.9 | 144.0 | 154.2 | 166.4 | 182.6 | 199.8 | 140.3 | 142.4 | 145.1 | 148.1 | 150.5 | 152.9 | 155.4 | 157.9 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 140.8 | 158.0 | 178.4 | 200.8 | 219.5 | 235.0 | 150.4 | 155.9 | 158.1 | 166.9 | 167.8 | 175.7 | 181.7 | 188.1 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 14 | 156.9 | 164.0 | 174.9 | 197.2 | 218.6 | 239.3 | 162.1 | 164.6 | 164.2 | 165.1 | 168.8 | 172.8 | 175.8 | 181.6 |
| Imports..... | 15 | 178.7 | 195.0 | 210.1 | 244.5 | 303.7 | 319.0 | 188.5 | 194.5 | 197.3 | 199.5 | 204.1 | 208.6 | 211.6 | 215.9 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 16 | 137.3 | 147.0 | 158.4 | 173.2 | 193.8 | 212.2 | 143.2 | 145.9 | 147.7 | 151.3 | 153.7 | 156.3 | 159.4 | 164.1 |
| Federal..... | 17 | 135.4 | 145.0 | 155.4 | 169.5 | 192.7 | 214.7 | 141.9 | 143.9 | 144.7 | 149.4 | 151.7 | 153.6 | 155.4 | 160.9 |
| National defense..... | 18 | 135.6 | 145.5 | 156.5 | 171.7 | 196.5 | 219.7 | 142.2 | 144.3 | 145.2 | 150.3 | 153.1 | 154.8 | 156.3 | 161.8 |
| Nondefense..... | 19 | 135.0 | 143.6 | 152.6 | 164.0 | 182.8 | 201.7 | 141.2 | 142.9 | 143.2 | 147.2 | 148.2 | 150.5 | 153.2 | 158.6 |
| State and local..... | 20 | 138.5 | 148.4 | 160.4 | 175.7 | 194.6 | 210.6 | 144.1 | 147.2 | 149.8 | 152.6 | 155.1 | 158.1 | 162.0 | 166.3 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ¹ | 21 | 135.1 | 144.1 | 155.5 | 170.8 | 189.8 | 207.2 | 140.5 | 143.0 | 145.0 | 148.0 | 150.1 | 153.8 | 157.1 | 161.0 |
| Final sales..... | 22 | 133.6 | 142.1 | 153.2 | 167.7 | 184.3 | 202.0 | 138.8 | 141.0 | 142.8 | 145.7 | 147.8 | 151.5 | 154.7 | 158.7 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ¹ | 23 | 135.0 | 144.1 | 155.5 | 170.8 | 189.8 | 207.2 | 140.5 | 143.0 | 145.0 | 148.0 | 150.1 | 153.8 | 157.0 | 160.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, food..... | 24 | 141.5 | 147.9 | 162.1 | 178.7 | 193.0 | 208.8 | 144.5 | 146.9 | 149.2 | 151.0 | 154.5 | 161.0 | 164.7 | 168.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, energy..... | 25 | 165.8 | 180.2 | 191.0 | 240.6 | 316.1 | 359.6 | 175.3 | 180.3 | 181.8 | 183.6 | 185.2 | 189.1 | 192.1 | 197.4 |
| Other personal consumption expenditures..... | 26 | 127.5 | 135.6 | 144.9 | 155.8 | 170.3 | 185.5 | 132.7 | 134.5 | 136.4 | 138.8 | 140.5 | 143.4 | 146.2 | 149.4 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 27 | 137.7 | 142.2 | 153.3 | 167.8 | 184.4 | 202.1 | 138.9 | 141.1 | 142.9 | 145.8 | 147.9 | 151.6 | 154.8 | 158.8 |
| Business..... | 28 | 133.8 | 142.1 | 153.5 | 168.7 | 185.6 | 203.4 | 138.7 | 141.0 | 142.8 | 145.5 | 147.6 | 151.6 | 155.0 | 159.0 |
| Nonfarm..... | 29 | 133.6 | 142.2 | 152.8 | 167.5 | 185.3 | 203.3 | | | | | | | | |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 162.1 | 165.9 | 169.6 | 173.5 | 177.8 | 182.1 | 186.3 | 191.3 | 195.9 | 199.9 | 204.2 | 208.4 | 210.8 | 213.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 2 | 160.0 | 164.1 | 168.3 | 172.7 | 178.2 | 182.7 | 187.0 | 191.5 | 196.6 | 200.2 | 203.9 | 207.5 | 209.9 | 211.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 144.5 | 147.0 | 148.8 | 151.5 | 155.4 | 158.6 | 162.3 | 165.5 | 167.6 | 171.5 | 175.1 | 177.4 | 179.0 | 181.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 165.9 | 171.8 | 177.2 | 182.1 | 188.9 | 193.7 | 198.0 | 202.7 | 209.2 | 212.1 | 214.0 | 215.9 | 217.2 | 216.2 |
| Services..... | 5 | 159.8 | 162.8 | 166.8 | 171.2 | 176.0 | 180.7 | 185.3 | 190.1 | 194.8 | 199.2 | 204.5 | 209.9 | 213.8 | 217.5 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 178.0 | 183.1 | 188.1 | 192.3 | 197.1 | 202.5 | 207.5 | 210.2 | 215.0 | 219.0 | 223.2 | 226.8 | 229.2 | 231.3 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 170.5 | 174.9 | 179.2 | 184.0 | 188.7 | 194.2 | 199.2 | 202.8 | 207.1 | 211.7 | 215.6 | 219.3 | 222.0 | 224.5 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 186.9 | 192.6 | 198.9 | 204.8 | 211.3 | 217.7 | 222.6 | 226.3 | 231.0 | 235.0 | 239.4 | 243.0 | 245.7 | 248.0 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 161.2 | 164.8 | 167.8 | 172.1 | 175.7 | 180.6 | 185.8 | 189.3 | 193.4 | 198.3 | 201.9 | 205.6 | 208.4 | 211.1 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 192.0 | 198.6 | 205.0 | 208.2 | 213.2 | 218.4 | 223.0 | 224.3 | 229.9 | 233.0 | 237.5 | 241.2 | 242.7 | 244.2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 14 | 188.2 | 195.8 | 200.0 | 203.8 | 210.4 | 214.3 | 221.2 | 229.1 | 235.4 | 238.4 | 241.1 | 242.5 | 245.6 | 246.5 |
| Imports..... | 15 | 224.8 | 235.3 | 250.8 | 268.3 | 291.0 | 300.6 | 309.8 | 314.6 | 322.6 | 323.4 | 316.3 | 314.0 | 319.1 | 315.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 16 | 167.1 | 170.2 | 174.7 | 181.0 | 186.6 | 191.4 | 195.1 | 202.1 | 206.0 | 210.3 | 213.6 | 219.3 | 222.4 | 225.7 |
| Federal..... | 17 | 163.1 | 165.9 | 170.3 | 179.1 | 184.9 | 189.5 | 191.9 | 203.9 | 208.1 | 212.2 | 214.5 | 223.9 | 227.1 | 229.9 |
| National defense..... | 18 | 164.5 | 167.4 | 172.5 | 182.2 | 188.2 | 193.7 | 196.1 | 208.2 | 211.6 | 217.4 | 219.6 | 230.1 | 233.4 | 236.7 |
| Nondefense..... | 19 | 159.6 | 162.0 | 164.8 | 171.3 | 176.4 | 178.7 | 181.4 | 192.7 | 199.1 | 198.8 | 201.6 | 207.9 | 211.0 | 212.7 |
| State and local..... | 20 | 169.7 | 173.1 | 177.7 | 182.2 | 187.7 | 192.7 | 197.2 | 200.9 | 204.6 | 209.0 | 212.9 | 216.1 | 219.2 | 222.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ¹ | 21 | 164.4 | 168.4 | 172.9 | 177.6 | 183.0 | 187.7 | 192.0 | 196.8 | 201.5 | 205.3 | 209.0 | 213.0 | 215.6 | 217.6 |
| Final sales..... | 22 | 162.0 | 165.8 | 169.5 | 173.4 | 177.7 | 182.1 | 186.2 | 191.2 | 195.8 | 199.8 | 204.2 | 208.4 | 210.9 | 213.2 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ¹ | 23 | 164.3 | 168.4 | 172.8 | 177.6 | 183.0 | 187.7 | 192.0 | 196.7 | 201.5 | 205.4 | 209.0 | 213.0 | 215.6 | 217.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, food..... | 24 | 174.3 | 177.9 | 179.6 | 183.0 | 185.5 | 189.2 | 195.7 | 201.9 | 205.5 | 207.3 | 210.6 | 211.7 | 215.3 | 216.9 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, energy..... | 25 | 205.6 | 228.1 | 255.9 | 272.7 | 301.6 | 317.6 | 320.5 | 324.8 | 351.2 | 360.6 | 360.4 | 366.1 | 361.9 | 348.1 |
| Other personal consumption expenditures..... | 26 | 151.6 | 154.1 | 157.0 | 160.5 | 164.7 | 168.3 | 172.1 | 176.2 | 179.7 | 183.4 | 187.6 | 191.6 | 194.3 | 197.3 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 27 | 162.1 | 166.0 | 169.7 | 173.5 | 177.9 | 182.2 | 186.3 | 191.3 | 195.9 | 199.9 | 204.2 | 208.5 | 210.9 | 213.3 |
| Business..... | 28 | 162.5 | 166.7 | 170.6 | 174.3 | 178.9 | 183.4 | 187.8 | 192.8 | 197.1 | 201.2 | 205.7 | 209.4 | 211.8 | 214.0 |
| Nonfarm..... | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Gross domestic purchases equals gross national product less exports plus imports; final sales to domestic purchasers equals final sales less exports plus imports.
 Note.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.3.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product | 1 | 132.34 | 140.05 | 150.42 | 163.42 | 178.64 | 195.51 | 136.80 | 139.01 | 141.03 | 143.24 | 145.12 | 148.89 | 152.02 | 155.38 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 132.2 | 139.7 | 150.3 | 163.3 | 178.7 | 195.3 | 136.4 | 138.7 | 140.6 | 143.1 | 145.1 | 148.6 | 151.8 | 155.2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 4 | 131.3 | 136.1 | 144.8 | 157.2 | 171.0 | 187.0 | 133.8 | 135.5 | 137.2 | 138.0 | 139.6 | 143.6 | 146.5 | 149.2 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 131.0 | 135.3 | 144.3 | 156.8 | 171.2 | 186.4 | 132.8 | 134.7 | 136.2 | 137.5 | 139.5 | 142.9 | 145.9 | 148.6 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 129.1 | 134.5 | 141.7 | 152.3 | 165.6 | 180.2 | 132.7 | 133.6 | 135.1 | 136.4 | 138.3 | 140.6 | 142.4 | 145.3 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 128.8 | 134.1 | 140.9 | 151.9 | 165.9 | 179.5 | 132.6 | 133.1 | 134.4 | 136.1 | 137.4 | 139.6 | 141.5 | 144.6 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 133.0 | 137.4 | 147.3 | 161.3 | 175.0 | 192.0 | 134.5 | 136.9 | 138.8 | 139.3 | 140.7 | 146.2 | 149.8 | 152.4 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 132.7 | 136.3 | 147.0 | 160.8 | 175.2 | 191.5 | 133.0 | 135.9 | 137.5 | 138.6 | 141.0 | 145.6 | 149.3 | 151.9 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | 13 | 131.0 | 140.5 | 150.8 | 162.5 | 178.4 | 196.1 | 137.0 | 139.2 | 141.4 | 144.2 | 146.3 | 149.2 | 151.9 | 155.6 |
| Structures | 14 | 144.5 | 157.7 | 176.7 | 200.3 | 223.4 | 241.8 | 151.3 | 155.9 | 158.3 | 164.9 | 166.7 | 173.6 | 179.8 | 186.2 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ¹ | 15 | 133.9 | 142.6 | 153.1 | 166.7 | 183.2 | 199.3 | 139.3 | 141.5 | 143.6 | 146.0 | 148.0 | 151.5 | 154.6 | 157.8 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ¹ | 16 | 133.8 | 142.3 | 152.9 | 166.6 | 183.3 | 199.2 | 138.9 | 141.2 | 143.3 | 145.8 | 148.0 | 151.3 | 154.4 | 157.7 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product | 1 | 158.60 | 161.85 | 165.12 | 168.05 | 172.31 | 176.52 | 180.60 | 185.16 | 190.01 | 193.17 | 197.36 | 201.55 | 203.68 | 206.35 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 158.5 | 161.6 | 164.9 | 168.0 | 172.1 | 176.3 | 181.0 | 185.6 | 189.5 | 193.1 | 197.4 | 201.3 | 204.0 | 206.7 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods | 4 | 152.9 | 156.5 | 159.0 | 160.6 | 164.9 | 169.3 | 172.9 | 176.8 | 182.6 | 185.0 | 188.9 | 191.5 | 191.8 | 193.9 |
| Final sales..... | 5 | 152.7 | 155.7 | 158.4 | 160.4 | 164.3 | 168.7 | 173.9 | 177.8 | 181.5 | 184.7 | 188.8 | 190.9 | 192.7 | 194.9 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 148.3 | 151.6 | 154.3 | 155.0 | 159.1 | 165.4 | 166.7 | 171.2 | 174.6 | 179.7 | 183.1 | 183.5 | 182.0 | 185.4 |
| Final sales..... | 8 | 147.7 | 150.8 | 153.8 | 155.3 | 160.4 | 164.9 | 167.7 | 170.7 | 173.9 | 178.9 | 181.8 | 183.9 | 184.2 | 185.7 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 156.9 | 160.5 | 162.9 | 164.9 | 169.4 | 172.2 | 177.5 | 181.1 | 188.7 | 189.1 | 193.2 | 197.0 | 198.3 | 199.9 |
| Final sales..... | 11 | 156.8 | 159.7 | 162.1 | 164.5 | 167.4 | 171.6 | 178.6 | 183.1 | 187.3 | 189.0 | 194.0 | 195.8 | 198.7 | 201.3 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services | 13 | 158.0 | 160.4 | 163.6 | 167.7 | 171.7 | 176.0 | 180.2 | 185.5 | 189.5 | 193.3 | 198.2 | 203.5 | 207.2 | 210.5 |
| Structures | 14 | 191.5 | 197.2 | 203.8 | 208.6 | 215.1 | 221.7 | 227.4 | 230.0 | 234.6 | 239.7 | 243.7 | 249.7 | 251.8 | 253.7 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases ¹ | 15 | 161.1 | 164.8 | 168.6 | 172.5 | 177.4 | 181.5 | 184.6 | 189.4 | 194.1 | 197.4 | 200.9 | 205.0 | 206.7 | 209.0 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers ¹ | 16 | 161.0 | 164.5 | 168.3 | 172.4 | 177.1 | 181.2 | 185.0 | 189.8 | 193.6 | 197.4 | 200.9 | 204.8 | 207.0 | 209.3 |

¹ Gross domestic purchases equals gross national product less exports plus imports; final sales to domestic purchasers equals final sales less exports plus imports.
 Note.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.4.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Sector

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 132.34 | 140.05 | 150.42 | 163.42 | 178.64 | 195.51 | 136.80 | 139.01 | 141.03 | 143.24 | 145.12 | 148.89 | 152.02 | 155.38 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 2 | 132.3 | 140.1 | 150.4 | 163.4 | 178.7 | 195.5 | 136.8 | 139.0 | 141.0 | 143.3 | 145.1 | 148.9 | 152.0 | 155.4 |
| Business..... | 3 | 132.1 | 139.6 | 150.1 | 163.4 | 178.8 | 195.6 | 136.3 | 138.6 | 140.6 | 142.6 | 144.5 | 148.6 | 151.8 | 155.1 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 131.8 | 139.4 | 149.2 | 162.1 | 178.4 | 195.5 | 136.0 | 138.4 | 140.7 | 142.3 | 144.1 | 147.7 | 150.9 | 153.9 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 132.9 | 140.5 | 150.5 | 163.8 | 180.5 | 198.0 | 137.1 | 139.5 | 141.9 | 143.5 | 145.3 | 148.9 | 152.3 | 155.3 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 121.6 | 128.9 | 137.7 | 147.8 | 160.9 | 174.8 | 125.8 | 127.9 | 129.9 | 131.7 | 134.0 | 136.6 | 138.8 | 141.4 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 142.9 | 146.0 | 180.1 | 209.4 | 191.0 | 197.4 | 146.7 | 145.6 | 139.2 | 152.9 | 156.2 | 181.0 | 184.9 | 199.6 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 132.1 | 139.6 | 150.1 | 163.4 | 178.8 | 195.6 | 136.3 | 138.6 | 140.6 | 142.6 | 144.5 | 148.6 | 151.8 | 155.1 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 135.9 | 146.0 | 156.7 | 169.7 | 186.6 | 205.5 | 143.4 | 145.0 | 146.7 | 148.8 | 152.4 | 154.7 | 158.2 | 161.3 |
| Private households..... | 10 | 143.4 | 155.0 | 165.6 | 180.1 | 195.6 | 212.1 | 153.4 | 154.8 | 155.7 | 156.0 | 159.0 | 163.6 | 167.9 | 172.5 |
| Nonprofit institutions..... | 11 | 135.2 | 145.1 | 155.9 | 168.7 | 185.9 | 205.0 | 142.4 | 144.0 | 145.8 | 148.1 | 151.7 | 153.9 | 157.3 | 160.3 |
| Government..... | 12 | 133.0 | 142.4 | 151.7 | 161.7 | 175.6 | 192.1 | 139.0 | 141.1 | 142.3 | 146.8 | 148.4 | 149.9 | 152.1 | 156.3 |
| Federal..... | 13 | 128.5 | 136.5 | 145.6 | 154.6 | 167.5 | 185.7 | 134.2 | 134.6 | 134.7 | 142.3 | 143.1 | 143.7 | 144.6 | 151.1 |
| State and local..... | 14 | 135.3 | 145.4 | 154.6 | 165.0 | 179.4 | 195.0 | 141.3 | 144.2 | 146.7 | 149.0 | 150.9 | 152.9 | 155.8 | 158.7 |
| Rest of the world..... | 15 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 | 135.8 | 138.0 | 140.0 | 142.0 | 143.8 | 147.6 | 150.6 | 153.8 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic business product less housing..... | 16 | 133.1 | 140.5 | 151.1 | 164.8 | 180.4 | 197.4 | | | | | | | | |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 158.60 | 161.85 | 165.12 | 168.05 | 172.31 | 176.52 | 180.60 | 185.16 | 190.01 | 193.17 | 197.36 | 201.55 | 203.68 | 206.35 |
| Gross domestic product..... | 2 | 158.6 | 161.9 | 165.2 | 168.1 | 172.3 | 176.6 | 180.6 | 185.2 | 190.0 | 193.2 | 197.4 | 201.6 | 203.7 | 206.4 |
| Business..... | 3 | 158.5 | 162.0 | 165.3 | 167.9 | 172.4 | 176.7 | 181.0 | 185.1 | 190.2 | 193.3 | 197.6 | 201.4 | 203.3 | 205.9 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 157.0 | 160.6 | 164.1 | 166.9 | 172.0 | 176.8 | 180.5 | 184.5 | 189.7 | 193.0 | 197.7 | 202.0 | 203.7 | 206.3 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 158.5 | 162.2 | 165.8 | 168.5 | 173.9 | 179.0 | 182.7 | 186.6 | 192.1 | 195.4 | 200.2 | 204.6 | 206.2 | 208.8 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 143.4 | 145.8 | 149.1 | 152.8 | 155.7 | 158.8 | 162.5 | 166.4 | 169.6 | 172.7 | 176.5 | 180.4 | 183.5 | 186.0 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 213.5 | 211.0 | 208.0 | 205.3 | 186.3 | 173.6 | 196.9 | 209.2 | 207.4 | 203.6 | 195.8 | 185.5 | 191.1 | 195.0 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 158.5 | 162.0 | 165.3 | 167.9 | 172.4 | 176.7 | 181.0 | 185.1 | 190.2 | 193.3 | 197.6 | 201.4 | 203.3 | |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 164.7 | 167.2 | 170.7 | 175.8 | 179.7 | 184.9 | 188.1 | 193.5 | 198.7 | 203.6 | 207.8 | 211.9 | 216.1 | 219.4 |
| Private households..... | 10 | 176.0 | 178.5 | 181.4 | 184.3 | 190.5 | 193.4 | 197.0 | 201.6 | 206.2 | 209.7 | 214.2 | 218.4 | 222.7 | 233.5 |
| Nonprofit institutions..... | 11 | 163.7 | 166.3 | 169.8 | 175.0 | 178.8 | 184.2 | 187.4 | 192.9 | 198.1 | 203.1 | 207.3 | 211.4 | 215.0 | 218.5 |
| Government..... | 12 | 158.0 | 159.7 | 162.0 | 167.0 | 170.0 | 172.9 | 175.8 | 183.6 | 186.5 | 189.6 | 192.6 | 199.6 | 202.8 | 205.9 |
| Federal..... | 13 | 151.9 | 152.3 | 152.7 | 161.5 | 162.8 | 163.4 | 163.9 | 179.3 | 181.3 | 182.1 | 182.8 | 196.7 | 198.2 | 198.7 |
| State and local..... | 14 | 160.9 | 163.2 | 166.4 | 169.5 | 173.4 | 177.3 | 181.4 | 185.3 | 189.0 | 193.0 | 197.2 | 200.9 | 204.9 | 209.3 |
| Rest of the world..... | 15 | 157.1 | 160.3 | 163.4 | 166.2 | 170.5 | 174.5 | 178.5 | 183.3 | 188.2 | 191.3 | 195.4 | 199.5 | 201.8 | 204.6 |
| Addendum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic business product less housing..... | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 7.5.—Implicit Price Deflators for the Relation of Gross National Product, Net National Product, and National Income

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 132.34 | 140.05 | 150.42 | 163.42 | 178.64 | 195.51 | 136.80 | 139.01 | 141.03 | 143.24 | 145.12 | 148.89 | 152.02 | 155.38 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 139.9 | 150.3 | 163.8 | 179.0 | 196.0 | 212.1 | 146.0 | 148.5 | 151.1 | 155.5 | 157.4 | 161.5 | 165.9 | 170.1 |
| Equals: Net national product..... | 3 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 | 135.8 | 138.0 | 140.0 | 142.0 | 143.8 | 147.6 | 150.6 | 153.8 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies plus current surplus of government enterprises..... | 4 | 125.6 | 128.4 | 131.6 | 137.8 | 151.4 | 174.7 | 127.1 | 128.9 | 129.8 | 127.7 | 130.6 | 133.3 | 131.3 | 131.4 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 5 | 132.1 | 139.6 | 150.1 | 163.4 | 178.8 | 195.6 | 136.3 | 138.6 | 140.6 | 142.6 | 144.5 | 148.6 | 151.8 | 155.1 |
| Equals: National income..... | 6 | 132.2 | 140.3 | 151.1 | 164.6 | 179.8 | 195.9 | 136.9 | 139.1 | 141.2 | 143.7 | 145.4 | 149.3 | 152.9 | 156.5 |

Table 7.5.—Implicit Price Deflators for the Relation of Gross National Product, Net National Product, and National Income—Continued

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 158.60 | 161.85 | 165.12 | 168.05 | 172.31 | 176.52 | 180.60 | 185.16 | 190.01 | 193.17 | 197.36 | 201.55 | 203.68 | 206.35 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 172.9 | 176.5 | 181.2 | 185.1 | 189.0 | 194.1 | 198.7 | 201.9 | 205.7 | 209.9 | 214.4 | 218.5 | 218.9 | 220.5 |
| Equals: Net national product..... | 3 | 157.1 | 160.3 | 163.4 | 166.2 | 170.5 | 174.5 | 178.5 | 183.3 | 188.2 | 191.3 | 195.4 | 199.5 | 201.8 | 204.6 |
| Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies plus current surplus of government enterprises..... | 4 | 134.6 | 137.4 | 138.8 | 141.0 | 144.2 | 149.2 | 152.5 | 159.6 | 170.0 | 174.6 | 175.8 | 178.0 | 175.6 | 179.2 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 5 | 158.5 | 162.0 | 165.3 | 167.9 | 172.4 | 176.7 | 181.0 | 185.1 | 190.2 | 193.3 | 197.6 | 201.4 | 203.3 | ..... |
| Equals: National income..... | 6 | 159.8 | 163.0 | 166.4 | 169.2 | 173.6 | 177.6 | 181.8 | 186.2 | 190.5 | 193.3 | 197.8 | 202.2 | 205.1 | ..... |

Table 7.6.—Implicit Price Deflators for Net National Product and National Income by Sector

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Net national product..... | 1 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 |
| Net domestic product..... | 2 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 |
| Business..... | 3 | 131.1 | 138.2 | 148.3 | 161.4 | 176.4 | 193.3 |
| Nonfarm..... | 4 | 130.8 | 138.1 | 147.5 | 160.1 | 176.2 | 193.4 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 5 | 132.2 | 139.7 | 149.4 | 162.6 | 179.3 | 196.8 |
| Housing..... | 6 | 116.1 | 121.9 | 127.9 | 135.1 | 147.1 | 160.8 |
| Farm..... | 7 | 142.9 | 142.8 | 153.6 | 217.0 | 184.9 | 188.2 |
| Statistical discrepancy..... | 8 | 132.1 | 139.6 | 150.1 | 163.4 | 178.8 | 195.6 |
| Households and institutions..... | 9 | 135.9 | 146.0 | 156.7 | 169.7 | 186.6 | 205.5 |
| Government..... | 10 | 133.0 | 142.4 | 151.7 | 161.7 | 175.6 | 192.1 |
| Rest of the world..... | 11 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 |
| National income..... | 12 | 132.2 | 140.3 | 151.1 | 164.6 | 179.8 | 195.9 |
| Domestic income..... | 13 | 132.3 | 140.3 | 151.1 | 164.7 | 179.9 | 196.0 |
| Business..... | 14 | 131.9 | 139.7 | 150.8 | 164.9 | 180.2 | 196.1 |
| Nonfarm..... | 15 | 132.1 | 140.0 | 150.3 | 164.1 | 180.8 | 197.0 |
| Nonfarm less housing..... | 16 | 133.2 | 141.1 | 151.3 | 165.1 | 181.8 | 197.9 |
| Housing..... | 17 | 118.1 | 124.8 | 136.7 | 150.1 | 168.6 | 185.8 |
| Farm..... | 18 | 125.4 | 129.1 | 169.2 | 193.8 | 160.7 | 169.9 |
| Households and institutions..... | 19 | 135.9 | 146.0 | 156.7 | 169.7 | 186.6 | 205.5 |
| Government..... | 20 | 133.0 | 142.4 | 151.7 | 161.7 | 175.6 | 192.1 |
| Rest of the world..... | 21 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Net domestic business product less housing..... | 22 | 132.4 | 139.5 | 150.0 | 163.6 | 178.9 | 196.0 |
| Domestic business income less housing..... | 23 | 132.7 | 140.5 | 151.5 | 165.6 | 180.6 | 196.3 |

Table 7.7.—Current-Dollar Cost and Profit per Unit of Constant-Dollar Gross Domestic Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business

[Dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Current-dollar cost and profit per unit of constant-dollar gross domestic product ¹ | 1 | 1.343 | 1.418 | 1.508 | 1.617 | 1.787 | 1.966 | 1.386 | 1.408 | 1.431 | 1.445 | 1.462 | 1.495 | 1.524 | 1.548 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 2 | 0.141 | 0.145 | 0.155 | 0.171 | 0.200 | 0.222 | 0.145 | 0.144 | 0.144 | 0.148 | 0.152 | 0.151 | 0.156 | 0.159 |
| Net domestic product..... | 3 | 1.203 | 1.272 | 1.353 | 1.447 | 1.587 | 1.743 | 1.241 | 1.264 | 1.286 | 1.296 | 1.310 | 1.344 | 1.368 | 1.389 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies..... | 4 | 0.141 | 0.141 | 0.144 | 0.149 | 0.173 | 0.202 | 0.142 | 0.140 | 0.141 | 0.142 | 0.145 | 0.145 | 0.143 | 0.144 |
| Domestic income..... | 5 | 1.061 | 1.131 | 1.209 | 1.298 | 1.415 | 1.541 | 1.099 | 1.124 | 1.146 | 1.154 | 1.165 | 1.199 | 1.225 | 1.246 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 6 | 0.878 | 0.928 | 0.998 | 1.094 | 1.211 | 1.305 | 0.913 | 0.920 | 0.928 | 0.950 | 0.975 | 0.982 | 1.007 | 1.025 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 7 | 0.144 | 0.163 | 0.168 | 0.154 | 0.143 | 0.165 | 0.147 | 0.164 | 0.176 | 0.162 | 0.148 | 0.173 | 0.174 | 0.176 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 8 | 0.071 | 0.075 | 0.079 | 0.079 | 0.075 | 0.072 | 0.073 | 0.076 | 0.076 | 0.075 | 0.068 | 0.081 | 0.082 | 0.085 |
| Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 9 | 0.073 | 0.088 | 0.089 | 0.075 | 0.068 | 0.093 | 0.074 | 0.089 | 0.100 | 0.087 | 0.080 | 0.093 | 0.092 | 0.090 |
| Net interest..... | 10 | 0.040 | 0.040 | 0.044 | 0.050 | 0.061 | 0.071 | 0.038 | 0.039 | 0.042 | 0.042 | 0.043 | 0.043 | 0.044 | 0.045 |

Table 7.7.—Current-Dollar Cost and Profit per Unit of Constant-Dollar Gross Domestic Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business—Continued

[Dollars]

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Current-dollar cost and profit per unit of constant-dollar gross domestic product ¹ | 1 | 1.572 | 1.602 | 1.634 | 1.661 | 1.717 | 1.770 | 1.811 | 1.852 | 1.906 | 1.940 | 1.987 | 2.030 | 2.045 | |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 2 | 0.162 | 0.168 | 0.173 | 0.180 | 0.186 | 0.200 | 0.206 | 0.208 | 0.211 | 0.218 | 0.224 | 0.236 | 0.242 | |
| Net domestic product | 3 | 1.411 | 1.434 | 1.461 | 1.481 | 1.531 | 1.570 | 1.605 | 1.644 | 1.695 | 1.722 | 1.763 | 1.795 | 1.803 | |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies | 4 | 0.145 | 0.148 | 0.150 | 0.154 | 0.158 | 0.169 | 0.178 | 0.186 | 0.196 | 0.202 | 0.203 | 0.208 | 0.205 | |
| Domestic income | 5 | 1.266 | 1.286 | 1.311 | 1.327 | 1.373 | 1.401 | 1.427 | 1.458 | 1.500 | 1.519 | 1.560 | 1.586 | 1.598 | |
| Compensation of employees | 6 | 1.053 | 1.079 | 1.107 | 1.136 | 1.168 | 1.208 | 1.224 | 1.245 | 1.267 | 1.289 | 1.315 | 1.349 | 1.376 | |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 7 | 0.167 | 0.159 | 0.152 | 0.137 | 0.148 | 0.133 | 0.143 | 0.147 | 0.170 | 0.161 | 0.171 | 0.159 | 0.140 | |
| Profits tax liability | 8 | 0.082 | 0.080 | 0.079 | 0.075 | 0.085 | 0.063 | 0.075 | 0.078 | 0.081 | 0.069 | 0.074 | 0.063 | 0.045 | |
| Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 9 | 0.085 | 0.079 | 0.073 | 0.062 | 0.063 | 0.070 | 0.068 | 0.069 | 0.089 | 0.091 | 0.097 | 0.096 | 0.095 | |
| Net interest | 10 | 0.046 | 0.048 | 0.052 | 0.055 | 0.057 | 0.060 | 0.061 | 0.066 | 0.062 | 0.069 | 0.074 | 0.078 | 0.082 | |

¹ Equals the deflator for gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business with the decimal point shifted two places to the left.

Table 7.8.—Implicit Price Deflators for Auto Output

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Auto output | 1 | 123.4 | 128.4 | 138.0 | 144.7 | 154.6 | 166.8 | 126.9 | 126.8 | 127.5 | 132.3 | 135.0 | 137.1 | 139.3 | 140.4 |
| Final sales | 2 | 122.9 | 128.7 | 137.3 | 145.5 | 154.5 | 166.5 | 127.4 | 127.5 | 128.2 | 131.7 | 133.9 | 135.9 | 139.1 | 140.2 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 3 | 129.2 | 136.5 | 147.2 | 158.0 | 169.2 | 186.8 | 135.0 | 135.3 | 136.3 | 139.4 | 142.3 | 144.9 | 149.5 | 151.5 |
| New autos | 4 | 122.3 | 128.6 | 138.4 | 149.3 | 161.1 | 170.9 | 125.9 | 127.1 | 128.7 | 132.7 | 135.1 | 137.1 | 139.7 | 141.7 |
| Net purchases of used autos | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producers' durable equipment | 6 | 109.5 | 115.4 | 127.0 | 138.0 | 146.2 | 142.8 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 116.6 | 123.8 | 126.6 | 127.2 | 127.0 | 127.1 |
| New autos | 7 | 122.3 | 128.8 | 138.6 | 149.2 | 161.6 | 171.4 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 129.0 | 133.0 | 135.4 | 137.3 | 139.8 | 141.7 |
| Net purchases of used autos | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 10 | 122.5 | 128.6 | 137.1 | 147.0 | 159.4 | 172.8 | 126.1 | 128.0 | 129.6 | 131.3 | 133.4 | 137.1 | 138.9 | 138.9 |
| Imports | 11 | 143.1 | 155.0 | 175.2 | 196.5 | 213.5 | 232.1 | 145.7 | 149.9 | 160.0 | 163.0 | 167.7 | 173.8 | 177.6 | 181.1 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 12 | 120.5 | 123.5 | 130.7 | 136.9 | 144.1 | 144.1 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 124.5 | 128.6 | 130.3 | 130.3 | 131.1 | 131.4 |
| Change in business inventories of new and used autos | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic output of new autos ¹ | 14 | 122.3 | 128.6 | 138.4 | 149.0 | 161.2 | 171.3 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 128.8 | 132.6 | 135.0 | 137.2 | 139.7 | 141.4 |
| Sales of imported new autos ² | 15 | 122.4 | 128.6 | 138.5 | 149.4 | 161.3 | 171.1 | 125.9 | 127.1 | 128.7 | 132.8 | 135.1 | 137.1 | 139.7 | 141.6 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Auto output | 1 | 142.6 | 142.5 | 146.3 | 148.1 | 150.1 | 153.3 | 154.6 | 160.0 | 158.8 | 165.8 | 172.7 | 169.7 | 171.0 | 175.1 |
| Final sales | 2 | 143.4 | 144.6 | 146.6 | 147.9 | 151.8 | 152.2 | 154.5 | 159.4 | 160.2 | 165.8 | 170.1 | 171.3 | 172.2 | 175.5 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 3 | 154.6 | 158.2 | 159.4 | 160.3 | 163.5 | 166.9 | 170.8 | 176.1 | 177.4 | 185.6 | 190.8 | 195.0 | 194.9 | 198.4 |
| New autos | 4 | 145.1 | 148.7 | 151.0 | 152.7 | 156.5 | 160.0 | 163.6 | 165.1 | 165.2 | 170.3 | 173.8 | 175.4 | 175.5 | 177.3 |
| Net purchases of used autos | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producers' durable equipment | 6 | 128.8 | 132.7 | 133.8 | 137.9 | 142.5 | 149.7 | 151.7 | 142.2 | 138.4 | 147.0 | 143.3 | 142.6 | 140.7 | 144.5 |
| New autos | 7 | 145.1 | 148.6 | 151.1 | 152.8 | 156.7 | 160.4 | 164.1 | 165.5 | 165.6 | 170.8 | 174.0 | 175.6 | 175.8 | 177.1 |
| Net purchases of used autos | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | 10 | 142.9 | 147.3 | 147.3 | 150.1 | 154.0 | 158.1 | 163.4 | 164.2 | 166.0 | 172.9 | 174.9 | 180.2 | 178.8 | 179.2 |
| Imports | 11 | 186.9 | 199.0 | 199.3 | 200.2 | 202.8 | 211.2 | 224.0 | 215.8 | 229.0 | 231.6 | 232.9 | 234.6 | 232.9 | 230.2 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 12 | 133.6 | 136.1 | 138.6 | 139.4 | 142.3 | 144.5 | 147.1 | 142.9 | 141.8 | 144.3 | 146.6 | 143.2 | 143.0 | 144.5 |
| Change in business inventories of new and used autos | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic output of new autos ¹ | 14 | 145.2 | 148.4 | 150.9 | 152.7 | 156.5 | 159.7 | 163.7 | 164.9 | 165.4 | 170.6 | 173.9 | 175.7 | 175.2 | 177.3 |
| Sales of imported new autos ² | 15 | 145.1 | 148.7 | 151.0 | 152.7 | 156.5 | 160.0 | 163.6 | 165.1 | 165.3 | 170.4 | 173.8 | 175.5 | 175.6 | 177.3 |

¹ Consists of final sales and change in business inventories of new autos produced in the United States.² Consists of personal consumption expenditures, producers' durable equipment, and government purchases.

Table 7.9.—Implicit Price Deflators for Truck Output

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Truck output ¹ | 1 | 131.6 | 141.4 | 153.4 | 169.1 | 188.7 | 208.6 | 137.3 | 139.8 | 142.3 | 145.9 | 148.4 | 151.2 | 155.1 | 158.1 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 131.7 | 141.2 | 153.4 | 169.1 | 188.6 | 209.4 | 137.5 | 139.5 | 142.0 | 145.7 | 149.0 | 151.4 | 155.3 | 157.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 3 | 122.4 | 128.9 | 138.7 | 149.3 | 161.0 | 171.2 | 126.2 | 127.3 | 129.0 | 132.7 | 135.2 | 137.4 | 140.2 | 141.7 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4 | 136.6 | 148.4 | 162.3 | 177.2 | 196.6 | 221.7 | 143.9 | 146.3 | 149.4 | 153.8 | 157.2 | 160.3 | 164.6 | 166.4 |
| Net exports..... | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 6 | 136.6 | 148.3 | 162.5 | 177.5 | 195.0 | 219.7 | 144.3 | 146.5 | 149.4 | 153.3 | 157.5 | 160.1 | 164.3 | 167.5 |
| Imports..... | 7 | 131.3 | 142.2 | 152.1 | 163.7 | 176.4 | 195.5 | 138.7 | 140.3 | 142.0 | 146.5 | 148.0 | 151.1 | 152.9 | 156.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 136.6 | 148.3 | 162.2 | 177.5 | 197.5 | 221.8 | 143.9 | 146.3 | 149.4 | 153.8 | 157.2 | 160.3 | 164.5 | 166.5 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Truck output ¹ | 1 | 163.8 | 169.1 | 171.6 | 174.2 | 180.6 | 186.3 | 192.7 | 196.9 | 202.1 | 206.4 | 211.3 | 215.3 | 211.5 | 210.0 |
| Final sales..... | 2 | 162.8 | 169.5 | 170.8 | 174.7 | 180.6 | 185.5 | 192.7 | 198.0 | 201.9 | 207.9 | 211.2 | 217.8 | 211.7 | 211.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 3 | 145.2 | 149.1 | 151.7 | 152.5 | 156.6 | 160.1 | 163.5 | 165.2 | 165.3 | 170.5 | 173.8 | 175.4 | 175.6 | 177.3 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 4 | 171.3 | 177.1 | 177.8 | 183.7 | 188.4 | 192.3 | 201.1 | 207.3 | 212.5 | 219.7 | 224.8 | 231.4 | 231.1 | 231.3 |
| Net exports..... | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... | 6 | 170.9 | 177.4 | 180.3 | 181.4 | 186.1 | 191.2 | 197.4 | 205.2 | 210.6 | 217.6 | 224.2 | 228.9 | 231.1 | 231.3 |
| Imports..... | 7 | 160.9 | 164.1 | 165.4 | 164.4 | 168.7 | 168.7 | 180.0 | 186.4 | 185.3 | 191.6 | 201.6 | 201.6 | 201.9 | 206.5 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 171.4 | 177.2 | 177.8 | 183.7 | 188.4 | 192.3 | 201.1 | 207.3 | 212.5 | 219.6 | 224.7 | 231.4 | 231.0 | 231.2 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ Includes new trucks only.

Table 7.10.—Implicit Price Deflators for Total Farm Output, Gross Product, and Income

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Farm Output..... | 1 | 151.5 | 153.4 | 174.4 | 201.4 | 206.7 | 216.8 |
| Cash receipts from farm marketings and net Commodity Credit Corporation loans..... | 2 | 143.3 | 146.7 | 167.9 | 193.9 | 197.6 | 203.8 |
| Crops..... | 3 | 170.6 | 169.1 | 177.6 | 198.3 | 209.6 | 222.9 |
| Livestock..... | 4 | 130.5 | 129.3 | 160.0 | 190.1 | 186.3 | 186.4 |
| Gross rental value of farm housing..... | 5 | 195.8 | 247.2 | 291.2 | 369.8 | 476.5 | 603.8 |
| Farm products consumed on farms..... | 6 | 138.8 | 143.0 | 169.9 | 193.1 | 192.5 | 204.9 |
| Other farm income..... | 7 | 153.0 | 161.2 | 172.4 | 186.2 | 216.8 | 240.2 |
| Change in farm inventories..... | 8 | | | | | | |
| Crops..... | 9 | | | | | | |
| Livestock..... | 10 | | | | | | |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services purchased..... | 11 | 159.5 | 160.2 | 169.6 | 194.6 | 220.9 | 236.7 |
| Intermediate goods and services, other than rent..... | 12 | 156.9 | 157.8 | 166.9 | 192.2 | 219.4 | 235.2 |
| Rent paid to nonoperator landlords..... | 13 | 182.8 | 181.2 | 195.1 | 218.2 | 234.1 | 249.7 |
| Equals: Gross farm product..... | 14 | 142.9 | 146.0 | 180.1 | 209.4 | 191.0 | 197.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment..... | 15 | 142.9 | 156.0 | 169.8 | 187.2 | 208.1 | 226.6 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability..... | 16 | 132.6 | 133.2 | 134.9 | 141.0 | 153.5 | 144.0 |
| Plus: Subsidies to operators..... | 17 | | | | | | |
| Equals: Income..... | 18 | 125.4 | 129.1 | 169.2 | 193.8 | 160.7 | 169.9 |

Table 7.11.—Implicit Price Deflators for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 1 | 131.7 | 139.3 | 149.1 | 162.5 | 179.2 | 194.5 | 136.5 | 138.3 | 140.3 | 142.2 | 144.4 | 147.7 | 150.5 | 153.5 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 123.9 | 129.2 | 136.4 | 145.0 | 156.3 | 167.5 | 127.9 | 128.3 | 129.4 | 131.0 | 132.7 | 135.2 | 137.7 | 139.7 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3 | 126.6 | 133.6 | 143.0 | 154.2 | 166.8 | 181.8 | 132.0 | 132.2 | 133.7 | 136.3 | 138.6 | 141.3 | 145.0 | 146.9 |
| Furniture and household equipment | 4 | 120.9 | 124.1 | 129.0 | 135.4 | 143.6 | 151.7 | 123.0 | 123.7 | 124.5 | 125.3 | 126.0 | 128.1 | 129.7 | 131.9 |
| Other | 5 | 123.6 | 128.5 | 135.2 | 145.1 | 165.2 | 175.6 | 127.2 | 127.7 | 128.8 | 129.9 | 132.1 | 134.2 | 136.0 | 138.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 | 137.2 | 143.6 | 153.4 | 169.9 | 188.4 | 202.7 | 140.9 | 143.0 | 144.6 | 146.0 | 148.2 | 152.3 | 154.9 | 157.9 |
| Food | 7 | 140.5 | 146.4 | 160.6 | 177.0 | 190.8 | 206.9 | 143.8 | 145.5 | 147.5 | 149.4 | 153.0 | 159.4 | 163.2 | 166.7 |
| Clothing and shoes | 8 | 117.9 | 122.5 | 125.5 | 129.2 | 134.3 | 138.5 | 121.0 | 121.8 | 123.3 | 123.8 | 123.4 | 125.7 | 125.8 | 126.8 |
| Gasoline and oil | 9 | 164.3 | 173.7 | 181.3 | 243.2 | 338.7 | 376.7 | 169.4 | 175.4 | 174.8 | 175.3 | 175.6 | 178.3 | 182.7 | 188.4 |
| Other nondurable goods | 10 | 136.8 | 145.3 | 153.7 | 168.4 | 187.5 | 203.8 | 142.6 | 144.2 | 146.0 | 148.3 | 150.6 | 152.2 | 154.5 | 157.5 |
| Fuel oil and coal | 11 | 212.0 | 239.9 | 252.7 | 340.2 | 470.6 | 571.6 | 231.7 | 239.4 | 242.5 | 246.2 | 248.5 | 250.2 | 251.2 | 261.0 |
| Other | 12 | 131.2 | 138.6 | 146.7 | 156.4 | 170.7 | 185.4 | 136.1 | 137.7 | 139.3 | 141.4 | 143.2 | 145.2 | 147.9 | 150.3 |
| Services | 13 | 129.6 | 139.3 | 150.0 | 162.3 | 178.8 | 196.3 | 135.7 | 137.9 | 140.5 | 143.0 | 145.3 | 148.4 | 151.4 | 154.8 |
| Housing | 14 | 123.4 | 131.6 | 141.2 | 152.5 | 166.7 | 181.6 | 128.4 | 130.5 | 132.5 | 134.9 | 137.2 | 139.8 | 142.3 | 145.3 |
| Household operation | 15 | 137.7 | 147.2 | 155.9 | 165.2 | 181.6 | 203.2 | 144.8 | 145.4 | 148.5 | 150.1 | 152.5 | 155.2 | 157.0 | 158.8 |
| Electricity and gas | 16 | 155.1 | 170.8 | 184.8 | 203.8 | 238.1 | 270.9 | 166.5 | 168.2 | 172.6 | 175.9 | 179.0 | 185.0 | 186.3 | 189.1 |
| Other | 17 | 125.8 | 130.9 | 136.5 | 140.5 | 146.1 | 160.1 | 129.2 | 130.2 | 131.5 | 132.6 | 134.0 | 135.4 | 137.6 | 138.8 |
| Transportation | 18 | 125.5 | 141.8 | 150.5 | 160.8 | 184.5 | 201.9 | 136.3 | 141.1 | 144.1 | 145.6 | 148.2 | 149.7 | 150.6 | 153.7 |
| Other | 19 | 133.1 | 142.8 | 155.6 | 170.3 | 187.5 | 205.8 | 138.9 | 141.2 | 143.9 | 147.0 | 149.2 | 153.3 | 157.5 | 162.1 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 1 | 157.0 | 160.5 | 164.2 | 168.1 | 172.8 | 177.1 | 181.2 | 185.5 | 189.2 | 192.6 | 196.4 | 199.8 | 202.2 | 204.0 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 142.1 | 144.0 | 145.8 | 148.1 | 151.9 | 154.4 | 158.0 | 161.1 | 163.0 | 166.2 | 169.7 | 171.3 | 173.0 | 174.6 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | 3 | 150.2 | 153.7 | 155.6 | 157.6 | 161.5 | 164.6 | 168.5 | 172.9 | 174.3 | 180.6 | 185.2 | 188.0 | 188.0 | 190.9 |
| Furniture and household equipment | 4 | 133.6 | 134.6 | 135.6 | 137.8 | 140.2 | 142.5 | 144.9 | 146.7 | 148.7 | 150.9 | 152.9 | 154.4 | 155.7 | 157.0 |
| Other | 5 | 140.4 | 143.0 | 146.1 | 150.9 | 157.5 | 163.6 | 167.9 | 171.7 | 173.0 | 174.4 | 176.0 | 179.0 | 181.2 | 180.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 6 | 162.7 | 167.8 | 172.4 | 176.6 | 181.9 | 186.2 | 190.5 | 195.1 | 199.3 | 201.7 | 204.2 | 205.6 | 206.8 | 206.9 |
| Food | 7 | 172.6 | 176.1 | 177.8 | 181.2 | 183.2 | 186.8 | 193.5 | 199.6 | 203.3 | 205.2 | 208.9 | 210.1 | 213.4 | 215.5 |
| Clothing and shoes | 8 | 127.4 | 128.9 | 129.6 | 130.7 | 132.8 | 133.5 | 134.7 | 136.4 | 136.9 | 138.0 | 139.5 | 139.7 | 140.2 | 141.1 |
| Gasoline and oil | 9 | 198.3 | 229.7 | 265.0 | 284.3 | 326.3 | 344.2 | 340.6 | 343.3 | 374.1 | 381.2 | 373.1 | 378.5 | 363.9 | 335.2 |
| Other nondurable goods | 10 | 161.2 | 165.3 | 171.2 | 175.5 | 181.0 | 185.7 | 190.0 | 193.3 | 198.6 | 202.6 | 205.5 | 208.5 | 210.7 | 214.3 |
| Fuel oil and coal | 11 | 274.4 | 310.9 | 372.6 | 409.8 | 449.0 | 469.0 | 477.4 | 488.6 | 555.2 | 577.1 | 574.6 | 580.7 | 568.5 | 541.8 |
| Other | 12 | 153.0 | 155.0 | 157.2 | 160.5 | 164.6 | 169.0 | 172.7 | 176.5 | 180.0 | 183.9 | 187.0 | 190.7 | 194.6 | 198.7 |
| Services | 13 | 157.5 | 160.1 | 163.8 | 167.8 | 172.2 | 176.5 | 180.9 | 185.4 | 189.6 | 193.4 | 198.6 | 203.6 | 207.4 | 210.7 |
| Housing | 14 | 147.6 | 150.2 | 153.8 | 158.1 | 161.1 | 164.4 | 168.4 | 172.7 | 176.0 | 179.4 | 183.4 | 187.8 | 191.1 | 194.0 |
| Household operation | 15 | 161.0 | 163.0 | 166.5 | 170.2 | 173.5 | 178.3 | 185.2 | 189.1 | 193.4 | 198.9 | 207.3 | 212.6 | 219.1 | 223.2 |
| Electricity and gas | 16 | 193.5 | 199.5 | 207.9 | 214.6 | 222.7 | 235.0 | 243.2 | 250.2 | 257.2 | 265.2 | 277.7 | 282.9 | 293.4 | 302.0 |
| Other | 17 | 139.0 | 139.5 | 140.9 | 142.3 | 143.7 | 143.2 | 147.6 | 149.7 | 153.4 | 157.1 | 162.4 | 167.5 | 170.3 | 173.4 |
| Transportation | 18 | 152.7 | 158.1 | 163.5 | 168.7 | 175.7 | 181.8 | 187.8 | 193.0 | 197.5 | 199.2 | 204.0 | 207.3 | 209.7 | 213.7 |
| Other | 19 | 165.9 | 168.3 | 171.6 | 175.3 | 180.9 | 185.6 | 189.2 | 193.9 | 198.8 | 202.8 | 208.0 | 213.7 | 217.2 | 220.6 |

Table 7.12.—Implicit Price Deflators for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 1 | 131.7 | 139.3 | 149.1 | 162.5 | 179.2 | 194.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 2 | 123.9 | 129.2 | 136.4 | 145.0 | 156.3 | 167.5 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 3 | 126.6 | 133.6 | 143.0 | 154.2 | 166.8 | 181.8 |
| New autos (65)..... | 4 | 122.3 | 128.6 | 138.4 | 149.3 | 161.1 | 170.9 |
| Net purchases of used autos (66)..... | 5 | 158.0 | 172.1 | 184.9 | 193.6 | 199.8 | 250.6 |
| Other motor vehicles (67)..... | 6 | 122.4 | 128.7 | 138.4 | 149.1 | 161.1 | 171.2 |
| Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (68)..... | 7 | 120.2 | 126.8 | 132.4 | 145.0 | 162.4 | 172.3 |
| Furniture and household equipment..... | 8 | 120.9 | 124.1 | 129.0 | 135.4 | 143.6 | 151.7 |
| Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)..... | 9 | 125.7 | 130.4 | 137.2 | 146.3 | 158.6 | 168.9 |
| Kitchen and other household appliances (30)..... | 10 | 123.4 | 127.8 | 134.4 | 141.7 | 148.8 | 157.4 |
| China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)..... | 11 | 148.3 | 154.5 | 163.8 | 177.3 | 195.7 | 215.3 |
| Radio and television receivers, and musical instruments (87)..... | 12 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 108.4 | 111.0 | 113.3 | 115.6 |
| Other durable house furnishings (32)..... | 13 | 122.9 | 127.5 | 132.7 | 140.2 | 153.3 | 166.9 |
| Other..... | 14 | 123.6 | 128.5 | 135.2 | 145.1 | 165.2 | 175.6 |
| Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)..... | 15 | 127.2 | 134.5 | 141.3 | 149.1 | 162.6 | 173.6 |
| Wheel goods, durable toys, sports equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (86)..... | 16 | 124.5 | 128.3 | 132.7 | 140.8 | 153.9 | 162.8 |
| Jewelry and watches (18)..... | 17 | 121.2 | 123.0 | 129.5 | 141.5 | 176.9 | 183.7 |
| Books and maps (83)..... | 18 | 123.0 | 134.4 | 148.1 | 160.7 | 177.3 | 196.8 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 19 | 137.2 | 143.6 | 153.4 | 169.9 | 188.4 | 202.7 |
| Food..... | 20 | 140.5 | 146.4 | 160.6 | 177.0 | 190.8 | 206.9 |
| Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)..... | 21 | 141.4 | 146.2 | 161.1 | 177.3 | 190.1 | 205.9 |
| Purchased meals and beverages (4)..... | 22 | 137.9 | 146.8 | 158.8 | 175.6 | 191.9 | 209.1 |
| Food furnished employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (56)..... | 23 | 140.3 | 149.2 | 166.5 | 185.9 | 200.4 | 217.0 |
| Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)..... | 24 | 143.4 | 149.6 | 164.9 | 182.4 | 196.6 | 213.3 |
| Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)..... | 25 | 122.8 | 126.2 | 133.4 | 143.7 | 155.5 | 166.0 |
| Other alcoholic beverages (10)..... | 26 | 125.1 | 131.1 | 140.7 | 152.4 | 163.5 | 177.7 |
| Clothing and shoes..... | 27 | 117.9 | 122.5 | 125.5 | 129.2 | 134.3 | 138.5 |
| Shoes and other footwear (12)..... | 28 | 120.0 | 125.6 | 131.2 | 141.5 | 152.4 | 160.4 |
| Women's and children's clothing and accessories (14)..... | 29 | 115.7 | 119.5 | 121.9 | 124.2 | 127.2 | 129.3 |
| Men's and boys' clothing and accessories (15)..... | 30 | 121.1 | 126.8 | 129.6 | 132.7 | 139.5 | 147.0 |
| Gasoline and oil (70)..... | 31 | 164.3 | 173.7 | 181.3 | 243.2 | 338.7 | 376.7 |
| Fuel oil and coal (40)..... | 32 | 212.0 | 239.9 | 252.7 | 340.2 | 470.6 | 571.6 |
| Other..... | 33 | 131.2 | 138.6 | 146.7 | 156.4 | 170.7 | 185.4 |
| Tobacco products (7)..... | 34 | 120.4 | 126.2 | 133.0 | 141.0 | 152.1 | 164.3 |
| Toilet articles and preparations (21)..... | 35 | 135.6 | 143.3 | 151.1 | 161.5 | 176.2 | 194.4 |
| Semidurable house furnishings (33)..... | 36 | 130.4 | 137.1 | 145.5 | 157.0 | 170.5 | 181.7 |
| Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)..... | 37 | 164.7 | 177.7 | 190.1 | 205.3 | 229.2 | 252.3 |
| Drug preparations and sundries (45)..... | 38 | 119.3 | 127.0 | 135.9 | 145.7 | 159.1 | 176.5 |
| Nondurable toys and sports supplies (85)..... | 39 | 117.9 | 121.4 | 126.2 | 131.3 | 140.4 | 147.8 |
| Stationery and writing supplies (35)..... | 40 | 145.8 | 154.4 | 158.8 | 168.5 | 180.5 | 194.4 |
| Net foreign remittances (105 less 107)..... | 41 | 175.8 | 179.9 | 211.1 | 224.1 | 251.2 | 259.8 |
| Other (8489)..... | 42 | 132.6 | 140.7 | 148.9 | 160.3 | 178.7 | 197.3 |
| Services..... | 43 | 129.6 | 139.3 | 150.0 | 162.3 | 178.8 | 196.3 |
| Housing..... | 44 | 123.4 | 131.6 | 141.2 | 152.5 | 166.7 | 181.6 |
| Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings space rent (24)..... | 45 | 121.6 | 128.8 | 137.7 | 147.8 | 160.9 | 174.8 |
| Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)..... | 46 | 121.6 | 128.8 | 137.7 | 147.8 | 160.9 | 174.8 |
| Rental value of farm dwellings (26)..... | 47 | 195.7 | 247.2 | 291.2 | 369.8 | 476.5 | 603.8 |
| Other (27)..... | 48 | 127.3 | 136.6 | 153.2 | 173.7 | 195.4 | 216.2 |
| Household operation..... | 49 | 137.7 | 147.2 | 155.9 | 165.2 | 181.6 | 203.2 |
| Electricity (37)..... | 50 | 150.6 | 160.7 | 172.6 | 185.9 | 215.4 | 247.7 |
| Gas (38)..... | 51 | 164.8 | 195.6 | 214.9 | 249.2 | 297.8 | 337.6 |
| Water and other sanitary services (39)..... | 52 | 135.9 | 150.5 | 167.4 | 175.1 | 186.9 | 209.3 |
| Telephone and telegraph (41)..... | 53 | 114.3 | 115.6 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 118.7 | 130.3 |
| Domestic service (42)..... | 54 | 143.6 | 155.0 | 165.6 | 180.1 | 195.6 | 212.1 |
| Other (43)..... | 55 | 141.0 | 147.7 | 158.6 | 171.2 | 183.7 | 205.1 |
| Transportation..... | 56 | 125.5 | 141.8 | 150.5 | 160.8 | 184.5 | 201.9 |
| User-operated transportation (697172)..... | 57 | 124.1 | 143.5 | 153.1 | 163.2 | 179.7 | 188.6 |
| Purchased local transportation..... | 58 | 122.7 | 129.3 | 134.9 | 143.6 | 167.0 | 196.2 |
| Transit systems (74)..... | 59 | 115.5 | 119.8 | 122.0 | 127.3 | 145.8 | 184.2 |
| Other (7576)..... | 60 | 130.0 | 139.3 | 148.6 | 161.1 | 188.2 | 208.2 |
| Purchased intercity transportation..... | 61 | 133.8 | 142.8 | 149.7 | 161.5 | 216.5 | 269.3 |
| Railway (excluding commutation) (78)..... | 62 | 134.1 | 146.4 | 158.2 | 172.5 | 204.4 | 241.9 |
| Bus (79)..... | 63 | 140.7 | 159.5 | 171.9 | 186.2 | 212.5 | 242.1 |
| Airline (80)..... | 64 | 132.9 | 141.0 | 147.5 | 159.2 | 219.4 | 276.6 |
| Other (81)..... | 65 | 134.1 | 141.9 | 146.2 | 156.2 | 195.2 | 242.7 |
| Other..... | 66 | 133.1 | 142.8 | 155.6 | 170.3 | 187.5 | 205.8 |
| Personal care..... | 67 | 139.6 | 151.7 | 166.6 | 183.2 | 203.5 | 222.6 |
| Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)..... | 68 | 135.2 | 144.1 | 158.1 | 177.9 | 202.3 | 225.1 |
| Barbershops, beauty parlors, baths, and health clubs (22)..... | 69 | 146.6 | 162.9 | 180.0 | 194.6 | 211.1 | 227.4 |
| Other (19)..... | 70 | 129.6 | 136.8 | 147.3 | 161.6 | 183.3 | 202.8 |
| Medical care..... | 71 | 132.5 | 144.8 | 157.9 | 173.2 | 193.0 | 217.5 |
| Physicians (47)..... | 72 | 140.6 | 153.6 | 166.2 | 181.6 | 200.8 | 222.9 |
| Dentists (48)..... | 73 | 130.2 | 139.9 | 149.7 | 162.3 | 181.6 | 198.9 |
| Other professional services (49)..... | 74 | 140.7 | 153.8 | 165.8 | 176.9 | 196.9 | 215.4 |
| Privately controlled hospitals and sanitariums (50)..... | 75 | 139.5 | 150.7 | 164.2 | 181.4 | 203.9 | 230.4 |
| Health insurance (51)..... | 76 | 82.1 | 98.9 | 117.2 | 126.0 | 136.1 | 163.5 |
| Personal business..... | 77 | 132.4 | 140.2 | 156.8 | 172.7 | 186.6 | 200.0 |
| Brokerage charges and investment counselling (56)..... | 78 | 145.2 | 164.4 | 171.8 | 192.0 | 209.1 | 234.6 |
| Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rentals (57)..... | 79 | 118.6 | 123.7 | 132.0 | 143.0 | 162.2 | 189.3 |
| Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (58)..... | 80 | 131.9 | 137.4 | 162.0 | 180.9 | 187.0 | 188.6 |
| Other (59606162)..... | 81 | 133.1 | 142.3 | 153.7 | 167.3 | 186.7 | 206.9 |
| Recreation..... | 82 | 122.4 | 127.6 | 134.2 | 142.6 | 152.7 | 162.0 |
| Admissions to spectator amusements (90)..... | 83 | 124.0 | 129.0 | 136.6 | 147.6 | 156.1 | 163.5 |
| Other (8894959697)..... | 84 | 122.1 | 127.2 | 133.6 | 141.4 | 151.9 | 161.7 |
| Private education and research..... | 85 | 140.2 | 149.1 | 161.0 | 177.4 | 197.9 | 217.2 |
| Higher education (89)..... | 86 | 131.7 | 140.8 | 150.4 | 163.7 | 179.7 | 197.1 |
| Elementary and secondary schools (100)..... | 87 | 150.1 | 159.1 | 173.7 | 193.7 | 217.1 | 237.6 |
| Other (101)..... | 88 | 142.9 | 152.7 | 164.3 | 182.0 | 206.9 | 228.6 |
| Religious and welfare activities (102)..... | 89 | 142.1 | 150.2 | 161.3 | 176.5 | 199.5 | 217.8 |
| Net foreign travel (104 less 106)..... | 90 | 150.1 | 167.5 | 163.1 | 181.6 | 199.9 | 198.6 |

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4

Table 7.13.—Implicit Price Deflators for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| Year and month | Personal consumption expenditures | Durable goods | | | | Nondurable goods | | | | | Services | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|----------|---------|---------------------|----------------|-------|
| | | Total | Motor vehicles and parts | Furniture and household equipment | Other | Total | Food | Clothing and shoes | Gasoline and oil | Other | Total | Housing | Household operation | Transportation | Other |
| 1976..... | 131.7 | 123.9 | 126.6 | 120.9 | 123.6 | 137.2 | 140.5 | 117.9 | 164.3 | 136.8 | 129.6 | 123.4 | 137.7 | 125.5 | 133.1 |
| 1977..... | 139.3 | 129.2 | 133.6 | 124.1 | 128.5 | 143.6 | 146.4 | 122.5 | 173.7 | 145.3 | 139.3 | 131.6 | 147.2 | 141.8 | 142.8 |
| 1978..... | 149.1 | 136.4 | 143.0 | 129.0 | 135.2 | 153.4 | 160.6 | 125.5 | 181.3 | 153.7 | 150.0 | 141.2 | 155.9 | 150.5 | 155.6 |
| 1979..... | 162.5 | 145.0 | 154.2 | 135.4 | 145.1 | 169.9 | 177.0 | 129.2 | 243.2 | 168.4 | 162.3 | 152.5 | 165.2 | 160.8 | 170.3 |
| 1980..... | 179.2 | 156.3 | 166.8 | 143.6 | 165.2 | 188.4 | 190.8 | 134.3 | 338.7 | 187.5 | 178.8 | 166.7 | 181.6 | 184.5 | 187.5 |
| 1981..... | 194.5 | 167.5 | 181.8 | 151.7 | 175.6 | 202.7 | 206.9 | 138.5 | 376.7 | 203.8 | 196.3 | 181.6 | 203.2 | 201.9 | 205.8 |
| 1977..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 135.8 | 127.7 | 131.7 | 122.9 | 127.3 | 140.0 | 141.9 | 120.5 | 166.8 | 142.6 | 134.8 | 127.5 | 144.6 | 135.0 | 137.8 |
| February..... | 136.7 | 127.7 | 131.8 | 122.9 | 127.2 | 141.2 | 143.6 | 121.3 | 170.1 | 142.6 | 135.9 | 128.5 | 144.9 | 136.1 | 139.1 |
| March..... | 137.1 | 128.1 | 132.5 | 123.1 | 127.1 | 141.6 | 144.2 | 121.3 | 171.3 | 142.5 | 136.5 | 129.1 | 144.8 | 137.9 | 139.9 |
| April..... | 137.7 | 127.8 | 131.6 | 123.4 | 127.0 | 142.3 | 145.0 | 121.1 | 174.1 | 143.2 | 137.1 | 129.9 | 145.0 | 138.8 | 140.5 |
| May..... | 138.2 | 128.2 | 132.1 | 123.6 | 128.0 | 142.9 | 145.2 | 121.7 | 175.2 | 144.3 | 137.8 | 130.4 | 144.9 | 141.6 | 141.1 |
| June..... | 139.1 | 128.8 | 133.0 | 124.0 | 128.1 | 143.7 | 146.1 | 122.5 | 177.0 | 145.1 | 138.8 | 131.1 | 146.4 | 142.9 | 142.0 |
| July..... | 139.6 | 129.0 | 133.2 | 124.3 | 128.5 | 144.1 | 146.7 | 123.5 | 175.2 | 145.3 | 139.4 | 131.7 | 147.6 | 142.7 | 142.7 |
| August..... | 140.4 | 129.5 | 133.7 | 124.7 | 128.8 | 144.8 | 147.8 | 123.5 | 175.1 | 145.8 | 140.5 | 132.5 | 148.7 | 144.3 | 143.9 |
| September..... | 140.8 | 129.7 | 134.2 | 124.6 | 129.1 | 144.8 | 148.0 | 122.9 | 174.0 | 146.9 | 141.4 | 133.3 | 149.1 | 145.5 | 145.0 |
| October..... | 141.4 | 130.1 | 135.1 | 124.8 | 129.1 | 145.1 | 148.5 | 123.2 | 174.3 | 147.6 | 142.1 | 134.0 | 150.1 | 144.8 | 145.8 |
| November..... | 142.3 | 131.0 | 136.4 | 125.2 | 129.8 | 146.2 | 149.8 | 124.0 | 175.9 | 148.2 | 142.9 | 134.9 | 149.6 | 145.5 | 147.0 |
| December..... | 142.9 | 131.8 | 137.5 | 125.7 | 130.8 | 146.6 | 150.0 | 124.2 | 175.7 | 149.2 | 143.8 | 135.7 | 150.6 | 146.6 | 148.0 |
| 1978..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 143.7 | 132.1 | 137.8 | 125.8 | 131.6 | 147.6 | 151.4 | 124.4 | 175.1 | 150.0 | 144.3 | 136.5 | 150.8 | 147.5 | 148.3 |
| February..... | 144.4 | 132.5 | 138.5 | 125.9 | 131.9 | 148.1 | 153.0 | 122.7 | 175.8 | 150.7 | 145.4 | 137.2 | 152.8 | 148.4 | 149.2 |
| March..... | 145.2 | 133.4 | 139.5 | 126.4 | 132.8 | 149.0 | 154.5 | 123.2 | 175.7 | 151.3 | 146.1 | 138.0 | 153.7 | 148.6 | 150.0 |
| April..... | 146.2 | 134.2 | 139.9 | 127.5 | 133.7 | 150.8 | 157.1 | 124.8 | 176.9 | 151.9 | 146.8 | 138.8 | 154.2 | 149.5 | 150.7 |
| May..... | 147.8 | 135.2 | 141.3 | 128.1 | 134.2 | 152.4 | 159.5 | 125.0 | 177.5 | 152.5 | 148.7 | 139.9 | 155.1 | 149.5 | 153.9 |
| June..... | 148.9 | 136.2 | 142.7 | 128.7 | 134.9 | 153.6 | 161.7 | 126.2 | 180.4 | 152.3 | 149.7 | 140.7 | 156.3 | 150.0 | 155.2 |
| July..... | 149.5 | 136.9 | 144.1 | 129.0 | 135.4 | 154.3 | 162.5 | 125.7 | 180.8 | 153.9 | 150.1 | 141.3 | 156.8 | 150.2 | 155.5 |
| August..... | 150.4 | 138.1 | 145.4 | 129.8 | 136.0 | 154.9 | 163.2 | 125.8 | 183.2 | 154.2 | 151.1 | 142.2 | 156.8 | 150.3 | 157.0 |
| September..... | 151.6 | 138.1 | 145.5 | 130.4 | 136.5 | 155.6 | 163.9 | 126.0 | 184.0 | 155.4 | 152.9 | 143.3 | 157.5 | 151.2 | 159.9 |
| October..... | 152.7 | 138.9 | 145.8 | 131.4 | 137.5 | 157.0 | 165.7 | 126.4 | 185.5 | 156.4 | 154.0 | 144.3 | 158.3 | 154.0 | 161.0 |
| November..... | 153.7 | 139.7 | 147.0 | 131.9 | 138.4 | 158.0 | 166.6 | 126.9 | 188.9 | 157.6 | 155.0 | 145.3 | 158.3 | 153.9 | 162.7 |
| December..... | 154.2 | 140.3 | 147.8 | 132.4 | 138.9 | 158.7 | 167.6 | 126.8 | 190.9 | 158.3 | 155.5 | 146.3 | 159.7 | 153.2 | 162.6 |
| 1979..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 155.8 | 141.2 | 149.0 | 133.0 | 139.2 | 160.9 | 170.6 | 126.9 | 193.0 | 159.8 | 156.7 | 147.0 | 160.1 | 152.4 | 164.7 |
| February..... | 157.1 | 142.0 | 150.1 | 133.6 | 140.6 | 163.0 | 173.1 | 127.2 | 197.5 | 161.6 | 157.6 | 147.8 | 161.5 | 152.1 | 166.0 |
| March..... | 158.0 | 143.0 | 151.7 | 134.0 | 141.3 | 164.3 | 174.3 | 128.2 | 204.4 | 162.3 | 158.2 | 148.1 | 161.3 | 153.5 | 166.9 |
| April..... | 159.3 | 143.7 | 153.0 | 134.5 | 142.3 | 166.1 | 175.1 | 128.5 | 217.5 | 163.7 | 159.0 | 148.8 | 162.0 | 156.3 | 167.4 |
| May..... | 160.5 | 144.2 | 153.7 | 134.7 | 142.9 | 167.8 | 176.3 | 129.2 | 228.1 | 165.3 | 160.1 | 150.4 | 162.9 | 157.7 | 168.1 |
| June..... | 161.8 | 144.1 | 154.3 | 134.6 | 143.6 | 169.6 | 176.9 | 129.0 | 244.2 | 167.0 | 161.3 | 151.3 | 164.3 | 160.2 | 169.3 |
| July..... | 162.9 | 145.4 | 155.6 | 135.2 | 144.7 | 170.9 | 177.6 | 129.2 | 254.9 | 169.2 | 162.4 | 152.4 | 165.2 | 161.8 | 170.4 |
| August..... | 164.1 | 145.5 | 155.1 | 135.6 | 146.0 | 172.4 | 177.4 | 129.5 | 266.1 | 171.6 | 163.7 | 153.9 | 166.6 | 163.2 | 171.5 |
| September..... | 165.5 | 146.5 | 156.1 | 136.0 | 147.6 | 173.9 | 178.4 | 130.3 | 273.5 | 172.9 | 165.1 | 155.2 | 167.7 | 165.4 | 172.9 |
| October..... | 167.0 | 146.9 | 156.4 | 136.8 | 149.5 | 175.3 | 180.0 | 130.4 | 278.6 | 173.7 | 166.9 | 157.4 | 168.2 | 168.6 | 174.5 |
| November..... | 168.0 | 148.1 | 157.6 | 137.9 | 151.0 | 176.6 | 181.0 | 130.5 | 284.3 | 176.1 | 167.6 | 158.1 | 170.1 | 167.6 | 175.0 |
| December..... | 169.3 | 149.3 | 158.8 | 138.7 | 152.1 | 177.9 | 182.5 | 131.3 | 290.0 | 176.8 | 168.9 | 158.8 | 172.3 | 170.0 | 176.4 |
| 1980..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 170.8 | 150.8 | 160.3 | 139.3 | 154.4 | 179.8 | 182.7 | 132.4 | 308.1 | 178.0 | 170.4 | 160.0 | 170.9 | 173.4 | 178.8 |
| February..... | 172.8 | 151.8 | 161.4 | 140.1 | 157.5 | 181.7 | 182.6 | 132.5 | 329.9 | 181.2 | 172.5 | 161.3 | 173.0 | 175.7 | 181.5 |
| March..... | 174.7 | 153.3 | 163.1 | 141.2 | 160.9 | 184.1 | 184.2 | 133.4 | 341.9 | 183.7 | 173.8 | 162.2 | 176.5 | 178.1 | 182.4 |
| April..... | 175.9 | 153.5 | 164.2 | 141.6 | 161.7 | 185.2 | 185.6 | 133.6 | 344.8 | 183.7 | 175.1 | 162.6 | 177.8 | 180.0 | 184.2 |
| May..... | 177.1 | 154.2 | 164.8 | 142.5 | 162.9 | 186.0 | 187.0 | 133.4 | 343.7 | 185.6 | 176.5 | 164.3 | 178.8 | 181.7 | 185.5 |
| June..... | 178.4 | 155.5 | 164.9 | 143.4 | 166.2 | 187.3 | 187.9 | 133.5 | 344.3 | 188.0 | 178.0 | 166.2 | 178.3 | 183.8 | 187.1 |
| July..... | 179.5 | 156.5 | 166.1 | 144.1 | 165.8 | 188.4 | 190.1 | 134.1 | 341.8 | 188.5 | 179.6 | 167.1 | 183.8 | 185.2 | 188.0 |
| August..... | 181.3 | 158.0 | 168.6 | 144.8 | 168.0 | 190.5 | 193.8 | 134.4 | 341.5 | 190.3 | 181.0 | 168.1 | 185.5 | 188.4 | 189.3 |
| September..... | 182.9 | 159.5 | 170.9 | 145.8 | 169.7 | 192.5 | 196.7 | 135.5 | 338.6 | 191.3 | 182.3 | 169.8 | 186.3 | 189.8 | 190.3 |
| October..... | 184.2 | 160.4 | 171.5 | 146.4 | 170.4 | 193.8 | 198.1 | 136.3 | 340.4 | 191.9 | 184.0 | 171.6 | 187.1 | 191.9 | 192.2 |
| November..... | 185.6 | 161.2 | 173.2 | 146.7 | 172.2 | 195.1 | 199.9 | 136.6 | 343.5 | 192.8 | 185.5 | 172.7 | 189.2 | 192.3 | 194.3 |
| December..... | 186.8 | 161.8 | 174.2 | 147.0 | 172.6 | 196.4 | 201.0 | 136.2 | 345.9 | 195.2 | 186.8 | 173.8 | 191.1 | 194.8 | 195.1 |
| 1981..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 188.1 | 162.6 | 174.6 | 147.7 | 173.2 | 197.8 | 202.1 | 136.1 | 355.9 | 198.5 | 188.3 | 175.0 | 192.9 | 196.9 | 196.8 |
| February..... | 189.1 | 162.9 | 173.6 | 149.0 | 172.8 | 199.2 | 203.3 | 136.9 | 379.4 | 197.5 | 189.6 | 175.9 | 193.2 | 198.0 | 198.6 |
| March..... | 190.5 | 163.6 | 174.5 | 149.4 | 173.0 | 200.9 | 204.5 | 137.6 | 388.5 | 199.9 | 191.0 | 177.0 | 194.2 | 197.5 | 201.0 |
| April..... | 191.5 | 165.1 | 178.3 | 150.3 | 173.8 | 201.3 | 204.9 | 138.0 | 385.3 | 201.2 | 191.9 | 178.1 | 195.8 | 197.7 | 201.5 |
| May..... | 192.8 | 166.5 | 181.1 | 150.9 | 174.4 | 201.8 | 205.0 | 138.0 | 380.9 | 203.0 | 193.6 | 179.6 | 199.4 | 199.4 | 202.8 |
| June..... | 193.5 | 167.2 | 182.4 | 151.5 | 174.9 | 202.0 | 205.7 | 138.0 | 377.6 | 203.6 | 194.8 | 180.4 | 201.4 | 200.4 | 204.0 |
| July..... | 195.2 | 168.6 | 183.9 | 152.6 | 175.3 | 203.3 | 207.7 | 138.8 | 373.5 | 204.8 | 196.9 | 181.4 | 206.1 | 203.3 | 206.2 |
| August..... | 196.2 | 169.5 | 184.1 | 152.8 | 176.0 | 204.0 | 209.0 | 139.7 | 373.0 | 205.1 | 198.7 | 183.6 | 207.4 | 203.8 | 208.0 |
| September..... | 197.8 | 170.9 | 187.7 | 153.4 | 176.7 | 205.3 | 210.1 | 140.1 | 372.9 | 206.5 | 200.3 | 185.1 | 208.6 | 205.0 | 209.9 |
| October..... | 198.8 | 170.7 | 187.5 | 153.9 | 178.4 | 205.5 | 210.1 | 139.9 | 376.8 | 207.6 | 201.9 | 186.6 | 210.7 | 206.7 | 211.4 |
| November..... | 199.9 | 171.2 | 187.5 | 154.4 | 179.1 | 205.7 | 210.0 | 139.5 | 379.7 | 208.5 | 203.9 | 187.7 | 212.4 | 207.6 | 214.6 |
| December..... | 200.5 | 171.8 | 189.0 | 154.8 | 179.5 | 205.7 | 210.1 | 139.8 | 379.0 | 209.4 | 204.9 | 189.0 | 214.6 | 207.7 | 215.0 |
| 1982..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 202.2 | 173.4 | 189.3 | 155.4 | 181.0 | 207.5 | 212.7 | 139.5 | 374.2 | 211.1 | 206.8 | 190.3 | 219.8 | 208.4 | 216.4 |
| February..... | 202.1 | 172.7 | 186.6 | 155.8 | 181.9 | 206.8 | 214.2 | 140.0 | 365.8 | 210.3 | 207.4 | 191.1 | 218.6 | 210.0 | 217.3 |
| March..... | 202.3 | 173.0 | 188.1 | 155.8 | 180.7 | 206.2 | 213.5 | 141.0 | 351.5 | 210.8 | 208.1 | 192.1 | 219.1 | 210.6 | 218.1 |
| April..... | 203.0 | 173.4 | 189.3 | 156.2 | 180.2 | 205.9 | 214.4 | 141.0 | 327.8 | 213.8 | 209.6 | 192.6 | 222.8 | 212.5 | 219.4 |
| May..... | 203.9 | 174.8 | 190.4 | 157.1 | 180.4 | 206.7 | 216.2 | 140.7 | 331.0 | 213.9 | 210.9 | 194.1 | 223.5 | 213.8 | 220. |

Table 7.14B.—Implicit Price Deflators for Government Purchases of Goods and Services by Type

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 1 | 136.6 | 146.3 | 157.3 | 170.4 | 189.2 | 207.9 | 142.3 | 145.2 | 147.3 | 150.3 | 152.6 | 155.1 | 158.7 | 162.5 |
| Federal..... | 2 | 133.5 | 142.8 | 153.1 | 164.8 | 185.2 | 207.4 | 139.2 | 141.9 | 143.1 | 146.9 | 149.1 | 150.7 | 154.4 | 158.0 |
| National defense..... | 3 | 132.4 | 141.9 | 152.7 | 166.0 | 187.4 | 209.0 | 138.4 | 140.6 | 142.1 | 146.5 | 148.7 | 151.0 | 153.1 | 157.8 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 124.2 | 135.4 | 148.2 | 164.3 | 183.5 | 203.5 | 131.6 | 135.6 | 136.3 | 138.2 | 143.5 | 146.2 | 148.7 | 154.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 205.8 | 225.6 | 243.4 | 298.1 | 437.2 | 486.9 | 209.9 | 220.8 | 238.2 | 232.9 | 230.8 | 244.3 | 246.6 | 250.5 |
| Services..... | 6 | 131.1 | 139.9 | 149.5 | 159.9 | 175.7 | 196.5 | 137.2 | 138.3 | 138.9 | 145.1 | 146.6 | 147.8 | 149.1 | 154.6 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 7 | 126.9 | 134.0 | 143.1 | 152.2 | 165.3 | 185.3 | 131.8 | 132.0 | 132.1 | 139.9 | 140.5 | 141.2 | 142.1 | 148.5 |
| Military..... | 8 | 123.7 | 129.2 | 138.1 | 147.4 | 161.0 | 184.8 | 127.2 | 127.1 | 127.2 | 135.4 | 135.5 | 136.3 | 137.1 | 143.3 |
| Civilian..... | 9 | 131.7 | 141.1 | 150.4 | 159.0 | 171.4 | 186.0 | 138.8 | 139.5 | 139.6 | 146.7 | 147.9 | 148.4 | 149.3 | 155.9 |
| Other services..... | 10 | 141.0 | 154.2 | 165.0 | 177.1 | 197.0 | 217.9 | 150.6 | 153.6 | 154.9 | 157.4 | 161.3 | 163.8 | 165.9 | 168.8 |
| Structures..... | 11 | 144.3 | 150.5 | 160.9 | 183.5 | 203.8 | 221.5 | 148.1 | 149.5 | 152.3 | 152.9 | 156.0 | 158.2 | 161.6 | 167.5 |
| Nondefense..... | 12 | 185.7 | 144.6 | 153.8 | 162.5 | 181.0 | 204.2 | 140.7 | 144.4 | 145.0 | 147.8 | 149.9 | 150.0 | 156.7 | 158.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 127.6 | 125.7 | 131.8 | 126.5 | 174.2 | 194.0 | 127.1 | 132.1 | 116.9 | 125.3 | 133.2 | 131.5 | 126.8 | 134.9 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services..... | 15 | 132.7 | 142.2 | 151.6 | 161.6 | 176.6 | 193.3 | 139.6 | 140.9 | 141.6 | 146.6 | 147.9 | 149.8 | 151.5 | 157.0 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 16 | 131.8 | 141.2 | 150.4 | 159.1 | 171.5 | 186.5 | 138.8 | 139.6 | 139.6 | 146.9 | 147.8 | 148.4 | 149.3 | 156.1 |
| Other services..... | 17 | 134.4 | 143.9 | 153.4 | 165.3 | 183.9 | 203.4 | 141.0 | 143.2 | 144.9 | 146.2 | 148.1 | 151.9 | 155.2 | 158.4 |
| Structures..... | 18 | 145.1 | 152.9 | 166.2 | 186.0 | 208.3 | 222.6 | 148.9 | 151.6 | 153.9 | 156.9 | 159.6 | 163.5 | 168.2 | 173.0 |
| State and local..... | 19 | 138.3 | 148.4 | 159.7 | 173.7 | 191.6 | 208.2 | 144.1 | 147.2 | 149.7 | 152.4 | 154.7 | 157.6 | 161.2 | 165.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 20 | 136.3 | 143.6 | 154.2 | 167.1 | 183.0 | 200.5 | 140.5 | 142.5 | 144.5 | 146.9 | 149.8 | 152.6 | 155.7 | 158.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 21 | 157.4 | 167.6 | 177.0 | 202.2 | 238.6 | 265.3 | 163.7 | 167.4 | 168.8 | 170.5 | 172.4 | 175.1 | 177.6 | 182.8 |
| Services..... | 22 | 135.9 | 146.4 | 156.5 | 168.0 | 183.8 | 201.0 | 142.1 | 145.2 | 147.8 | 150.3 | 152.3 | 154.7 | 157.7 | 161.0 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 23 | 135.3 | 145.4 | 154.6 | 165.0 | 179.4 | 195.0 | 141.3 | 144.2 | 146.7 | 149.0 | 150.9 | 152.9 | 155.8 | 158.7 |
| Other services..... | 24 | 137.9 | 149.5 | 162.2 | 177.3 | 197.7 | 219.5 | 144.5 | 148.0 | 151.0 | 154.3 | 156.7 | 160.2 | 163.7 | 167.9 |
| Structures..... | 25 | 143.5 | 151.9 | 171.6 | 197.5 | 220.8 | 230.3 | 147.0 | 150.5 | 153.3 | 157.4 | 161.2 | 167.0 | 174.8 | 182.7 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 1 | 165.3 | 167.8 | 171.6 | 177.0 | 182.4 | 186.8 | 190.0 | 197.7 | 201.5 | 205.5 | 209.5 | 215.0 | 217.8 | 222.1 |
| Federal..... | 2 | 160.8 | 161.7 | 164.8 | 172.0 | 178.2 | 182.2 | 183.3 | 197.5 | 201.2 | 204.0 | 207.8 | 216.0 | 218.3 | 223.1 |
| National defense..... | 3 | 160.5 | 162.4 | 166.5 | 174.6 | 180.3 | 184.6 | 186.5 | 198.4 | 201.7 | 206.4 | 207.9 | 219.5 | 223.0 | 227.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 158.4 | 161.5 | 166.1 | 170.4 | 176.2 | 183.6 | 184.6 | 189.9 | 194.0 | 201.1 | 205.6 | 216.4 | 216.4 | 225.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 261.1 | 262.3 | 304.3 | 363.6 | 426.2 | 428.6 | 493.0 | 460.2 | 459.9 | 495.9 | 488.8 | 503.0 | 479.5 | 498.8 |
| Services..... | 6 | 156.1 | 157.5 | 159.2 | 166.7 | 169.2 | 172.1 | 173.8 | 187.6 | 190.4 | 192.4 | 194.9 | 207.5 | 210.8 | 211.9 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 7 | 149.3 | 149.8 | 150.3 | 159.3 | 160.3 | 160.8 | 161.4 | 173.7 | 180.2 | 180.9 | 181.5 | 198.5 | 199.6 | 200.1 |
| Military..... | 8 | 144.1 | 144.9 | 145.6 | 155.0 | 155.4 | 155.7 | 156.2 | 176.6 | 178.1 | 178.7 | 179.3 | 203.1 | 203.5 | 203.8 |
| Civilian..... | 9 | 156.7 | 156.8 | 157.1 | 165.5 | 167.4 | 168.0 | 168.7 | 181.7 | 183.2 | 184.0 | 184.7 | 192.0 | 194.0 | 194.8 |
| Other services..... | 10 | 171.4 | 174.6 | 179.2 | 183.4 | 187.7 | 194.4 | 199.5 | 206.7 | 211.1 | 215.6 | 220.3 | 223.4 | 232.7 | 234.8 |
| Structures..... | 11 | 173.0 | 180.3 | 187.4 | 192.1 | 200.0 | 203.2 | 204.2 | 207.6 | 213.8 | 219.5 | 224.2 | 227.5 | 231.4 | 232.7 |
| Nondefense..... | 12 | 161.3 | 160.3 | 161.5 | 166.9 | 174.1 | 177.9 | 176.8 | 195.7 | 200.3 | 198.9 | 207.4 | 209.4 | 209.6 | 213.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 143.4 | 142.8 | 146.5 | 8.9 | 168.3 | 173.3 | 176.7 | 179.7 | 188.2 | 190.0 | 196.7 | 202.9 | 206.3 | 210.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Services..... | 15 | 157.9 | 159.3 | 161.3 | 168.0 | 171.2 | 173.3 | 176.0 | 186.3 | 189.8 | 191.0 | 193.3 | 199.5 | 202.6 | 204.1 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 16 | 156.8 | 156.9 | 157.1 | 165.5 | 167.4 | 168.1 | 168.7 | 181.9 | 183.4 | 184.4 | 185.3 | 193.1 | 195.3 | 196.0 |
| Other services..... | 17 | 159.6 | 162.8 | 167.0 | 171.4 | 176.4 | 180.8 | 186.1 | 192.6 | 199.0 | 200.7 | 205.1 | 209.0 | 213.4 | 216.3 |
| Structures..... | 18 | 177.9 | 183.1 | 188.8 | 194.5 | 200.9 | 206.4 | 211.1 | 214.7 | 217.8 | 221.0 | 224.5 | 227.8 | 230.5 | 232.8 |
| State and local..... | 19 | 167.9 | 171.3 | 175.6 | 179.9 | 184.8 | 189.6 | 194.0 | 197.8 | 201.7 | 206.3 | 210.7 | 214.3 | 217.5 | 221.5 |
| Durable goods..... | 20 | 162.4 | 165.8 | 168.5 | 171.6 | 176.4 | 180.8 | 185.3 | 189.6 | 194.5 | 199.0 | 202.6 | 206.0 | 206.5 | 209.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 21 | 188.3 | 195.9 | 207.3 | 218.2 | 227.9 | 236.8 | 242.4 | 247.2 | 257.7 | 266.1 | 267.7 | 269.5 | 270.5 | 271.0 |
| Services..... | 22 | 163.4 | 165.9 | 169.5 | 173.1 | 177.3 | 181.8 | 186.1 | 190.2 | 193.8 | 198.8 | 203.7 | 207.7 | 211.6 | 216.2 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 23 | 160.9 | 163.2 | 166.4 | 169.5 | 173.4 | 177.3 | 181.4 | 185.3 | 189.0 | 193.0 | 197.2 | 200.9 | 204.9 | 209.3 |
| Other services..... | 24 | 171.2 | 174.5 | 179.0 | 184.1 | 189.4 | 195.6 | 200.8 | 205.1 | 208.8 | 216.5 | 223.9 | 229.0 | 232.3 | 237.6 |
| Structures..... | 25 | 188.4 | 194.3 | 200.3 | 206.1 | 213.9 | 219.8 | 224.3 | 225.4 | 227.8 | 229.8 | 231.7 | 232.3 | 233.6 | 235.2 |

Table 7.15.—Implicit Price Deflators for National Defense Purchases

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| National defense purchases | 1 | 132.4 | 141.9 | 152.7 | 166.0 | 187.4 | 209.0 |
| Durable goods | 2 | 124.2 | 135.4 | 148.2 | 164.3 | 183.5 | 203.5 |
| Military equipment | 3 | 124.1 | 135.7 | 148.9 | 165.6 | 184.9 | 205.3 |
| Aircraft | 4 | 117.6 | 130.3 | 149.6 | 167.0 | 187.7 | 209.5 |
| Missiles | 5 | 113.4 | 115.4 | 127.2 | 155.7 | 177.6 | 206.1 |
| Ships | 6 | 149.5 | 167.4 | 177.2 | 197.7 | 209.2 | 223.5 |
| Vehicles | 7 | 149.3 | 148.3 | 157.5 | 172.0 | 193.9 | 231.7 |
| Electronic equipment | 8 | 118.5 | 130.8 | 140.1 | 150.9 | 165.6 | 176.0 |
| Other | 9 | 126.7 | 136.0 | 142.1 | 153.4 | 169.7 | 186.5 |
| Other durable goods | 10 | 124.4 | 134.3 | 145.9 | 159.7 | 178.0 | 197.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 11 | 205.8 | 225.6 | 243.4 | 298.1 | 437.2 | 486.9 |
| Bulk petroleum products | 12 | 300.3 | 339.3 | 364.1 | 502.4 | 857.8 | 983.5 |
| Ammunition | 13 | 154.0 | 162.0 | 176.9 | 196.6 | 217.3 | 238.6 |
| Clothing and textiles | 14 | 131.8 | 140.7 | 155.7 | 164.3 | 176.4 | 176.4 |
| Other nondurable goods | 15 | 140.9 | 153.3 | 165.0 | 181.7 | 201.6 | 219.3 |
| Services | 16 | 131.1 | 139.9 | 149.5 | 159.9 | 175.7 | 196.5 |
| Compensation of employees | 17 | 126.9 | 134.0 | 143.1 | 152.2 | 165.3 | 185.3 |
| Military | 18 | 123.7 | 129.2 | 138.1 | 147.4 | 161.0 | 184.8 |
| Civilian | 19 | 131.7 | 141.1 | 150.4 | 159.0 | 171.4 | 186.0 |
| Other services | 20 | 141.0 | 154.2 | 165.0 | 177.1 | 197.0 | 217.9 |
| Contractual research and development | 21 | 138.9 | 151.7 | 161.1 | 175.7 | 195.0 | 221.2 |
| Travel | 22 | 127.9 | 141.2 | 146.5 | 153.4 | 181.1 | 236.4 |
| Transportation | 23 | 147.6 | 157.0 | 162.9 | 186.1 | 223.7 | 256.4 |
| Communications | 24 | 104.9 | 115.9 | 119.5 | 120.4 | 122.9 | 149.5 |
| Depot maintenance | 25 | 142.0 | 159.6 | 171.1 | 178.4 | 187.3 | 206.7 |
| Other | 26 | 147.0 | 161.8 | 176.5 | 185.5 | 203.7 | 218.0 |
| Structures | 27 | 144.3 | 150.5 | 160.9 | 183.5 | 203.8 | 221.5 |
| Military facilities | 28 | 144.9 | 150.3 | 159.6 | 188.4 | 201.4 | 218.2 |
| Other | 29 | 143.2 | 150.9 | 163.4 | 183.6 | 209.6 | 228.3 |

Table 7.16.—Implicit Price Deflators for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 155.3 | 161.9 | 172.6 | 192.5 | 213.1 | 231.8 | 160.2 | 162.4 | 162.2 | 162.7 | 165.5 | 171.5 | 173.9 | 178.6 |
| Merchandise | 2 | 169.1 | 176.1 | 187.3 | 213.7 | 236.4 | 258.3 | 175.0 | 177.4 | 176.0 | 176.0 | 180.1 | 185.6 | 187.8 | 194.5 |
| Durable goods | 3 | 160.1 | 169.0 | 180.9 | 203.9 | 229.7 | 259.5 | 165.8 | 166.8 | 170.5 | 173.0 | 174.3 | 179.3 | 180.7 | 188.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 | 183.7 | 187.3 | 197.1 | 229.1 | 246.6 | 256.6 | 189.6 | 194.5 | 184.3 | 180.7 | 189.1 | 194.9 | 198.9 | 204.4 |
| Services | 5 | 133.2 | 140.4 | 151.2 | 164.0 | 180.3 | 197.3 | 187.6 | 139.5 | 141.2 | 143.1 | 145.7 | 149.5 | 152.7 | 156.1 |
| Factor income | 6 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.2 | 162.1 | 176.4 | 193.7 | 135.8 | 138.0 | 140.0 | 142.0 | 143.8 | 147.6 | 150.6 | 153.8 |
| Other | 7 | 135.1 | 141.9 | 153.7 | 167.4 | 187.4 | 203.8 | 139.5 | 141.0 | 142.6 | 144.3 | 148.0 | 151.7 | 155.5 | 159.3 |
| Imports of goods and services | 8 | 185.6 | 205.5 | 214.1 | 246.1 | 289.3 | 293.1 | 202.3 | 204.6 | 207.4 | 207.0 | 209.2 | 213.1 | 215.3 | 218.4 |
| Merchandise | 9 | 201.8 | 223.6 | 231.4 | 272.2 | 327.7 | 329.0 | 222.2 | 223.1 | 225.5 | 223.7 | 225.0 | 230.2 | 233.0 | 237.0 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 160.1 | 172.3 | 191.7 | 210.1 | 229.2 | 238.4 | 165.6 | 169.8 | 175.7 | 177.5 | 182.3 | 190.5 | 195.6 | 198.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 11 | 253.3 | 297.2 | 293.1 | 370.9 | 506.1 | 501.9 | 297.5 | 298.1 | 298.0 | 295.2 | 292.5 | 291.3 | 290.3 | 298.0 |
| Services | 12 | 143.2 | 154.1 | 166.4 | 183.3 | 205.4 | 217.1 | 148.8 | 152.4 | 155.8 | 159.1 | 162.5 | 164.7 | 167.7 | 170.0 |
| Factor income | 13 | 131.4 | 139.1 | 149.4 | 162.2 | 176.6 | 193.6 | 135.3 | 138.0 | 140.0 | 142.0 | 143.8 | 147.6 | 150.6 | 153.8 |
| Other | 14 | 148.2 | 159.8 | 174.7 | 199.1 | 232.4 | 241.7 | 153.2 | 157.7 | 162.1 | 166.4 | 170.1 | 173.2 | 176.2 | 179.2 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Exports of goods and services | 1 | 184.6 | 191.0 | 194.8 | 198.6 | 204.2 | 209.2 | 216.3 | 223.5 | 229.3 | 230.9 | 232.6 | 234.5 | 237.3 | 237.0 |
| Merchandise | 2 | 202.5 | 212.5 | 217.5 | 221.2 | 227.5 | 231.5 | 239.1 | 248.1 | 255.6 | 257.3 | 260.2 | 260.2 | 263.6 | 262.1 |
| Durable goods | 3 | 194.3 | 204.4 | 207.2 | 209.1 | 217.9 | 225.9 | 233.3 | 242.2 | 250.2 | 256.4 | 264.7 | 267.8 | 274.0 | 276.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 4 | 216.0 | 225.2 | 233.4 | 239.6 | 243.1 | 240.0 | 246.3 | 256.7 | 263.1 | 258.5 | 254.0 | 250.7 | 251.4 | 245.4 |
| Services | 5 | 159.2 | 162.3 | 165.3 | 168.4 | 172.8 | 177.7 | 183.2 | 188.4 | 192.6 | 195.4 | 198.8 | 202.1 | 204.7 | 207.4 |
| Factor income | 6 | 157.1 | 160.3 | 163.4 | 166.2 | 170.5 | 174.5 | 178.5 | 183.3 | 188.2 | 191.3 | 195.4 | 199.5 | 201.8 | 204.6 |
| Other | 7 | 162.5 | 165.7 | 168.9 | 172.6 | 177.5 | 183.5 | 191.0 | 197.5 | 200.5 | 203.0 | 205.0 | 206.6 | 209.5 | 212.5 |
| Imports of goods and services | 8 | 226.7 | 237.8 | 251.0 | 267.5 | 282.5 | 289.8 | 290.1 | 294.9 | 300.7 | 298.7 | 287.7 | 286.1 | 286.4 | 278.6 |
| Merchandise | 9 | 247.5 | 261.2 | 278.5 | 300.8 | 321.5 | 329.1 | 325.4 | 334.9 | 342.8 | 339.5 | 321.4 | 314.3 | 318.1 | 307.3 |
| Durable goods | 10 | 205.8 | 209.5 | 207.5 | 217.1 | 224.0 | 225.3 | 231.1 | 236.6 | 238.9 | 240.3 | 238.4 | 236.4 | 242.9 | 249.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 11 | 310.9 | 341.5 | 395.8 | 436.7 | 494.2 | 513.5 | 502.2 | 514.8 | 534.0 | 530.5 | 482.3 | 464.6 | 473.0 | 424.4 |
| Services | 12 | 174.9 | 180.2 | 185.6 | 191.2 | 198.2 | 203.0 | 209.7 | 211.2 | 214.6 | 215.5 | 217.2 | 221.3 | 222.5 | 224.2 |
| Factor income | 13 | 157.1 | 160.3 | 163.4 | 166.2 | 170.5 | 174.5 | 178.5 | 183.2 | 188.2 | 191.2 | 195.4 | 199.5 | 201.8 | 204.6 |
| Other | 14 | 186.0 | 194.0 | 203.0 | 214.0 | 226.0 | 230.3 | 234.6 | 238.5 | 240.5 | 241.5 | 242.0 | 242.5 | 245.0 | 247.5 |

Table 7.17.—Implicit Price Deflators for Merchandise Exports and Imports by Type of Product and by End-Use Category

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Merchandise exports | 1 | 169.1 | 176.1 | 187.3 | 213.7 | 236.4 | 258.3 | 175.0 | 177.4 | 176.0 | 176.0 | 180.1 | 185.6 | 187.8 | 194.5 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 2 | 189.6 | 188.7 | 198.9 | 222.6 | 235.0 | 246.9 | 196.5 | 205.6 | 179.2 | 174.6 | 189.4 | 200.1 | 204.1 | 200.7 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 3 | 190.6 | 198.5 | 207.7 | 251.8 | 282.9 | 293.2 | 196.0 | 198.4 | 200.4 | 199.2 | 199.9 | 201.5 | 206.2 | 221.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 190.6 | 198.5 | 207.7 | 251.9 | 282.9 | 293.2 | 196.0 | 198.5 | 200.5 | 199.1 | 199.9 | 201.6 | 206.2 | 221.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 190.6 | 198.5 | 207.7 | 251.7 | 282.8 | 293.2 | 196.0 | 198.4 | 200.4 | 199.2 | 199.9 | 201.5 | 206.2 | 221.3 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 6 | 157.0 | 165.0 | 175.0 | 189.1 | 212.4 | 248.4 | 161.1 | 161.9 | 166.9 | 170.4 | 170.3 | 175.8 | 173.1 | 180.3 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 153.6 | 168.6 | 183.9 | 215.8 | 249.6 | 286.4 | 164.6 | 166.0 | 170.9 | 173.3 | 173.2 | 180.3 | 190.7 | 191.0 |
| Consumer goods..... | 8 | 142.3 | 146.4 | 161.5 | 187.5 | 195.9 | 200.7 | 147.9 | 148.6 | 145.6 | 143.7 | 156.4 | 157.0 | 162.5 | 169.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 9 | 143.5 | 145.6 | 167.3 | 203.4 | 228.2 | 244.1 | 148.7 | 146.1 | 142.7 | 145.1 | 159.3 | 159.3 | 170.4 | 179.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 141.1 | 147.1 | 156.2 | 174.6 | 169.1 | 173.1 | 147.1 | 150.9 | 148.1 | 142.5 | 158.6 | 154.8 | 155.4 | 160.5 |
| Other..... | 11 | 169.0 | 176.1 | 187.1 | 213.1 | 235.7 | 258.3 | 174.7 | 177.4 | 175.8 | 176.1 | 180.1 | 185.6 | 187.5 | 194.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 12 | 169.0 | 176.1 | 187.1 | 213.1 | 235.7 | 258.3 | 174.7 | 177.2 | 175.8 | 176.2 | 180.3 | 185.5 | 187.5 | 194.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 13 | 169.1 | 176.1 | 187.1 | 213.0 | 235.7 | 258.3 | 174.7 | 177.5 | 175.8 | 175.9 | 180.0 | 185.8 | 187.5 | 194.6 |
| Merchandise imports | 14 | 201.8 | 223.6 | 231.4 | 272.2 | 327.7 | 329.0 | 222.2 | 223.1 | 225.5 | 223.7 | 225.0 | 230.2 | 233.0 | 237.0 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 15 | 166.7 | 204.0 | 205.5 | 228.3 | 270.1 | 259.3 | 194.6 | 216.8 | 205.4 | 199.2 | 207.4 | 206.6 | 203.5 | 204.8 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, excluding petroleum..... | 16 | 176.0 | 192.0 | 205.8 | 245.2 | 293.1 | 296.8 | 188.3 | 191.5 | 192.9 | 195.0 | 198.7 | 203.4 | 208.3 | 213.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 176.3 | 192.4 | 206.4 | 245.9 | 293.0 | 296.9 | 188.6 | 191.8 | 193.3 | 195.5 | 198.8 | 203.9 | 209.1 | 214.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | 175.6 | 191.4 | 205.0 | 244.0 | 293.3 | 296.7 | 187.9 | 191.1 | 192.3 | 194.1 | 198.6 | 202.7 | 207.2 | 211.8 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 19 | 459.9 | 497.1 | 498.1 | 703.4 | 1,155.4 | 1,297.1 | 488.3 | 499.5 | 499.5 | 502.6 | 499.8 | 495.5 | 495.6 | 501.3 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 20 | 144.9 | 155.8 | 170.4 | 178.6 | 197.5 | 191.9 | 149.0 | 150.5 | 165.8 | 157.6 | 157.9 | 175.4 | 177.6 | 170.5 |
| Autos..... | 21 | 162.0 | 176.5 | 210.9 | 231.8 | 248.5 | 288.0 | 170.4 | 171.1 | 179.4 | 184.2 | 196.6 | 206.7 | 216.4 | 224.9 |
| Consumer goods..... | 22 | 169.1 | 174.8 | 192.6 | 203.7 | 219.7 | 231.3 | 165.3 | 174.5 | 175.8 | 183.5 | 187.9 | 190.5 | 191.4 | 200.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 23 | 152.3 | 158.3 | 175.2 | 186.4 | 195.1 | 208.3 | 149.9 | 159.1 | 157.2 | 166.8 | 172.2 | 170.5 | 176.5 | 181.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 24 | 196.5 | 210.0 | 227.4 | 237.2 | 275.2 | 279.3 | 199.8 | 205.2 | 214.9 | 219.8 | 219.5 | 230.5 | 220.3 | 239.4 |
| Other..... | 25 | 165.1 | 181.0 | 196.9 | 216.8 | 243.5 | 249.2 | 176.1 | 180.7 | 183.9 | 182.5 | 189.4 | 196.7 | 199.3 | 202.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 26 | 165.0 | 180.9 | 196.9 | 216.9 | 243.4 | 249.2 | 175.8 | 180.7 | 183.9 | 182.5 | 189.4 | 197.0 | 199.0 | 202.9 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 27 | 165.1 | 181.0 | 196.9 | 216.7 | 243.6 | 249.2 | 176.4 | 180.7 | 183.9 | 182.5 | 189.4 | 196.4 | 199.5 | 202.9 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of agricultural products ¹ | 28 | 185.9 | 188.7 | 195.8 | 222.4 | 234.3 | 246.3 | 194.9 | 203.6 | 181.1 | 176.0 | 186.9 | 194.7 | 198.6 | 202.3 |
| Exports of nonagricultural products..... | 29 | 165.2 | 173.2 | 185.1 | 211.6 | 236.9 | 261.3 | 170.2 | 171.6 | 174.8 | 176.0 | 178.3 | 183.1 | 185.1 | 192.7 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum products..... | 30 | 165.7 | 181.1 | 197.5 | 218.0 | 243.5 | 249.8 | 174.4 | 180.7 | 183.9 | 184.7 | 189.7 | 196.8 | 199.8 | 203.4 |

| | Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | |
| | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II |
| Merchandise exports | 1 | 202.5 | 212.5 | 217.5 | 221.2 | 227.5 | 231.5 | 239.1 | 248.1 | 255.6 | 257.3 | 260.2 | 260.2 | 263.6 | 262.1 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 2 | 211.8 | 216.5 | 230.7 | 229.1 | 228.7 | 221.6 | 234.1 | 255.4 | 263.1 | 256.2 | 239.1 | 228.0 | 228.6 | 223.5 |
| Industrial supplies and materials..... | 3 | 233.7 | 248.7 | 252.9 | 269.5 | 285.1 | 282.8 | 280.5 | 283.1 | 292.6 | 293.4 | 294.2 | 292.6 | 291.0 | 288.6 |
| Durable goods..... | 4 | 233.7 | 248.7 | 252.9 | 269.5 | 285.1 | 282.8 | 280.5 | 283.1 | 292.6 | 293.4 | 294.2 | 292.6 | 291.0 | 288.6 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 5 | 233.7 | 248.7 | 252.9 | 269.5 | 285.1 | 282.8 | 280.5 | 283.1 | 292.6 | 293.4 | 294.2 | 292.6 | 291.0 | 288.6 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 6 | 181.4 | 190.9 | 193.6 | 190.2 | 196.0 | 207.4 | 218.2 | 228.0 | 237.6 | 244.5 | 254.3 | 258.6 | 266.6 | 269.6 |
| Autos..... | 7 | 207.4 | 216.5 | 217.3 | 222.6 | 234.5 | 242.0 | 256.4 | 267.2 | 270.5 | 281.6 | 294.3 | 303.4 | 308.7 | 316.2 |
| Consumer goods..... | 8 | 181.1 | 186.8 | 189.1 | 192.5 | 193.0 | 187.7 | 201.1 | 202.5 | 199.2 | 197.5 | 202.1 | 204.2 | 205.6 | 200.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 9 | 193.4 | 200.1 | 206.8 | 212.5 | 219.2 | 226.8 | 232.3 | 238.8 | 237.5 | 242.9 | 248.4 | 248.3 | 249.8 | 246.7 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 10 | 170.8 | 176.0 | 174.9 | 176.3 | 163.8 | 159.5 | 176.9 | 176.4 | 173.5 | 169.2 | 172.5 | 177.4 | 179.8 | 173.8 |
| Other..... | 11 | 202.4 | 212.2 | 217.7 | 221.1 | 227.6 | 231.4 | 238.9 | 248.1 | 255.8 | 257.3 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 263.4 | 262.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 12 | 202.4 | 212.2 | 217.7 | 221.1 | 227.6 | 231.4 | 238.9 | 248.1 | 255.8 | 257.3 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 263.4 | 262.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 13 | 202.4 | 212.2 | 217.7 | 221.0 | 227.6 | 231.4 | 238.9 | 248.1 | 255.8 | 257.3 | 260.0 | 260.0 | 263.4 | 262.1 |
| Merchandise imports | 14 | 247.5 | 261.2 | 278.5 | 300.8 | 321.5 | 329.1 | 325.4 | 334.9 | 342.8 | 339.5 | 321.4 | 314.3 | 318.1 | 307.3 |
| Foods, feeds, and beverages..... | 15 | 216.1 | 219.3 | 230.8 | 247.2 | 260.4 | 266.8 | 276.0 | 277.3 | 277.1 | 268.2 | 254.4 | 238.2 | 243.4 | 238.8 |
| Industrial supplies and materials, excluding petroleum..... | 16 | 225.9 | 237.7 | 247.7 | 270.0 | 286.4 | 293.4 | 297.0 | 296.7 | 297.5 | 299.7 | 296.4 | 293.5 | 296.1 | 292.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 17 | 226.7 | 238.5 | 248.3 | 271.5 | 286.5 | 298.9 | 297.4 | 295.5 | 296.6 | 300.0 | 297.0 | 293.7 | 296.6 | 292.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 18 | 224.5 | 236.5 | 246.8 | 267.7 | 286.2 | 292.8 | 296.5 | 298.3 | 298.3 | 299.3 | 295.7 | 293.2 | 295.5 | 291.5 |
| Petroleum and products..... | 19 | 527.1 | 613.3 | 788.3 | 893.2 | 1,059.9 | 1,163.3 | 1,191.9 | 1,231.1 | 1,319.6 | 1,348.8 | 1,267.9 | 1,246.8 | 1,248.2 | 1,179.2 |
| Capital goods, except autos..... | 20 | 177.1 | 179.8 | 174.7 | 182.7 | 191.0 | 198.9 | 199.1 | 201.0 | 201.0 | 193.7 | 189.3 | 185.4 | 195.5 | 202.6 |
| Autos..... | 21 | 237.6 | 230.7 | 226.1 | 233.5 | 239.3 | 235.0 | 252.3 | 267.4 | 277.4 | 282.7 | 288.2 | 303.3 | 311.0 | 307.8 |
| Consumer goods..... | 22 | 199.8 | 204.9 | 204.5 | 205.6 | 213.9 | 215.1 | 225.7 | 224.3 | 233.9 | 232.1 | 231.0 | 228.8 | 237.4 | 244.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 23 | 184.0 | 187.7 | 186.0 | 187.7 | 189.6 | 190.8 | 197.9 | 202.3 | 205.2 | 208.4 | 210.5 | 209.1 | 209.0 | 217.5 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 24 | 228.9 | 237.1 | 240.7 | 242.2 | 270.5 | 271.1 | 288.2 | 271.3 | 302.4 | 282.2 | 271.4 | 266.9 | 303.2 | 296.8 |
| Other..... | 25 | 210.2 | 215.7 | 216.0 | 227.1 | 237.4 | 240.2 | 246.7 | 250.2 | 254.3 | 252.0 | 248.4 | 244.8 | 252.5 | 256.1 |
| Durable goods..... | 26 | 210.2 | 216.0 | 216.0 | 227.1 | 236.8 | 240.5 | 246.7 | 250.2 | 254.3 | 252.0 | 248.2 | 244.9 | 252.5 | 256.1 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 27 | 210.2 | 215.3 | 216.0 | 227.1 | 238.0 | 240.0 | 246.7 | 250.2 | 254.3 | 252.0 | 248.6 | 244.6 | 252.5 | 256.1 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of agricultural products ¹ | 28 | 212.0 | 216.4 | 229.7 | 229.0 | 229.8 | 220.7 | 234.0 | 253.5 | 261.8 | 254.3 | 239.3 | 229.1 | 227.8 | 221.6 |
| Exports of nonagricultural products..... | 29 | 200.5 | 211.6 | 214.6 | 219.2 | 226.9 | 234.1 | 240.3 | 246.8 | 254.0 | 258.0 | 265.2 | 268.5 | 273.7 | 274.1 |
| Imports of nonpetroleum products..... | 30 | 210.9 | 215.8 | 216.9 | 227.9 | 237.6 | 240.2 | 246.6 | 249.8 | 253.9 | 252.3 | 248.6 | 245.0 | 253.0 | 256.1 |

¹ Includes parts of line 2 and line 5.

Table 7.18.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Private Domestic Investment, Capital Consumption Allowances with Capital Consumption Adjustment, and Net Private Domestic Investment by Major Type of Investment

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gross private domestic investment | 1 | | | | | | |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 2 | 139.9 | 150.3 | 163.8 | 179.0 | 196.0 | 212.1 |
| Equals: Net private domestic investment | 3 | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment | 4 | 139.2 | 149.8 | 163.2 | 178.5 | 193.3 | 208.0 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 5 | 139.9 | 150.3 | 163.8 | 179.0 | 196.0 | 212.1 |
| Equals: Net fixed investment | 6 | 137.5 | 149.0 | 162.2 | 177.6 | 187.0 | 197.4 |
| Nonresidential | 7 | 138.6 | 146.3 | 157.2 | 170.8 | 186.1 | 201.3 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 8 | 139.8 | 148.7 | 160.7 | 174.5 | 191.3 | 207.9 |
| Equals: Net nonresidential | 9 | 133.8 | 139.6 | 149.6 | 163.0 | 172.2 | 182.7 |
| Structures | 10 | 149.0 | 159.4 | 176.4 | 200.2 | 227.7 | 251.5 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 11 | 148.3 | 156.7 | 175.4 | 198.0 | 222.2 | 242.7 |
| Equals: Net structures | 12 | 151.2 | 168.2 | 178.7 | 204.4 | 240.0 | 269.4 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 13 | 133.9 | 141.0 | 149.7 | 158.8 | 169.0 | 179.8 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 14 | 136.2 | 145.3 | 154.6 | 165.2 | 179.5 | 194.9 |
| Equals: Net producers' durable equipment. | 15 | 123.8 | 129.5 | 139.1 | 145.1 | 138.1 | 130.6 |
| Residential | 16 | 140.7 | 158.0 | 178.3 | 200.5 | 213.5 | 233.6 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 17 | 140.2 | 156.9 | 176.6 | 197.8 | 216.1 | 230.6 |
| Equals: Net residential | 18 | 141.2 | 158.8 | 179.7 | 202.9 | 222.3 | 239.0 |
| Nonfarm structures | 19 | 141.3 | 159.0 | 179.8 | 202.7 | 221.7 | 237.1 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 20 | 141.1 | 158.5 | 179.1 | 201.1 | 220.1 | 235.0 |
| Equals: Net nonfarm structures | 21 | 141.5 | 159.3 | 180.3 | 203.9 | 223.9 | 240.5 |
| Farm structures | 22 | 140.7 | 157.0 | 180.0 | 202.7 | 218.8 | 236.9 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 23 | 141.4 | 158.8 | 179.1 | 201.5 | 220.5 | 235.4 |
| Equals: Net farm structures | 24 | 145.1 | 128.1 | 206.3 | 189.9 | 238.0 | 212.1 |
| Producers' durable equipment | 25 | 122.7 | 126.7 | 132.6 | 140.3 | 149.2 | 159.4 |
| Less: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment. | 26 | 121.9 | 126.6 | 132.7 | 140.3 | 149.4 | 159.5 |
| Equals: Net producers' durable equipment. | 27 | 125.3 | 127.0 | 132.4 | 140.2 | 148.6 | 158.8 |
| Change in business inventories | 28 | | | | | | |

Table 7.19.—Implicit Price Deflators for Purchases of Structures by Type
[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Purchases of structures..... | 1 | 144.5 | 157.7 | 176.7 | 200.3 | 223.3 | 241.7 |
| Private..... | 2 | 144.7 | 159.1 | 178.3 | 201.5 | 224.8 | 244.9 |
| Nonresidential..... | 3 | 149.0 | 159.4 | 176.4 | 200.2 | 227.7 | 251.5 |
| New..... | 4 | 149.0 | 159.4 | 176.4 | 200.2 | 227.7 | 251.6 |
| Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm..... | 5 | 139.1 | 147.5 | 163.3 | 187.4 | 210.2 | 222.1 |
| Industrial..... | 6 | 139.1 | 147.5 | 163.8 | 187.0 | 210.2 | 222.2 |
| Commercial..... | 7 | 139.1 | 147.5 | 163.2 | 187.5 | 210.2 | 222.0 |
| Religious, educational, hospital and institutional, and other ¹ | 8 | 139.2 | 147.5 | 163.0 | 188.1 | 210.4 | 222.1 |
| Public utilities..... | 9 | 155.0 | 162.7 | 173.1 | 191.1 | 210.0 | 233.6 |
| Railroads..... | 10 | 148.3 | 155.8 | 174.0 | 197.5 | 225.1 | 234.0 |
| Telephone and telegraph..... | 11 | 142.5 | 149.3 | 157.0 | 174.0 | 193.1 | 229.4 |
| Electric light and power..... | 12 | 157.2 | 167.9 | 178.4 | 196.5 | 214.9 | 234.0 |
| Gas..... | 13 | 163.0 | 167.0 | 186.0 | 201.0 | 221.0 | 240.9 |
| Petroleum pipelines..... | 14 | 163.0 | 166.9 | 186.1 | 201.0 | 221.0 | 240.8 |
| Farm..... | 15 | 139.2 | 147.6 | 162.7 | 186.9 | 210.4 | 222.2 |
| Mining exploration, shafts, and wells..... | 16 | 183.5 | 210.1 | 252.9 | 294.9 | 338.7 | 394.0 |
| Petroleum and natural gas..... | 17 | 190.8 | 219.6 | 264.9 | 308.4 | 352.9 | 413.0 |
| Other..... | 18 | 139.2 | 147.5 | 163.6 | 187.1 | 210.7 | 222.3 |
| Other ² | 19 | 148.3 | 156.0 | 172.7 | 197.8 | 224.0 | 234.0 |
| Brokers' commissions on sale of structures..... | 20 | 139.1 | 147.1 | 163.1 | 186.9 | 210.2 | 221.6 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 21 | 144.2 | 152.2 | 166.7 | 187.4 | 211.5 | 225.2 |
| Residential..... | 22 | 141.3 | 158.9 | 179.8 | 202.7 | 221.6 | 237.1 |
| New..... | 23 | 141.3 | 158.9 | 179.7 | 202.5 | 221.4 | 236.8 |
| Nonfarm..... | 24 | 141.3 | 158.9 | 179.7 | 202.5 | 221.4 | 236.8 |
| Structures..... | 25 | 141.6 | 159.5 | 180.7 | 204.2 | 223.3 | 239.3 |
| Mobile homes..... | 26 | 136.5 | 147.7 | 159.7 | 174.3 | 189.6 | 198.4 |
| Additions and alterations..... | 27 | 141.4 | 159.4 | 181.0 | 204.2 | 223.7 | 240.0 |
| Other ³ | 28 | 140.2 | 157.9 | 181.8 | 200.0 | 223.1 | 239.0 |
| Farm..... | 29 | 140.7 | 157.0 | 179.9 | 202.8 | 218.8 | 236.9 |
| Brokers' commissions on sale of structures..... | 30 | 141.6 | 159.4 | 180.9 | 204.1 | 223.7 | 239.4 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 31 | 141.7 | 159.3 | 179.8 | 204.5 | 225.6 | 242.5 |
| Government structures and new construction force-account compensation..... | 32 | 143.7 | 152.0 | 170.2 | 195.1 | 217.9 | 228.7 |
| New..... | 33 | 143.7 | 151.9 | 170.1 | 195.0 | 217.8 | 228.6 |
| Buildings, excluding military..... | 34 | 136.7 | 146.2 | 161.1 | 182.8 | 204.6 | 219.4 |
| Residential..... | 35 | 142.7 | 157.4 | 178.6 | 201.8 | 222.9 | 241.2 |
| Industrial, educational, hospital and other ⁴ | 36 | 136.2 | 145.2 | 159.5 | 180.9 | 202.6 | 216.8 |
| Highways and streets..... | 37 | 146.3 | 151.4 | 181.4 | 219.0 | 251.2 | 245.4 |
| Military facilities..... | 38 | 144.9 | 150.3 | 159.6 | 183.4 | 201.4 | 218.2 |
| Conservation and development..... | 39 | 148.7 | 157.5 | 167.6 | 184.0 | 204.2 | 222.8 |
| Sewer and water systems..... | 40 | 149.8 | 158.8 | 174.7 | 195.1 | 211.9 | 226.5 |
| Sewer systems..... | 41 | 148.1 | 157.6 | 172.8 | 194.2 | 210.4 | 223.8 |
| Water supply facilities..... | 42 | 155.5 | 162.4 | 179.7 | 197.6 | 215.3 | 232.1 |
| Other ⁵ | 43 | 148.8 | 155.9 | 173.9 | 199.1 | 225.1 | 234.4 |
| Net purchases of used structures..... | 44 | 142.5 | 157.8 | 177.0 | 199.3 | 221.7 | 237.2 |

¹ Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings, not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

² Consists of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, airfields, etc.

³ Consists of dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' homes, etc.

⁴ Consists of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, passenger terminals, etc.

⁵ Consists of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, airfields, etc.

Table 7.20.—Implicit Price Deflators for Private Purchases of Producers' Durable Equipment by Type

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Private purchases of producers' durable equipment..... | 1 | 133.6 | 140.8 | 149.4 | 158.5 | 168.6 | 179.4 |
| Nonresidential..... | 2 | 133.9 | 141.0 | 149.7 | 158.8 | 169.0 | 179.8 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 3 | 140.3 | 149.9 | 166.2 | 181.7 | 195.4 | 212.8 |
| Fabricated metal products..... | 4 | 145.0 | 152.9 | 161.8 | 175.9 | 188.0 | 199.3 |
| Engines and turbines..... | 5 | 151.1 | 165.7 | 176.0 | 188.9 | 206.6 | 238.1 |
| Tractors..... | 6 | 152.0 | 167.5 | 181.7 | 197.8 | 223.3 | 247.7 |
| Agricultural machinery, except tractors..... | 7 | 148.6 | 160.6 | 174.3 | 191.6 | 213.7 | 235.3 |
| Construction machinery, except tractors..... | 8 | 155.2 | 166.7 | 182.0 | 196.4 | 222.6 | 246.8 |
| Mining and oilfield machinery..... | 9 | 169.5 | 190.3 | 206.7 | 229.7 | 261.6 | 304.3 |
| Metalworking machinery..... | 10 | 142.5 | 155.5 | 167.2 | 187.6 | 211.3 | 235.0 |
| Special industry machinery, n.e.c..... | 11 | 153.7 | 163.2 | 178.3 | 199.6 | 220.8 | 247.7 |
| General industrial, including materials handling, equipment..... | 12 | 149.9 | 159.7 | 170.9 | 185.7 | 205.8 | 227.4 |
| Office, computing, and accounting machinery..... | 13 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 101.7 |
| Service industry machinery..... | 14 | 135.3 | 140.8 | 148.5 | 159.4 | 178.0 | 194.1 |
| Electrical and communication equipment..... | 15 | 133.4 | 137.0 | 140.3 | 144.7 | 149.4 | 163.6 |
| Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus..... | 16 | 145.4 | 151.5 | 160.5 | 170.7 | 185.1 | 205.1 |
| Communication equipment..... | 17 | 126.2 | 126.6 | 127.2 | 129.7 | 131.5 | 144.8 |
| Electrical equipment, n.e.c..... | 18 | 142.0 | 155.9 | 168.5 | 186.8 | 208.5 | 229.9 |
| Trucks, buses, and truck trailers..... | 19 | 136.6 | 148.4 | 162.3 | 177.2 | 196.6 | 221.8 |
| Autos..... | 20 | 109.5 | 115.4 | 127.0 | 133.0 | 146.2 | 142.8 |
| Aircraft..... | 21 | 138.8 | 152.2 | 163.6 | 182.2 | 204.3 | 227.5 |
| Ships and boats..... | 22 | 143.1 | 153.5 | 167.6 | 184.5 | 206.9 | 225.7 |
| Railroad equipment..... | 23 | 167.5 | 180.9 | 194.8 | 212.8 | 238.2 | 263.5 |
| Instruments..... | 24 | 122.4 | 126.0 | 131.9 | 138.7 | 147.9 | 156.1 |
| Other..... | 25 | 134.3 | 140.4 | 148.9 | 162.2 | 180.6 | 198.4 |
| Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos..... | 26 | 187.1 | 177.5 | 204.7 | 271.4 | 271.4 | 258.0 |
| Residential..... | 27 | 122.7 | 126.7 | 132.6 | 140.3 | 149.2 | 159.4 |

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

Table 7.21.—Implicit Price Deflators for Inventories and Final Sales of Business

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Inventories ¹ | 1 | 157.6 | 158.0 | 159.1 | 162.2 | 166.7 | 170.9 | 174.2 | 179.1 | 185.9 | 191.6 | 197.6 | 205.2 | 211.1 | 215.4 | 222.6 | 229.1 | 233.4 | 235.0 | 235.1 | 236.6 | 235.6 | 237.2 |
| Farm..... | 2 | 152.6 | 145.0 | 139.8 | 146.8 | 162.8 | 172.0 | 173.6 | 181.3 | 195.3 | 195.0 | 190.6 | 189.6 | 183.5 | 191.2 | 206.5 | 211.3 | 208.4 | 207.5 | 192.1 | 189.3 | 195.3 | 201.4 |
| Nonfarm..... | 3 | 158.4 | 160.0 | 162.0 | 164.4 | 167.3 | 170.8 | 174.3 | 178.8 | 184.6 | 191.1 | 198.6 | 207.4 | 215.1 | 218.8 | 224.9 | 231.6 | 236.8 | 238.8 | 241.1 | 243.3 | 241.4 | 242.4 |
| Durable goods ² | 4 | 152.4 | 155.0 | 157.9 | 160.1 | 163.4 | 167.2 | 170.8 | 175.0 | 180.3 | 184.7 | 190.1 | 197.7 | 203.0 | 205.0 | 210.2 | 215.8 | 218.7 | 222.1 | 226.1 | 228.6 | 227.7 | 229.0 |
| Nondurable goods ² | 5 | 167.3 | 167.3 | 167.9 | 170.7 | 173.0 | 176.0 | 179.5 | 184.5 | 191.1 | 201.1 | 211.7 | 222.7 | 233.8 | 240.0 | 247.2 | 256.0 | 264.6 | 264.8 | 264.3 | 265.9 | 262.0 | 262.8 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6 | 160.9 | 163.0 | 164.9 | 167.6 | 170.5 | 173.5 | 177.2 | 181.9 | 188.0 | 194.8 | 202.2 | 211.5 | 219.0 | 222.6 | 227.8 | 234.9 | 240.0 | 242.2 | 244.4 | 246.8 | 244.6 | 245.2 |
| Durable goods..... | 7 | 155.3 | 158.5 | 161.2 | 163.5 | 166.5 | 169.8 | 173.4 | 178.0 | 184.1 | 188.7 | 194.4 | 202.4 | 207.8 | 209.2 | 213.7 | 219.2 | 222.0 | 225.5 | 229.9 | 232.6 | 231.1 | 232.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 8 | 171.8 | 171.6 | 171.9 | 175.3 | 178.2 | 180.9 | 184.5 | 189.7 | 196.1 | 207.4 | 218.4 | 231.1 | 242.8 | 251.1 | 258.3 | 269.0 | 278.8 | 278.4 | 276.2 | 277.7 | 273.8 | 273.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 9 | 160.9 | 160.9 | 162.4 | 165.4 | 168.8 | 171.9 | 175.9 | 180.4 | 185.8 | 193.3 | 200.9 | 209.6 | 217.3 | 221.7 | 228.3 | 235.4 | 242.1 | 242.9 | 244.1 | 245.2 | 242.4 | 243.9 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 152.8 | 154.9 | 158.3 | 160.7 | 164.3 | 167.8 | 171.5 | 175.3 | 180.0 | 184.7 | 190.0 | 197.2 | 202.3 | 205.4 | 211.2 | 217.9 | 221.6 | 225.5 | 229.4 | 231.6 | 231.7 | 233.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 176.4 | 172.2 | 170.1 | 174.2 | 177.2 | 179.9 | 184.4 | 190.1 | 197.0 | 210.0 | 222.3 | 234.0 | 246.8 | 253.9 | 261.7 | 270.4 | 283.0 | 277.9 | 274.2 | 272.6 | 264.3 | 265.4 |
| Merchant wholesalers..... | 12 | 158.3 | 157.6 | 158.9 | 161.9 | 166.3 | 169.5 | 173.3 | 177.3 | 182.5 | 188.9 | 194.9 | 202.0 | 207.6 | 212.3 | 220.2 | 227.0 | 231.1 | 233.9 | 235.4 | 236.4 | 235.9 | 238.7 |
| Durable goods..... | 13 | 152.7 | 154.6 | 158.0 | 160.3 | 164.1 | 167.5 | 171.2 | 174.9 | 179.4 | 184.1 | 189.2 | 196.2 | 201.3 | 204.9 | 210.9 | 218.0 | 222.0 | 226.1 | 230.1 | 232.4 | 232.8 | 234.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 14 | 169.4 | 163.6 | 160.7 | 164.9 | 170.6 | 173.6 | 177.3 | 182.0 | 188.6 | 198.5 | 206.3 | 213.6 | 220.5 | 227.7 | 238.9 | 245.5 | 249.8 | 250.4 | 246.5 | 244.9 | 242.4 | 247.6 |
| Nonmerchant wholesalers..... | 15 | 172.5 | 175.6 | 178.5 | 181.4 | 180.7 | 183.6 | 188.4 | 195.2 | 201.7 | 214.3 | 229.5 | 245.9 | 262.4 | 265.3 | 267.2 | 276.2 | 294.2 | 285.9 | 286.2 | 288.7 | 275.3 | 270.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 16 | 153.2 | 156.5 | 159.9 | 162.5 | 165.7 | 169.4 | 172.8 | 177.6 | 183.3 | 187.7 | 194.2 | 202.3 | 207.0 | 208.0 | 212.8 | 217.5 | 219.2 | 222.6 | 225.6 | 227.8 | 225.9 | 227.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 17 | 203.2 | 205.4 | 207.2 | 210.7 | 205.2 | 207.4 | 214.6 | 224.5 | 234.8 | 261.7 | 292.1 | 321.6 | 353.4 | 359.2 | 359.7 | 377.7 | 419.5 | 393.4 | 393.0 | 394.1 | 361.1 | 347.7 |
| Retail trade..... | 18 | 143.8 | 145.2 | 146.8 | 148.5 | 151.3 | 155.4 | 158.2 | 161.9 | 166.4 | 170.4 | 175.9 | 183.2 | 189.0 | 192.1 | 198.4 | 202.6 | 205.4 | 207.8 | 210.9 | 212.9 | 211.5 | 213.0 |
| Durable goods..... | 19 | 141.7 | 143.0 | 145.0 | 146.9 | 150.2 | 155.1 | 158.3 | 161.6 | 165.8 | 169.2 | 173.6 | 182.0 | 187.0 | 188.8 | 196.0 | 200.6 | 202.0 | 204.6 | 208.9 | 211.3 | 210.9 | 212.0 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 20 | 145.7 | 147.2 | 148.5 | 150.0 | 152.4 | 155.6 | 158.1 | 162.1 | 166.9 | 171.6 | 178.1 | 184.3 | 190.8 | 195.1 | 200.5 | 204.3 | 208.2 | 210.5 | 212.6 | 214.2 | 211.9 | 213.8 |
| Other..... | 21 | 177.6 | 180.4 | 184.9 | 187.9 | 189.8 | 193.9 | 197.9 | 203.3 | 211.3 | 220.8 | 232.6 | 242.9 | 253.9 | 258.6 | 268.3 | 278.5 | 286.1 | 291.3 | 296.4 | 301.7 | 300.9 | 302.0 |
| Final sales ³ | 22 | 135.8 | 138.2 | 140.1 | 142.4 | 144.4 | 148.3 | 151.5 | 154.9 | 158.4 | 161.6 | 165.0 | 167.9 | 172.1 | 176.4 | 181.4 | 185.6 | 189.6 | 193.2 | 197.7 | 201.2 | 203.7 | 206.4 |
| Final sales of goods and structures..... | 23 | 135.9 | 138.3 | 139.9 | 142.1 | 144.1 | 148.2 | 151.7 | 154.9 | 159.0 | 162.6 | 165.9 | 168.2 | 172.4 | 176.5 | 181.7 | 185.6 | 189.5 | 192.9 | 196.8 | 199.4 | 201.1 | 203.3 |

¹ Inventories are as of the end of the quarter.² Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 5.³ Business final sales equals final sales less gross product of households and institutions, government, and rest of the world, and includes a small amount of final sales by farms.

Table 7.22.—Implicit Price Deflators for Gross National Product by Industry

[Index numbers, 1972=100]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 132.34 | 140.05 | 150.42 | 163.42 | 178.64 | 195.51 |
| Domestic industries (Gross domestic product)..... | 2 | 132.3 | 140.1 | 150.4 | 163.4 | 178.7 | 195.5 |
| Private industries..... | 3 | 132.2 | 140.6 | 151.0 | 162.8 | 178.4 | 195.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries..... | 4 | 143.0 | 147.8 | 178.1 | 204.7 | 189.7 | 197.2 |
| Farms..... | 5 | 142.9 | 146.0 | 180.1 | 209.4 | 191.0 | 197.4 |
| Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries..... | 6 | 143.4 | 163.0 | 163.8 | 170.7 | 180.3 | 195.8 |
| Mining..... | 7 | 224.9 | 242.7 | 259.0 | 320.6 | 436.0 | 570.1 |
| Construction..... | 8 | 145.2 | 157.6 | 173.8 | 198.7 | 227.5 | 244.6 |
| Manufacturing..... | 9 | 129.3 | 137.0 | 145.2 | 153.5 | 165.5 | 179.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 10 | 128.2 | 136.9 | 145.7 | 154.1 | 165.6 | 180.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 11 | 131.0 | 137.3 | 144.4 | 152.5 | 165.2 | 177.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... | 12 | 128.7 | 136.6 | 144.0 | 149.7 | 165.1 | 184.3 |
| Transportation..... | 13 | 130.3 | 139.8 | 149.2 | 162.4 | 189.6 | 213.0 |
| Communication..... | 14 | 116.0 | 118.9 | 122.2 | 123.5 | 127.4 | 138.3 |
| Electric, gas, and sanitary services..... | 15 | 141.9 | 154.2 | 165.3 | 166.1 | 186.0 | 216.7 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 16 | 138.0 | 144.3 | 151.6 | 166.1 | 183.8 | 195.8 |
| Retail trade..... | 17 | 128.4 | 136.1 | 145.6 | 155.8 | 168.5 | 183.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... | 18 | 122.5 | 133.0 | 145.8 | 156.2 | 170.3 | 184.0 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 19 | 118.4 | 137.0 | 157.8 | 170.4 | 182.7 | 189.9 |
| Real estate..... | 20 | 124.1 | 131.5 | 141.3 | 151.0 | 165.8 | 181.8 |
| Services..... | 21 | 134.6 | 142.6 | 152.7 | 165.3 | 181.2 | 196.7 |
| Government and government enterprises..... | 22 | 133.0 | 141.6 | 150.9 | 160.5 | 173.0 | 189.1 |
| Government..... | 23 | 133.0 | 142.4 | 151.7 | 161.7 | 175.6 | 192.1 |
| Government enterprises..... | 24 | 132.9 | 135.6 | 145.0 | 151.5 | 155.0 | 167.8 |
| Rest of the world..... | 25 | 131.5 | 139.0 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 176.7 | 193.6 |

8. Supplementary Tables

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars, Implicit Price Deflators, and Price Indexes

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Gross national product: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 1 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 23.0 | 12.3 | 15.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 3 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| Chain price index..... | 4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 10.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 8.1 | 18.1 | 11.5 | 13.5 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 7 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 4.7 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 8 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 8.4 |
| Chain price index..... | 9 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 8.8 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 10 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 9.2 |
| Durable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 11 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 23.1 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 13.8 | -2.4 | 44.2 | 2.2 | 12.1 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 12 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 0.3 | -6.9 | 2.2 | 17.8 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 8.4 | -7.2 | 33.6 | -5.0 | 6.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 13 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 5.8 |
| Chain price index..... | 14 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 15 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 |
| Nondurable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 16 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 16.8 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 17 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 8.2 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 18 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Chain price index..... | 19 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 20 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| Services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 21 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 11.1 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 22 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 23 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
| Chain price index..... | 24 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 10.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 25 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 11.2 |
| Gross private domestic investment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 26 | 25.1 | 25.7 | 19.3 | 9.4 | -4.9 | 17.2 | 57.2 | 34.8 | 27.7 | 1.3 | 16.8 | 44.7 | 6.4 | 15.5 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 27 | 19.2 | 16.1 | 10.5 | -0.2 | -11.8 | 8.4 | 37.4 | 26.0 | 18.1 | -7.4 | 15.7 | 25.5 | -3.1 | 7.2 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chain price index..... | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 31 | 15.5 | 22.4 | 19.6 | 13.5 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 25.6 | 31.0 | 16.2 | 22.7 | 6.6 | 40.0 | 15.9 | 13.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 32 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 3.8 | -6.9 | 1.7 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 1.9 | 25.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 33 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 34 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 5.2 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 35 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 14.5 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 11.2 |
| Nonresidential: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 36 | 10.4 | 17.9 | 21.3 | 16.6 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 24.5 | 20.7 | 15.6 | 25.9 | 11.9 | 38.0 | 18.3 | 16.9 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 37 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 7.3 | -2.2 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 13.2 | 7.2 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 9.2 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 38 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| Chain price index..... | 39 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 40 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.2 |
| Structures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 41 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 22.2 | 24.8 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 26.0 | 17.9 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 51.0 | 24.3 | 18.4 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 42 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 10.0 | -1.1 | 6.3 | -6.1 | 14.1 | 12.2 | -1.5 | 7.0 | 30.1 | 9.1 | 4.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 43 | 2.9 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 5.1 | 16.1 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 44 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 14.1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 45 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| Producers' durable equipment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 46 | 12.6 | 22.2 | 20.8 | 12.8 | 3.5 | 8.9 | 37.1 | 18.4 | 14.5 | 33.3 | 11.7 | 32.5 | 15.6 | 16.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 47 | 6.2 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 6.3 | -2.7 | 2.4 | 30.8 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 23.9 | 5.0 | 26.5 | 10.3 | 11.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 48 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 49 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.9 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 50 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| Residential: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 51 | 30.2 | 33.1 | 16.1 | 6.6 | -13.0 | 1.7 | 28.2 | 56.6 | 17.6 | 16.2 | -4.1 | 44.4 | 10.6 | 5.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 52 | 21.3 | 18.6 | 2.8 | -5.2 | -20.2 | -4.8 | 13.3 | 35.5 | 11.1 | -5.9 | -6.5 | 20.0 | -3.5 | -8.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 53 | 7.4 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 5.8 | 23.5 | 2.5 | 20.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 |
| Chain price index..... | 54 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 6.0 | 24.1 | 2.3 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 14.7 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 55 | 7.3 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 6.0 | 23.9 | 2.4 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 14.7 |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 56 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 19.7 | 23.6 | 20.6 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 17.1 | 3.9 | -11.5 | 35.7 | 41.1 | 22.1 | 36.4 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 57 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 8.9 | -0.4 | -3.0 | 10.8 | 4.5 | -12.7 | 26.7 | 22.5 | 15.5 | 22.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 58 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 5.7 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 7.1 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 11.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 59 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 5.0 | 6.1 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 12.9 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 60 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | -0.8 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 13.8 |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 61 | 22.6 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 22.0 | 17.1 | 8.7 | 31.6 | 16.0 | 0.8 | 12.7 | 33.2 | 20.7 | 10.9 | 17.5 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 62 | 18.6 | 7.3 | 13.0 | 6.1 | -0.4 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 12.0 | -4.5 | 13.7 | 27.5 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 11.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 63 | 3.3 | 10.7 | 4.2 | 14.9 | 17.5 | 1.3 | 30.1 | 3.6 | 5.5 | -0.9 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 |
| Chain price index..... | 64 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 17.3 | 25.3 | 6.1 | 15.6 | 12.5 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 65 | 2.1 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 16.4 | 24.2 | 5.0 | 15.5 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 8.4 |

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars, Implicit Price Deflators, and Price Indexes—Continued

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | | | | | | | | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Government purchases of goods and services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 66 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 4.8 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 11.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 67 | 0. | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | -1.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 1.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 68 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 |
| Chain price index..... | 69 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 11.7 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 70 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 12.6 |
| Federal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 71 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 4.6 | 20.4 | 11.8 | 9.4 | -5.8 | 5.0 | 19.8 | 15.6 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 72 | -0.7 | 3.8 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 11.3 | 8.0 | -1.5 | -11.1 | 0.6 | 8.9 | 5.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 73 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 74 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 13.1 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 14.6 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 75 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 15.0 |
| National defense: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 76 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 19.5 | 8.4 | 11.1 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 77 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | -0.5 | 2.5 | -0.6 | -7.5 | -2.4 | 12.1 | 2.6 | -1.4 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 78 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 12.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 12.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 79 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 15.2 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 80 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 14.7 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 15.0 |
| Nondefense: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 81 | 8.7 | 17.1 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 16.5 | 14.3 | -0.3 | 45.6 | 28.1 | 18.7 | -20.3 | -18.0 | 45.6 | 24.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 82 | 2.7 | 10.0 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 31.0 | 26.1 | 10.0 | -24.7 | -18.4 | 22.4 | 19.1 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 83 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 12.8 | -3.4 | 11.2 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 18.9 | 4.2 |
| Chain price index..... | 84 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 13.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 85 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 14.8 |
| State and local: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 86 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 8.9 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 87 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | -0.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 2.3 | -1.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 88 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| Chain price index..... | 89 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 10.1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 90 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 91 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 21.1 | 11.2 | 13.4 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 92 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 | -1.3 | 2.6 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 93 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Chain price index..... | 94 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 9.6 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 95 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 10.3 |
| Final sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 96 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 22.0 | 14.0 | 14.8 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 97 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 98 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 9.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 99 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 100 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.7 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 101 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 7.2 | 20.1 | 12.9 | 13.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 102 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 1.6 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 9.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 103 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 104 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 9.7 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 105 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 10.3 |
| Gross domestic product: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 106 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 24.0 | 11.7 | 14.4 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 107 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 2.4 | -0.4 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 4.9 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 108 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| Chain price index..... | 109 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 110 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 10.7 |
| Business: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 111 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 27.0 | 12.2 | 14.9 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 112 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 2.6 | -0.7 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 5.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 113 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| Chain price index..... | 114 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 10.1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 115 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 10.7 |
| Nonfarm: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 116 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 14.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 23.9 | 11.8 | 14.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 117 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 2.4 | -1.0 | 2.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 12.3 | 2.6 | 5.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 118 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 8.2 |
| Chain price index..... | 119 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 120 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 9.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Disposable personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 121 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 13.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 122 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 |

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars, Implicit Price Deflators, and Price Indexes—Continued

[Percent]

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Gross national product: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 1 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 12.2 | -0.4 | 11.4 | 15.3 | 19.6 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 3.0 | -1.0 | 7.1 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 2 | 1.1 | -0.9 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | -9.6 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 7.9 | -1.5 | 2.2 | -5.3 | -5.1 | 1.7 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 4 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 5 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 6 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 6.7 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 7 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | -0.7 | -8.7 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | -2.7 | 2.9 | -3.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 8 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| Chain price index..... | 9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 10 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 3.0 |
| Durable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 11 | 2.9 | -4.5 | 17.6 | -1.4 | 8.1 | -34.1 | 30.5 | 24.7 | 23.5 | -10.5 | 20.2 | -17.9 | 15.1 | 8.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 12 | -4.0 | -9.5 | 12.0 | -7.3 | -2.4 | -38.2 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 17.8 | -17.2 | 10.7 | -20.9 | 10.4 | 4.4 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 13 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Chain price index..... | 14 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 15 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| Nondurable goods: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 16 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 16.9 | 12.0 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 4.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 17 | -2.6 | -0.8 | 4.9 | 7.5 | -2.3 | -5.6 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0. | -1.0 | 4.0 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 18 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 0. |
| Chain price index..... | 19 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 14.5 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | -0.7 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 20 | 12.7 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 13.4 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | -1.9 |
| Services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 21 | 13.2 | 9.5 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 8.5 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 22 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0. | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 23 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 6.5 |
| Chain price index..... | 24 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 25 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Gross private domestic investment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 26 | 6.0 | 13.4 | 3.4 | -13.3 | 7.1 | -27.6 | -6.8 | 30.1 | 52.2 | 18.5 | 9.2 | -13.3 | -38.8 | 14.6 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 27 | -1.1 | -0.3 | -6.7 | -18.5 | -4.5 | -32.5 | -5.1 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 14.9 | 6.9 | -22.6 | -36.5 | 10.8 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chain price index..... | 29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed investment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 31 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 19.4 | -0.7 | 5.1 | -27.8 | 15.0 | 24.3 | 15.3 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 | -4.6 | -1.4 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 32 | 2.8 | -1.7 | 8.7 | -8.0 | -4.0 | -32.3 | 6.8 | 16.6 | 6.4 | -3.4 | -1.0 | -5.0 | -6.0 | -6.4 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 33 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 5.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 34 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 35 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Nonresidential: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 36 | 16.7 | 9.9 | 22.3 | 4.4 | 13.3 | -13.3 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 8.4 | -3.5 | -3.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 37 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 12.1 | -4.6 | 2.5 | -20.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 9.3 | 0.6 | -5.0 | -8.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 38 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 4.6 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 5.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 39 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 40 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| Structures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 41 | 18.6 | 26.8 | 36.7 | 20.0 | 15.2 | -6.6 | 1.8 | 11.6 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 19.1 | 22.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 42 | 3.4 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 6.5 | -0.3 | -19.2 | -11.1 | 3.3 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 43 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Chain price index..... | 44 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 45 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Producers' durable equipment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 46 | 15.8 | 2.6 | 15.6 | -3.1 | 12.3 | -16.9 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 0.7 | -8.8 | -8.5 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 47 | 8.1 | -5.2 | 9.4 | -8.8 | 3.7 | -21.0 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 4.1 | -3.3 | 7.8 | -1.7 | -7.6 | -12.7 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 48 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 4.8 |
| Chain price index..... | 49 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 50 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Residential: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 51 | 0.8 | 6.3 | 12.7 | -12.4 | -14.0 | -58.2 | 31.0 | 64.5 | 11.5 | -13.4 | -27.0 | -20.8 | -8.4 | 5.7 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 52 | -7.3 | -6.7 | -0.7 | -17.4 | -21.6 | -61.7 | 20.4 | 59.8 | 1.0 | -17.4 | -31.9 | -25.3 | -10.2 | 3.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 53 | 8.6 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 54 | 8.7 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 55 | 8.7 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 56 | 25.1 | 20.4 | 37.8 | 30.4 | 36.6 | 1.9 | -0.1 | 11.8 | 23.3 | 3.9 | -1.8 | 0.8 | -8.4 | 1.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 57 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 27.3 | 20.7 | 22.2 | -7.5 | -12.6 | -1.9 | 11.3 | 1.0 | -4.7 | -2.4 | -12.7 | 1.8 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 58 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.9 | -0.6 |
| Chain price index..... | 59 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 11.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 60 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.6 |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 61 | 12.3 | 38.5 | 26.0 | 42.6 | 32.2 | -10.4 | -17.7 | 38.0 | 14.4 | 13.8 | -4.3 | 3.7 | -17.1 | -4.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 62 | -3.3 | 14.5 | 1.5 | 10.6 | 6.3 | -19.1 | -18.0 | 29.2 | 5.3 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 6.0 | -17.5 | 7.2 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 63 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 24.1 | 29.0 | 24.3 | 10.9 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 8.0 | -2.6 | -14.0 | -2.2 | 0.5 | -10.4 |
| Chain price index..... | 64 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 33.5 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 16.3 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 13.1 | 0.8 | -7.1 | -1.8 | 8.4 | -2.1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 65 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 29.0 | 31.1 | 33.3 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 6.3 | 10.5 | 1.0 | -8.4 | -3.0 | 6.7 | -5.0 |

Table 8.1.—Percent Change From Preceding Period in Gross National Product in Current and Constant Dollars, Implicit Price Deflators, and Price Indexes—Continued

| Line | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | |
| Government purchases of goods and services: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 66 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 1.9 | 16.8 | 13.7 | 3.6 | 12.2 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 67 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.1 | -4.7 | -0.3 | 5.2 | -4.1 | 3.6 | 7.0 | -2.9 | -6.4 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 68 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 7.0 | 17.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 8.1 |
| Chain price index..... | 69 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 14.4 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 11.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 70 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 15.2 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Federal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 71 | 6.5 | -2.7 | 12.2 | 25.3 | 29.5 | 20.8 | -10.5 | 31.3 | 20.9 | 2.2 | 23.5 | 40.7 | -1.4 | -8.6 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 72 | -0.7 | -5.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 10.5 | -12.5 | -2.6 | 12.2 | -3.2 | 14.8 | 20.4 | -5.5 | -16.1 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 73 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 9.3 | 2.3 | 34.8 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 4.4 | 9.0 |
| Chain price index..... | 74 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 5.4 | 26.3 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 18.3 | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 75 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 22.4 | 13.4 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 27.2 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 18.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| National defense: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 76 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 14.5 | 24.2 | 28.8 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 25.3 | 15.4 | 22.1 | 10.8 | 36.7 | -1.8 | 15.4 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 77 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 13.2 | 0.5 | -2.5 | -2.1 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 7.6 | 10.1 | -7.9 | 7.1 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 78 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 10.5 | 20.9 | 13.8 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 28.0 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 3.0 | 24.2 | 6.5 | 7.8 |
| Chain price index..... | 79 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 19.8 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 4.2 | 27.2 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 20.5 | 7.5 | 6.1 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 80 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 24.5 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 4.9 | 27.2 | 6.8 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 20.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Nondefense: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 81 | 2.7 | -22.3 | 7.7 | 27.5 | 30.8 | 43.9 | -30.5 | 44.4 | 32.4 | -29.3 | 55.7 | 49.0 | -0.4 | -45.1 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 82 | -4.6 | -20.5 | 4.6 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 32.0 | -28.8 | -3.7 | 20.7 | -27.4 | 31.6 | 43.6 | -0.9 | -49.2 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 83 | 7.7 | -2.3 | 3.0 | 13.9 | 18.4 | 9.0 | -2.4 | 50.0 | 9.7 | -2.7 | 18.3 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 8.1 |
| Chain price index..... | 84 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 24.6 | 6.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 14.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 85 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 27.5 | 14.0 | -0.6 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 6.2 | 3.2 |
| State and local: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 86 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 8.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 87 | -2.5 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | -4.6 | -2.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | 0.4 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 88 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| Chain price index..... | 89 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.4 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 90 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.8 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic purchases: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 91 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 11.6 | -2.0 | 9.0 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 3.4 | -2.1 | 6.6 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 92 | 0. | -0.4 | 2.6 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -10.6 | 1.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | -0.4 | 3.7 | -4.7 | -5.3 | 2.1 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 93 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Chain price index..... | 94 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 95 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| Final sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 96 | 10.8 | 6.6 | 16.5 | 10.6 | 11.8 | -0.4 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 97 | 1.8 | -1.2 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | -9.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | -4.0 | 1.0 | -2.3 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 98 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Chain price index..... | 99 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 100 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Final sales to domestic purchasers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 101 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 11.3 | -2.0 | 12.5 | 17.5 | 13.5 | 4.6 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 102 | 0.7 | -0.6 | 5.2 | 1.5 | -0.1 | -10.6 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | -3.1 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 103 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Chain price index..... | 104 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 105 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| Gross domestic product: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 106 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 12.1 | -0.1 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 19.3 | 5.4 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 0. | 6.9 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 107 | 0.9 | -1.4 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -9.3 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 7.6 | -1.3 | 2.0 | -5.7 | -4.1 | 1.5 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 108 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| Chain price index..... | 109 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 110 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Business: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 111 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 7.3 | 12.4 | -1.8 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 20.8 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 7.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 112 | 0.7 | -2.0 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -11.1 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 8.4 | -1.5 | 2.4 | -6.7 | -4.9 | 1.7 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 113 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 3.8 | 5.2 |
| Chain price index..... | 114 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 115 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Nonfarm: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 116 | 10.4 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 6.7 | 13.2 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 17.1 | 19.4 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 2.1 | -0.4 | 7.0 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 117 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 2.0 | -0.1 | 0.4 | -10.2 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 6.8 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -6.4 | -3.7 | 1.8 |
| Implicit price deflator..... | 118 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| Chain price index..... | 119 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed-weighted price index..... | 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disposable personal income: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars..... | 121 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 3.2 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 3.0 | 6.8 |
| 1972 dollars..... | 122 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | -6.6 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 1.2 | -1.9 | 3.1 |

NOTE.—The IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR for GNP is a weighted average of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of GNP. In each period, the weights are based on the composition of constant-dollar output in that period. In other words, the price index for each item (1972=100) is weighted by the ratio of the quantity of the item valued in 1972 prices to the total output in 1972 prices. Changes in the implicit price deflator reflect both changes in prices and changes in the composition of output. The CHAIN PRICE INDEX uses as weights the composition of output in the prior period, and therefore, reflects only the change in prices between the two periods. However, comparisons of percent changes in the chain index also reflect changes in the composition of output. The FIXED-WEIGHTED PRICE INDEX uses as weights the composition of output in 1972. Accordingly, comparisons over any time span reflect only changes in prices.

Table 8.2.—Selected Per Capita Income and Product Series in Current and Constant Dollars and Population of the United States

| Year | Current dollars | | | | | | | Constant (1972) dollars | | | | | | | Population (mid-year, thousands) |
|------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|
| | Gross national product | Personal income | Disposable personal income | Personal consumption expenditures | | | | Gross national product | Disposable personal income | Personal consumption expenditures | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Services | | | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods | Services | | |
| 1929 | 849 | 697 | 676 | 634 | 76 | 309 | 249 | 2,590 | 1,883 | 1,765 | 172 | 805 | 789 | 121,878 | |
| 1930 | 736 | 619 | 599 | 568 | 58 | 276 | 233 | 2,319 | 1,710 | 1,620 | 135 | 759 | 726 | 123,188 | |
| 1931 | 613 | 527 | 513 | 487 | 44 | 233 | 210 | 2,122 | 1,626 | 1,545 | 115 | 750 | 680 | 124,149 | |
| 1932 | 466 | 401 | 390 | 389 | 29 | 182 | 178 | 1,817 | 1,395 | 1,392 | 87 | 687 | 617 | 124,949 | |
| 1933 | 444 | 374 | 363 | 364 | 28 | 177 | 160 | 1,767 | 1,349 | 1,356 | 85 | 660 | 612 | 125,690 | |
| 1934 | 516 | 425 | 413 | 406 | 33 | 211 | 162 | 1,891 | 1,421 | 1,398 | 96 | 699 | 603 | 126,485 | |
| 1935 | 569 | 474 | 459 | 438 | 40 | 230 | 167 | 2,042 | 1,545 | 1,474 | 118 | 732 | 624 | 127,362 | |
| 1936 | 646 | 535 | 517 | 484 | 49 | 256 | 173 | 2,306 | 1,721 | 1,609 | 145 | 810 | 654 | 128,181 | |
| 1937 | 705 | 573 | 550 | 517 | 54 | 273 | 190 | 2,405 | 1,765 | 1,658 | 151 | 835 | 671 | 128,961 | |
| 1938 | 654 | 524 | 502 | 493 | 44 | 261 | 183 | 2,282 | 1,636 | 1,606 | 121 | 841 | 644 | 129,969 | |
| 1939 | 694 | 553 | 534 | 511 | 51 | 268 | 192 | 2,441 | 1,754 | 1,678 | 142 | 879 | 657 | 131,028 | |
| 1940 | 757 | 590 | 570 | 537 | 59 | 280 | 198 | 2,605 | 1,847 | 1,740 | 160 | 908 | 672 | 132,122 | |
| 1941 | 937 | 715 | 691 | 605 | 72 | 321 | 212 | 3,001 | 2,083 | 1,826 | 181 | 956 | 688 | 133,402 | |
| 1942 | 1,175 | 909 | 865 | 657 | 51 | 376 | 230 | 3,423 | 2,354 | 1,788 | 117 | 963 | 708 | 134,860 | |
| 1943 | 1,405 | 1,103 | 973 | 727 | 48 | 429 | 251 | 3,888 | 2,429 | 1,815 | 102 | 980 | 733 | 136,739 | |
| 1944 | 1,522 | 1,189 | 1,052 | 781 | 48 | 465 | 268 | 4,112 | 2,483 | 1,844 | 94 | 1,007 | 742 | 138,397 | |
| 1945 | 1,518 | 1,215 | 1,066 | 854 | 57 | 514 | 283 | 4,005 | 2,416 | 1,936 | 103 | 1,074 | 760 | 139,928 | |
| 1946 | 1,484 | 1,256 | 1,124 | 1,017 | 111 | 585 | 321 | 3,383 | 2,353 | 2,129 | 179 | 1,124 | 825 | 141,389 | |
| 1947 | 1,617 | 1,319 | 1,170 | 1,142 | 142 | 631 | 350 | 3,263 | 2,212 | 2,122 | 209 | 1,074 | 839 | 144,126 | |
| 1948 | 1,770 | 1,425 | 1,282 | 1,192 | 156 | 659 | 377 | 3,340 | 2,290 | 2,129 | 222 | 1,057 | 850 | 146,631 | |
| 1949 | 1,731 | 1,383 | 1,259 | 1,194 | 168 | 636 | 390 | 3,299 | 2,257 | 2,140 | 238 | 1,055 | 848 | 149,188 | |
| 1950 | 1,889 | 1,498 | 1,362 | 1,266 | 203 | 648 | 415 | 3,526 | 2,392 | 2,224 | 281 | 1,067 | 876 | 151,684 | |
| 1951 | 2,144 | 1,652 | 1,465 | 1,342 | 193 | 705 | 444 | 3,755 | 2,415 | 2,214 | 253 | 1,071 | 889 | 154,287 | |
| 1952 | 2,217 | 1,732 | 1,515 | 1,383 | 186 | 726 | 472 | 3,828 | 2,441 | 2,230 | 242 | 1,090 | 898 | 156,954 | |
| 1953 | 2,299 | 1,803 | 1,581 | 1,439 | 204 | 730 | 505 | 3,908 | 2,501 | 2,277 | 264 | 1,101 | 912 | 159,565 | |
| 1954 | 2,259 | 1,783 | 1,583 | 1,452 | 196 | 726 | 530 | 3,794 | 2,483 | 2,278 | 261 | 1,090 | 927 | 162,391 | |
| 1955 | 2,420 | 1,878 | 1,664 | 1,535 | 234 | 744 | 557 | 3,978 | 2,582 | 2,384 | 309 | 1,122 | 954 | 165,275 | |
| 1956 | 2,507 | 1,977 | 1,741 | 1,581 | 225 | 766 | 590 | 3,992 | 2,653 | 2,410 | 290 | 1,139 | 981 | 168,221 | |
| 1957 | 2,592 | 2,049 | 1,802 | 1,637 | 230 | 789 | 618 | 3,992 | 2,660 | 2,416 | 284 | 1,138 | 994 | 171,274 | |
| 1958 | 2,582 | 2,074 | 1,832 | 1,662 | 212 | 803 | 648 | 3,910 | 2,645 | 2,400 | 260 | 1,130 | 1,010 | 174,141 | |
| 1959 | 2,755 | 2,171 | 1,911 | 1,755 | 240 | 827 | 688 | 4,076 | 2,709 | 2,487 | 286 | 1,158 | 1,044 | 177,073 | |
| 1960 | 2,802 | 2,226 | 1,947 | 1,797 | 238 | 836 | 723 | 4,079 | 2,709 | 2,501 | 284 | 1,152 | 1,064 | 180,760 | |
| 1961 | 2,855 | 2,274 | 1,991 | 1,823 | 226 | 845 | 752 | 4,118 | 2,742 | 2,511 | 268 | 1,153 | 1,089 | 183,742 | |
| 1962 | 3,028 | 2,378 | 2,073 | 1,904 | 250 | 866 | 788 | 4,289 | 2,813 | 2,583 | 293 | 1,171 | 1,119 | 186,590 | |
| 1963 | 3,152 | 2,463 | 2,144 | 1,979 | 272 | 883 | 825 | 4,398 | 2,865 | 2,644 | 315 | 1,178 | 1,150 | 189,300 | |
| 1964 | 3,323 | 2,601 | 2,296 | 2,087 | 294 | 922 | 871 | 4,566 | 3,026 | 2,751 | 338 | 1,216 | 1,198 | 191,927 | |
| 1965 | 3,556 | 2,782 | 2,448 | 2,214 | 324 | 971 | 920 | 4,782 | 3,171 | 2,868 | 374 | 1,255 | 1,239 | 194,347 | |
| 1966 | 3,845 | 2,992 | 2,613 | 2,366 | 346 | 1,041 | 979 | 5,009 | 3,290 | 2,979 | 399 | 1,300 | 1,281 | 196,599 | |
| 1967 | 4,023 | 3,170 | 2,757 | 2,467 | 353 | 1,070 | 1,045 | 5,089 | 3,389 | 3,032 | 400 | 1,306 | 1,327 | 198,752 | |
| 1968 | 4,351 | 3,440 | 2,956 | 2,674 | 401 | 1,149 | 1,125 | 5,271 | 3,493 | 3,160 | 440 | 1,347 | 1,373 | 200,745 | |
| 1969 | 4,656 | 3,722 | 3,152 | 2,870 | 423 | 1,222 | 1,224 | 5,365 | 3,564 | 3,245 | 453 | 1,368 | 1,424 | 202,736 | |
| 1970 | 4,841 | 3,955 | 3,390 | 3,031 | 415 | 1,296 | 1,320 | 5,293 | 3,665 | 3,277 | 434 | 1,384 | 1,459 | 205,089 | |
| 1971 | 5,189 | 4,181 | 3,620 | 3,237 | 468 | 1,342 | 1,426 | 5,404 | 3,752 | 3,355 | 473 | 1,390 | 1,492 | 207,692 | |
| 1972 | 5,649 | 4,532 | 3,860 | 3,511 | 529 | 1,432 | 1,550 | 5,649 | 3,860 | 3,511 | 529 | 1,432 | 1,550 | 209,924 | |
| 1973 | 6,258 | 5,026 | 4,315 | 3,831 | 582 | 1,573 | 1,676 | 5,918 | 4,080 | 3,623 | 573 | 1,450 | 1,600 | 211,939 | |
| 1974 | 6,705 | 5,463 | 4,667 | 4,152 | 568 | 1,746 | 1,838 | 6,227 | 4,009 | 3,566 | 525 | 1,414 | 1,627 | 213,898 | |
| 1975 | 7,173 | 5,857 | 5,075 | 4,521 | 612 | 1,886 | 2,023 | 5,702 | 4,051 | 3,609 | 522 | 1,424 | 1,664 | 215,981 | |
| 1976 | 6,379 | 5,477 | 4,972 | 4,372 | 719 | 2,025 | 2,227 | 5,953 | 4,158 | 3,774 | 580 | 1,476 | 1,718 | 218,086 | |
| 1977 | 8,708 | 6,993 | 5,965 | 5,468 | 809 | 2,174 | 2,485 | 6,218 | 4,280 | 3,924 | 626 | 1,513 | 1,784 | 220,289 | |
| 1978 | 9,720 | 7,783 | 6,621 | 6,048 | 899 | 2,373 | 2,776 | 6,441 | 4,057 | 3,659 | 659 | 1,547 | 1,851 | 222,629 | |
| 1979 | 10,741 | 8,668 | 7,331 | 6,695 | 948 | 2,666 | 3,082 | 6,572 | 4,512 | 4,121 | 654 | 1,568 | 1,898 | 225,106 | |
| 1980 | 11,566 | 9,490 | 8,012 | 7,323 | 941 | 2,945 | 3,437 | 6,475 | 4,472 | 4,087 | 602 | 1,563 | 1,922 | 227,654 | |
| 1981 | 12,780 | 10,510 | 8,827 | 8,018 | 1,020 | 3,195 | 3,803 | 6,537 | 4,538 | 4,123 | 609 | 1,576 | 1,937 | 229,872 | |

Table 8.3.—Capital Consumption Adjustment by Legal Form of Organization and Type of Adjustment

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Capital consumption adjustment ¹ | 1 | -35,837 | -37,790 | -44,551 | -52,482 | -61,221 | -62,624 |
| For consistent accounting at historical cost..... | 2 | 28,116 | 35,875 | 42,946 | 51,896 | 62,910 | 79,897 |
| For current replacement cost..... | 3 | -63,953 | -73,665 | -87,497 | -104,378 | -124,131 | -142,521 |
| Domestic corporate business..... | 4 | -13,539 | -11,270 | -12,725 | -14,772 | -17,830 | -16,832 |
| For consistent accounting at historical cost..... | 5 | 22,879 | 29,615 | 35,118 | 41,576 | 50,084 | 62,836 |
| For current replacement cost..... | 6 | -36,418 | -40,885 | -47,843 | -56,348 | -67,914 | -79,668 |
| Financial..... | 7 | -503 | -474 | -409 | -849 | -882 | -495 |
| For consistent accounting at historical cost..... | 8 | 743 | 987 | 1,447 | 1,480 | 2,020 | 2,875 |
| For current replacement cost..... | 9 | -1,246 | -1,461 | -1,856 | -2,329 | -2,852 | -3,370 |
| Nonfinancial..... | 10 | -13,036 | -10,796 | -12,316 | -13,923 | -16,998 | -16,337 |
| For consistent accounting at historical cost..... | 11 | 22,136 | 28,623 | 33,671 | 40,096 | 48,064 | 59,961 |
| For current replacement cost..... | 12 | -35,172 | -39,424 | -45,987 | -54,019 | -65,062 | -76,298 |
| Sole proprietorships and partnerships..... | 13 | -4,441 | -4,900 | -5,441 | -5,732 | -6,675 | -5,497 |
| Farm ² | 14 | -3,691 | -4,290 | -4,950 | -5,855 | -7,026 | -7,860 |
| Nonfarm..... | 15 | -750 | -610 | -491 | -123 | 351 | 2,363 |
| For consistent accounting at historical cost..... | 16 | 5,237 | 6,260 | 7,823 | 10,320 | 12,826 | 17,061 |
| For current replacement cost..... | 17 | -5,987 | -6,870 | -8,319 | -10,197 | -12,475 | -14,698 |
| Other private business ¹ | 18 | -17,857 | -21,620 | -26,385 | -31,978 | -40,295 | -40,295 |
| Proprietors' income..... | 19 | -141 | -157 | -188 | -232 | -277 | -305 |
| Rental income of persons..... | 20 | -15,645 | -19,147 | -23,407 | -28,323 | -32,381 | -35,520 |
| Buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals ² | 21 | -2,071 | -2,316 | -2,790 | -3,423 | -4,058 | -4,470 |
| Addendum: Capital consumption adjustment for national income (4+13+19+20)..... | 22 | -33,766 | -35,474 | -41,761 | -49,059 | -57,163 | -58,154 |

¹ Except for farm proprietorships and partnerships (line 14) and other private business (line 18), the capital consumption adjustment is calculated in two parts. The adjustment for consistent accounting at historical cost converts depreciation based on the service lives and depreciation schedules employed by firms when filing their income tax returns to consistent service lives and straight line depreciation schedules. The adjustment for current replacement cost converts the historical cost series with consistent accounting to a current replacement cost series. For farm proprietorships and partnerships and other private business the historical cost series is based on consistent service lives and straight line depreciation schedules so that the adjustment reflects only a conversion to current replacement cost.

² Fixed capital assets owned and used by these entities are considered to be business activities selling their current services to their owners. The value of these services is included in personal consumption expenditures and is equal to their current-account purchases including capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment.

Table 8.4.—Supplements to Wages and Salaries by Type
[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Supplements to wages and salaries. | 1 | 146,409 | 168,902 | 194,601 | 220,703 | 242,543 | 273,638 |
| Employer contributions for social insurance (3.6;2) ¹ | 2 | 70,544 | 79,467 | 92,071 | 105,791 | 115,297 | 133,219 |
| Other labor income (6.15;1) | 3 | 75,865 | 89,435 | 102,530 | 114,912 | 127,246 | 140,419 |
| By Type | | | | | | | |
| Pension, profit-sharing, and other retirement benefit plans. | 4 | 84,986 | 96,162 | 109,329 | 124,643 | 138,582 | 157,318 |
| Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (3.6;5) | 5 | 33,834 | 37,380 | 42,881 | 50,479 | 55,623 | 64,984 |
| Railroad retirement (3.6;10) | 6 | 1,255 | 1,384 | 1,456 | 1,652 | 1,716 | 1,835 |
| Federal civilian employees retirement (3.6;11) | 7 | 4,866 | 5,466 | 6,013 | 6,770 | 7,446 | 8,455 |
| State and local employees retirement (3.6;15) | 8 | 12,059 | 13,500 | 15,011 | 16,839 | 19,108 | 21,800 |
| Private pension and profitsharing (6.15;21) | 9 | 32,972 | 38,432 | 43,968 | 48,903 | 54,694 | 60,244 |
| Health insurance | 10 | 35,089 | 41,362 | 47,972 | 54,780 | 60,647 | 71,537 |
| Federal hospital insurance (3.6;6) | 11 | 6,225 | 6,875 | 8,585 | 10,555 | 11,623 | 15,955 |
| Temporary disability insurance (3.6;16) | 12 | 29 | 34 | 42 | 54 | 75 | 85 |
| Private group health insurance (6.15;23) ² | 13 | 28,835 | 34,453 | 39,345 | 44,171 | 48,949 | 55,497 |
| Life insurance | 14 | 4,425 | 4,800 | 5,452 | 5,840 | 6,209 | 6,449 |
| Veterans life insurance (3.6;12) | 15 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| Private group life insurance (6.15;24) ² | 16 | 4,418 | 4,794 | 5,449 | 5,835 | 6,203 | 6,439 |
| Workmen's compensation | 17 | 10,386 | 12,898 | 15,305 | 17,744 | 19,270 | 20,120 |
| Federal (3.6;13) | 18 | 517 | 571 | 636 | 717 | 838 | 911 |
| State and local (3.6;17) | 19 | 1,650 | 2,118 | 2,675 | 3,028 | 3,184 | 3,375 |
| Private insurers (6.15;25) | 20 | 8,219 | 10,209 | 11,994 | 13,999 | 15,248 | 15,834 |
| Unemployment insurance | 21 | 10,480 | 12,534 | 15,191 | 16,111 | 16,028 | 16,156 |
| State unemployment insurance (3.6;7) | 22 | 8,448 | 9,643 | 11,661 | 12,315 | 12,073 | 12,182 |
| Federal unemployment tax (3.6;8) | 23 | 1,504 | 2,270 | 2,889 | 3,181 | 3,463 | 3,423 |
| Railroad unemployment insurance (3.6;9) | 24 | 150 | 220 | 219 | 196 | 147 | 204 |
| Private supplemental unemployment (6.15;26) | 25 | 378 | 401 | 422 | 419 | 345 | 347 |
| Other (6.15;27) ³ | 26 | 1,043 | 1,146 | 1,352 | 1,585 | 1,807 | 2,058 |

¹ The numbers in parentheses indicate the tables and line numbers from which the entries in this table are derived.

² Employer contributions to publicly-administered programs are classified as employer contributions for social insurance. Employer contributions to privately-administered programs are classified as other labor income. Consequently, government contributions to privately-administered health and life insurance plans for government employees are classified as other labor income.

³ Consists largely of directors' fees.

Table 8.5.—Rental Income of Persons by Type
[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Rental income of persons | 1 | 39,150 | 43,963 | 50,007 | 56,232 | 65,253 | 69,398 |
| Rental income | 2 | 36,192 | 40,671 | 46,242 | 51,799 | 59,520 | 62,530 |
| Nonfarm housing | 3 | 29,158 | 31,687 | 36,476 | 41,374 | 49,120 | 52,609 |
| Owner-occupied | 4 | 22,281 | 22,676 | 26,134 | 29,471 | 35,111 | 38,167 |
| Permanent site | 5 | 22,404 | 22,607 | 25,845 | 29,209 | 35,135 | 38,318 |
| Mobile homes | 6 | -123 | 69 | 289 | 262 | -24 | -151 |
| Tenant-occupied (permanent site) | 7 | 6,877 | 9,011 | 10,342 | 11,903 | 14,009 | 14,442 |
| Farms owned by nonoperator landlords | 8 | 3,207 | 3,460 | 3,672 | 4,058 | 4,360 | 4,960 |
| Nonfarm nonresidential properties | 9 | 3,827 | 5,524 | 6,094 | 6,367 | 6,040 | 4,961 |
| Royalties | 10 | 2,958 | 3,292 | 3,765 | 4,433 | 5,733 | 6,868 |

Table 8.6.—Dividends Paid and Received
[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Dividends paid | 1 | 65,834 | 72,570 | 80,701 | 95,680 | 108,071 | 115,574 |
| Domestic corporate business ¹ | 2 | 55,004 | 59,594 | 67,118 | 77,235 | 85,801 | 96,476 |
| Financial | 3 | 6,692 | 7,390 | 9,330 | 10,197 | 11,642 | 13,382 |
| Nonfinancial | 4 | 48,312 | 52,204 | 57,788 | 67,038 | 74,159 | 83,094 |
| Rest of the world ² | 5 | 10,830 | 12,976 | 13,583 | 18,445 | 22,270 | 19,098 |
| Dividends received | 6 | 65,834 | 72,570 | 80,701 | 95,680 | 108,071 | 115,574 |
| Domestic corporate business ² | 7 | 25,884 | 29,115 | 30,634 | 39,675 | 46,123 | 45,701 |
| Financial | 8 | 7,656 | 8,839 | 10,572 | 12,424 | 14,331 | 15,539 |
| Nonfinancial | 9 | 18,228 | 20,276 | 20,062 | 27,251 | 31,792 | 30,162 |
| Rest of the world ¹ | 10 | 2,594 | 2,637 | 3,086 | 3,335 | 3,882 | 4,776 |
| Government | 11 | 842 | 1,256 | 1,671 | 1,913 | 2,146 | 2,587 |
| Persons | 12 | 36,514 | 39,562 | 45,310 | 50,757 | 55,920 | 62,510 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Dividends in national income (1-7-10) | 13 | 37,356 | 40,818 | 46,981 | 52,670 | 58,066 | 65,097 |
| Dividends paid by domestic corporate business (net) (2 less 7) | 14 | 29,120 | 30,479 | 36,484 | 37,560 | 39,678 | 50,775 |
| Dividends paid to United States by rest of the world (net) (5 less 10) | 15 | 8,236 | 10,339 | 10,497 | 15,110 | 18,388 | 14,322 |
| Dividends in personal income (13 less 11) | 16 | 36,514 | 39,562 | 45,310 | 50,757 | 55,920 | 62,510 |

¹ Earnings of foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends paid by domestic corporate business (line 2) and as dividends received by the rest of the world (line 10).

² Earnings of U.S. residents from their unincorporated foreign affiliates are treated as dividends paid by the rest of the world (line 5) and as dividends received by domestic corporate business (line 7).

Table 8.7.—Interest Paid and Received

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Monetary interest paid | 1 | 293,020 | 334,330 | 411,705 | 533,526 | 667,867 | 873,094 |
| Business | 2 | 210,926 | 241,735 | 298,693 | 390,788 | 494,764 | 649,071 |
| Corporate business | 3 | 189,755 | 159,967 | 201,988 | 272,257 | 352,847 | 479,816 |
| Financial | 4 | 82,506 | 95,022 | 122,356 | 168,235 | 225,085 | 318,758 |
| On deposits ¹ | 5 | 55,426 | 62,660 | 74,217 | 94,624 | 123,662 | 171,181 |
| On other liabilities | 6 | 27,080 | 32,362 | 48,139 | 73,611 | 101,423 | 147,577 |
| Nonfinancial | 7 | 57,249 | 64,945 | 79,632 | 104,022 | 127,762 | 161,058 |
| Sole proprietorships and partnerships | 8 | 20,966 | 23,436 | 27,885 | 36,363 | 46,352 | 60,427 |
| Farm | 9 | 5,906 | 6,954 | 8,396 | 10,629 | 13,240 | 16,668 |
| Nonfarm | 10 | 15,060 | 16,482 | 19,489 | 25,734 | 33,112 | 43,759 |
| Other private business | 11 | 50,205 | 58,332 | 68,820 | 82,168 | 95,565 | 108,828 |
| Real estate | 12 | 49,320 | 57,284 | 67,561 | 80,366 | 93,036 | 105,717 |
| Other | 13 | 885 | 1,048 | 1,259 | 1,802 | 2,529 | 3,111 |
| Persons (interest paid by consumers to business) | 14 | 26,680 | 30,725 | 37,377 | 45,468 | 49,877 | 55,110 |
| Government | 15 | 44,654 | 49,063 | 58,384 | 70,874 | 87,465 | 115,087 |
| Federal | 16 | 32,143 | 35,381 | 43,486 | 53,634 | 67,215 | 91,387 |
| State and local | 17 | 12,511 | 13,682 | 14,898 | 17,240 | 20,250 | 23,700 |
| Foreigners | 18 | 10,760 | 12,807 | 17,251 | 26,396 | 35,761 | 53,826 |
| To business | 19 | 9,428 | 11,182 | 15,408 | 24,104 | 33,212 | 50,161 |
| To Federal government | 20 | 1,332 | 1,625 | 1,843 | 2,292 | 2,549 | 3,665 |
| Monetary interest received | 21 | 293,020 | 334,330 | 411,705 | 533,526 | 667,867 | 873,094 |
| Business | 22 | 176,783 | 201,699 | 253,095 | 326,084 | 409,647 | 535,322 |
| Corporate business | 23 | 174,159 | 198,903 | 249,706 | 321,681 | 404,051 | 528,082 |
| Financial | 24 | 154,154 | 174,979 | 217,964 | 275,500 | 344,781 | 449,055 |
| Nonfinancial | 25 | 20,005 | 23,924 | 31,742 | 46,181 | 59,270 | 79,027 |
| Financial sole proprietorships and partnerships ² | 26 | 2,537 | 2,695 | 3,252 | 4,198 | 5,307 | 6,884 |
| Other private business | 27 | 87 | 101 | 137 | 205 | 289 | 356 |
| Persons ² | 28 | 88,412 | 101,770 | 116,921 | 145,408 | 180,378 | 236,915 |
| Government | 29 | 18,767 | 20,867 | 25,713 | 36,565 | 45,402 | 56,674 |
| Federal | 30 | 4,995 | 5,731 | 7,703 | 10,888 | 13,716 | 19,091 |
| State and local | 31 | 13,772 | 15,136 | 18,010 | 25,677 | 31,686 | 37,583 |
| Foreigners | 32 | 9,058 | 9,994 | 15,976 | 25,469 | 32,440 | 44,183 |
| From business | 33 | 4,538 | 4,452 | 7,302 | 14,393 | 19,928 | 27,485 |
| From Federal government | 34 | 4,520 | 5,542 | 8,674 | 11,076 | 12,512 | 16,748 |
| Imputed interest paid | 35 | 59,782 | 68,252 | 83,368 | 98,355 | 111,468 | 125,522 |
| Corporate business (financial) | 36 | 59,782 | 68,252 | 83,368 | 98,355 | 111,468 | 125,522 |
| Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies | 37 | 37,642 | 41,942 | 51,897 | 61,233 | 66,516 | 70,448 |
| Life insurance carriers and noninsured pension funds | 38 | 22,140 | 26,310 | 31,471 | 37,122 | 44,952 | 55,074 |
| Imputed interest received | 39 | 59,782 | 68,252 | 83,368 | 98,355 | 111,468 | 125,522 |
| Business | 40 | 12,922 | 14,123 | 17,243 | 21,289 | 24,719 | 30,009 |
| Corporate business | 41 | 9,829 | 11,330 | 13,939 | 17,386 | 20,370 | 24,798 |
| Financial | 42 | 2,123 | 2,446 | 2,923 | 3,486 | 4,286 | 5,261 |
| Nonfinancial | 43 | 7,706 | 8,884 | 11,016 | 13,900 | 16,084 | 19,537 |
| Sole proprietorships and partnerships | 44 | 3,044 | 2,734 | 3,231 | 3,812 | 4,243 | 5,077 |
| Farm | 45 | 765 | 767 | 914 | 1,083 | 1,218 | 1,477 |
| Nonfarm | 46 | 2,279 | 1,967 | 2,317 | 2,729 | 3,025 | 3,600 |
| Other private business | 47 | 49 | 59 | 73 | 91 | 106 | 134 |
| Persons | 48 | 44,111 | 51,027 | 62,436 | 73,319 | 83,043 | 92,067 |
| Government | 49 | 2,749 | 3,102 | 3,689 | 3,747 | 3,706 | 3,446 |
| Federal | 50 | 379 | 554 | 603 | 347 | 362 | 420 |
| State and local | 51 | 2,370 | 2,548 | 3,086 | 3,400 | 3,344 | 3,026 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | |
| Net interest (3+8+11+18-23-26-27-33+36-41-44-47) | 52 | 87,225 | 102,520 | 121,672 | 153,773 | 187,699 | 235,653 |
| Plus: Interest paid by government to persons and business (15-34) | 53 | 40,134 | 43,521 | 49,710 | 59,798 | 74,953 | 98,339 |
| Less: Interest received by government (29+49) | 54 | 21,516 | 23,969 | 29,402 | 40,312 | 49,108 | 60,120 |
| Plus: Interest paid by consumers to business (14) | 55 | 26,680 | 30,725 | 37,377 | 45,468 | 49,877 | 55,110 |
| Equals: Personal interest income (52+53-54+55) or (28+48) | 56 | 132,523 | 152,797 | 179,357 | 218,727 | 263,421 | 328,982 |
| Rest of the world net interest (18-33) | 57 | 6,222 | 8,355 | 9,949 | 12,003 | 15,833 | 26,391 |

¹ Consists of interest paid on the deposit liabilities of commercial and mutual saving banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.² Interest received by nonfinancial sole proprietorships and partnerships is considered interest received by persons and is included in line 28.

Table 8.8.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts

[Billions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Gross national product | 1 | 1,718.0 | 1,918.3 | 2,163.9 | 2,417.8 | 2,633.1 | 2,937.7 |
| Imputations (74+82+87+91+92+95+96+97+98+100)..... | 2 | 134.7 | 150.4 | 173.1 | 197.2 | 221.2 | 240.1 |
| Excluding imputations (1-2)..... | 3 | 1,583.4 | 1,767.9 | 1,990.7 | 2,220.6 | 2,411.9 | 2,697.6 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | 4 | 1,084.3 | 1,204.4 | 1,346.5 | 1,507.2 | 1,667.2 | 1,843.2 |
| Imputations (74+82+87+91+95+96+97+98-99-101)..... | 5 | 63.4 | 60.0 | 69.4 | 89.1 | 128.1 | 145.5 |
| Housing services (74+82-99)..... | 6 | 36.8 | 30.2 | 32.3 | 45.5 | 81.6 | 99.1 |
| Other (87+91+95+96+97+98-101)..... | 7 | 26.6 | 29.8 | 37.1 | 43.6 | 46.5 | 46.4 |
| Excluding imputations (4-5)..... | 8 | 1,020.9 | 1,144.4 | 1,277.1 | 1,418.1 | 1,539.1 | 1,697.7 |
| Gross private domestic investment | 9 | 257.9 | 324.1 | 386.6 | 423.0 | 402.3 | 471.5 |
| Imputations (99+100+101)..... | 10 | 68.5 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 89.4 | 91.2 |
| Excluding imputations (9-10)..... | 11 | 189.4 | 236.8 | 286.6 | 318.7 | 312.9 | 380.4 |
| Government purchases of goods and services | 12 | 362.1 | 393.8 | 431.9 | 474.4 | 538.4 | 596.9 |
| Imputations (92)..... | 13 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Excluding imputations (12-13)..... | 14 | 359.4 | 390.7 | 428.2 | 470.6 | 534.7 | 593.5 |
| Charges against gross national product | 15 | 1,718.0 | 1,918.3 | 2,163.9 | 2,417.8 | 2,633.1 | 2,937.7 |
| Imputations (74+82+87+91+92+95+96+97+98+100)..... | 16 | 134.7 | 150.4 | 173.1 | 197.2 | 221.2 | 240.1 |
| Excluding imputations (15-16)..... | 17 | 1,583.4 | 1,767.9 | 1,990.7 | 2,220.6 | 2,411.9 | 2,697.6 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 18 | 175.0 | 195.2 | 222.5 | 256.0 | 293.2 | 330.1 |
| Imputations (75+83+88)..... | 19 | 30.2 | 34.9 | 40.6 | 47.3 | 53.1 | 58.0 |
| Excluding imputations (18-19)..... | 20 | 144.8 | 160.3 | 181.9 | 208.7 | 240.1 | 272.1 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability | 21 | 151.7 | 165.7 | 178.2 | 189.6 | 213.0 | 251.3 |
| Imputations (76+84+89)..... | 22 | 23.2 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 27.9 | 30.7 |
| Excluding imputations (21-22)..... | 23 | 128.5 | 140.2 | 152.3 | 163.4 | 185.1 | 220.6 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises | 24 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 6.6 |
| Imputations (77)..... | 25 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Excluding imputations (24-25)..... | 26 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| National income | 27 | 1,379.2 | 1,550.5 | 1,760.3 | 1,966.7 | 2,117.1 | 2,352.5 |
| Imputations (78+79+85+86+90+91+92+95+96+97+98+100)..... | 28 | 81.4 | 90.1 | 106.8 | 123.8 | 140.3 | 151.6 |
| Excluding imputations (27-28)..... | 29 | 1,297.9 | 1,460.4 | 1,653.5 | 1,842.9 | 1,976.7 | 2,200.8 |
| Compensation of employees | 30 | 1,036.3 | 1,152.1 | 1,301.1 | 1,458.1 | 1,598.6 | 1,767.6 |
| Imputations (96+97+98)..... | 31 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| Excluding imputations (30-31)..... | 32 | 1,032.4 | 1,148.0 | 1,296.5 | 1,452.9 | 1,592.8 | 1,761.1 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 33 | 94.1 | 103.9 | 118.5 | 132.1 | 116.3 | 124.7 |
| Imputations (86+95+100)..... | 34 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| Excluding imputations (33-34)..... | 35 | 90.3 | 99.3 | 113.5 | 126.2 | 110.3 | 118.2 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment | 36 | 23.5 | 24.8 | 26.6 | 27.9 | 32.9 | 33.9 |
| Imputations (79)..... | 37 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| Excluding imputations (36-37)..... | 38 | 12.8 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 24.0 |
| Net interest | 39 | 87.2 | 102.5 | 121.7 | 153.8 | 187.7 | 235.7 |
| Imputations (78+85+90+91+92)..... | 40 | 62.9 | 73.3 | 89.1 | 105.3 | 119.0 | 128.7 |
| Excluding imputations (39-40)..... | 41 | 24.3 | 29.2 | 32.6 | 48.4 | 68.7 | 106.9 |
| Personal income | 42 | 1,391.2 | 1,540.4 | 1,732.7 | 1,951.2 | 2,160.4 | 2,415.8 |
| Imputations (79+86+91+95+96+97+98+100-77)..... | 43 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 48.6 | 54.5 | 59.3 | 59.7 |
| Excluding imputations (42-43)..... | 44 | 1,351.0 | 1,499.0 | 1,684.1 | 1,896.6 | 2,101.1 | 2,356.1 |
| Interest received by government | 45 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 29.4 | 40.3 | 49.1 | 60.1 |
| Imputations (92)..... | 46 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Excluding imputations (45-46)..... | 47 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 25.7 | 36.6 | 45.4 | 56.7 |
| Interest paid by consumers to business | 48 | 26.7 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 45.5 | 49.9 | 55.1 |
| Imputations (-78-85-90)..... | 49 | -38.2 | -45.5 | -54.4 | -65.4 | -77.2 | -88.3 |
| Excluding imputations (48-49)..... | 50 | 64.9 | 76.2 | 91.8 | 110.9 | 127.1 | 143.4 |
| Government transfer payments to persons | 51 | 186.4 | 199.3 | 214.6 | 240.0 | 285.8 | 323.9 |
| Imputations (-77)..... | 52 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Excluding imputations (51-52)..... | 53 | 186.5 | 199.4 | 214.7 | 240.1 | 286.0 | 324.2 |

Table 8.8.—Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts—Continued

(Billions of dollars)

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Personal taxes, outlays, and saving | 54 | 1,391.2 | 1,540.4 | 1,732.7 | 1,951.2 | 2,160.4 | 2,415.8 |
| Imputations (79+86+91+95+96+97+98+100-77) | 55 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 48.6 | 54.5 | 59.3 | 59.7 |
| Excluding imputations (54-55) | 56 | 1,351.0 | 1,499.0 | 1,684.1 | 1,896.6 | 2,101.1 | 2,356.1 |
| Personal tax and nontax payments | 57 | 196.8 | 226.4 | 258.7 | 301.0 | 336.3 | 386.7 |
| Imputations (-76-84-89) | 58 | -23.2 | -25.5 | -25.9 | -26.2 | -27.9 | -30.7 |
| Excluding imputations (57-58) | 59 | 220.1 | 251.9 | 284.6 | 327.2 | 364.2 | 417.4 |
| Disposable personal income | 60 | 1,194.4 | 1,314.0 | 1,474.0 | 1,650.2 | 1,824.1 | 2,029.1 |
| Imputations (76+79+84+86+89+91+95+96+97+98+100-77) | 61 | 63.5 | 66.9 | 74.5 | 80.7 | 87.2 | 90.4 |
| Excluding imputations (60-61) | 62 | 1,130.9 | 1,247.1 | 1,399.5 | 1,569.5 | 1,736.9 | 1,938.7 |
| Personal outlays | 63 | 1,111.9 | 1,236.0 | 1,384.6 | 1,553.5 | 1,717.9 | 1,898.9 |
| Imputations (75+76+79+83+84+86+88+89+91+95+96+97+98-77-99-101) | 64 | 25.2 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 23.7 | 50.9 | 57.2 |
| Excluding imputations (63-64) | 65 | 1,086.7 | 1,221.5 | 1,369.6 | 1,529.8 | 1,667.0 | 1,841.7 |
| Personal saving | 66 | 82.5 | 78.0 | 89.4 | 96.7 | 106.2 | 130.2 |
| Imputations (99+100+101-75-83-88) | 67 | 38.3 | 52.4 | 59.5 | 57.0 | 36.3 | 33.2 |
| Excluding imputations (66-67) | 68 | 44.2 | 25.6 | 29.9 | 39.7 | 69.9 | 97.0 |
| Gross investment, or gross saving and statistical discrepancy | 69 | 263.0 | 310.4 | 372.3 | 421.2 | 410.2 | 475.6 |
| Imputations (99+100+101) | 70 | 68.5 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 104.3 | 89.4 | 91.2 |
| Excluding imputations (69-70) | 71 | 194.5 | 223.2 | 272.3 | 316.9 | 320.7 | 384.4 |
| Specific imputations | | | | | | | |
| Owner-occupied nonfarm housing: | | | | | | | |
| Space rent | 72 | 111.1 | 124.7 | 141.2 | 159.9 | 181.5 | 201.7 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed | 73 | 16.3 | 19.0 | 21.7 | 24.5 | 26.1 | 28.8 |
| Equals: Gross housing product (75+76+78+79-77) | 74 | 94.7 | 105.7 | 119.5 | 135.4 | 155.4 | 172.9 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 75 | 24.6 | 28.7 | 33.6 | 39.3 | 44.1 | 48.2 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability | 76 | 23.0 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 30.1 |
| Subsidies | 77 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Net interest | 78 | 36.6 | 43.8 | 52.5 | 63.2 | 74.5 | 84.9 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment | 79 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| Owner-occupied farm housing: | | | | | | | |
| Space rent | 80 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed | 81 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Equals: Gross housing product (83+84+85+86) | 82 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 83 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability | 84 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Net interest | 85 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments | 86 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Rental value of buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving individuals (88+89+90) | 87 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.6 | 11.0 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment | 88 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.9 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax liability | 89 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Net interest | 90 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers: | | | | | | | |
| To persons | 91 | 22.0 | 24.7 | 31.0 | 36.2 | 38.1 | 37.0 |
| To government | 92 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Farm products consumed on farms | 93 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Less: Intermediate goods and services consumed | 94 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Equals: Gross farm product | 95 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Employment-related: | | | | | | | |
| Food furnished employees, including military and domestic service | 96 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| Standard clothing issued to military personnel | 97 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Employees' lodging | 98 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other: | | | | | | | |
| Net purchases of owner-occupied housing units | 99 | 61.6 | 79.8 | 92.1 | 95.8 | 80.5 | 81.4 |
| Margins on owner-built homes | 100 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Net purchases of buildings and equipment owned and used by nonprofit institutions | 101 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.6 |

NOTE.—Only national income and product items for which there are imputations are shown in this table.

Table 8.9.—Relation of Capital Consumption Allowances in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Depreciation and Amortization as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Corporations | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization, IRS..... | 1 | 94,143 | 107,954 | 122,489 | 139,470 | | |
| Less: Depreciation of assets of foreign branches..... | 2 | 1,722 | 1,943 | 2,175 | 2,447 | | |
| Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets..... | 3 | 811 | 886 | 1,032 | 1,108 | | |
| Depreciation of films..... | 4 | 603 | 801 | 984 | 669 | | |
| Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage..... | 5 | 1,063 | 1,296 | 1,347 | 1,406 | | |
| Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells..... | 6 | 3,042 | 3,378 | 3,858 | 4,612 | | |
| Depreciation of employees' autos reimbursed by business..... | 7 | 1,005 | 1,034 | 1,150 | 1,200 | | |
| Other..... | 8 | 205 | 165 | 218 | 265 | | |
| Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's..... | 9 | 96,322 | 110,197 | 124,866 | 142,729 | 163,391 | 189,377 |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment..... | 10 | -13,539 | -11,270 | -12,725 | -14,772 | -17,830 | -16,832 |
| Equals: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment, NIPA's..... | 11 | 109,861 | 121,467 | 137,591 | 157,501 | 181,221 | 206,209 |
| Sole proprietorships and partnerships | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization, IRS..... | 12 | 27,699 | 30,962 | 36,068 | 42,314 | | |
| Less: Tax return measure of farm depreciation and amortization..... | 13 | 8,845 | 9,796 | 11,447 | 12,652 | | |
| Depreciation or amortization of intangible assets..... | 14 | 233 | 233 | 243 | 248 | | |
| Allowance for audit..... | 15 | 991 | 1,103 | 1,274 | 1,705 | | |
| Plus: Accidental damage to fixed capital other than repairable damage..... | 16 | 176 | 218 | 220 | 235 | | |
| Depreciation of mining exploration, shafts, and wells..... | 17 | 308 | 422 | 594 | 837 | | |
| Capital consumption allowances of farms..... | 18 | 6,251 | 6,883 | 7,661 | 8,578 | 9,577 | 10,440 |
| Depreciation on employees' autos reimbursed by business..... | 19 | 232 | 232 | 267 | 286 | | |
| Equals: Capital consumption allowances, NIPA's..... | 20 | 24,597 | 27,585 | 31,846 | 37,645 | 43,620 | 51,339 |
| Less: Capital consumption adjustment..... | 21 | -4,441 | -4,900 | -5,441 | -5,732 | -6,675 | -5,497 |
| Equals: Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment, NIPA's..... | 22 | 29,038 | 32,485 | 37,287 | 43,377 | 50,295 | 56,836 |

Table 8.10.—Relation of Nonfarm Proprietors' Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Totals as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Net profit (less loss) of nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, plus payments to partners, IRS..... | 1 | 56,779 | 64,954 | 70,177 | 74,745 | | |
| Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions including allowance for audit..... | 2 | 16,032 | 16,929 | 18,535 | 21,028 | | |
| Depletion on domestic minerals..... | 3 | 721 | 778 | 758 | 1,197 | | |
| Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells..... | 4 | 303 | 995 | 1,804 | 2,269 | | |
| Oil well bonus payments written off..... | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Bad debt adjustment..... | 6 | 1,484 | 1,209 | 1,487 | 1,580 | | |
| Income received by fiduciaries..... | 7 | 446 | 456 | 474 | 487 | | |
| Income of tax-exempt cooperatives..... | 8 | 1,301 | 1,446 | 1,652 | 1,878 | | |
| Equals: Nonfarm proprietors' income, NIPA's..... | 9 | 77,068 | 86,768 | 94,888 | 103,186 | 99,900 | 100,276 |

Table 8.11.—Relation of Net Farm Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Farm Operators' Income as Published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|---|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Farm operators' income, USDA..... | 1 | 18,682 | 18,417 | 26,660 | 32,351 | 20,149 | 25,114 |
| Plus: Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital, USDA..... | 2 | 13,042 | 14,726 | 16,244 | 18,416 | 20,506 | 22,198 |
| Less: Salaries of corporate officers..... | 3 | 623 | 688 | 803 | 837 | 988 | 1,100 |
| Supplements to wages and salaries other than OASDHI ¹ | 4 | 477 | 564 | 654 | 740 | 809 | 822 |
| Capital consumption allowances with capital consumption adjustment, NIPA's..... | 5 | 11,141 | 12,570 | 14,226 | 16,322 | 18,824 | 20,814 |
| Federal fines..... | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Equals: Net farm income, NIPA's..... | 7 | 19,482 | 19,320 | 27,220 | 32,817 | 20,033 | 24,575 |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 8 | 393 | 264 | 913 | 892 | 642 | 620 |
| Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments..... | 9 | 19,089 | 19,056 | 26,307 | 31,925 | 19,391 | 23,955 |

¹ OASDHI consists of employer contributions to old-age, survivors, disability, hospital, and supplementary medical insurance.

Table 8.12.—Relation of Corporate Profits, Taxes, and Dividends in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to Corresponding Totals as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 |
|--|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total receipts less total deductions, IRS..... | 1 | 186,497 | 219,523 | 247,406 | 282,964 | | |
| Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including allowance for audit profits and gross renegotiation refunds..... | 2 | 11,728 | 10,134 | 10,952 | 13,750 | | |
| Depletion on domestic minerals..... | 3 | 4,809 | 4,990 | 5,681 | 6,755 | | |
| Adjustment to depreciate expenditures for mining exploration, shafts, and wells..... | 4 | 3,022 | 3,906 | 5,092 | 6,321 | | |
| Oil well bonus payments written off..... | 5 | 623 | 411 | 405 | 506 | | |
| State and local corporate profits tax accruals..... | 6 | 9,267 | 11,084 | 11,900 | 13,412 | | |
| Income of Federal Reserve banks and other federally sponsored credit agencies..... | 7 | 6,289 | 6,612 | 8,363 | 10,388 | | |
| Adjustment for insurance carriers and mutual depository institutions..... | 8 | -1,845 | -2,344 | -2,448 | -2,936 | | |
| Bad debt adjustment..... | 9 | 5,792 | 6,601 | 7,360 | 8,402 | | |
| Less: Tax-return measures of: | | | | | | | |
| Gains, net of losses, from sale of property..... | 10 | 10,347 | 13,994 | 16,741 | 20,973 | | |
| Dividends received from domestic corporations..... | 11 | 12,356 | 13,032 | 13,321 | 16,825 | | |
| Income on equities in foreign corporations and branches (to U.S. corporations)..... | 12 | 49,826 | 52,774 | 53,683 | 77,999 | | |
| Costs of trading or issuing corporate securities..... | 13 | 1,611 | 1,554 | 1,576 | 1,695 | | |
| Plus: Income received from equities in foreign corporations and branches by all U.S. residents, net of corresponding outflows..... | 14 | 14,273 | 15,149 | 19,728 | 30,606 | | |
| Equals: Profits before taxes, NIPA's..... | 15 | 166,315 | 194,712 | 229,118 | 252,676 | 242,446 | 232,076 |
| Federal income and excess profits taxes, IRS..... | 16 | 83,005 | 96,340 | 107,888 | 120,047 | | |
| Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions, including results of audit and renegotiation and carryback refunds..... | 17 | -951 | -1,057 | 7 | -739 | | |
| Amounts paid to U.S. Treasury by Federal Reserve banks..... | 18 | 5,871 | 5,937 | 7,006 | 9,279 | | |
| State and local corporate profits tax accruals..... | 19 | 9,267 | 11,084 | 11,900 | 13,412 | | |
| Less: U.S. tax credits claimed for foreign taxes paid..... | 20 | 24,250 | 26,844 | 27,492 | 38,203 | | |
| Investment tax credit..... | 21 | 9,088 | 11,038 | 12,397 | 14,635 | | |
| Other tax credits..... | 22 | 10 | 1,723 | 3,174 | 1,564 | | |
| Equals: Profits tax liability, NIPA's..... | 23 | 63,844 | 72,699 | 83,238 | 87,597 | 84,652 | 81,175 |
| Profits after tax, NIPA's (15-23)..... | 24 | 102,471 | 122,013 | 145,880 | 165,079 | 157,794 | 150,901 |
| Dividends paid in cash or assets, IRS..... | 25 | 55,511 | 61,537 | 69,133 | 83,139 | | |
| Plus: Posttabulation amendments and revisions..... | 26 | 712 | -900 | -272 | -1,980 | | |
| Dividends paid by Federal Reserve banks and other federally sponsored credit agencies..... | 27 | 189 | 209 | 267 | 301 | | |
| U.S. receipts of dividends from abroad, net of payments to abroad ¹ | 28 | 4,018 | 5,195 | 5,037 | 6,761 | | |
| Less: Dividends received by U.S. corporations ¹ | 29 | 22,637 | 24,604 | 26,482 | 34,104 | | |
| Capital gains distributions of investment companies..... | 30 | 437 | 619 | 702 | 1,447 | | |
| Equals: Net dividend payments, NIPA's..... | 31 | 37,356 | 40,818 | 46,981 | 52,670 | 58,066 | 65,097 |
| Undistributed profits, NIPA's (24-31)..... | 32 | 65,115 | 81,195 | 98,899 | 112,409 | 99,728 | 85,804 |

¹ In Tables 6.24 and 8.6, earnings of U.S. residents from their unincorporated foreign affiliates and the earnings of foreign residents from their unincorporated U.S. affiliates are treated as dividends. These earnings are not included in lines 28 and 29 of this table. Net dividend payments (line 31), however, is identical to the total shown in Table 6.24 and to dividends paid in national income (line 13) in Table 8.6.

Table 8.13.—Comparison of Personal Income in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) with Adjusted Gross Income as Published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS)

[Millions of dollars]

| | Line | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Adjusted gross income, IRS..... | 1 | 1,053,896 | 1,158,492 | 1,302,447 | 1,463,667 | 1,606,266 |
| Plus: Portion of personal income not included in adjusted gross income..... | 2 | 354,438 | 396,456 | 440,918 | 499,482 | 564,007 |
| Transfer payments except taxable military retirement and taxable government pensions..... | 3 | 175,213 | 187,143 | 200,569 | 222,608 | 264,706 |
| Other labor income except fees..... | 4 | 74,822 | 88,239 | 101,178 | 113,327 | 125,439 |
| Imputed income in personal income..... | 5 | 40,241 | 41,376 | 48,593 | 54,545 | 59,299 |
| Investment income retained by life insurance carriers and noninsured pension funds..... | 6 | 22,140 | 26,310 | 31,471 | 37,122 | 44,952 |
| Investment income received by nonprofit institutions or retained by fiduciaries..... | 7 | 10,312 | 12,463 | 14,297 | 16,391 | 18,790 |
| Differences in accounting treatment between NIPA's and tax regulations, net..... | 8 | 6,692 | 12,084 | 13,098 | 21,127 | 12,106 |
| Other personal income exempt or excluded from adjusted gross income..... | 9 | 25,018 | 28,791 | 31,712 | 34,362 | 38,715 |
| Less: Portion of adjusted gross income not included in personal income..... | 10 | 95,368 | 109,485 | 126,490 | 146,387 | 160,641 |
| Personal contributions for social insurance..... | 11 | 56,485 | 61,113 | 69,769 | 81,107 | 88,686 |
| Net gain from sale of assets..... | 12 | 18,717 | 21,361 | 24,488 | 27,719 | 28,491 |
| Taxable private pensions..... | 13 | 15,899 | 19,082 | 22,215 | 25,363 | 29,440 |
| Small business corporation income..... | 14 | 1,876 | 1,973 | 2,285 | 2,315 | 940 |
| Other income in adjusted gross income but not in personal income..... | 15 | 3,391 | 5,956 | 7,733 | 9,883 | 13,084 |
| Plus: Difference between BEA and IRS measures of adjusted gross income ¹ | 16 | 78,226 | 94,944 | 115,798 | 134,408 | 150,769 |
| Equals: Personal income, NIPA's..... | 17 | 1,391,192 | 1,540,407 | 1,732,673 | 1,951,170 | 2,160,401 |

¹ Consists of income earned by low-income individuals who are not required to file income tax returns, unreported income identified by IRS audit programs that is included in the NIPA measure, and gross errors and omissions in lines 2 through 15. Also includes the net effect of errors in the IRS adjusted gross income (line 1) and NIPA personal income (line 17) measures. Such errors can arise from the sample used by IRS to estimate line 1 and from the data sources used by BEA to estimate line 17.

9. Seasonally Unadjusted Estimates

Table 9.1.—Gross National Product, Quarterly Totals Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Gross national product..... | 1 | 437.2 | 474.5 | 489.4 | 517.3 | 486.5 | 537.2 | 550.4 | 589.8 | 560.8 | 596.7 | 610.4 | 649.8 | 619.8 | 645.3 | 659.0 | 709.0 | 686.7 | 727.2 | 745.0 | 778.8 |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 2 | 275.5 | 296.7 | 303.9 | 328.3 | 305.5 | 332.0 | 340.6 | 368.4 | 346.9 | 367.6 | 379.7 | 413.0 | 391.0 | 403.5 | 416.8 | 456.0 | 431.0 | 451.7 | 465.2 | 495.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 3 | 37.4 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 50.9 | 40.9 | 51.8 | 50.3 | 57.3 | 47.2 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 59.7 | 49.1 | 49.5 | 52.3 | 63.4 | 52.8 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 64.3 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 4 | 105.4 | 117.5 | 120.0 | 135.9 | 115.5 | 128.2 | 133.0 | 151.5 | 130.9 | 144.7 | 151.0 | 173.4 | 152.2 | 163.1 | 165.5 | 189.5 | 164.5 | 179.9 | 184.3 | 205.8 |
| Services..... | 5 | 132.7 | 134.0 | 139.2 | 141.5 | 149.1 | 151.9 | 157.3 | 159.6 | 168.8 | 169.7 | 175.3 | 179.9 | 189.7 | 190.8 | 199.0 | 208.0 | 213.7 | 213.9 | 221.2 | 225.3 |
| Gross private domestic investment..... | 6 | 70.6 | 80.0 | 86.6 | 86.8 | 83.8 | 99.4 | 101.1 | 102.3 | 98.3 | 110.0 | 109.2 | 105.5 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 99.5 | 102.7 | 106.9 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 116.9 |
| Fixed investment..... | 7 | 63.7 | 77.0 | 78.8 | 81.6 | 75.5 | 92.4 | 94.9 | 97.4 | 90.9 | 103.4 | 106.5 | 108.0 | 98.2 | 100.8 | 103.0 | 110.3 | 102.9 | 115.9 | 114.5 | 117.7 |
| Nonresidential..... | 8 | 46.7 | 51.8 | 50.4 | 56.2 | 54.9 | 63.3 | 62.4 | 68.3 | 67.1 | 72.7 | 72.5 | 77.8 | 74.6 | 76.9 | 75.7 | 81.9 | 79.3 | 87.2 | 86.4 | 98.2 |
| Structures..... | 9 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 22.3 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 26.6 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 26.7 | 31.2 | 34.5 | 37.3 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 10 | 33.1 | 36.3 | 33.3 | 38.2 | 39.1 | 44.3 | 41.2 | 45.5 | 47.2 | 49.5 | 45.9 | 49.3 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 47.2 | 51.7 | 52.5 | 56.0 | 52.0 | 55.9 |
| Residential..... | 11 | 17.0 | 25.1 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 20.6 | 29.0 | 32.5 | 29.1 | 23.8 | 30.7 | 33.9 | 30.2 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 28.4 | 23.7 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 24.5 |
| Nonfarm structures..... | 12 | 16.2 | 24.1 | 27.3 | 24.4 | 19.7 | 28.1 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 22.9 | 29.7 | 32.7 | 28.8 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 22.6 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 23.0 |
| Farm structures..... | 13 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Producers' durable equipment..... | 14 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Change in business inventories..... | 15 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 2.8 | -2.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -3.5 | -7.6 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 9.6 | -0.8 |
| Nonfarm..... | 16 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 1.0 | -3.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | -2.1 | -6.2 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 7.8 | -2.6 |
| Farm..... | 17 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Net exports of goods and services..... | 18 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -2.6 | -1.5 | -2.7 | 0.0 | -2.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 8.2 |
| Exports..... | 19 | 43.9 | 47.7 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 53.5 | 62.1 | 63.6 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 79.1 | 83.7 | 86.1 | 81.4 | 88.0 | 90.9 | 94.0 | 89.4 | 93.2 |
| Imports..... | 20 | 44.3 | 47.2 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 50.9 | 55.0 | 56.4 | 57.5 | 58.9 | 65.3 | 69.6 | 74.3 | 80.2 | 79.2 | 75.0 | 79.6 | 83.3 | 87.5 | 85.5 | 85.0 |
| Government purchases of goods and services..... | 21 | 91.4 | 97.2 | 101.4 | 103.7 | 99.9 | 105.8 | 111.6 | 114.6 | 111.0 | 115.6 | 121.2 | 126.5 | 126.7 | 133.3 | 136.3 | 142.1 | 141.2 | 145.5 | 151.8 | 158.4 |
| Federal..... | 22 | 33.6 | 35.1 | 36.3 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 38.7 | 41.7 | 40.8 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 45.9 | 47.2 | 49.0 | 47.7 | 53.2 | 54.0 | 58.9 | 56.9 | 64.1 |
| National defense..... | 23 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 34.5 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 38.7 | 41.7 |
| Nondefense..... | 24 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 22.5 |
| State and local..... | 25 | 57.9 | 62.1 | 65.1 | 65.3 | 63.5 | 69.0 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 70.2 | 75.4 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 79.5 | 84.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 91.6 | 94.8 | 94.3 |
| Addenda: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product..... | 26 | 431.4 | 468.5 | 483.8 | 511.2 | 479.4 | 530.5 | 543.8 | 580.6 | 551.4 | 586.4 | 599.8 | 637.5 | 607.3 | 633.4 | 648.7 | 697.6 | 674.6 | 715.5 | 733.6 | 764.9 |
| Final sales..... | 27 | 430.3 | 471.4 | 481.5 | 512.1 | 478.1 | 530.1 | 544.2 | 584.9 | 553.4 | 590.1 | 607.7 | 652.3 | 619.4 | 644.6 | 662.5 | 716.6 | 682.7 | 719.6 | 735.4 | 779.6 |

Table 9.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quarterly Totals Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Personal consumption expenditures..... | 1 | 275.5 | 296.7 | 303.9 | 328.3 | 305.5 | 332.0 | 340.6 | 368.4 | 346.9 | 367.6 | 379.7 | 413.0 | 391.0 | 403.5 | 416.8 | 456.0 | 431.0 | 451.7 | 465.2 | 495.4 |
| Durable goods..... | 2 | 37.4 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 50.9 | 40.9 | 51.8 | 50.3 | 57.3 | 47.2 | 53.2 | 53.4 | 59.7 | 49.1 | 49.5 | 52.3 | 63.4 | 52.8 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 64.3 |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... | 3 | 18.2 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 26.9 | 24.8 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 23.3 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 26.6 | 22.7 |
| Furniture and household equipment..... | 4 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 14.5 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 16.8 | 19.3 | 20.3 | 25.5 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 20.7 | 27.5 | 19.9 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 28.3 |
| Other..... | 5 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 13.2 |
| Nondurable goods..... | 6 | 105.4 | 117.5 | 120.0 | 135.9 | 115.5 | 128.2 | 133.0 | 151.5 | 130.9 | 144.7 | 151.0 | 173.4 | 152.2 | 163.1 | 165.5 | 189.5 | 164.5 | 179.9 | 184.3 | 205.8 |
| Food..... | 7 | 53.6 | 62.2 | 65.6 | 68.4 | 62.2 | 68.4 | 71.2 | 74.1 | 70.0 | 77.2 | 79.9 | 84.4 | 78.8 | 84.7 | 87.2 | 93.0 | 86.4 | 93.9 | 95.9 | 99.1 |
| Clothing and shoes..... | 8 | 17.6 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 26.8 | 16.9 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 31.7 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 33.0 | 20.6 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 35.5 | 22.3 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 37.7 |
| Gasoline and oil..... | 9 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 24.1 | 26.3 | 24.7 |
| Other nondurable goods..... | 10 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 32.2 | 28.1 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 37.2 | 32.7 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 38.4 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 44.2 |
| Fuel oil and coal..... | 11 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 5.4 |
| Other..... | 12 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 25.5 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 28.8 | 23.2 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 31.9 | 25.9 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 33.0 | 26.9 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 38.8 |
| Services..... | 13 | 132.7 | 134.0 | 139.2 | 141.5 | 149.1 | 151.9 | 157.3 | 159.6 | 168.8 | 169.7 | 175.3 | 179.9 | 189.7 | 190.8 | 199.0 | 203.0 | 213.7 | 213.9 | 221.2 | 225.3 |
| Housing..... | 14 | 44.7 | 45.8 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 51.6 | 53.4 | 54.8 | 56.3 | 57.9 | 60.0 | 61.9 | 63.6 | 65.5 | 67.6 | 69.3 | 71.0 | 72.9 | 74.9 | 76.6 |
| Household operation..... | 15 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 27.8 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 30.5 | 25.4 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 35.4 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 33.2 |
| Electricity and gas..... | 16 | 12.2 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 13.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 17.0 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 20.7 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.8 |
| Other..... | 17 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 16.4 |
| Transportation..... | 18 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 16.2 |
| Other..... | 19 | 55.2 | 58.1 | 60.1 | 60.7 | 62.5 | 66.5 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 72.0 | 74.8 | 77.1 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 84.2 | 87.7 | 89.1 | 91.5 | 95.4 | 98.2 | 99.3 |

Table 9.3.—Federal Government Receipts and Expenditures, Quarterly Totals Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Receipts..... | 1 | 87.7 | 103.5 | 95.8 | 88.2 | 95.4 | 119.5 | 111.2 | 105.5 | 115.0 | 136.1 | 124.3 | 118.3 | 127.1 | 143.5 | 136.3 | 133.9 | 147.3 | 174.0 | 159.5 | 147.4 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 2 | 36.3 | 47.7 | 44.7 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 54.8 | 52.8 | 49.7 | 47.0 | 65.6 | 60.3 | 57.7 | 53.5 | 71.2 | 67.8 | 65.1 | 61.4 | 86.4 | 78.9 | 71.4 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 3 | 13.2 | 16.6 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 14.7 |
| Indirect business taxes and nontax liability..... | 4 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 14.6 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 5 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 28.4 | 24.6 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 32.3 | 28.5 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 38.0 | 35.0 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 53.9 | 54.8 | 48.9 | 46.8 |
| Expenditures..... | 6 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 106.6 | 110.8 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 115.4 | 121.4 | 122.5 | 123.2 | 128.5 | 135.5 | 142.6 | 146.8 | 152.0 | 160.7 | 166.9 | 166.3 | 172.7 | 182.3 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 7 | 33.6 | 35.1 | 36.3 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 38.7 | 41.7 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 45.9 | 47.2 | 49.0 | 47.7 | 53.2 | 54.0 | 58.9 | 56.9 | 64.1 |
| National defense..... | 8 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 34.5 | 35.8 | 37.5 | 38.7 | 41.7 |
| Nondefense..... | 9 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 18.2 | 22.5 |
| Transfer payments..... | 10 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 42.9 | 44.2 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 47.6 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 53.0 | 54.9 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 65.5 | 67.0 | 70.2 | 69.2 | 72.8 | 74.4 |
| To persons..... | 11 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 43.4 | 45.4 | 44.5 | 45.4 | 46.5 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 52.1 | 53.7 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 64.2 | 65.3 | 68.9 | 68.0 | 71.2 | 72.8 |
| To foreigners..... | 12 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Grants-in-aid to State and local governments..... | 13 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 21.4 |
| Net interest paid..... | 14 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 19.4 |
| Interest paid..... | 15 | -8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 24.7 |
| To persons and business..... | 16 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 20.5 |
| To foreigners..... | 17 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Less: Interest received by government..... | 18 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 19 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Subsidies..... | 20 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 21 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | -0.5 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 0.5 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 23 | -13.4 | 0.9 | -10.9 | -22.6 | -16.1 | 6.9 | -4.3 | -16.0 | -7.5 | 13.0 | -4.3 | -17.3 | -15.6 | -3.3 | -15.7 | -26.8 | -19.6 | 7.7 | -13.2 | -34.9 |

Table 9.4.—State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures, Quarterly Totals Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Receipts..... | 1 | 69.2 | 73.2 | 71.8 | 83.5 | 76.8 | 82.5 | 79.2 | 89.1 | 83.9 | 85.4 | 85.1 | 97.5 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 92.2 | 106.9 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 98.3 | 112.6 |
| Personal tax and nontax receipts..... | 2 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 23.0 |
| Corporate profits tax accruals..... | 3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Indirect business tax and nontax accruals..... | 4 | 32.7 | 33.9 | 31.5 | 42.6 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 34.7 | 42.5 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 36.8 | 46.7 | 42.9 | 41.1 | 39.2 | 51.0 | 47.2 | 46.2 | 43.2 | 56.3 |
| Contributions for social insurance..... | 5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| Federal grants-in-aid..... | 6 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 21.3 | 21.4 |
| Expenditures..... | 7 | 62.7 | 66.9 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 68.4 | 73.9 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 74.3 | 79.4 | 83.5 | 84.3 | 83.5 | 88.2 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 91.7 | 95.8 | 99.1 | 98.4 |
| Purchases of goods and services..... | 8 | 57.9 | 62.1 | 65.1 | 65.3 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 70.2 | 75.4 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 79.5 | 84.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 91.6 | 94.8 | 94.3 |
| Transfer payments to persons..... | 9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| Net interest paid..... | 10 | -0.9 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.4 | -1.6 | -1.9 | -2.4 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -3.5 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -3.7 | -4.0 | -3.9 | -4.2 | -4.3 | -4.5 |
| Interest paid to persons and business..... | 11 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 |
| Less: Interest received by government..... | 12 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| Less: Dividends received by government..... | 13 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises..... | 14 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 | -1.6 |
| Subsidies..... | 15 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Less: Current surplus of government enterprises..... | 16 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Less: Wage accruals less disbursements..... | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts..... | 18 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 1.5 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 4.8 | -0.7 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 7.7 | -0.7 | 14.1 |

NOTE.—Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 12).

Table 9.5.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts, Quarterly Totals Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Receipts from foreigners..... | 1 | 43.9 | 47.7 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 53.5 | 62.1 | 64.7 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 79.1 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 81.4 | 88.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 89.4 | 93.2 |
| Exports of goods and services..... | 2 | 43.9 | 47.7 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 53.5 | 62.1 | 68.6 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 79.1 | 83.7 | 86.1 | 81.4 | 88.0 | 90.9 | 94.0 | 89.4 | 93.2 |
| Merchandise..... | 3 | 29.1 | 31.8 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 36.5 | 34.2 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 44.0 | 43.6 | 50.8 | 53.5 | 56.1 | 52.9 | 57.5 | 58.9 | 60.6 | 54.4 | 58.0 |
| Services..... | 4 | 14.8 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 28.3 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 35.2 |
| Factor income..... | 5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 19.0 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 23.0 |
| Other..... | 6 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 12.2 |
| Capital grants received by the United States (net)..... | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payments to foreigners..... | 8 | 43.9 | 47.7 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 48.2 | 55.0 | 53.5 | 62.1 | 64.7 | 68.7 | 69.9 | 79.1 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 81.4 | 88.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 89.4 | 93.2 |
| Imports of goods and services..... | 9 | 44.3 | 47.2 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 50.9 | 55.0 | 56.4 | 57.5 | 58.9 | 65.3 | 69.6 | 74.3 | 80.2 | 79.2 | 75.0 | 79.6 | 83.3 | 87.5 | 85.5 | 85.0 |
| Merchandise..... | 10 | 36.2 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 38.6 | 41.4 | 43.7 | 43.8 | 45.5 | 46.4 | 50.8 | 53.5 | 58.7 | 63.1 | 61.7 | 57.5 | 61.8 | 64.5 | 66.5 | 63.5 | 65.6 |
| Services..... | 11 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 19.4 |
| Factor income..... | 12 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| Other..... | 13 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 10.4 |
| Transfer payments (net)..... | 14 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| From persons (net)..... | 15 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | |
| From government (net)..... | 16 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Interest paid by government to foreigners..... | 17 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Net foreign investment..... | 18 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -5.1 | -4.2 | -5.7 | -3.3 | -6.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | -0.4 | -3.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | -2.1 | 2.0 |

Table 9.6.—Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment and Without Capital Consumption Adjustment, Quarterly Totals Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

| Line | Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1977 | | | | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | |
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment..... | 1 | 37.6 | 46.4 | 48.0 | 46.5 | 41.0 | 53.7 | 53.3 | 57.1 | 50.9 | 55.5 | 52.2 | 51.0 | 49.6 | 48.7 | 50.2 | 51.0 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 50.7 |
| Profits before tax..... | 2 | 42.8 | 51.6 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 46.3 | 60.0 | 58.9 | 63.9 | 60.1 | 66.1 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 64.6 | 56.7 | 58.9 | 62.3 | 60.9 | 59.0 | 57.9 | 54.3 |
| Profits tax liability..... | 3 | 15.6 | 19.5 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 17.8 |
| Profits after tax..... | 4 | 27.2 | 32.1 | 31.2 | 31.5 | 30.4 | 37.7 | 37.0 | 40.7 | 38.9 | 42.9 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 36.5 |
| Inventory valuation adjustment..... | 5 | -5.2 | -5.3 | -2.1 | -3.6 | -5.3 | -6.3 | -5.6 | -6.8 | -9.2 | -10.6 | -11.2 | -12.1 | -15.0 | -7.9 | -8.7 | -11.3 | -9.6 | -6.0 | -5.4 | -3.6 |

Errata: National Income and Product Accounts, 1929-76

The tables below provide corrections to estimates published in *The National Income and Products of the United States, 1929-76: Statistical Tables*.

The corrections are grouped into four tables: Table 1 shows all series with corrected estimates for 1929-72; table 2 shows corrections for 1973-76 for series with only annual estimates;

table 3 shows corrections for 1973-76 for series with both annual and quarterly estimates; and table 4 shows corrections for 1973-76 for series with both annual and monthly estimates. Each corrected series is identified by its table and line number and an abbreviated title and is shown in the same units as in the original publication.

Table 1.—Corrections for NIPA Tables, 1929-72

| Table | Line | Title | 1929 | 1930 | 1931 | 1932 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--|------|
| | | | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | | |
| 1.5 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 85.7 | 73.4 | 59.7 | 43.7 | 42.3 | 51.2 | 57.9 | 66.6 | 74.4 | 67.4 | 73.1 | 81.7 | 104.3 | 130.8 | 153.2 | | |
| 1.6 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 254.5 | 223.9 | 202.9 | 168.9 | 163.7 | 175.7 | 193.9 | 223.3 | 238.6 | 222.1 | 243.8 | 265.0 | 309.2 | 342.0 | 364.9 | | |
| 1.9 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 78.1 | 65.9 | 52.8 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 45.2 | 51.9 | 60.6 | 67.8 | 60.7 | 66.6 | 74.9 | 96.8 | 122.3 | 144.6 | | |
| 1.9 | 23 | DBI less hous | 71.2 | 60.6 | 46.3 | 31.4 | 29.7 | 38.0 | 45.4 | 51.7 | 59.7 | 52.3 | 57.5 | 65.5 | 86.4 | 112.9 | 135.3 | | |
| 1.10 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 228.5 | 197.3 | 176.3 | 142.7 | 138.4 | 150.9 | 169.7 | 199.3 | 214.4 | 197.7 | 219.7 | 240.7 | 284.2 | 317.0 | 340.5 | | |
| 1.10 | 23 | DBI less hous | 204.1 | 179.3 | 155.7 | 125.4 | 120.1 | 130.3 | 149.4 | 171.5 | 189.0 | 171.6 | 190.1 | 209.8 | 252.1 | 287.7 | 312.0 | | |
| 7.4 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 33.7 | 32.8 | 29.4 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 30.8 | 33.8 | 38.2 | 42.0 | | |
| 7.6 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 34.2 | 33.4 | 29.9 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 30.4 | 31.6 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 31.1 | 34.1 | 38.6 | 42.5 | | |
| 7.6 | 23 | DBI less hous | 34.9 | 33.8 | 29.7 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 29.2 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 39.3 | 43.4 | | |
| | | | 1944 | 1945 | 1946 | 1947 | 1948 | 1949 | 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | | |
| 1.5 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 164.1 | 162.3 | 178.1 | 198.4 | 222.0 | 217.1 | 241.6 | 276.5 | 287.2 | 302.4 | 299.2 | 327.6 | 343.8 | 360.1 | 359.8 | | |
| 1.6 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 382.0 | 376.0 | 363.7 | 371.1 | 388.0 | 383.7 | 420.8 | 448.0 | 460.4 | 481.2 | 471.8 | 508.3 | 516.7 | 522.9 | 515.7 | | |
| 1.9 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 155.5 | 153.4 | 162.7 | 185.6 | 206.9 | 200.7 | 223.8 | 255.8 | 264.8 | 278.6 | 274.0 | 300.8 | 313.6 | 327.3 | 325.8 | | |
| 1.9 | 23 | DBI less hous | 140.8 | 136.2 | 147.6 | 167.1 | 189.9 | 180.5 | 201.3 | 229.5 | 237.6 | 248.8 | 245.2 | 270.6 | 285.1 | 295.9 | 292.7 | | |
| 1.10 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 358.1 | 351.9 | 338.0 | 343.5 | 358.4 | 352.3 | 387.6 | 412.8 | 423.3 | 442.2 | 431.0 | 465.7 | 472.3 | 476.9 | 468.4 | | |
| 1.10 | 23 | DBI less hous | 318.7 | 308.4 | 299.8 | 303.2 | 322.4 | 312.6 | 343.2 | 364.2 | 375.8 | 392.3 | 381.3 | 413.9 | 423.9 | 426.2 | 416.1 | | |
| 2.6 | col. 16 | Total NF income | | | 189.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.17B | 1 | Noncorp CCA | | | | | 6,139 | 7,164 | 8,015 | 9,042 | 9,898 | 10,679 | 11,388 | 12,068 | 13,236 | 14,076 | 14,669 | | |
| 6.17B | 18 | Real estate | | | | | 2,519 | 2,818 | 3,181 | 3,616 | 3,970 | 4,490 | 4,800 | 5,239 | 5,704 | 6,227 | 6,680 | | |
| 7.4 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 43.0 | 43.2 | 47.6 | 53.5 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 57.4 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 62.8 | 63.4 | 64.4 | 66.5 | 68.9 | 69.8 | | |
| 7.6 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 43.4 | 43.6 | 48.1 | 54.0 | 57.7 | 57.0 | 57.8 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 63.0 | 63.6 | 64.6 | 66.4 | 68.6 | 69.5 | | |
| 7.6 | 23 | DBI less hous | 44.2 | 44.1 | 49.2 | 55.1 | 58.9 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 67.3 | 69.4 | 70.3 | | |
| 7.19 | 25 | Struc. | | | 43.5 | 52.5 | 57.0 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 63.5 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 67.6 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 69.8 | | |
| 7.19 | 27 | Add & alt | | | 43.5 | 52.5 | 57.0 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 63.5 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 67.6 | 69.5 | 69.8 | 69.8 | | |
| 7.19 | 28 | Other | | | 43.6 | 53.0 | 56.8 | 58.0 | 58.7 | 63.8 | 65.7 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 68.0 | 69.8 | 70.1 | 69.8 | | |
| | | | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | | | |
| 1.5 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 392.4 | 403.3 | 414.3 | 445.9 | 469.6 | 501.0 | 544.2 | 594.7 | 622.8 | 678.8 | 730.8 | 759.4 | 822.6 | 906.1 | | | |
| 1.6 | 16 | GDBP less hous | 551.4 | 558.7 | 571.0 | 605.6 | 631.1 | 666.7 | 710.4 | 753.1 | 767.3 | 804.2 | 825.2 | 820.2 | 850.9 | 906.1 | | | |
| 1.8 | 4 | IBT ¹ | | | | | | | | | | 97.5 | | | | | | | |
| 1.8 | 6 | NI ¹ | | | | | | | | | | 876.1 | | | | | | | |
| 1.9 | 16 | NFDBI less hous | | | | | | | | | | | | 595.5 | | | | | |
| 1.9 | 17 | NF hous | | | | | | | | | | | | 38.7 | | | | | |
| 1.9 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 357.3 | 366.9 | 377.0 | 407.6 | 429.9 | 459.5 | 500.1 | 546.8 | 570.6 | 621.5 | 667.4 | 689.2 | 745.5 | 821.9 | | | |
| 1.9 | 23 | DBI less hous | 321.8 | 329.9 | 337.0 | 362.5 | 382.1 | 410.3 | 449.2 | 492.1 | 513.0 | 558.5 | 600.2 | 614.9 | 657.3 | 728.4 | | | |
| 1.10 | 5 | NF less hous | | | | | | | | | | 717.4 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 6 | Hous | | | | | | | | | | 57.3 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 12 | NI | | | | | | | | | | 876.1 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 13 | DI | | | | | | | | | | 868.0 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 14 | Business | | | | | | | | | | 700.1 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 15 | Nonfarm | | | | | | | | | | 676.3 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 16 | NF less hous | | | | | | | | | | 637.6 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 17 | Hous | | | | | | | | | | 38.7 | | | | | | | |
| 1.10 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 503.2 | 509.2 | 520.2 | 553.5 | 577.4 | 611.1 | 652.2 | 691.6 | 702.2 | 735.5 | 752.6 | 743.8 | 771.1 | 821.9 | | | |
| 1.10 | 23 | DBI less hous | 450.1 | 456.6 | 463.5 | 490.8 | 512.9 | 545.4 | 584.5 | 618.4 | 627.9 | 659.4 | 676.0 | 663.7 | 682.0 | 728.4 | | | |
| 1.13 | 1 | Corp GDP | | 292.4 | 301.1 | 328.1 | 349.2 | 376.8 | 413.7 | 454.4 | 479.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.13 | 3 | NDP | | 265.1 | 273.0 | 299.2 | 319.2 | 345.4 | 380.3 | 417.9 | 439.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.13 | 5 | Dom inc | | 235.2 | 241.1 | 264.1 | 281.3 | 304.4 | 336.5 | 371.9 | 390.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.13 | 9 | Corp prof w/adjs | | 44.6 | 45.4 | 53.0 | 58.2 | 64.9 | 75.5 | 80.9 | 78.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1.21 | 13 | IBT plus bus transf | | | | | | | | | | 20.0 | | | | | | | |
| 1.21 | 14 | Subless curr surp | | | | | | | | | | 1.2 | | | | | | | |
| 1.21 | 15 | Income | | | | | | | | | | 40.8 | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 32 | Per cap DPI curr \$ | 1,911 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 33 | Per cap DPI 1972 \$ | 2,709 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 34 | Population | 177,073 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.17B | 1 | Noncorp CCA | 15,087 | 15,729 | 16,192 | 16,939 | 17,801 | 18,816 | 19,695 | 20,842 | 22,136 | 23,440 | 25,071 | 26,576 | 28,195 | 31,255 | | | |
| 6.17B | 18 | Real estate | 6,989 | 7,463 | 8,071 | 8,692 | 9,304 | 10,063 | 10,780 | 11,573 | 12,305 | 13,208 | 14,270 | 15,190 | 16,354 | 18,329 | | | |
| 6.20 | 2 | Domind | | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.2 | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 3 | Financial | | 46.7 | 46.8 | 51.5 | 55.8 | 61.8 | 71.5 | 76.7 | 73.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 7 | Domind | | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 8 | Financial | | 1.0 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 6.20 | 9 | FRB | | 71.2 | 72.2 | 72.6 | 73.6 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 76.6 | 79.0 | 81.2 | 84.4 | 88.6 | 92.6 | 96.7 | 100.0 | | |
| 7.4 | 16 | GDBP less hous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.5 | 4 | IBT ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.5 | 6 | NI ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 5 | NF less hous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 6 | Hous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 12 | NI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 13 | DI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 14 | Business | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 15 | Nonfarm | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 16 | NF less hous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 17 | Hous | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.6 | 22 | NDBP less hous | 71.0 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 76.7 | 79.1 | 81.3 | 84.5 | 88.7 | 92.7 | 96.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| 7.6 | 23 | DBI less hous | 71.5 | 72.3 | 72.7 | 73.9 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 76.9 | 79.6 | 81.7 | 84.7 | 88.8 | 92.7 | 96.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| 7.19 | 25 | Struc. | 69.8 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 73.6 | 76.2 | 79.9 | 86.8 | 89.6 | 94.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| 7.19 | 27 | Add & alt | 69.8 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 73.8 | 76.2 | 79.9 | 86.9 | 89.6 | 94.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| 7.19 | 28 | Other | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 70.2 | 71.3 | 73.7 | 76.1 | 79.8 | 86.7 | 89.6 | 93.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| | | | Current dollars | | | | | | | | 1972 dollars | | | | | | | | POP. |
| | | | GNP | PI | DPI | PCE | PCE:D | PCE:N | PCE:S | GNP | DPI | PCE | PCE:D | PCE:N | PCE:S | | | | |
| Table 8.2, year 1959 | | | 2,755 | 2,171 | 1,911 | 1,755 | 240 | 827 | 688 | 4,076 | 2,709 | 2,487 | 286 | 1,158 | 1,044 | 177,073 | | | |
| Table | Line | Series | I | II | III | IV | Table | Line | Title | I | II | III | IV | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 32 | Per cap DPI curr \$, Year 1959 | 1,884 | 1,918 | 1,914 | 1,927 | 1.8 | 4 | IBT, Year 1968 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 98.3 | 99.0 | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 33 | Per cap DPI 1972 \$, Year 1959 | 2,695 | 2,728 | 2,700 | 2,709 | 1.8 | 6 | NI, Year 1968 | 859.3 | 871.6 | 884.3 | 889.1 | | | | | | |
| 2.1 | 34 | Population, Year 1959 | 176,044 | 176,723 | 177,479 | 178,273 | 7.5 | 4 | IBT, Year 1968 | 81.4 | 82.5 | 83.7 | 84.4 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 7.5 | 6 | NI, | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 2.—Corrections for NIPA Tables, 1973-76, Showing Only Annual Data

| Table | Line | Series | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | Table | Line | Series | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 |
|-------|------|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1.9 | 22 | NDBP less hous. | 925.4 | 986.1 | 1,051.8 | 1,172.5 | 7.6 | 1 | NNP | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 |
| 1.9 | 23 | DBI less hous. | 825.7 | 874.1 | 929.2 | 1,039.0 | 7.6 | 2 | NDP | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 |
| 1.10 | 1 | NNP | 1,143.5 | 1,130.2 | 1,110.9 | 1,173.1 | 7.6 | 3 | Business | 105.5 | 114.9 | 125.3 | 131.1 |
| 1.10 | 2 | NDP | 1,128.4 | 1,112.9 | 1,097.0 | 1,157.5 | 7.6 | 4 | NF | 103.7 | 113.7 | 124.6 | 130.8 |
| 1.10 | 3 | Business | 949.9 | 931.3 | 911.7 | 970.3 | 7.6 | 5 | NF less hous. | 103.8 | 114.4 | 126.0 | 132.2 |
| 1.10 | 4 | NF | 924.7 | 903.5 | 881.2 | 942.2 | 7.6 | 6 | Hous. | 103.0 | 106.4 | 110.6 | 116.1 |
| 1.10 | 5 | NF less hous. | 852.6 | 827.2 | 802.6 | 859.7 | 7.6 | 8 | Stat discrep | 105.5 | 115.2 | 126.1 | 132.1 |
| 1.10 | 6 | Hous. | 72.1 | 76.4 | 78.6 | 82.5 | 7.6 | 11 | Row | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 |
| 1.10 | 8 | Stat discrep | | | | 3.8 | 7.6 | 12 | NI | 106.1 | 115.1 | 125.6 | 132.2 |
| 1.10 | 11 | Row | | | 13.8 | | 7.6 | 13 | DI | 106.1 | 115.1 | 125.6 | 132.3 |
| 1.10 | 12 | NI | 1,023.5 | 1,008.2 | 986.7 | 1,043.0 | 7.6 | 14 | Business | 105.8 | 115.3 | 125.9 | 131.9 |
| 1.10 | 13 | DI | 1,008.4 | 990.9 | 972.8 | 1,027.4 | 7.6 | 15 | NF | 104.0 | 114.3 | 125.6 | 132.1 |
| 1.10 | 14 | Business | 829.9 | 809.3 | 787.5 | 840.2 | 7.6 | 16 | NF less hous. | 104.0 | 114.7 | 126.7 | 133.2 |
| 1.10 | 15 | NF | 803.8 | 783.2 | 760.1 | 814.1 | 7.6 | 21 | Row | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 |
| 1.10 | 16 | NF less hous. | 755.1 | 731.7 | 707.0 | 758.4 | 7.6 | 22 | NDBP less hous. | 105.7 | 115.6 | 126.6 | 132.4 |
| 1.10 | 21 | Row | | | 13.8 | | 7.6 | 23 | DBI less hous. | 106.0 | 115.7 | 126.8 | 132.7 |
| 1.10 | 22 | NDBP less hous. | 875.7 | 852.8 | 831.0 | 885.9 | 7.12 | 1 | PCE | 105.7 | 116.4 | 125.3 | 131.7 |
| 1.10 | 23 | DBI less hous. | 779.3 | 755.8 | 732.6 | 782.7 | 7.12 | 19 | Nondur goods | 105.8 | 115.4 | 125.5 | 132.2 |
| 2.5 | 1 | PCE | 767.9 | 762.8 | 779.4 | 823.1 | 7.12 | 20 | Food | 112.4 | 127.6 | 136.8 | 140.5 |
| 2.5 | 19 | Nondur goods | 307.4 | 302.5 | 307.5 | 321.9 | 7.12 | 22 | Purch meals and bev. | 107.1 | 119.3 | 129.6 | 137.9 |
| 2.5 | 20 | Food | 153.1 | 151.9 | 156.1 | 164.1 | 7.12 | 24 | Food excl alc bev. | 114.3 | 130.8 | 140.1 | 143.4 |
| 2.5 | 22 | Purch meals & bev. | 39.3 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 42.4 | 7.12 | 26 | Other alc bev. | 102.2 | 110.1 | 118.9 | 125.1 |
| 2.5 | 24 | Food excl alc bev. | 129.4 | 128.1 | 132.3 | 139.7 | 7.19 | 24 | NF | 109.4 | 120.8 | 131.5 | 141.3 |
| 2.5 | 26 | Other alc bev. | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.19 | 25 | Struc. | 109.7 | 121.1 | 131.7 | 141.6 |
| 6.2 | 1 | GNP | 1,254.3 | 1,246.3 | 1,231.6 | 1,298.2 | 7.19 | 27 | Add & Alt. | 109.7 | 121.6 | 131.6 | 141.4 |
| 6.2 | 2 | GDP | 1,239.2 | 1,229.0 | 1,217.8 | 1,282.6 | 7.19 | 28 | Other | 109.8 | 122.1 | 131.3 | 140.2 |
| 6.2 | 25 | Stat discrep | | | | 3.8 | 7.22 | 1 | GNP | 105.75 | 115.08 | 125.79 | 132.34 |
| 6.2 | 26 | Residual | -2.5 | -6.5 | -4.2 | -2 | 7.22 | 2 | GDP | | 115.1 | 125.8 | 132.3 |
| 6.2 | 27 | Row | | | 13.8 | | 7.22 | 25 | Row | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 |
| 6.12 | 19 | Services | | | | 25,687 | 8.2 | col. 8 | GNP | 5,918 | 5,827 | 5,702 | 5,953 |
| 6.17B | 1 | Noncorp CCA | 33,569 | 36,690 | 39,753 | 42,859 | 8.2 | col. 9 | DPI | 4,080 | 4,009 | 4,051 | 4,158 |
| 6.17B | 16 | Fin, ins, & real estate | 19,733 | 21,407 | 22,869 | 24,367 | 8.2 | col. 10 | PCE | 3,623 | 3,566 | 3,609 | 3,774 |
| 6.17B | 18 | Real estate | 19,571 | 21,225 | 22,632 | 24,148 | 8.2 | col. 12 | Nondur goods | 1,450 | 1,414 | 1,424 | 1,476 |
| 6.17B | 20 | Other | 9,183 | 9,803 | 10,543 | 11,179 | | | | | | | |

See note at end of table 1.

Table 3.—Corrections for NIPA Tables, 1973-76, Showing Both Annual and Quarterly Data

| Table | Line | Series | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | | 1975 | | | | 1976 | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | | | | |
| 1.2 | 1 | GNP | 1,254.3 | 1,246.3 | 1,231.6 | 1,298.2 | 1,246.8 | 1,248.3 | 1,255.8 | 1,266.1 | 1,253.3 | 1,254.7 | 1,246.8 | 1,230.3 | 1,204.3 | 1,218.9 | 1,246.1 | 1,257.3 | 1,285.0 | 1,293.7 | 1,301.1 | 1,313.1 |
| 1.2 | 2 | PCE | 767.9 | 762.8 | 779.4 | 823.1 | 768.8 | 766.3 | 769.7 | 766.7 | 761.2 | 764.1 | 769.4 | 756.5 | 763.3 | 775.6 | 785.4 | 793.3 | 809.9 | 817.1 | 826.5 | 838.9 |
| 1.2 | 4 | Nondur goods | 307.4 | 302.5 | 307.5 | 321.9 | 309.9 | 306.3 | 307.4 | 306.0 | 302.6 | 302.6 | 304.4 | 300.4 | 302.8 | 307.8 | 309.0 | 310.2 | 316.3 | 320.2 | 323.5 | 327.5 |
| 1.2 | 18 | Net exports | | | | | | 13.7 | | 28.2 | | 28.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.2 | 19 | Exports | | | 103.5 | | | 95.8 | | 108.0 | | 111.4 | | | | | | | | | | 111.5 |
| 1.2 | 20 | Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 85.9 |
| 1.2 | 21 | Govt purch. | 253.3 | 260.3 | 265.2 | 265.2 | 254.6 | 251.1 | 251.3 | 256.4 | 257.5 | 260.8 | 260.9 | 261.8 | 263.0 | 263.0 | 266.6 | 268.3 | 267.0 | 264.9 | 264.3 | 264.5 |
| 1.2 | 25 | State & local | 157.4 | 163.6 | 167.8 | 168.4 | 155.7 | 156.2 | 157.8 | 160.1 | 162.2 | 163.9 | 164.1 | 164.3 | 166.2 | 166.5 | 168.4 | 170.2 | 170.5 | 168.6 | 167.6 | 167.1 |
| 1.4 | 1 | GNP | 1,254.3 | 1,246.3 | 1,231.6 | 1,298.2 | 1,246.8 | 1,248.3 | 1,255.8 | 1,266.1 | 1,253.3 | 1,254.7 | 1,246.8 | 1,230.3 | 1,204.3 | 1,218.9 | 1,246.1 | 1,257.3 | 1,285.0 | 1,293.7 | 1,301.1 | 1,313.1 |
| 1.4 | 2 | Final sales | 1,237.1 | 1,234.7 | 1,238.4 | 1,290.4 | 1,230.7 | 1,233.1 | 1,242.0 | 1,242.4 | 1,240.1 | 1,242.1 | 1,239.1 | 1,217.5 | 1,218.6 | 1,230.2 | 1,245.1 | 1,259.5 | 1,274.9 | 1,282.4 | 1,293.8 | 1,310.6 |
| 1.4 | 4 | Goods, total | 572.3 | 562.5 | 547.4 | 587.2 | 570.7 | 568.7 | 568.4 | 581.4 | 566.2 | 567.8 | 564.4 | 551.6 | 580.0 | 540.2 | 558.6 | 560.9 | 581.3 | 587.0 | 589.0 | 591.2 |
| 1.4 | 5 | Final sales | 555.1 | 550.9 | 554.2 | 579.4 | 554.7 | 553.5 | 554.5 | 557.7 | 553.0 | 555.2 | 556.7 | 538.8 | 544.3 | 551.6 | 557.6 | 563.2 | 571.3 | 575.7 | 581.7 | 588.8 |
| 1.4 | 7 | Dur goods | 248.7 | 243.5 | 223.8 | 248.1 | 244.2 | 249.3 | 251.1 | 250.3 | 246.1 | 242.6 | 247.2 | 237.9 | 213.9 | 221.1 | 230.4 | 229.6 | 242.1 | 247.6 | 251.0 | 251.5 |
| 1.4 | 8 | Final sales | 236.1 | 234.1 | 230.2 | 242.7 | 232.7 | 237.5 | 237.2 | 236.9 | 236.0 | 237.5 | 237.6 | 223.4 | 227.1 | 233.4 | 236.7 | 239.7 | 240.1 | 244.1 | 246.7 | |
| 1.4 | 10 | Nondur goods | 323.6 | 319.1 | 323.7 | 339.1 | 326.5 | 319.3 | 317.2 | 331.1 | 320.2 | 325.1 | 317.2 | 313.7 | 316.1 | 319.1 | 328.1 | 331.3 | 339.2 | 339.4 | 338.0 | 339.7 |
| 1.4 | 11 | Final sales | 319.0 | 316.8 | 324.0 | 336.7 | 322.0 | 316.0 | 317.4 | 320.8 | 317.0 | 317.7 | 319.1 | 313.5 | 320.9 | 324.4 | 324.1 | 326.4 | 331.5 | 335.6 | 337.6 | 342.1 |
| 1.4 | 13 | Services | 542.8 | 562.8 | 575.9 | 595.0 | 592.9 | 593.3 | 548.9 | 550.2 | 568.2 | 561.5 | 564.3 | 567.1 | 568.3 | 574.1 | 578.0 | 583.2 | 586.7 | 590.9 | 598.2 | 604.4 |
| 1.4 | 15 | Gross dom purch. | 1,238.7 | 1,218.5 | 1,199.5 | 1,272.8 | 1,239.1 | 1,234.6 | 1,236.4 | 1,244.8 | 1,225.1 | 1,225.7 | 1,220.7 | 1,202.6 | 1,172.2 | 1,185.4 | 1,215.3 | 1,224.9 | 1,258.3 | 1,267.7 | 1,275.5 | 1,289.7 |
| 1.4 | 16 | FS to dom purch. | 1,221.6 | 1,206.9 | 1,206.2 | 1,265.0 | 1,223.1 | 1,219.4 | 1,222.6 | 1,221.2 | 1,211.8 | 1,213.1 | 1,212.9 | 1,189.7 | 1,186.5 | 1,196.7 | 1,214.3 | 1,227.2 | 1,248.2 | 1,256.4 | 1,268.2 | 1,287.2 |
| 1.5 | 16 | GDBP less hous ¹ | 1,017.1 | 1,093.8 | 1,179.5 | 1,312.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.9 |
| 1.6 | 1 | GNP | 1,254.3 | 1,246.3 | 1,231.6 | 1,298.2 | 1,246.8 | 1,248.3 | 1,255.8 | 1,266.1 | 1,253.3 | 1,254.7 | 1,246.8 | 1,230.3 | 1,204.3 | 1,218.9 | 1,246.1 | 1,257.3 | 1,285.0 | 1,293.7 | 1,301.1 | 1,313.1 |
| 1.6 | 2 | GDP | 1,239.2 | 1,229.0 | 1,217.8 | 1,282.6 | 1,233.6 | 1,233.9 | 1,239.3 | 1,249.7 | 1,234.5 | 1,236.5 | 1,229.9 | 1,215.2 | 1,190.9 | 1,206.1 | 1,232.5 | 1,241.7 | 1,270.4 | 1,277.9 | 1,285.1 | 1,297.1 |
| 1.6 | 3 | Business | 1,060.7 | 1,047.4 | 1,032.4 | 1,095.4 | 1,055.9 | 1,055.3 | 1,060.9 | 1,070.1 | 1,053.7 | 1,055.3 | 1,048.1 | 1,032.5 | 1,006.9 | 1,020.9 | 1,046.6 | 1,055.3 | 1,083.7 | 1,091.0 | 1,097.6 | 1,109.3 |
| 1.6 | 4 | Nonfarm | 1,028.4 | 1,012.4 | 994.5 | 1,022.7 | 1,025.6 | 1,029.8 | 1,035.3 | 1,023.5 | 1,018.9 | 1,011.4 | 995.9 | 968.3 | 982.7 | 1,007.6 | 1,019.2 | 1,047.5 | 1,056.5 | 1,063.7 | 1,070.0 | |
| 1.6 | 5 | NF less hous. | 983.9 | 912.9 | 892.1 | 952.5 | 930.0 | 932.0 | 934.9 | 938.9 | 925.8 | 919.8 | 911.2 | 894.8 | 866.9 | 880.9 | 905.0 | 915.5 | 942.9 | 950.8 | 956.1 | 960.1 |
| 1.6 | 8 | Stat discrep | | | | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.6 | 15 | Row | | | 13.8 | | | | | | | | | | | 13.5 | | | | | | 15.9 |
| 1.6 | 16 | GDBP less hous ¹ | 963.7 | 945.4 | 927.7 | 986.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.8 | 1 | GNP | 1,254.3 | 1,246.3 | 1,231.6 | 1,298.2 | 1,246.8 | 1,248.3 | 1,255.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 3.—Corrections for NIPA Tables, 1973-76, Showing Both Annual and Quarterly Data—Continued

| Table | Line | Series | 1973 | | | | 1974 | | | | 1975 | | | | 1976 | | | | | | | |
|-------|------|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | | | | |
| 7.1 | 1 | GNP..... | 105.75 | 115.08 | 125.79 | 132.34 | 102.95 | 104.75 | 106.53 | 108.74 | 110.72 | 113.48 | 116.42 | 119.79 | 122.88 | 124.44 | 126.68 | 128.99 | 130.12 | 131.30 | 132.89 | 134.99 |
| 7.1 | 2 | PCE..... | 105.7 | 116.4 | 125.3 | 131.7 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 120.8 | 122.5 | 124.0 | 126.3 | 128.2 | 129.4 | 130.6 | 132.4 | 134.4 |
| 7.1 | 4 | Nondur goods..... | 108.5 | 123.4 | 132.5 | 137.2 | 103.8 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 113.3 | 118.5 | 122.1 | 125.0 | 128.2 | 129.5 | 130.8 | 134.0 | 135.5 | 135.8 | 136.2 | 137.7 | 139.1 |
| 7.1 | 17 | Exports..... | | 134.8 | | 155.3 | | | | | | | | | | 149.0 | 150.8 | | | 155.7 | | |
| 7.1 | 18 | Imports..... | | | 179.6 | 185.6 | | | | | 143.8 | | | | 181.4 | 180.7 | | | | 184.1 | 187.8 | |
| 7.1 | 19 | Govt purch..... | 106.7 | 116.8 | 128.2 | 136.6 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 115.3 | 118.5 | 122.1 | 124.6 | 126.9 | 129.0 | 132.0 | 133.7 | 135.2 | 137.3 | 140.1 |
| 7.1 | 23 | State & local..... | 107.0 | 118.0 | 129.4 | 138.3 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 112.7 | 116.5 | 119.8 | 122.9 | 125.5 | 128.2 | 130.8 | 133.1 | 135.2 | 137.5 | 139.3 | 141.4 |
| 7.2 | 1 | GNP..... | 106.0 | 115.9 | 126.4 | 133.7 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 111.5 | 114.1 | 117.4 | 120.9 | 123.3 | 125.0 | 127.5 | 129.8 | 131.2 | 132.6 | 134.4 | 136.6 |
| 7.2 | 2 | PCE..... | 106.1 | 117.1 | 126.3 | 133.0 | 102.9 | 105.0 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 112.7 | 115.7 | 118.5 | 121.6 | 123.4 | 124.9 | 127.4 | 129.5 | 130.6 | 131.9 | 133.7 | 135.7 |
| 7.2 | 4 | Nondur goods..... | 109.0 | 124.5 | 133.9 | 138.7 | 104.0 | 107.4 | 110.7 | 114.1 | 119.6 | 123.2 | 125.9 | 129.3 | 130.8 | 132.0 | 135.5 | 137.5 | 137.4 | 137.8 | 139.2 | 140.4 |
| 7.2 | 16 | Govt purchases..... | 106.9 | 117.9 | 129.2 | 137.3 | 104.2 | 106.0 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 112.8 | 116.0 | 119.6 | 123.2 | 125.7 | 128.2 | 130.1 | 132.8 | 134.6 | 136.3 | 137.9 | 140.2 |
| 7.2 | 20 | State & local..... | 107.0 | 118.4 | 130.0 | 138.5 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 113.0 | 117.0 | 120.3 | 123.5 | 126.2 | 128.9 | 131.2 | 134.0 | 135.5 | 137.7 | 139.4 | 141.4 |
| 7.2 | 21 | Gross dom purch..... | 106.2 | 117.5 | 127.9 | 135.1 | 103.2 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 115.7 | 119.2 | 122.6 | 124.9 | 126.7 | 128.9 | 131.1 | 132.5 | 134.0 | 135.8 | 138.0 |
| 7.2 | 22 | Final sales..... | 105.9 | 115.8 | 126.3 | 133.6 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 111.5 | 114.0 | 117.4 | 120.8 | 123.2 | 125.0 | 127.4 | 129.8 | 131.1 | 132.6 | 134.3 | 136.5 |
| 7.2 | 23 | FS to dom purch..... | 106.2 | 117.4 | 127.9 | 135.0 | 103.2 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 115.7 | 119.1 | 122.5 | 124.8 | 126.6 | 128.9 | 131.1 | 132.4 | 134.0 | 135.8 | 137.9 |
| 7.2 | 24 | PCE, Food..... | 113.2 | 128.3 | 138.0 | 141.5 | 105.8 | 110.7 | 116.1 | 119.8 | 124.7 | 126.8 | 128.5 | 132.2 | 134.8 | 135.5 | 139.7 | 140.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 141.9 | 142.3 |
| 7.2 | 27 | GDP..... | 106.0 | 115.9 | 126.4 | 133.7 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 111.6 | 114.1 | 117.4 | 120.9 | 123.3 | 125.1 | 127.5 | 129.8 | 131.2 | 132.7 | 134.4 | 136.6 |
| 7.2 | 28 | GDBP..... | 105.7 | 116.2 | 126.8 | 133.8 | 102.8 | 104.7 | 106.7 | 108.7 | 111.6 | 114.2 | 117.8 | 121.4 | 123.8 | 125.5 | 128.0 | 130.1 | 131.4 | 132.7 | 134.5 | 136.5 |
| 7.2 | 29 | NFGDBP..... | 104.0 | 114.8 | 126.4 | 133.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.3 | 1 | GNP..... | 105.75 | 115.08 | 125.79 | 132.34 | 102.95 | 104.75 | 106.53 | 108.74 | 110.72 | 113.48 | 116.42 | 119.79 | 122.88 | 124.44 | 126.68 | 128.99 | 130.12 | 131.30 | 132.89 | 134.99 |
| 7.3 | 2 | Final Sales..... | 105.7 | 115.0 | 125.7 | 132.2 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 108.6 | 110.9 | 113.2 | 116.3 | 119.8 | 122.6 | 124.5 | 126.6 | 128.8 | 129.9 | 131.1 | 132.8 | 135.0 |
| 7.3 | 4 | Goods..... | 105.6 | 115.0 | 126.8 | 131.3 | 102.4 | 104.3 | 106.5 | 109.0 | 110.7 | 113.2 | 116.1 | 120.0 | 124.1 | 125.3 | 127.6 | 129.8 | 130.2 | 130.5 | 131.7 | 132.9 |
| 7.3 | 5 | Final Sales..... | 105.5 | 114.8 | 126.5 | 131.0 | 102.4 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 108.8 | 111.1 | 112.5 | 115.8 | 120.0 | 123.4 | 125.3 | 127.6 | 129.8 | 130.4 | 130.0 | 131.4 | 132.9 |
| 7.3 | 7 | Dur goods..... | 100.8 | 107.9 | 121.1 | 129.1 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 109.4 | 113.8 | 117.3 | 120.5 | 122.0 | 124.4 | 126.7 | 128.1 | 129.5 | 131.9 |
| 7.3 | 8 | Final sales..... | 100.7 | 107.1 | 121.4 | 128.8 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 104.7 | 109.3 | 112.4 | 117.1 | 120.8 | 122.6 | 124.8 | 126.5 | 127.8 | 129.1 | 131.7 |
| 7.3 | 10 | Nondur goods..... | 109.2 | 120.4 | 130.7 | 138.0 | 104.1 | 107.4 | 110.7 | 114.5 | 116.2 | 119.2 | 121.3 | 124.8 | 128.6 | 131.8 | 133.6 | 135.0 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 133.3 | 133.6 |
| 7.3 | 11 | Final sales..... | 109.1 | 120.5 | 130.1 | 132.7 | 104.1 | 107.6 | 110.5 | 114.2 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 121.3 | 125.5 | 127.9 | 128.5 | 131.2 | 132.8 | 132.2 | 131.7 | 133.0 | 133.7 |
| 7.3 | 13 | Services..... | 105.3 | 113.0 | 122.5 | 131.0 | 103.2 | 104.5 | 105.8 | 107.5 | 109.4 | 111.6 | 114.1 | 116.9 | 119.2 | 121.2 | 123.3 | 125.0 | 127.8 | 129.7 | 131.7 | 134.6 |
| 7.3 | 15 | Gross dom purch..... | 105.9 | 116.6 | 126.9 | 133.9 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 109.0 | 111.5 | 115.2 | 118.3 | 121.6 | 124.1 | 125.5 | 127.8 | 130.1 | 131.4 | 132.8 | 134.6 | 136.7 |
| 7.3 | 16 | FS to dom purch..... | 105.9 | 116.6 | 126.8 | 133.8 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 108.9 | 111.6 | 114.9 | 118.1 | 121.6 | 123.8 | 125.6 | 127.8 | 129.9 | 131.3 | 132.6 | 134.5 | 136.7 |
| 7.4 | 1 | GNP..... | 105.75 | 115.08 | 125.79 | 132.34 | 102.95 | 104.75 | 106.53 | 108.74 | 110.72 | 113.48 | 116.42 | 119.79 | 122.88 | 124.44 | 126.68 | 128.99 | 130.12 | 131.30 | 132.89 | 134.99 |
| 7.4 | 2 | GDP..... | 105.7 | 115.1 | 125.8 | 132.3 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 110.7 | 113.5 | 116.4 | 119.8 | 122.9 | 124.4 | 126.7 | 129.0 | 130.1 | 131.3 | 132.9 | 135.0 |
| 7.4 | 3 | Business..... | 105.5 | 115.2 | 126.1 | 132.1 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 110.6 | 113.5 | 116.6 | 120.1 | 123.3 | 124.7 | 126.9 | 129.1 | 130.1 | 131.1 | 132.7 | 134.6 |
| 7.4 | 4 | Nonfarm..... | 103.9 | 114.1 | 125.4 | 131.8 | 101.8 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 106.5 | 108.8 | 112.6 | 115.8 | 119.3 | 122.9 | 124.2 | 126.1 | 128.3 | 129.6 | 130.5 | 132.4 | 134.6 |
| 7.4 | 5 | NFGDBP less hous..... | 103.8 | 114.6 | 126.6 | 132.9 | 101.7 | 102.8 | 104.1 | 106.5 | 108.9 | 113.0 | 116.4 | 120.2 | 124.1 | 125.3 | 127.3 | 129.5 | 130.8 | 131.6 | 133.5 | 135.8 |
| 7.4 | 8 | Stat discrep..... | 105.5 | 115.2 | 126.1 | 132.1 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 110.6 | 113.5 | 116.6 | 120.1 | 123.3 | 124.7 | 126.9 | 129.1 | 130.1 | 131.1 | 132.7 | 134.6 |
| 7.4 | 15 | ROW..... | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 110.8 | 113.4 | 116.1 | 119.3 | 122.3 | 123.7 | 126.0 | 128.3 | 129.4 | 130.4 | 132.0 | 134.1 |
| 7.4 | 16 | GDBP less hous ¹ | 105.5 | 115.7 | 127.2 | 133.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.5 | 1 | GNP..... | 105.75 | 115.08 | 125.79 | 132.34 | 102.95 | 104.75 | 106.53 | 108.74 | 110.72 | 113.48 | 116.42 | 119.79 | 122.88 | 124.44 | 126.68 | 128.99 | 130.12 | 131.30 | 132.89 | 134.99 |
| 7.5 | 3 | NNP..... | 105.8 | 114.9 | 125.1 | 131.5 | 103.0 | 104.8 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 110.8 | 113.4 | 116.1 | 119.3 | 122.3 | 123.7 | 126.0 | 128.3 | 129.4 | 130.5 | 132.0 | 134.1 |
| 7.5 | 5 | Stat discrep..... | 105.5 | 115.2 | 126.1 | 132.1 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 106.2 | 108.5 | 110.6 | 113.5 | 116.6 | 120.1 | 123.3 | 124.7 | 126.9 | 129.1 | 130.1 | 131.1 | 132.7 | 134.6 |
| 7.5 | 6 | NI..... | 106.1 | 115.1 | 125.6 | 132.2 | 103.1 | 105.2 | 107.0 | 109.1 | 111.0 | 113.6 | 116.4 | 119.7 | 123.0 | 124.1 | 126.3 | 128.8 | 130.1 | 131.1 | 132.8 | 135.0 |
| 7.11 | 1 | PCE..... | 105.7 | 116.4 | 125.3 | 131.7 | 102.8 | 104.8 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 115.0 | 117.8 | 120.8 | 122.5 | 124.0 | 126.3 | 128.2 | 129.4 | 130.6 | 132.4 | 134.4 |
| 7.11 | 6 | Nondur goods..... | 108.5 | 123.4 | 132.5 | 137.2 | 103.8 | 107.0 | 109.8 | 113.3 | 118.5 | 122.1 | 125.0 | 128.2 | 129.5 | 130.8 | 134.0 | 135.5 | 135.8 | 136.2 | 137.7 | 139.1 |
| 7.11 | 7 | Food..... | 112.4 | 127.6 | 136.8 | 140.5 | 105.6 | 110.2 | 115.1 | 119.1 | 124.0 | 126.1 | 127.9 | 132.1 | 133.6 | 134.6 | 138.6 | 140.4 | 139.9 | 139.8 | 140.8 | 141.4 |
| 7.14B | 1 | Govt purch..... | 106.7 | 116.8 | 128.2 | 136.6 | 104.0 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 115.3 | 118.5 | 122.1 | 124.6 | 126.9 | 129.0 | 132.0 | 133.7 | 135.2 | 137.3 | 140.1 |
| 7.14B | 19 | State & local..... | 107.0 | 118.0 | 129.4 | 138.3 | 104.0 | 106.2 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 112.7 | 116.5 | 119.8 | 122.9 | 125.5 | 128.2 | 130.8 | 133.1 | 135.2 | 137.5 | 139.3 | 141.4 |
| 7.14B | 20 | Dur goods..... | 103.0 | 115.0 | 129.1 | 136.3 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 104.9 | 107.8 | 111.4 | 117.5 | 123.7 | 126.7 | 128.0 | 129.2 | 132.0 | 133.6 | 135.4 | 136.8 | 139.4 |
| 7.14B | 21 | Nondur goods..... | 109.3 | 124.2 | 133.7 | 138.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Table 4.—Corrections for NIPA Tables, 1970-76, Showing Monthly Data

| | Table 2.7 | | | | Table 2.9 | | | Table 7.13 | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Col. 9 DPI 1972 \$ | Col. 10 Per capita DPI | Col. 11 Per capita DPI 1972 \$ | Col. 12 Population | Col. 1 PCE | Col. 6 Nondur goods | Col. 7 Food | Col. 1 PCE | Col. 6 Nondur goods | Col. 7 Food |
| 1959 | | 1,911 | 2,709 | 177,073 | | | | | | |
| 1970 | | 3,390 | 3,665 | 205,089 | | | | | | |
| 1971 | | 3,620 | 3,752 | 207,692 | | | | | | |
| 1972 | | 3,860 | 3,860 | 209,924 | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 864.7 | 4,315 | 4,080 | 211,939 | 767.9 | 307.4 | 153.1 | | 108.5 | 112.4 |
| 1974 | 857.5 | 4,667 | 4,009 | 213,898 | 762.8 | 302.5 | 151.9 | 116.4 | 123.4 | 127.6 |
| 1975 | 874.9 | 5,075 | 4,051 | 215,981 | 779.4 | 307.5 | 156.1 | 125.3 | 132.5 | 136.8 |
| 1976 | 906.8 | 5,477 | 4,158 | 218,086 | 823.1 | 321.9 | 164.1 | 131.7 | 137.2 | 140.5 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | | 1,875 | 2,685 | 175,818 | | | | | | |
| February | | 1,883 | 2,690 | 176,044 | | | | | | |
| March | | 1,894 | 2,709 | 176,274 | | | | | | |
| April | | 1,908 | 2,722 | 176,503 | | | | | | |
| May | | 1,918 | 2,730 | 176,723 | | | | | | |
| June | | 1,928 | 2,733 | 176,954 | | | | | | |
| July | | 1,926 | 2,725 | 177,208 | | | | | | |
| August | | 1,907 | 2,691 | 177,479 | | | | | | |
| September | | 1,907 | 2,684 | 177,755 | | | | | | |
| October | | 1,907 | 2,681 | 178,026 | | | | | | |
| November | | 1,924 | 2,706 | 178,273 | | | | | | |
| December | | 1,949 | 2,742 | 178,504 | | | | | | |
| 1973 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 845.9 | | 4,008 | | | 309.9 | 157.2 | | 102.8 | 104.0 |
| February | 857.9 | | 4,062 | | | 311.1 | 156.5 | | 103.7 | 105.4 |
| March | 861.8 | | 4,078 | | 770.0 | 308.6 | 154.3 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 107.5 |
| April | 862.5 | | 4,078 | | 766.2 | 306.8 | 153.3 | 104.2 | 106.1 | 108.9 |
| May | 861.1 | | 4,068 | | 767.6 | 305.6 | 152.1 | 104.8 | 107.0 | 110.4 |
| June | 863.2 | | 4,075 | | 765.0 | 306.4 | 152.4 | 105.4 | 107.9 | 111.4 |
| July | 868.4 | | 4,096 | | | 311.6 | 156.9 | | 108.1 | 111.9 |
| August | 864.1 | | 4,072 | | 762.3 | 302.7 | 149.5 | 107.0 | 110.6 | 116.7 |
| September | 871.3 | | 4,103 | | 774.5 | 307.3 | 151.6 | 107.2 | 110.7 | 116.8 |
| October | 873.8 | | 4,111 | | 768.1 | 306.0 | 151.1 | 107.9 | 111.9 | 117.7 |
| November | 874.8 | | 4,112 | | 769.1 | 307.3 | 150.7 | 108.8 | 113.4 | 119.2 |
| December | 871.3 | | 4,093 | | 762.8 | 304.7 | 151.1 | 109.7 | 114.7 | 120.4 |
| 1974 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 865.5 | | 4,063 | | 763.6 | 304.4 | 150.9 | 110.8 | 116.4 | 122.0 |
| February | 859.6 | | 4,033 | | 759.1 | 302.3 | 149.8 | 112.1 | 118.6 | 124.4 |
| March | 856.6 | | 4,011 | | 761.0 | 301.0 | 149.0 | 113.3 | 120.3 | 125.6 |
| April | 857.6 | | 4,018 | | 763.4 | 302.7 | 150.0 | 114.0 | 121.0 | 125.6 |
| May | 860.2 | | 4,027 | | 764.8 | 302.4 | 149.5 | 115.1 | 122.3 | 126.5 |
| June | 861.4 | | 4,030 | | 764.1 | 302.8 | 151.4 | 115.9 | 122.9 | 126.3 |
| July | 864.6 | | 4,041 | | 767.9 | 305.2 | 153.6 | 116.7 | 123.4 | 126.0 |
| August | 859.1 | | 4,012 | | 774.2 | 305.2 | 155.2 | 117.8 | 125.0 | 127.8 |
| September | 854.5 | | 3,986 | | 766.1 | 302.9 | 153.7 | 119.1 | 126.4 | 129.8 |
| October | 855.0 | | 3,985 | | 762.9 | 302.5 | 153.4 | 120.0 | 127.3 | 131.0 |
| November | 849.1 | | 3,955 | | 754.0 | 300.8 | 154.1 | 120.9 | 128.3 | 132.3 |
| December | 848.4 | | 3,948 | | 752.5 | 297.7 | 151.7 | 121.6 | 129.1 | 133.1 |
| 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 843.4 | | 3,923 | | 759.1 | 301.6 | 153.6 | 122.1 | 129.3 | 133.5 |
| February | 845.7 | | 3,931 | | 766.6 | 302.8 | 154.2 | 122.5 | 129.6 | 133.7 |
| March | 846.1 | | 3,930 | | 764.3 | 303.9 | 155.5 | 123.0 | 129.7 | 133.4 |
| April | 865.2 | | 4,016 | | 765.1 | 301.9 | 155.3 | 123.5 | 130.1 | 133.4 |
| May | 922.4 | | 4,277 | | 780.4 | 311.4 | 158.1 | 123.8 | 130.5 | 134.4 |
| June | 886.7 | | 4,107 | | 781.2 | 310.1 | 157.6 | 124.6 | 131.7 | 136.0 |
| July | 878.0 | | 4,040 | | 783.6 | 308.1 | 156.3 | 125.8 | 133.6 | 138.3 |
| August | 878.8 | | 4,063 | | 784.9 | 309.6 | 156.2 | 126.4 | 134.2 | 138.9 |
| September | 882.9 | | 4,078 | | 787.8 | 309.4 | 156.7 | 126.8 | 134.2 | 138.7 |
| October | 885.0 | | 4,085 | | 786.9 | 307.5 | 156.3 | 127.5 | 135.1 | 139.7 |
| November | 885.9 | | 4,085 | | 793.5 | 311.3 | 157.1 | 128.1 | 135.4 | 140.4 |
| December | 884.4 | | 4,075 | | 799.7 | 311.8 | 156.5 | 128.9 | 136.1 | 141.1 |
| 1976 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 893.0 | | 4,112 | | 808.6 | 316.4 | 159.8 | 129.3 | 136.3 | 140.8 |
| February | 901.7 | | 4,149 | | 808.5 | 315.4 | 159.7 | 129.3 | 135.6 | 139.8 |
| March | 903.9 | | 4,157 | | | 317.2 | 161.8 | | 135.4 | 139.1 |
| April | 904.4 | | 4,156 | | 818.4 | 320.0 | 162.3 | 130.0 | 135.6 | 139.4 |
| May | 904.6 | | 4,154 | | | 317.7 | 162.4 | | 136.4 | 140.1 |
| June | 903.3 | | 4,145 | | 821.5 | 322.7 | 164.7 | 131.2 | 136.7 | 140.1 |
| July | 908.3 | | 4,164 | | 824.3 | 322.6 | 164.5 | 131.7 | 137.1 | 140.4 |
| August | 909.1 | | 4,164 | | 825.6 | 323.7 | 165.8 | 132.4 | 137.8 | 140.9 |
| September | 909.3 | | 4,161 | | 829.7 | 324.2 | 165.9 | 133.1 | 138.3 | 141.1 |
| October | 909.0 | | 4,156 | | 830.9 | 326.3 | 166.9 | 133.9 | 138.8 | 141.6 |
| November | 915.9 | | 4,184 | | | 326.3 | 166.6 | | 139.1 | 141.2 |
| December | 918.8 | | 4,194 | | | 330.0 | 169.1 | | 139.4 | 141.4 |

See note at end of table 1.

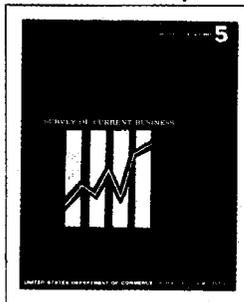
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CURRENT BUSINESS STATISTICS

THE STATISTICS here update series published in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, biennial statistical supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. That volume (available from the Superintendent of Documents for \$9.50, stock no. 003-010-00089-9) provides a description of each series, references to sources of earlier figures, and historical data as follows: For all series, monthly or quarterly, 1975 through 1978, annually, 1947-78; for selected series, monthly or quarterly, 1947-78 (where available).

The sources of the series are given in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; they appear in the main descriptive note for each series, and are also listed alphabetically on pages 171-172. Series originating in Government agencies are not copyrighted and may be reprinted freely. Series from private sources are provided through the courtesy of the compilers, and are subject to their copyrights.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | | |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERSONAL INCOME BY SOURCE † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | bil. \$. | '2,160.4 | '2,415.8 | '2,379.1 | '2,398.4 | '2,436.3 | '2,459.6 | '2,478.6 | '2,487.2 | '2,499.0 | '2,497.6 | '2,499.1 | '2,513.8 | '2,518.6 | '2,534.3 | '2,552.7 | 2,561.4 |
| Wage and salary disbursements, total | do.... | '1,356.1 | '1,493.9 | '1,479.8 | '1,489.6 | '1,501.3 | '1,513.6 | '1,522.1 | '1,528.9 | '1,534.2 | '1,530.5 | '1,535.7 | '1,546.6 | '1,542.6 | '1,546.6 | '1,559.5 | 1,561.6 |
| Commodity-producing industries, total | do.... | '468.0 | '510.8 | '506.8 | '512.1 | '517.3 | '520.2 | '520.2 | '520.4 | '518.7 | '514.0 | '513.5 | '517.1 | '512.2 | '511.6 | '514.7 | 513.5 |
| Manufacturing | do.... | '354.4 | '386.4 | '387.8 | '389.7 | '391.9 | '393.7 | '393.1 | '392.1 | '389.4 | '384.7 | '383.7 | '387.6 | '384.1 | '383.9 | '386.0 | 386.5 |
| Distributive industries | do.... | '330.5 | '361.4 | '358.9 | '360.6 | '363.3 | '366.7 | '369.6 | '367.7 | '369.3 | '367.8 | '369.7 | '373.0 | '371.4 | '372.5 | '376.9 | 377.6 |
| Service industries | do.... | '297.4 | '338.6 | '334.3 | '335.9 | '338.6 | '343.9 | '345.8 | '349.7 | '353.8 | '355.0 | '357.0 | '360.1 | '361.4 | '363.7 | '367.9 | 369.1 |
| Govt. and gov't. enterprises | do.... | '260.2 | '283.1 | '279.9 | '281.0 | '282.1 | '282.8 | '286.5 | '291.1 | '292.5 | '293.6 | '295.4 | '296.4 | '297.6 | '298.8 | '300.1 | 301.4 |
| Other labor income | do.... | '127.2 | '140.4 | '138.2 | '139.4 | '140.9 | '142.2 | '143.5 | '144.7 | '145.8 | '146.9 | '148.0 | '149.1 | '150.2 | '151.3 | '152.5 | 153.6 |
| Proprietors' income: ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farm | do.... | '19.4 | '24.0 | '22.1 | '23.2 | '26.1 | '28.2 | '27.2 | '26.3 | '24.7 | '22.8 | '19.9 | '17.3 | '16.3 | '15.7 | '15.2 | 15.0 |
| Nonfarm | do.... | '96.9 | '100.7 | '101.4 | '100.5 | '100.5 | '100.4 | '100.3 | '99.0 | '100.1 | '99.5 | '98.6 | '98.4 | '98.8 | '99.3 | '99.9 | 100.8 |
| Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment | bil. \$. | '32.9 | '33.9 | '34.1 | '33.6 | '33.4 | '33.4 | '33.9 | '33.6 | '33.6 | '33.6 | '33.7 | '33.9 | '34.0 | '34.1 | '34.2 | 34.3 |
| Dividends | do.... | '55.9 | '62.5 | '61.5 | '62.4 | '63.6 | '64.2 | '64.7 | '65.0 | '65.2 | '65.4 | '65.6 | '65.9 | '65.9 | '66.1 | '66.2 | 66.1 |
| Personal interest income | do.... | '263.4 | '329.0 | '320.2 | '325.2 | '332.1 | '340.0 | '346.9 | '349.7 | '351.1 | '352.1 | '355.5 | '359.8 | '363.8 | '368.0 | '371.8 | 375.6 |
| Transfer payments | do.... | '297.2 | '336.3 | '325.8 | '329.2 | '344.1 | '343.9 | '346.5 | '347.1 | '351.5 | '353.6 | '352.4 | '353.8 | '357.5 | '363.9 | '365.1 | 365.9 |
| Less: Personal contrib. for social insur. | do.... | '88.7 | '104.9 | '104.1 | '104.6 | '105.6 | '106.2 | '106.3 | '107.0 | '107.2 | '106.8 | '110.3 | '110.9 | '110.6 | '110.8 | '111.7 | 111.5 |
| Total nonfarm income | do.... | '2,117.3 | '2,364.1 | '2,329.8 | '2,347.6 | '2,382.2 | '2,403.0 | '2,422.7 | '2,431.8 | '2,444.6 | '2,444.6 | '2,448.6 | '2,465.5 | '2,470.8 | '2,486.6 | '2,505.1 | 2,513.4 |
| DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total personal income | bil. \$. | '2,160.4 | '2,415.8 | '2,379.1 | '2,398.4 | '2,436.3 | '2,459.6 | '2,478.6 | '2,487.2 | '2,499.0 | '2,497.6 | '2,499.1 | '2,513.8 | '2,518.6 | '2,534.3 | '2,552.7 | 2,561.4 |
| Less: Personal tax and nontax payments | do.... | '336.3 | '386.7 | '385.6 | '388.7 | '394.3 | '399.0 | '401.1 | '391.2 | '393.9 | '394.7 | '389.9 | '396.3 | '394.2 | '387.7 | '400.8 | 404.0 |
| Equals: Disposable personal income | do.... | '1,824.1 | '2,029.1 | '1,993.5 | '2,009.7 | '2,042.0 | '2,060.6 | '2,077.5 | '2,096.0 | '2,105.1 | '2,103.0 | '2,109.2 | '2,117.5 | '2,124.4 | '2,146.5 | '2,151.9 | 2,157.4 |
| Less: Personal outlays | do.... | '1,717.9 | '1,898.9 | '1,870.1 | '1,885.9 | '1,905.6 | '1,932.7 | '1,938.7 | '1,930.2 | '1,943.3 | '1,954.7 | '1,965.8 | '1,986.9 | '1,981.1 | '1,994.0 | '2,023.1 | 2,012.7 |
| Personal consumption expenditures | do.... | '1,667.2 | '1,843.2 | '1,815.0 | '1,830.1 | '1,849.5 | '1,875.9 | '1,881.2 | '1,872.1 | '1,885.1 | '1,896.4 | '1,907.4 | '1,928.3 | '1,922.4 | '1,935.0 | '1,963.9 | 1,953.4 |
| Durable goods | do.... | '214.3 | '234.6 | '229.0 | '229.5 | '233.9 | '248.7 | '241.1 | '228.1 | '230.7 | '230.1 | '234.7 | '240.1 | '238.8 | '238.8 | '251.0 | 238.0 |
| Nondurable goods | do.... | '670.4 | '734.5 | '725.1 | '733.6 | '735.6 | '741.7 | '746.4 | '742.7 | '745.9 | '751.0 | '746.0 | '755.9 | '745.4 | '747.0 | '760.4 | 762.2 |
| Services | do.... | '782.5 | '874.1 | '861.0 | '867.0 | '879.9 | '885.5 | '893.7 | '901.3 | '908.5 | '915.3 | '926.7 | '932.3 | '938.2 | '949.2 | '952.4 | 953.2 |
| Interest paid by consumers to business | do.... | '49.9 | '55.1 | '54.3 | '54.9 | '55.5 | '56.1 | '56.9 | '57.4 | '57.5 | '57.6 | '57.7 | '57.7 | '57.9 | '58.2 | '58.3 | 58.4 |
| Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) | do.... | '0.8 | '0.6 | '0.8 | '0.8 | '0.7 | '0.6 | '0.6 | '0.6 | '0.7 | '0.7 | '0.8 | '0.8 | '0.9 | '0.9 | '0.9 | 0.9 |
| Equals: personal saving | do.... | '106.2 | '130.2 | '123.4 | '123.8 | '136.4 | '127.9 | '138.8 | '165.8 | '161.8 | '148.3 | '143.4 | '130.6 | '143.3 | '152.5 | '128.8 | 144.7 |
| Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income § | percent. | '5.8 | '6.4 | '6.1 | '6.3 | '6.3 | '6.5 | '6.9 | '7.4 | '7.6 | '7.2 | '6.7 | '6.6 | '6.7 | '6.6 | 6.6 | ..... |
| Disposable personal income in constant (1972) dollars | bil. \$. | '1,018.0 | '1,043.1 | '1,034.2 | '1,038.4 | '1,046.1 | '1,050.1 | '1,050.1 | '1,054.1 | '1,053.0 | '1,048.6 | '1,042.9 | '1,047.7 | '1,050.0 | '1,057.5 | 1,055.4 | ..... |
| Personal consumption expenditures in constant (1972) dollars | do.... | '930.5 | '947.7 | '941.6 | '945.6 | '947.5 | '956.0 | '950.8 | '941.5 | '943.0 | '945.6 | '943.1 | '954.1 | '950.1 | '953.2 | '963.2 | ..... |
| Durable goods | do.... | '137.1 | '140.0 | '135.5 | '137.3 | '138.8 | '146.7 | '141.1 | '133.6 | '134.8 | '133.9 | '135.4 | '139.0 | '138.0 | '137.7 | '143.6 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods | do.... | '355.8 | '362.4 | '359.3 | '363.1 | '361.9 | '363.6 | '363.5 | '362.7 | '365.1 | '365.1 | '365.5 | '361.4 | '362.7 | '368.0 | ..... |  |
| Services | do.... | '437.6 | '445.2 | '444.7 | '445.2 | '446.8 | '445.7 | '446.2 | '446.4 | '445.5 | '446.7 | '448.2 | '449.6 | '450.7 | '452.8 | '451.7 | ..... |
| Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures | index, 1972=100. | '179.2 | '194.5 | '192.8 | '193.5 | '195.2 | '196.2 | '197.8 | '198.8 | '199.9 | '200.5 | '202.2 | '202.1 | '202.3 | '203.0 | 203.9 | ..... |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Federal Reserve Board Index of Quantity Output</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total index | 1967=100.. | 147.0 | 151.0 | 152.6 | 156.5 | 151.0 | 155.4 | 155.8 | 152.4 | 146.4 | 139.1 | 136.6 | 142.7 | 142.0 | '139.3 | '138.8 | '141.6 |
| By industry groupings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining and utilities | do.... | 149.5 | 155.0 | 145.5 | 155.6 | 161.4 | 164.1 | 156.8 | 152.5 | 152.0 | 155.2 | 164.3 | 159.7 | '152.7 | '146.4 | '142.4 | '145.5 |
| Manufacturing | do.... | 146.7 | 150.4 | 153.4 | 156.6 | 149.5 | 154.3 | 155.5 | 152.4 | 145.6 | 137.0 | 133.1 | 140.7 | 140.7 | '138.4 | '138.5 | '140.9 |
| Nondurable manufactures | do.... | 161.2 | 164.8 | 166.1 | 170.5 | 163.9 | 172.2 | 173.4 | 169.3 | 161.0 | 149.4 | 147.1 | 156.6 | '156.6 | '154.8 | '154.9 | '159.0 |
| Durable manufactures | do.... | 136.7 | 140.5 | 144.7 | 147.0 | 139.5 | 142.0 | 143.1 | 140.7 | 134.9 | 128.4 | 123.4 | 129.7 | 129.7 | '127.0 | '127.1 | '128.5 |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total index | do.... | 147.0 | 151.0 | 152.7 | 152.9 | 153.9 | 153.6 | 151.6 | 149.1 | 146.3 | 143.4 | 140.7 | 142.9 | 141.7 | '140.2 | '139.4 | '138.4 |
| By market groupings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Products, total | do.... | 146.7 | 150.6 | 152.3 | 152.2 | 153.0 | 152.6 | 151.0 | 149.4 | 147.5 | 146.2 | 142.9 | 144.6 | '143.7 | '142.9 | '142.4 | '141.3 |
| Final products | do.... | 145.3 | 149.5 | 151.3 | 151.4 | 152.1 | 151.5 | 150.0 | 148.9 | 147.2 | 146.3 | 142.8 | 144.1 | '143.3 | '142.7 | '142.3 | '141.3 |
| Consumer goods | do.... | 145.4 | 147.9 | 150.7 | 150.3 | 150.7 | 149.6 | 147.8 | 146.5 | 144.0 | 142.0 | 139.6 | 141.8 | '141.5 | '142.2 | '143.3 | '143.4 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | | |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally Adjusted—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By market groupings—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final products—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable consumer goods 1967=100.. | 136.7 | 140.5 | 147.3 | 147.9 | 146.5 | 142.5 | 140.4 | 136.3 | 129.7 | 123.2 | 120.1 | 125.9 | *128.1 | *130.7 | *133.6 | *135.9 | |
| Automotive products do..... | 132.8 | 137.9 | 151.8 | 153.1 | 147.6 | 137.6 | 139.1 | 132.8 | 121.7 | 119.2 | 109.2 | 117.5 | *125.0 | 130.0 | *139.1 | *143.0 | |
| Autos and utility vehicles..... do..... | 110.1 | 111.2 | 129.1 | 131.4 | 123.0 | 107.8 | 110.0 | 101.7 | 88.9 | 87.5 | 71.6 | 82.0 | 93.6 | 100.6 | *111.8 | *117.1 | |
| Autos..... do..... | 103.6 | 103.4 | 120.0 | 122.2 | 118.1 | 104.0 | 103.3 | 92.5 | 81.1 | 78.1 | 61.3 | 70.5 | 79.8 | 87.2 | *96.1 | *101.9 | |
| Home goods..... do..... | 138.9 | 142.0 | 144.8 | 145.0 | 145.8 | 145.3 | 141.1 | 138.2 | 134.1 | 125.4 | 126.3 | 130.6 | *129.9 | *131.1 | *130.5 | *131.9 | |
| Nondurable consumer goods do..... | 148.9 | 150.9 | 152.1 | 151.2 | 152.3 | 152.5 | 150.8 | 150.5 | 149.7 | 149.5 | 147.4 | 148.1 | 146.8 | *146.8 | *147.2 | *146.4 | |
| Clothing do..... | 126.0 | 119.8 | 122.1 | 120.9 | 122.8 | 121.9 | 119.3 | 117.8 | 116.1 | 113.9 | | | | | | | |
| Consumer staples do..... | 155.2 | 159.5 | 160.3 | 159.6 | 160.5 | 161.0 | 159.5 | 159.6 | 159.0 | 159.4 | 158.9 | 159.2 | 158.1 | *158.3 | *158.7 | *157.6 | |
| Consumer foods and tobacco do..... | 147.4 | 150.3 | 151.3 | 149.6 | 150.5 | 150.6 | 149.5 | 150.7 | 150.4 | 150.9 | 150.0 | 151.1 | 149.6 | 148.4 | 148.4 | 148.4 | |
| Nonfood staples do..... | 164.3 | 170.0 | 170.8 | 171.3 | 172.2 | 173.0 | 171.1 | 169.9 | 169.1 | 169.3 | 169.1 | 168.7 | *168.0 | *169.7 | *169.1 | *168.2 | |
| Equipment do..... | 145.2 | 151.8 | 153.0 | 153.0 | 154.1 | 154.0 | 152.9 | 152.1 | 151.5 | 152.1 | 147.2 | 147.3 | 145.9 | *143.3 | *140.9 | *138.3 | |
| Business equipment do..... | 173.2 | 181.1 | 182.0 | 183.6 | 184.8 | 184.4 | 182.7 | 180.5 | 179.0 | 179.0 | 172.2 | 171.6 | 169.0 | *164.9 | *160.8 | *156.4 | |
| Industrial equipment # do..... | 156.5 | 166.4 | 167.0 | 169.6 | 169.4 | 170.2 | 168.9 | 166.9 | 165.1 | 164.0 | 158.1 | 155.9 | 151.2 | *145.9 | *139.8 | *134.0 | |
| Building and mining equip. do..... | 239.9 | 286.2 | 286.4 | 289.7 | 290.3 | 293.0 | 293.6 | 295.6 | 293.8 | 294.6 | 289.0 | 274.9 | 256.9 | *242.2 | *225.6 | *210.1 | |
| Manufacturing equipment do..... | 128.2 | 127.9 | 128.4 | 130.6 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 129.3 | 125.7 | 123.6 | 122.0 | 116.9 | 116.8 | 116.3 | *114.0 | *110.6 | *107.1 | |
| Commercial, transit, farm eq. # do..... | 192.4 | 198.0 | 199.4 | 200.4 | 202.5 | 200.9 | 198.5 | 196.2 | 195.0 | 196.3 | 188.5 | 189.9 | 189.5 | *186.9 | *185.0 | *182.3 | |
| Commercial equipment do..... | 237.8 | 258.7 | 258.0 | 259.9 | 263.7 | 264.3 | 264.2 | 259.8 | 260.6 | 262.9 | 256.1 | 256.4 | 257.8 | *253.1 | *248.9 | *245.1 | |
| Transit equipment do..... | 139.9 | 125.4 | 130.0 | 129.7 | 128.4 | 124.6 | 121.0 | 120.6 | 116.6 | 117.5 | 109.0 | 110.4 | 110.5 | *110.9 | *110.8 | *108.6 | |
| Defense and space equipment..... do..... | 98.2 | 102.7 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 105.3 | 107.0 | 105.2 | 106.5 | *107.0 | *106.9 | *107.6 | *108.0 | |
| Intermediate products do..... | 151.9 | 154.4 | 156.1 | 154.9 | 156.2 | 156.8 | 154.6 | 151.4 | 148.7 | 145.9 | 143.4 | 146.3 | 145.2 | *143.5 | *142.6 | *141.6 | |
| Construction supplies do..... | 140.9 | 141.9 | 146.5 | 143.4 | 144.3 | 144.0 | 139.7 | 135.2 | 130.1 | 127.0 | 124.2 | 127.5 | *125.6 | *122.9 | *122.4 | *121.5 | |
| Business supplies do..... | 162.8 | 166.7 | 165.6 | 166.2 | 168.0 | 169.5 | 169.4 | 167.5 | 167.1 | 164.6 | 162.4 | 165.1 | 164.6 | *164.0 | *162.7 | ..... |  |
| Materials do..... | 147.6 | 151.6 | 153.4 | 154.0 | 155.3 | 155.2 | 152.5 | 148.5 | 144.6 | 139.0 | 137.2 | 140.4 | 138.5 | *136.1 | *134.8 | *133.9 | |
| Durable goods materials do..... | 143.0 | 149.1 | 152.8 | 152.4 | 153.6 | 154.3 | 150.4 | 145.6 | 141.0 | 134.0 | 129.7 | 132.4 | 130.7 | *127.8 | *126.4 | *125.8 | |
| Nondurable goods materials do..... | 171.5 | 174.6 | 179.0 | 176.9 | 176.5 | 175.4 | 175.5 | 170.6 | 164.7 | 158.3 | 156.8 | 164.2 | *162.0 | *160.3 | *158.2 | *156.7 | |
| Energy materials do..... | 129.3 | 129.0 | 123.0 | 129.3 | 133.3 | 132.6 | 128.9 | 128.3 | 128.1 | 127.4 | 130.9 | 130.3 | *128.2 | *126.1 | *125.8 | *125.0 | |
| By industry groupings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining and utilities..... do..... | 149.5 | 155.0 | 152.1 | 156.3 | 159.1 | 158.2 | 155.8 | 156.1 | 155.4 | 154.7 | 157.4 | 155.6 | *153.1 | *151.3 | *148.9 | *146.2 | |
| Mining do..... | 132.7 | 142.2 | 135.4 | 141.7 | 146.5 | 146.0 | 145.0 | 145.3 | 143.3 | 142.6 | 144.5 | 142.4 | *138.1 | *133.6 | *130.2 | *126.7 | |
| Metal mining do..... | 109.2 | 123.1 | 125.0 | 123.5 | 123.6 | 124.1 | 121.5 | 119.8 | 115.4 | 110.9 | 121.3 | 120.8 | *109.9 | *104.0 | *96.8 | ..... |  |
| Coal do..... | 146.7 | 141.3 | 77.0 | 122.9 | 170.0 | 167.4 | 161.9 | 166.9 | 160.8 | 145.5 | 147.9 | 156.0 | 155.6 | 146.2 | *150.7 | *147.7 | |
| Oil and gas extraction # do..... | 133.3 | 146.8 | 146.2 | 148.2 | 147.7 | 148.2 | 148.8 | 148.9 | 148.4 | 150.5 | 151.5 | 146.6 | *141.4 | *137.4 | *133.1 | *129.2 | |
| Crude oil do..... | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 96.2 | 94.7 | *94.2 | *95.1 | *94.4 | ..... |  |
| Natural gas do..... | 111.1 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 112.8 | 111.5 | 116.8 | 111.5 | 111.9 | 108.1 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 108.8 | 107.8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Stone and earth minerals..... do..... | 132.8 | 129.4 | 132.2 | 132.7 | 133.3 | 128.2 | 123.4 | 122.0 | 116.7 | 115.7 | 115.8 | 120.5 | *121.6 | *119.6 | *116.9 | ..... |  |
| Utilities do..... | 168.3 | 169.1 | 170.7 | 172.7 | 173.1 | 171.9 | 167.8 | 168.1 | 168.9 | 168.2 | 171.8 | 170.4 | *170.0 | *171.0 | *169.9 | *168.0 | |
| Electric do..... | 189.7 | 190.9 | 192.9 | 195.6 | 196.2 | 194.2 | 188.3 | 189.4 | 190.9 | 190.2 | 195.2 | 192.5 | *191.7 | *193.1 | *191.6 | *189.1 | |
| Manufacturing do..... | 146.7 | 150.4 | 152.8 | 152.4 | 153.2 | 153.2 | 151.1 | 148.0 | 145.0 | 142.0 | 138.5 | 140.9 | *140.1 | *138.7 | *138.2 | *137.3 | |
| Nondurable manufactures do..... | 161.2 | 164.8 | 166.4 | 165.8 | 167.1 | 167.3 | 165.9 | 162.8 | 160.3 | 157.4 | 155.1 | 157.8 | 157.3 | *156.2 | *155.3 | *154.6 | |
| Foods do..... | 149.6 | 152.1 | 152.2 | 151.3 | 151.6 | 151.9 | 150.7 | 151.4 | 153.0 | 152.8 | 151.1 | 151.7 | *150.8 | 149.4 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Tobacco products do..... | 119.9 | 122.2 | 122.3 | 120.9 | 121.3 | 123.8 | 122.4 | 124.3 | 119.6 | 112.6 | 112.7 | 126.7 | *126.7 | 116.1 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Textile mill products do..... | 138.6 | 135.7 | 138.8 | 138.3 | 139.4 | 140.7 | 136.3 | 132.5 | 126.1 | 122.8 | 120.0 | 125.8 | 126.0 | *126.3 | *125.1 | ..... |  |
| Apparel products do..... | 127.0 | 120.4 | 122.6 | 121.1 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 122.5 | 117.8 | 113.8 | 114.1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Paper and products do..... | 151.1 | 155.0 | 155.9 | 153.4 | 154.9 | 156.7 | 158.6 | 153.3 | 152.6 | 146.6 | 148.3 | 151.5 | *150.6 | *149.7 | *146.8 | *144.8 | |
| Printing and publishing do..... | 139.6 | 144.2 | 141.3 | 143.1 | 144.4 | 146.1 | 145.9 | 145.6 | 143.4 | 145.3 | 145.6 | 144.4 | 145.9 | *144.2 | *143.4 | *142.5 | |
| Chemicals and products do..... | 207.1 | 215.6 | 220.6 | 218.4 | 221.5 | 219.2 | 216.3 | 208.8 | 204.6 | 199.8 | 196.7 | 201.3 | 200.3 | *198.5 | *195.0 | ..... |  |
| Petroleum products do..... | 132.9 | 129.7 | 129.8 | 129.3 | 128.7 | 130.4 | 129.1 | 128.3 | 128.0 | 128.3 | 123.3 | 119.5 | *121.3 | *121.6 | *123.7 | *124.7 | |
| Rubber and plastics products do..... | 255.7 | 274.0 | 280.3 | 285.1 | 285.3 | 286.7 | 282.2 | 276.0 | 264.1 | 247.3 | 244.7 | 251.8 | *253.4 | 255.1 | *253.9 | ..... |  |
| Leather and products do..... | 70.1 | 69.3 | 69.8 | 68.4 | 70.1 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 71.2 | 70.8 | 65.6 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 61.2 | *59.6 | *62.0 | ..... |  |
| Durable manufactures do..... | 136.7 | 140.5 | 143.5 | 143.2 | 143.6 | 143.4 | 140.9 | 137.8 | 134.4 | 131.3 | 127.1 | 129.3 | *128.2 | *126.6 | *126.4 | *125.3 | |
| Ordinance, pvt. and govt. do..... | 78.5 | 81.1 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 80.6 | 81.8 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 84.3 | 85.5 | 84.1 | 83.8 | *83.8 | *84.8 | *86.0 | *86.3 | |
| Lumber and products do..... | 119.3 | 119.1 | 126.2 | 122.5 | 122.9 | 119.1 | 113.2 | 109.6 | 104.7 | 99.2 | 104.9 | 103.5 | *103.6 | *108.3 | ..... | ..... |  |
| Furniture and fixtures do..... | 150.0 | 157.2 | 158.9 | 162.4 | 164.9 | 163.3 | 159.9 | 157.2 | 153.7 | 149.4 | 144.3 | 148.4 | *150.2 | *151.8 | *150.9 | ..... |  |
| Clay, glass, and stone products..... do..... | 147.5 | 147.9 | 151.7 | 148.1 | 148.7 | 148.2 | 147.3 | 143.4 | 138.9 | 131.5 | 128.5 | 135.0 | *131.5 | *127.0 | *126.8 | ..... |  |
| Primary metals do..... | 102.3 | 107.9 | 111.9 | 107.4 | 109.4 | 113.1 | 108.6 | 102.3 | 96.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 88.5 | *83.0 | *76.5 | *74.0 | *70.9 | |
| Iron and steel do..... | 92.4 | 99.8 | 105.6 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 105.1 | 99.2 | 92.2 | 87.2 | 79.2 | 79.6 | 78.5 | *73.0 | *65.1 | *62.6 | ..... |  |
| Nonferrous metals do..... | 119.8 | 122.4 | 121.6 | 123.1 | 131.8 | 128.8 | 125.0 | 119.3 | 112.8 | 108.0 | 108.9 | 106.7 | *100.7 | *96.0 | *93.5 | ..... |  |
| Fabricated metal products do..... | 134.1 | 136.4 | 138.4 | 139.3 | 140.1 | 140.0 | 136.8 | 133.8 | 130.2 | 126.1 | 120.7 | 121.4 | 121.1 | *119.1 | *117.3 | *115.0 | |
| Nonelectrical machinery do..... | 162.8 | 171.2 | 172.1 | 174.1 | 176.7 | 176.4 | 173.9 | 169.7 | 167.9 | 167.4 | 160.9 | 160.0 | *157.3 | *153.7 | *151.4 | *148.4 | |
| Electrical machinery do..... | 172.8 | 178.4 | 179.9 | 180.1 | 180.9 | 182.6 | 180.0 | 179.6 | 175.7 | 170.7 | 168.2 | 172.9 | *172.6 | *172.0 | *170.9 | *170.1 | |
| Transportation equipment do..... | 116.9 | 116.1 | 123.7 | 123.4 | 119.8 | 115.4 | 114.2 | 110.6 | 106.1 | 103.7 | 96.6 | 102.0 | *104.4 | *105.9 | *110.0 | *111.4 | |
| Motor vehicles and parts do..... | 119.0 | 122.3 | 136.4 | 137.5 | 130.5 | 123.1 | 120.4 | 113.8 | 105.5 | 100.4 | 90.4 | 98.6 | *105.6 | *110.8 | *119.8 | *124.0 | |
| Instruments do..... | 171.1 | 170.3 | 170.6 | 171.3 | 172.1 | 172.3 | 169.7 | 168.6 | 167.1 | 166.8 | 162.2 | 164.5 | 163.0 | *162.8 | *164.0 | *164.9 | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | Annual | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

| BUSINESS INVENTORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| Mfg. and trade inventories, book value, end of year or month (unadj.), total †..... mil. \$.. | 470,769 | 506,647 | 492,671 | 494,485 | 495,544 | 498,254 | 504,114 | 513,410 | 520,102 | 506,647 | 507,968 | 508,026 | 511,118 | *513,262 | 508,034 | ..... |
| Mfg. and trade inventories, book value, end of year or month (seas. adj.), total †..... mil. \$.. | 475,202 | 513,286 | 490,254 | 494,226 | 498,098 | 502,458 | 508,132 | 511,692 | 515,165 | 513,286 | 510,460 | 508,315 | 507,619 | *510,076 | 505,699 | ..... |
| Manufacturing, total †..... do..... | 257,979 | 276,414 | 269,260 | 269,709 | 271,872 | 273,361 | 276,616 | 278,440 | 279,544 | 276,414 | 275,175 | 276,206 | 274,918 | *274,179 | 271,512 | ..... |
| Durable goods industries..... do..... | 171,603 | 185,326 | 177,635 | 178,676 | 180,855 | 182,221 | 185,140 | 186,718 | 187,275 | 185,226 | 184,057 | 184,470 | 183,430 | *183,356 | 182,289 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods industries..... do..... | 86,376 | 91,188 | 91,625 | 91,033 | 91,017 | 91,140 | 91,476 | 91,722 | 92,269 | 91,188 | 91,118 | 91,736 | 91,488 | *90,823 | 89,223 | ..... |
| Retail trade, total \$..... do..... | 114,114 | 125,693 | 118,191 | 120,010 | 121,993 | 123,341 | 124,376 | 125,364 | 125,618 | 125,693 | 124,131 | 123,395 | 123,332 | *123,175 | 122,418 | ..... |
| Durable goods stores..... do..... | 53,747 | 58,835 | 55,560 | 56,764 | 57,865 | 58,545 | 58,761 | 59,014 | 58,907 | 58,835 | 57,807 | 56,957 | 56,803 | *56,803 | 56,663 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods stores..... do..... | 60,367 | 66,858 | 62,631 | 63,246 | 64,128 | 64,796 | 65,615 | 66,350 | 66,711 | 66,858 | 66,324 | 66,438 | 66,529 | *66,512 | 66,493 | ..... |
| Merchant wholesalers, total @..... do..... | 104,441 | 111,179 | 105,349 | 106,756 | 105,768 | 107,516 | 108,802 | 108,708 | 110,243 | 111,179 | 111,154 | 108,714 | 109,369 | *112,722 | 111,769 | ..... |
| Durable goods establishments..... do..... | 67,033 | 73,746 | 68,958 | 69,480 | 68,929 | 70,379 | 71,842 | 71,943 | 73,479 | 73,746 | 73,110 | 71,859 | 72,565 | *74,668 | 73,246 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods establishments..... do..... | 37,408 | 37,433 | 36,391 | 37,276 | 36,839 | 37,137 | 36,960 | 36,765 | 36,764 | 37,433 | 38,044 | 36,855 | 36,804 | *38,054 | 38,523 | ..... |
| Mfg. and trade inventories in constant(1972)dollars, end of year or month(seas.adj.),total*..... bil. \$.. | ..... | ..... | 263.9 | 265.4 | 266.5 | 267.1 | *269.4 | *270.5 | *271.2 | *269.9 | *267.7 | *266.5 | *266.0 | *266.8 | 265.8 | ..... |
| Manufacturing *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 146.6 | 146.3 | 146.8 | 146.9 | *149.4 | *149.8 | *149.8 | *148.4 | *146.9 | *146.9 | *146.4 | *146.0 | 145.4 | ..... |
| Retail trade *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 64.3 | 65.2 | 66.4 | 66.3 | *65.9 | *66.3 | *66.2 | 66.1 | *65.4 | *65.0 | *65.1 | *65.1 | 64.9 | ..... |
| Merchant wholesalers *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 53.1 | 53.8 | 53.2 | 53.9 | *54.1 | *54.4 | *55.1 | *55.3 | *55.4 | *54.5 | *54.5 | *55.7 | 54.9 | ..... |
| BUSINESS INVENTORY-SALES RATIOS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing and trade, total †..... ratio.. | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.45 | ..... |
| Manufacturing, total †..... do..... | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.57 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.70 | 1.73 | 1.72 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.68 | ..... |
| Durable goods industries..... do..... | 2.16 | 2.12 | 2.05 | 2.01 | 2.07 | 2.10 | 2.15 | 2.26 | 2.29 | 2.28 | 2.37 | 2.31 | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.25 | ..... |
| Materials and supplies..... do..... | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.68 | ..... |
| Work in process..... do..... | 0.96 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.94 | 0.96 | 0.98 | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.08 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.02 | ..... |
| Finished goods..... do..... | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.55 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods industries..... do..... | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.13 | 1.15 | 1.14 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.11 | ..... |
| Materials and supplies..... do..... | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.45 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.45 | ..... |
| Work in process..... do..... | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | ..... |
| Finished goods..... do..... | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.48 | ..... |
| Retail trade, total \$..... do..... | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.35 | ..... |
| Durable goods stores..... do..... | 2.14 | 2.08 | 2.02 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 2.11 | 2.24 | 2.23 | 2.25 | 2.28 | 2.13 | 2.11 | *2.02 | 1.91 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods stores..... do..... | 1.08 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.09 | 1.10 | *1.10 | 1.08 | ..... |
| Merchant wholesalers, total @..... do..... | 1.13 | 1.09 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.12 | *1.19 | 1.15 | ..... |
| Durable goods establishments..... do..... | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.63 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.67 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.84 | *1.94 | 1.91 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods establishments..... do..... | 0.70 | 0.66 | 0.64 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.66 | ..... |
| Manufacturing and trade in constant (1972) dollars, total *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 1.67 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.69 | *1.71 | 1.76 | *1.77 | *1.77 | *1.80 | *1.75 | *1.74 | *1.77 | 1.72 | ..... |
| Manufacturing *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 1.98 | 1.98 | 1.97 | 1.99 | *2.04 | *2.12 | *2.15 | *2.14 | *2.19 | *2.14 | *2.13 | *2.16 | 2.11 | ..... |
| Retail trade *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.45 | 1.42 | *1.44 | *1.48 | *1.48 | *1.47 | *1.48 | *1.44 | *1.45 | *1.45 | 1.41 | ..... |
| Merchant wholesalers *..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.38 | 1.43 | *1.41 | *1.44 | *1.43 | *1.46 | 1.49 | *1.42 | 1.40 | *1.46 | 1.39 | ..... |
| MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments (not seas. adj.), total †..... do..... | 1,845,934 | 1,997,775 | 169,040 | 179,978 | 156,408 | 166,520 | 174,010 | 170,346 | 161,275 | 155,673 | 144,641 | 160,949 | *167,154 | *159,248 | 162,536 | ..... |
| Durable goods industries, total..... do..... | 936,030 | 1,019,879 | 88,289 | 95,046 | 78,497 | 83,181 | 88,536 | 86,763 | 80,945 | 78,345 | 70,029 | 80,277 | *85,366 | *80,892 | 82,500 | ..... |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do..... | 45,518 | 49,051 | 4,279 | 4,592 | 4,151 | 4,288 | 4,335 | 4,164 | 3,824 | 3,400 | 3,239 | 3,541 | 3,867 | *3,799 | 3,937 | ..... |
| Primary metals..... do..... | 134,051 | 137,970 | 12,267 | 12,628 | 10,806 | 11,556 | 11,724 | 11,191 | 10,114 | 9,090 | 9,728 | 10,146 | 9,840 | *9,591 | 9,052 | ..... |
| Blast furnaces, steel mills..... do..... | 62,481 | 70,993 | 6,264 | 6,617 | 5,736 | 5,921 | 5,965 | 5,184 | 4,779 | 4,958 | 5,177 | 4,993 | *4,551 | 4,079 | ..... |  |
| Fabricated metal products..... do..... | 116,868 | 123,117 | 10,800 | 11,900 | 9,701 | 10,535 | 10,871 | 10,497 | 9,297 | 8,850 | 8,928 | 9,644 | 10,274 | *9,925 | 10,198 | ..... |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do..... | 182,837 | 204,644 | 16,869 | 18,736 | 15,465 | 16,244 | 17,814 | 17,136 | 16,675 | 17,959 | 14,843 | *17,013 | *17,892 | *15,652 | 15,903 | ..... |
| Electrical machinery..... do..... | 125,907 | 136,583 | 11,338 | 12,330 | 10,351 | 11,402 | 12,339 | 11,839 | 11,583 | 11,012 | 10,276 | 11,548 | 11,955 | *11,441 | 11,404 | ..... |
| Transportation equipment..... do..... | 191,387 | 219,761 | 20,067 | 21,924 | 16,373 | 16,547 | 18,286 | 18,828 | 17,433 | 16,669 | 13,891 | 16,837 | 18,956 | *18,585 | 19,838 | ..... |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... do..... | 114,909 | 137,404 | 13,045 | 14,997 | 10,228 | 9,997 | 11,039 | 12,299 | 10,670 | 8,939 | 8,534 | 10,255 | 11,829 | *12,285 | 12,659 | ..... |
| Instruments and related products..... do..... | 45,993 | 50,233 | 4,148 | 4,552 | 3,894 | 4,198 | 4,587 | 4,395 | 4,261 | 4,237 | 3,532 | 4,007 | 4,335 | *3,906 | 4,229 | ..... |
| Nondurable goods industries, total..... do..... | 909,903 | 977,896 | 80,751 | 84,932 | 77,911 | 83,339 | 85,474 | 83,583 | 80,330 | 77,328 | 74,612 | 80,672 | 81,788 | *78,356 | 80,036 | ..... |
| Food and kindred products..... do..... | 254,745 | 266,111 | 21,749 | 23,171 | 21,057 | 22,394 | 23,316 | 22,763 | 21,900 | 21,343 | 20,361 | 22,591 | 22,927 | *21,604 | 21,989 | ..... |
| Tobacco products..... do..... | 12,466 | 13,623 | 1,046 | 1,149 | 1,186 | 1,218 | 1,190 | 1,164 | 1,199 | 1,218 | 1,135 | 1,121 | 1,112 | 1,209 | 1,196 | ..... |
| Textile mill products..... do..... | 46,167 | 50,682 | 4,409 | 4,755 | 3,755 | 4,430 | 4,713 | 4,320 | 4,001 | 3,703 | 3,431 | 3,991 | 4,463 | *3,929 | 4,046 | ..... |
| Paper and allied products..... do..... | 71,660 | 77,745 | 6,553 | 6,720 | 6,106 | 6,658 | 6,690 | 6,581 | 6,347 | 5,993 | 6,250 | 6,622 | 6,761 | *6,384 | 6,246 | ..... |
| Chemical and allied products..... do..... | 167,099 | 182,343 | 15,413 | 16,153 | 14,180 | 15,055 | 16,078 | 14,787 | 14,477 | 14,800 | 14,238 | 15,570 | 16,403 | *15,601 | 15,663 | ..... |
| Petroleum and coal products..... do..... | 176,598 | 194,703 | 16,236 | 16,491 | 15,772 | 16,458 | 16,086 | 16,249 | 15,778 | 15,846 | 15,136 | 14,397 | 13,793 | *14,379 | 15,579 | ..... |
| Rubber and plastics products..... do..... | 48,060 | 46,640 | 3,915 | 4,227 | 3,732 | 4,040 | 4,087 | 4,152 | 3,525 | 3,329 | 3,387 | 3,678 | 3,622 | *3,669 | 3,618 | ..... |
| Shipments (seas. adj.), total †..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 167,527 | 171,494 | 170,324 | 169,518 | 168,581 | 164,085 | 161,979 | 161,081 | 156,597 | 159,429 | *158,442 | *157,179 | 161,249 | ..... |
| By industry group..... do..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Durable goods industries, total #..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 86,664 | 88,770 | 87,319 | 86,841 | 86,179 | 82,583 | 81,641 | 81,146 | 77,476 | 79,759 | *79,454 | *79,020 | 81,134 | ..... |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 4,180 | 4,207 | 4,024 | 4,004 | 3,845 | 3,860 | 3,822 | 3,877 | 3,825 | 3,803 | *3,741 | 3,846 | ..... |  |
| Primary metals..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 11,824 | 11,810 | 11,971 | 11,991 | 11,609 | 11,065 | 10,635 | 9,803 | 10,542 | 9,847 | 8,873 | *9,012 | 8,711 | ..... |
| Blast furnaces, steel mills..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 6,209 | 6,172 | 6,228 | 6,111 | 5,929 | 5,710 | 5,518 | 5,144 | 5,407 | 4,997 | 4,339 | *4,313 | 3,979 | ..... |
| Fabricated metal products..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 10,594 | 10,591 | 10,547 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued

| MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| Shipments (seas. adj.) †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By market category: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home goods and apparel | mil. \$ | '135,305 | '145,530 | 12,235 | 12,572 | 12,792 | 12,400 | 12,217 | 11,971 | 11,793 | 11,088 | 11,179 | 12,052 | '12,069 | '11,459 | 11,602 |
| Consumer staples | do | '329,447 | '345,664 | 28,207 | 29,344 | 29,219 | 29,919 | 29,267 | 28,664 | 28,506 | 28,551 | 28,854 | 29,772 | 29,458 | '29,358 | 29,521 |
| Equipment and defense prod., exc. auto | do | '277,289 | '306,690 | 25,241 | 25,938 | 25,208 | 26,044 | 26,185 | 25,163 | 26,236 | 27,045 | 24,181 | 25,507 | 25,699 | '24,039 | 25,071 |
| Automotive equipment | do | '134,879 | '158,828 | 14,134 | 15,230 | 14,381 | 14,227 | 13,688 | 12,442 | 11,600 | 11,678 | 10,608 | 11,584 | 11,889 | '13,188 | 13,531 |
| Construction materials and supplies | do | '143,458 | '149,828 | 12,812 | 12,696 | 12,754 | 12,289 | 12,310 | 11,925 | 11,564 | 11,392 | 11,383 | 11,288 | 11,581 | '11,279 | 11,745 |
| Other materials and supplies | do | '825,553 | '891,128 | 74,898 | 75,714 | 75,949 | 75,639 | 74,914 | 73,920 | 72,280 | 71,327 | 70,442 | 69,226 | 67,746 | '67,856 | 69,779 |
| Supplementary series: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household durables | do | '58,493 | '63,343 | 5,291 | 5,403 | 5,512 | 5,274 | 5,360 | 5,194 | 5,128 | 4,921 | 4,880 | 5,138 | '5,260 | '5,185 | 5,044 |
| Capital goods industries | do | '308,968 | '338,562 | 27,982 | 28,714 | 28,160 | 28,992 | 28,822 | 27,871 | 28,936 | 29,377 | 26,638 | 27,935 | 28,036 | '26,328 | 27,729 |
| Nondefense | do | '267,210 | '288,611 | 24,041 | 24,602 | 23,931 | 24,573 | 24,608 | 23,534 | 24,433 | 24,750 | 22,477 | 23,217 | 23,141 | '21,783 | 22,785 |
| Defense | do | '41,158 | '49,948 | 3,941 | 4,112 | 4,229 | 4,419 | 4,214 | 4,337 | 4,502 | 4,627 | 4,161 | 4,618 | 4,895 | '4,546 | 4,944 |
| Inventories, end of year or month: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book value (unadjusted), total | do | 256,584 | 274,257 | 271,609 | 270,228 | 271,008 | 272,545 | 273,900 | 276,400 | 277,405 | 274,257 | 276,113 | 277,776 | 276,358 | '276,403 | 274,003 |
| Durable goods industries, total | do | 169,616 | 182,615 | 179,959 | 179,710 | 180,681 | 181,967 | 183,091 | 184,310 | 185,149 | 182,615 | 184,072 | 185,727 | 185,079 | '185,323 | 184,636 |
| Non-durable goods industries, total | do | 86,967 | 91,642 | 91,650 | 90,518 | 90,327 | 90,578 | 90,809 | 91,730 | 92,256 | 91,642 | 92,041 | 92,049 | 91,279 | '91,080 | 89,367 |
| Book value (seasonally adjusted), total † | do | 257,979 | 275,878 | 269,260 | 269,709 | 271,872 | 273,361 | 276,616 | 278,440 | 279,544 | 275,878 | 275,175 | 276,206 | 274,918 | '274,179 | 271,512 |
| By industry group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods industries, total # | do | 171,603 | 184,690 | 177,635 | 178,676 | 180,855 | 182,221 | 185,140 | 186,718 | 187,275 | 184,690 | 184,057 | 184,470 | 183,430 | '183,356 | 182,289 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | do | 6,145 | 6,967 | 6,509 | 6,599 | 6,642 | 6,831 | 7,037 | 6,923 | 6,953 | 6,781 | 6,857 | 6,787 | 6,867 | '6,692 | 6,674 |
| Primary metals | do | 21,976 | 25,194 | 23,163 | 23,334 | 23,926 | 24,412 | 25,087 | 25,268 | 25,361 | 25,194 | 25,236 | 25,486 | 25,445 | '24,794 | 24,326 |
| Blast furnaces, steel mills | do | 11,844 | 13,089 | 12,112 | 12,169 | 12,556 | 12,734 | 13,120 | 13,148 | 13,129 | 13,089 | 13,066 | 13,262 | 13,475 | '13,089 | 12,775 |
| Fabricated metal products | do | 19,773 | 20,314 | 19,796 | 19,973 | 20,031 | 20,232 | 20,440 | 20,598 | 20,733 | 20,314 | 20,630 | 20,442 | 20,073 | '19,946 | 19,866 |
| Machinery, except electrical | do | 39,189 | 42,472 | 40,070 | 40,342 | 41,036 | 41,366 | 42,017 | 42,282 | 42,502 | 42,472 | 42,324 | 42,517 | 42,186 | '42,528 | 42,550 |
| Electrical machinery | do | 24,383 | 26,325 | 25,457 | 25,689 | 25,987 | 26,243 | 26,517 | 26,865 | 27,976 | 26,325 | 26,182 | 26,150 | 25,992 | '25,872 | 25,485 |
| Transportation equipment | do | 36,810 | 39,175 | 38,427 | 38,628 | 38,949 | 38,695 | 39,424 | 40,264 | 40,250 | 39,175 | 39,012 | 39,211 | 39,142 | '39,716 | 39,531 |
| Motor vehicles and parts | do | 9,694 | 8,970 | 9,376 | 9,275 | 9,397 | 9,088 | 9,316 | 9,453 | 9,094 | 8,970 | 8,641 | 8,555 | 8,460 | '8,441 | 8,243 |
| Instruments and related products | do | 9,281 | 9,765 | 9,645 | 9,603 | 9,569 | 9,585 | 9,738 | 9,714 | 9,771 | 9,765 | 9,606 | 9,707 | 9,712 | '9,848 | 9,831 |
| By stage of fabrication: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Materials and supplies | do | 53,808 | 56,822 | 55,282 | 55,816 | 56,867 | 56,594 | 57,495 | 57,648 | 57,740 | 56,822 | 56,846 | 56,905 | 55,851 | '55,911 | 54,910 |
| Work in process | do | 77,935 | 83,713 | 81,933 | 81,769 | 82,431 | 82,996 | 84,083 | 84,986 | 85,574 | 83,713 | 84,219 | 83,634 | 83,267 | '82,961 | 82,917 |
| Finished goods | do | 39,860 | 44,155 | 40,420 | 41,091 | 41,557 | 42,631 | 43,562 | 44,084 | 43,961 | 44,155 | 43,628 | 43,931 | 44,312 | '44,484 | 44,462 |
| Non-durable goods industries, total # | do | 86,376 | 91,188 | 91,625 | 91,033 | 91,017 | 91,140 | 91,476 | 91,722 | 92,269 | 91,188 | 91,118 | 91,736 | 91,488 | '90,823 | 89,223 |
| Food and kindred products | do | 22,325 | 21,101 | 22,114 | 21,862 | 21,836 | 21,951 | 21,826 | 21,600 | 21,619 | 21,101 | 21,071 | 21,082 | 21,025 | '20,984 | 20,818 |
| Tobacco products | do | 3,507 | 4,243 | 3,699 | 3,570 | 3,765 | 3,931 | 3,966 | 4,043 | 4,036 | 4,243 | 4,343 | 4,309 | 4,391 | '4,582 | 4,597 |
| Textile mill products | do | 6,386 | 6,688 | 6,562 | 6,604 | 6,608 | 6,550 | 6,642 | 6,676 | 6,709 | 6,688 | 6,469 | 6,441 | 6,324 | '6,258 | 6,271 |
| Paper and allied products | do | 7,798 | 8,817 | 8,224 | 8,332 | 8,429 | 8,445 | 8,588 | 8,664 | 8,822 | 8,817 | 8,738 | 8,949 | 9,044 | '9,931 | 10,930 |
| Chemicals and allied products | do | 18,489 | 20,438 | 20,029 | 20,218 | 20,116 | 20,281 | 20,363 | 20,722 | 20,755 | 20,438 | 20,449 | 20,513 | 20,543 | '20,531 | 20,899 |
| Petroleum and coal products | do | 8,240 | 8,680 | 10,278 | 9,996 | 9,604 | 9,320 | 9,206 | 8,772 | 8,663 | 8,680 | 8,710 | 9,018 | 9,096 | '8,436 | 7,499 |
| Rubber and plastics products | do | 5,279 | 5,508 | 5,616 | 5,634 | 5,677 | 5,624 | 5,703 | 5,729 | 5,801 | 5,508 | 5,438 | 5,487 | 5,497 | '5,585 | 5,620 |
| By stage of fabrication: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Materials and supplies | do | 35,572 | 37,122 | 36,673 | 36,311 | 36,786 | 36,421 | 36,692 | 36,716 | 37,022 | 37,122 | 37,013 | 37,003 | 36,516 | '36,726 | 36,441 |
| Work in process | do | 14,108 | 14,373 | 14,979 | 14,607 | 14,573 | 14,772 | 14,568 | 14,222 | 14,063 | 14,373 | 14,438 | 14,274 | 14,209 | '14,186 | 13,992 |
| Finished goods | do | 36,696 | 39,693 | 39,973 | 40,115 | 39,658 | 39,947 | 40,216 | 40,784 | 41,184 | 39,693 | 39,667 | 40,459 | 40,763 | '39,911 | 38,790 |
| By market category: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home goods and apparel | do | 20,669 | 22,773 | 21,761 | 21,410 | 21,637 | 21,881 | 21,982 | 22,570 | 23,064 | 22,773 | 22,717 | 22,610 | 22,081 | '21,986 | 21,881 |
| Consumer staples | do | 32,201 | 33,005 | 32,891 | 32,658 | 32,826 | 33,205 | 33,142 | 33,184 | 33,020 | 33,005 | 33,083 | 33,402 | 33,488 | '33,460 | 33,241 |
| Equip. and defense prod., exc. auto | do | 69,908 | 75,823 | 72,697 | 73,240 | 73,756 | 74,156 | 75,148 | 76,180 | 76,870 | 75,823 | 75,711 | 76,282 | 76,105 | '77,226 | 76,977 |
| Automotive equipment | do | 11,872 | 11,364 | 11,592 | 11,530 | 11,688 | 11,354 | 11,714 | 11,866 | 11,870 | 11,364 | 11,007 | 10,886 | 10,775 | '10,766 | 10,628 |
| Construction materials and supplies | do | 21,266 | 22,575 | 22,055 | 22,993 | 22,613 | 22,727 | 23,006 | 22,795 | 22,901 | 22,575 | 22,244 | 21,866 | 21,607 | '21,235 | 21,248 |
| Other materials and supplies | do | 102,070 | 110,338 | 108,264 | 108,478 | 109,352 | 109,998 | 111,624 | 111,845 | 112,419 | 110,338 | 110,413 | 111,160 | 110,862 | '109,506 | 107,537 |
| Supplementary series: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household durables | do | 9,992 | 10,880 | 10,323 | 10,250 | 10,446 | 10,674 | 10,719 | 10,981 | 11,037 | 10,880 | 10,902 | 10,837 | 10,638 | '10,605 | 10,437 |
| Capital goods industries | do | 78,245 | 85,289 | 81,608 | 82,376 | 83,283 | 83,742 | 85,074 | 86,053 | 86,513 | 85,289 | 85,215 | 85,921 | 85,658 | '86,641 | 86,361 |
| Nondefense | do | 67,224 | 71,647 | 69,335 | 69,676 | 70,602 | 71,053 | 72,055 | 72,985 | 72,972 | 71,647 | 71,410 | 71,850 | 71,224 | '72,145 | 71,825 |
| Defense | do | 11,021 | 13,642 | 12,273 | 12,700 | 12,681 | 12,689 | 13,019 | 13,068 | 13,541 | 13,642 | 13,805 | 14,071 | 14,434 | '14,496 | 14,536 |
| New orders, net (not seas. adj.), total † | do | '1,860,706 | '1,998,049 | 168,602 | 178,014 | 156,831 | 164,781 | 172,733 | 168,150 | 158,259 | 154,967 | 148,271 | '160,956 | '167,905 | '158,588 | 157,303 |
| Durable goods industries, total | do | '951,169 | '1,020,808 | 88,164 | 88,303 | 89,696 | 87,350 | 86,278 | 77,804 | 79,956 | 79,764 | 77,268 | 79,217 | '80,501 | '77,630 | 78,097 |
| Durable goods industries, total | do | '951,169 | '1,020,808 | 88,164 | 88,303 | 89,696 | 87,350 | 86,278 | 77,804 | 79,956 | 79,764 | 77,268 | 79,217 | '80,501 | '77,630 | 78,097 |
| Primary metals | do | '134,057 | '134,411 | 11,809 | 11,324 | 12,466 | 11,602 | 11,422 | 10,170 | 10,032 | 9,378 | 9,153 | 8,584 | 7,763 | '8,072 | 8,367 |
| Blast furnaces, steel mills | do | '63,212 | '69,519 | 6,076 | 6,040 | 6,436 | 6,082 | 6,022 | 5,107 | 5,124 | 4,949 | 4,419 | 3,987 | 3,613 | '3,672 | 3,823 |
| Nonferrous and other primary met. | do | '58,694 | '52,465 | 4,612 | 4,235 | 4,842 | 4,466 | 4,348 | 3,944 | 4,036 | 3,698 | 3,857 | 3,802 | 3,365 | '3,682 | 3,718 |
| Fabricated metal products | do | '115,993 | '121,692 | 10,607 | 10,979 | 10,804 | 9,901 | 10,054 | 9,282 | 9,262 | 9,270 | 8,757 | 9,555 | 9,778 | '8,792 | 9,472 |
| Machinery, except electrical | do | '182,782 | '204,948 | 17,082 | 17,303 | 16,376 | 17,658 | 17,498 | 15,984 | 17,472 | 17,605 | 15,564 | 14,578 | 14,410 | '15,204 | 13,988 |
| Electrical machinery | do | '130,744 | '140,846 | 11,721 | 12,600 | 12,055 | 11,920 | 12,487 | 10,370 | 11,873 | 11,650 | 11,506 | 11,337 | 12,872 | '12,405 | 11,548 |
| Transportation equipment | do | '202,676 | '220,808 | 20,093 | 20,909 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |
| GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unfilled orders, end of year or month (unadjusted), total †..... mil. \$.. | 317,661 | 317,931 | 328,411 | 326,446 | 326,866 | 325,133 | 323,853 | 321,651 | 318,635 | 317,931 | 321,753 | 321,753 | *322,511 | *321,853 | 316,620 | ..... |
| Durable goods industries, total..... do.... | 306,995 | 307,918 | 316,736 | 314,968 | 315,502 | 313,812 | 312,779 | 310,908 | 308,436 | 307,918 | 311,444 | 311,887 | *312,631 | *312,039 | 307,065 | ..... |
| Nondur. goods ind. with unfilled orders †..... do.... | 10,666 | 10,013 | 11,675 | 11,478 | 11,364 | 11,321 | 11,074 | 10,743 | 10,199 | 10,013 | 10,309 | 9,866 | 9,880 | *9,814 | 9,555 | ..... |
| Unfilled orders, end of year or month (seasonally adjusted) total †..... mil. \$.. | 319,729 | 319,865 | 326,508 | 325,918 | 328,206 | 328,757 | 328,613 | 323,538 | 321,478 | 319,865 | 319,518 | 318,553 | *319,479 | *318,012 | 314,832 | ..... |
| By industry group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods industries, total #..... do.... | 308,815 | 309,611 | 314,954 | 314,477 | 316,853 | 317,369 | 317,460 | 312,681 | 310,995 | 309,611 | 309,290 | 308,746 | *309,790 | *308,397 | 305,360 | ..... |
| Primary metals..... do.... | 30,248 | 26,599 | 29,080 | 28,595 | 29,090 | 28,708 | 28,521 | 27,627 | 27,024 | 26,599 | 25,210 | 23,947 | 22,838 | *21,897 | 21,552 | ..... |
| Blast furnaces, steel mills..... do.... | 17,439 | 15,977 | 17,028 | 16,897 | 17,105 | 17,075 | 17,168 | 16,565 | 16,171 | 15,977 | 14,989 | 13,979 | 13,253 | *12,611 | 12,455 | ..... |
| Nonferrous and other primary met..... do.... | 9,008 | 7,392 | 8,712 | 8,425 | 8,599 | 8,344 | 8,062 | 7,638 | 7,522 | 7,392 | 7,053 | 6,934 | 6,718 | *6,583 | 6,490 | ..... |
| Fabricated metal products..... do.... | 30,189 | 28,746 | 29,975 | 30,362 | 30,620 | 30,091 | 29,856 | 29,150 | 28,917 | 28,746 | 28,318 | 28,306 | 28,302 | *27,411 | 26,874 | ..... |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do.... | 74,396 | 74,713 | 75,580 | 75,578 | 74,885 | 75,297 | 75,440 | 74,499 | 74,526 | 74,713 | 74,064 | 72,027 | 70,005 | *69,779 | 67,862 | ..... |
| Electrical machinery..... do.... | 47,225 | 51,563 | 49,207 | 50,124 | 50,466 | 50,707 | 51,526 | 50,634 | 51,072 | 51,563 | 52,002 | 52,037 | 53,485 | *54,414 | 54,315 | ..... |
| Transportation equipment..... do.... | 113,043 | 113,927 | 116,900 | 115,515 | 117,456 | 118,405 | 118,073 | 116,657 | 115,283 | 113,927 | 115,752 | 118,307 | 120,646 | *120,424 | 119,758 | ..... |
| Aircraft, missiles, and parts..... do.... | 88,371 | 90,435 | 91,319 | 90,504 | 92,166 | 92,449 | 93,126 | 92,010 | 91,187 | 90,435 | 91,899 | 94,702 | 97,786 | *97,975 | 97,786 | ..... |
| Nondur. goods ind. with unfilled orders †..... do.... | 10,913 | 10,254 | 11,554 | 11,441 | 11,353 | 11,388 | 11,153 | 10,857 | 10,483 | 10,254 | 10,228 | 9,807 | 9,689 | *9,615 | 9,472 | ..... |
| By market category: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home goods, apparel, consumer staples..... do.... | 3,988 | 4,163 | 4,609 | 4,854 | 4,922 | 4,902 | 4,921 | 4,517 | 4,320 | 4,163 | 4,145 | 4,000 | *4,421 | *4,433 | 5,228 | ..... |
| Equip. and defense prod., incl. auto..... do.... | 186,876 | 190,237 | 191,990 | 190,926 | 192,756 | 194,278 | 193,108 | 191,219 | 190,510 | 190,237 | 193,086 | 194,219 | 195,084 | *195,389 | 191,671 | ..... |
| Construction materials and supplies..... do.... | 17,587 | 16,791 | 17,137 | 17,607 | 17,752 | 17,407 | 17,371 | 17,017 | 17,151 | 16,791 | 16,237 | 15,949 | 16,277 | *15,738 | 15,438 | ..... |
| Other materials and supplies..... do.... | 111,277 | 108,674 | 112,772 | 112,531 | 112,645 | 112,170 | 113,213 | 110,785 | 108,497 | 108,674 | 106,050 | 104,385 | 103,697 | 102,452 | 102,495 | ..... |
| Supplementary series: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Household durables..... do.... | 2,954 | 3,007 | 3,511 | 3,732 | 3,728 | 3,708 | 3,735 | 3,348 | 3,093 | 3,007 | 3,028 | 2,923 | *3,280 | *3,339 | 4,135 | ..... |
| Capital goods industries..... do.... | 216,028 | 221,617 | 222,518 | 222,984 | 223,533 | 225,006 | 225,758 | 222,716 | 222,442 | 221,617 | 223,306 | 224,603 | 226,555 | *227,528 | 224,680 | ..... |
| Nondefense..... do.... | 147,673 | 140,737 | 148,666 | 147,288 | 147,581 | 147,712 | 146,126 | 143,589 | 142,969 | 140,737 | 139,893 | 137,139 | 136,062 | *135,721 | 132,800 | ..... |
| Defense..... do.... | 68,355 | 80,880 | 73,852 | 74,696 | 75,952 | 77,294 | 79,632 | 79,127 | 79,473 | 80,880 | 83,413 | 87,464 | 90,493 | *91,807 | 92,000 | ..... |
| BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New incorporations (50 States and Dist. Col.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted..... number..... | 533,520 | 580,867 | 48,115 | 51,729 | 52,566 | 45,762 | 48,305 | 49,002 | 43,533 | 48,650 | 42,680 | 42,511 | 52,574 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Seasonally adjusted..... do.... | ..... | ..... | 48,907 | 48,489 | 50,433 | 47,483 | 48,792 | 47,947 | 49,413 | 47,556 | 43,330 | 47,234 | 46,899 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Failures, total..... number..... | 11,742 | ..... | 1,464 | 1,408 | 1,432 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Commercial service..... do.... | 1,594 | ..... | 211 | 209 | 184 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Construction..... do.... | 2,355 | ..... | 335 | 298 | 318 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Manufacturing and mining..... do.... | 1,599 | ..... | 180 | 181 | 184 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Retail trade..... do.... | 4,910 | ..... | 592 | 594 | 599 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wholesale trade..... do.... | 1,284 | ..... | 146 | 126 | 147 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Liabilities (current), total..... thous. \$.. | 4,635,080 | ..... | 428,199 | 408,543 | 619,462 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Commercial service..... do.... | 413,502 | ..... | 60,998 | 84,435 | 44,158 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Construction..... do.... | 752,109 | ..... | 63,722 | 53,597 | 68,285 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Manufacturing and mining..... do.... | 1,885,017 | ..... | 113,187 | 97,892 | 95,513 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Retail trade..... do.... | 993,539 | ..... | 109,416 | 138,900 | 287,268 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Wholesale trade..... do.... | 590,913 | ..... | 80,876 | 33,919 | 124,238 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Failure annual rate (seasonally adjusted) No. per 10,000 concerns.. | 42.1 | ..... | 62.0 | 60.8 | 65.9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

COMMODITY PRICES

| PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Prices received, all farm products..... 1910-14=100.. | 614 | *633 | *651 | *651 | *651 | *632 | *608 | 594 | 593 | *583 | 601 | 608 | 608 | 616 | *633 | 631 |
| Crops #..... do.... | 539 | *580 | 615 | *596 | 595 | *564 | 521 | *517 | 524 | *527 | 545 | 534 | 521 | 530 | *541 | 540 |
| Commercial vegetables..... do.... | 562 | *676 | *649 | *599 | 654 | *626 | *594 | *608 | 621 | *733 | 692 | 789 | 656 | 632 | *602 | 671 |
| Cotton..... do.... | 583 | 565 | 612 | 601 | 594 | 549 | 490 | 526 | 507 | 432 | 421 | 409 | 423 | 452 | *458 | 404 |
| Feed grains and hay..... do.... | 417 | 446 | *493 | *476 | *461 | *429 | 393 | 382 | 373 | 381 | 400 | 391 | 392 | 404 | *418 | 406 |
| Food grains..... do.... | 452 | 456 | 471 | 439 | 436 | 430 | 427 | 436 | 442 | 494 | 432 | 425 | 419 | 417 | *413 | 389 |
| Fruit..... do.... | *458 | 477 | *478 | 475 | *439 | *478 | *469 | *482 | *554 | *540 | 519 | 547 | 538 | 537 | *581 | 613 |
| Tobacco..... do.... | 1,219 | *1,363 | 1,304 | 1,304 | *1,387 | *1,404 | 1,452 | *1,426 | *1,435 | *1,452 | 1,478 | 1,478 | 1,478 | 1,469 | 1,469 | 1,474 |
| Livestock and products #..... do.... | 691 | *688 | *687 | *708 | *708 | *703 | *699 | 675 | *665 | 641 | 659 | 685 | 699 | 706 | 727 | 726 |
| Dairy products..... do.... | 798 | *842 | 826 | 820 | 820 | *826 | *838 | 856 | 856 | 856 | 850 | 844 | 832 | 820 | *807 | 801 |
| Meat animals..... do.... | 878 | *848 | *858 | *897 | *893 | *884 | *872 | *822 | 794 | 756 | 791 | 841 | 870 | 898 | *950 | 950 |
| Poultry and eggs..... do.... | *254 | *264 | 254 | *263 | *269 | *263 | *263 | 255 | *268 | 253 | 259 | 264 | 268 | 255 | 247 | 245 |
| Prices paid: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production items..... do.... | 799 | 854 | 863 | 866 | 859 | 858 | 859 | 850 | 849 | 840 | 856 | 858 | 866 | 866 | *871 | 876 |
| All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)..... 1910-14=100.. | 950 | 1,031 | 1,033 | 1,037 | 1,035 | 1,038 | 1,040 | 1,037 | 1,037 | 1,031 | 1,058 | 1,060 | 1,067 | 1,066 | *1,071 | 1,078 |
| Parity ratio ‡..... do.... | 65 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 63 | *61 | *58 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 59 |
| CONSUMER PRICES (U.S. Department of Labor Indexes) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ALL ITEMS, WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS, REVISED (CPI-W)..... 1967=100.. | 247.0 | 272.3 | 269.1 | 271.4 | 274.6 | 276.5 | 279.1 | 279.7 | 280.4 | 281.1 | 282.1 | 282.9 | 282.5 | 283.7 | 286.5 | 290.1 |
| ALL ITEMS, ALL URBAN CONSUMERS (CPI-U)..... 1967=100.. | 246.8 | 272.4 | 269.0 | 271.3 | 274.4 | 276.5 | 279.3 | 279.9 | 280.7 | 281.5 | 282.5 | 283.4 | 283.1 | 284.3 | 287.1 | 290.6 |
| Special group indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items less shelter..... do.... | 235.5 | 258.5 | 256.2 | 257.8 | 259.9 | 261.4 | 263.5 | 264.5 | 265.4 | 266.0 | 267.4 | 268.3 | 268.5 | 268.7 | 270.6 | 273.8 |
| All items less food..... do.... | 244.0 | 270.6 | 267.0 | 269.5 | 272.7 | 274.9 | 278.2 | 279.0 | 280.1 | 280.8 | 281.4 | 282.1 | 281.7 | 282.9 | 286.0 | 289.7 |
| All items less medical care..... do.... | 245.5 | 270.9 | 267.6 | 269.9 | 273.0 | 274.9 | 277.8 | 278.3 | 279.0 | 279.6 | 280.6 | 281.5 | 280.9 | 282.1 | 284.9 | 288.4 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |
| COMMODITY PRICES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CONSUMER PRICES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>(U.S. Department of Labor Indexes)—Continued</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items (CPI-U)—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commodities..... 1967=100.. | 233.9 | 253.6 | 251.9 | 253.2 | 255.0 | 256.2 | 257.7 | 257.9 | 258.0 | 258.4 | 258.8 | 259.5 | 258.8 | 258.9 | 261.5 | 265.1 |
| Nondurables..... | 245.0 | 266.3 | 265.8 | 266.2 | 267.1 | 268.1 | 269.5 | 269.5 | 269.5 | 269.8 | 270.8 | 271.7 | 270.7 | 269.3 | 270.7 | 274.4 |
| Nondurables less food..... do..... | 235.2 | 257.5 | 258.2 | 258.0 | 257.5 | 258.4 | 260.3 | 260.7 | 261.1 | 261.1 | 260.2 | 260.1 | 258.4 | 255.0 | 256.2 | 261.2 |
| Durables..... | 210.4 | 227.1 | 228.9 | 226.6 | 229.6 | 230.9 | 232.6 | 232.9 | 233.2 | 233.7 | 233.4 | 233.7 | 233.5 | 235.8 | 239.8 | 243.2 |
| Commodities less food..... do..... | 222.0 | 241.2 | 239.6 | 241.1 | 242.6 | 243.8 | 245.5 | 245.9 | 246.2 | 246.5 | 245.9 | 246.0 | 245.2 | 245.0 | 247.8 | 251.9 |
| Services..... | 270.3 | 305.7 | 299.6 | 303.5 | 308.8 | 312.2 | 317.3 | 318.6 | 320.6 | 321.8 | 323.9 | 325.3 | 325.5 | 328.4 | 331.8 | 334.9 |
| Services less rent..... do..... | 285.1 | 324.3 | 317.4 | 321.9 | 328.1 | 331.7 | 337.5 | 338.7 | 340.8 | 342.0 | 344.2 | 345.7 | 345.7 | 349.1 | 352.8 | 356.5 |
| Food #..... do..... | 254.6 | 274.6 | 272.5 | 273.6 | 276.2 | 277.4 | 278.0 | 277.6 | 277.1 | 277.8 | 281.0 | 283.3 | 283.0 | 283.9 | 285.5 | 287.8 |
| Food at home..... do..... | 251.5 | 269.9 | 267.7 | 268.7 | 271.6 | 272.8 | 273.2 | 272.1 | 271.0 | 271.7 | 275.3 | 278.0 | 277.1 | 277.9 | 279.8 | 282.6 |
| Housing..... do..... | 263.3 | 293.5 | 288.5 | 292.2 | 297.0 | 299.7 | 303.7 | 303.5 | 304.2 | 305.2 | 306.1 | 307.3 | 306.7 | 309.4 | 313.8 | 317.5 |
| Shelter #..... do..... | 281.7 | 314.7 | 308.4 | 312.6 | 318.5 | 322.0 | 326.9 | 326.6 | 327.2 | 328.0 | 328.3 | 329.5 | 327.6 | 331.4 | 336.7 | 340.9 |
| Rent, residential..... do..... | 191.8 | 208.2 | 205.9 | 206.8 | 207.8 | 210.3 | 211.9 | 213.6 | 215.0 | 216.5 | 217.8 | 218.6 | 219.6 | 220.1 | 221.8 | 222.5 |
| Homeownership..... do..... | 314.0 | 352.7 | 345.0 | 350.4 | 358.0 | 361.8 | 367.8 | 366.7 | 367.2 | 367.8 | 367.5 | 368.7 | 365.7 | 370.6 | 377.4 | 382.8 |
| Fuel and utilities #..... do..... | 278.6 | 319.2 | 314.9 | 320.2 | 325.1 | 327.8 | 331.1 | 330.1 | 329.8 | 331.8 | 336.2 | 337.1 | 339.3 | 339.2 | 345.4 | 352.2 |
| Fuel oil, coal, and bottled gas..... do..... | 556.0 | 675.9 | 685.8 | 682.0 | 677.9 | 674.6 | 673.4 | 672.7 | 676.1 | 682.5 | 686.0 | 683.1 | 664.0 | 641.3 | 644.6 | 656.6 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity..... do..... | 301.8 | 345.9 | 339.6 | 350.2 | 357.6 | 360.8 | 364.5 | 360.6 | 358.3 | 359.9 | 367.4 | 368.7 | 375.9 | 377.8 | 388.6 | 398.5 |
| Household furnishings and operation..... do..... | 205.4 | 221.3 | 220.1 | 221.1 | 222.4 | 222.9 | 224.5 | 225.6 | 227.2 | 227.7 | 228.4 | 230.2 | 231.6 | 232.6 | 233.4 | 233.7 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... do..... | 178.4 | 186.9 | 186.4 | 185.8 | 184.7 | 187.4 | 190.7 | 191.5 | 191.3 | 190.5 | 187.3 | 188.0 | 191.1 | 191.9 | 191.5 | 190.8 |
| Transportation..... do..... | 249.7 | 280.0 | 277.8 | 279.9 | 282.6 | 283.7 | 285.2 | 287.2 | 289.1 | 289.8 | 289.9 | 288.0 | 285.1 | 282.9 | 285.6 | 292.8 |
| Private..... do..... | 249.2 | 277.5 | 276.0 | 277.9 | 279.6 | 280.5 | 281.9 | 283.9 | 285.8 | 286.5 | 286.6 | 284.5 | 281.3 | 278.8 | 281.5 | 288.9 |
| New cars..... do..... | 179.3 | 190.2 | 190.9 | 192.2 | 192.5 | 191.9 | 191.3 | 192.5 | 195.3 | 197.0 | 197.4 | 195.5 | 194.4 | 196.0 | 197.5 | 198.1 |
| Used cars..... do..... | 208.1 | 256.9 | 245.2 | 252.9 | 260.3 | 266.9 | 272.8 | 278.2 | 281.4 | 281.9 | 280.5 | 279.7 | 280.9 | 285.1 | 291.4 | 298.2 |
| Public..... do..... | 251.6 | 312.0 | 297.7 | 303.9 | 323.1 | 326.5 | 329.1 | 330.8 | 333.2 | 333.8 | 334.9 | 336.8 | 336.7 | 339.3 | 342.1 | 345.6 |
| Medical care..... do..... | 265.9 | 294.5 | 289.0 | 291.5 | 295.6 | 299.3 | 301.7 | 304.8 | 308.2 | 310.2 | 313.4 | 316.2 | 318.8 | 321.7 | 323.8 | 326.4 |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All items, percent change from previous month..... | | | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Commodities..... 1967=100.. | | | 251.1 | 252.1 | 254.0 | 255.4 | 257.3 | 258.3 | 258.8 | 259.6 | 259.9 | 260.4 | 259.1 | 258.4 | 260.7 | 264.0 |
| Commodities less food..... do..... | | | 238.5 | 239.7 | 241.6 | 243.0 | 244.9 | 245.9 | 246.5 | 247.5 | 247.2 | 247.2 | 245.9 | 244.6 | 246.9 | 250.6 |
| Food..... do..... | | | 272.6 | 273.2 | 275.0 | 276.5 | 278.3 | 279.0 | 279.3 | 279.5 | 281.5 | 283.2 | 282.2 | 283.0 | 286.4 | 287.2 |
| Food at home..... do..... | | | 268.0 | 268.2 | 269.9 | 271.3 | 273.3 | 273.5 | 273.3 | 273.1 | 275.9 | 278.1 | 276.4 | 277.1 | 279.9 | 282.0 |
| Apparel and upkeep..... do..... | | | 185.8 | 186.1 | 187.1 | 188.4 | 189.0 | 189.5 | 189.3 | 189.4 | 189.3 | 190.1 | 190.9 | 191.1 | 191.0 | 191.2 |
| Transportation..... do..... | | | 275.8 | 276.9 | 279.7 | 281.4 | 284.6 | 288.2 | 290.8 | 292.5 | 291.9 | 289.9 | 287.1 | 282.6 | 283.8 | 289.7 |
| Private..... do..... | | | 274.1 | 274.9 | 276.6 | 278.3 | 281.5 | 285.1 | 287.8 | 289.6 | 288.7 | 286.5 | 283.4 | 278.5 | 279.7 | 285.7 |
| New cars..... do..... | | | 189.9 | 192.0 | 192.8 | 192.8 | 193.7 | 194.0 | 194.6 | 196.1 | 196.0 | 194.5 | 194.6 | 196.0 | 196.5 | 197.9 |
| Services..... do..... | | | 299.9 | 303.3 | 308.6 | 312.2 | 316.9 | 318.4 | 321.4 | 322.9 | 324.4 | 325.6 | 325.7 | 328.7 | 331.8 | 334.5 |
| PRODUCER PRICES § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>(U.S. Department of Labor Indexes)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All commodities..... 1967=100.. | 268.8 | 293.4 | 294.1 | 294.8 | 296.2 | 296.4 | 295.7 | 296.1 | 295.5 | 295.8 | 298.3 | *298.6 | 297.9 | 297.9 | 298.6 | 299.4 |
| By stage of processing: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude materials for further processing..... do..... | 304.6 | 329.0 | 334.4 | 335.4 | 337.3 | 333.0 | 327.4 | 319.9 | 313.9 | 311.5 | 318.4 | *321.6 | 319.9 | 322.8 | 328.1 | 325.7 |
| Intermediate materials, supplies, etc..... do..... | 280.3 | 306.0 | 306.7 | 307.2 | 308.5 | 310.1 | 309.7 | 309.4 | 309.0 | 309.4 | 311.0 | *311.1 | 310.9 | 310.1 | 309.8 | 310.0 |
| Finished goods #..... do..... | 247.0 | 269.8 | 269.9 | 270.5 | 271.8 | 271.5 | 271.5 | 274.3 | 274.7 | 275.4 | 277.9 | *277.9 | 276.9 | 276.9 | 277.7 | 279.9 |
| Finished consumer goods..... do..... | 248.9 | 271.3 | 271.5 | 272.3 | 273.5 | 273.0 | 273.1 | 275.2 | 275.8 | 278.3 | *278.6 | 277.2 | 276.9 | 276.9 | 277.6 | 280.0 |
| Capital equipment..... do..... | 239.8 | 264.3 | 262.5 | 263.8 | 265.4 | 265.8 | 265.3 | 271.5 | 273.0 | 274.1 | 276.2 | *275.0 | 275.7 | 277.1 | 278.3 | 279.6 |
| By durability of product: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Durable goods..... do..... | 251.5 | 269.8 | 268.6 | 269.1 | 270.8 | 271.9 | 271.8 | 275.0 | 275.4 | 276.0 | 277.6 | *277.4 | 277.3 | 278.1 | 278.4 | 278.4 |
| Nondurable goods..... do..... | 282.4 | 312.4 | 314.8 | 315.7 | 316.8 | 316.2 | 315.0 | 312.8 | 311.4 | 311.4 | 314.7 | *315.4 | 314.2 | 313.5 | 314.5 | 316.0 |
| Total manufactures..... do..... | 261.5 | 286.0 | 286.2 | 286.9 | 288.0 | 288.6 | 288.3 | 289.8 | 289.7 | 289.9 | 291.9 | *292.0 | 291.4 | 290.9 | 291.3 | 292.4 |
| Durable manufactures..... do..... | 250.8 | 269.6 | 268.2 | 268.9 | 270.6 | 271.7 | 271.7 | 275.1 | 275.8 | 276.5 | 278.0 | *277.8 | 277.8 | 278.7 | 279.1 | 279.4 |
| Nondurable manufactures..... do..... | 273.0 | 303.6 | 305.7 | 306.4 | 306.9 | 306.9 | 306.3 | 305.5 | 304.5 | 304.3 | 306.8 | 307.2 | 305.8 | 303.9 | 304.1 | 306.2 |
| Farm prod., processed foods and feeds..... do..... | 244.7 | 251.5 | 252.9 | 254.3 | 256.8 | 254.2 | 250.3 | 246.0 | 242.5 | 241.0 | 246.0 | *248.4 | 247.5 | 251.4 | 255.6 | 255.3 |
| Farm products..... do..... | 249.4 | 254.9 | 256.6 | 260.7 | 263.3 | 267.9 | 261.1 | 243.1 | 237.4 | 234.6 | 242.2 | 247.1 | 244.6 | 250.6 | 256.1 | 252.7 |
| Foods and feeds, processed..... do..... | 241.2 | 248.7 | 248.2 | 249.9 | 252.2 | 251.2 | 248.9 | 246.6 | 244.3 | 243.6 | 247.1 | *248.1 | 248.1 | 250.8 | 254.4 | 255.8 |
| Industrial commodities..... do..... | 274.8 | 304.1 | 304.7 | 305.1 | 306.2 | 307.2 | 307.4 | 309.0 | 309.3 | 310.0 | 311.8 | *311.6 | 311.0 | 309.9 | 309.5 | 310.7 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... do..... | 260.3 | 287.8 | 288.6 | 290.5 | 291.3 | 293.3 | 293.3 | 292.4 | 292.0 | 291.8 | 292.9 | *293.6 | 294.6 | 294.5 | 296.2 | 293.5 |
| Fuels and related prod., and power..... do..... | 574.0 | 694.4 | 709.0 | 707.6 | 704.9 | 704.3 | 703.5 | 698.1 | 698.1 | 702.5 | 705.1 | *697.8 | 690.1 | 671.2 | 661.9 | 677.4 |
| Furniture and household durables..... do..... | 187.7 | 198.4 | 197.4 | 197.3 | 199.5 | 199.6 | 201.0 | 201.3 | 202.1 | 202.9 | 203.5 | *204.6 | 204.7 | 205.6 | 206.1 | 206.6 |
| Hides, skins, and leather products..... do..... | 248.9 | 261.5 | 263.7 | 261.6 | 261.1 | 261.3 | 261.7 | 260.0 | 259.8 | 260.7 | 261.8 | *261.6 | 262.7 | 264.4 | 263.4 | 262.7 |
| Lumber and wood products..... do..... | 288.9 | 292.8 | 298.4 | 298.1 | 296.5 | 294.5 | 289.3 | 284.3 | 282.1 | 285.4 | 285.5 | *285.2 | 285.4 | 286.1 | 283.9 | 288.7 |
| Machinery and equipment..... do..... | 239.8 | 263.1 | 260.7 | 262.1 | 264.8 | 266.2 | 268.1 | 269.3 | 270.4 | 272.0 | 274.1 | *275.4 | 275.7 | 277.3 | 278.1 | 278.4 |
| Metals and metal products..... do..... | 286.4 | 300.4 | 299.1 | 298.4 | 302.0 | 304.1 | 304.9 | 305.3 | 304.2 | 303.3 | 304.7 | *304.2 | 303.6 | 303.8 | 303.4 | 300.1 |
| Nonmetallic mineral products..... do..... | 283.0 | 309.5 | 312.0 | 313.6 | 314.3 | 314.1 | 313.2 | 313.3 | 313.7 | 313.5 | 315.6 | *319.0 | 319.7 | 320.0 | 319.1 | 318.7 |
| Pulp, paper, and allied products..... do..... | 249.2 | 273.7 | 272.1 | 272.9 | 274.9 | 275.9 | 277.8 | 279.2 | 280.4 | 281.0 | 285.5 | *286.3 | 286.3 | 287.9 | 289.1 | 289.3 |
| Rubber and plastics products..... do..... | 217.4 | 232.8 | 231.8 | 233.4 | 232.1 | 234.1 | 235.7 | 237.3 | 238.0 | 238.3 | 237.3 | *239.3 | 241. | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New construction (unadjusted), total | mil. \$. | '230,749 | '238,201 | '20,326 | '21,378 | '21,689 | '21,646 | '21,986 | '21,308 | '19,963 | '18,865 | '15,142 | '14,726 | '16,705 | '17,950 | 19,364 |
| Private, total # | do..... | '175,699 | '185,222 | '15,986 | '16,506 | '16,654 | '16,563 | '16,595 | '16,417 | '15,487 | '14,941 | '12,170 | '11,794 | '13,349 | '14,188 | 15,213 |
| Residential | do..... | 87,261 | 86,566 | 7,996 | 8,104 | 7,960 | 7,709 | 7,453 | 7,182 | 6,736 | 6,966 | 4,963 | 4,417 | 5,175 | 5,929 | 6,575 |
| New housing units | do..... | 63,139 | 62,664 | 5,718 | 5,905 | 5,834 | 5,623 | 5,422 | 5,077 | 4,630 | 4,951 | 3,450 | 3,166 | 3,789 | 3,861 | 4,132 |
| Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utilities, total # | mil. \$. | 52,434 | 60,818 | 4,913 | 5,173 | 5,409 | 5,571 | 5,602 | 5,739 | 5,545 | 5,230 | 4,542 | 4,575 | 5,018 | 5,195 | 5,475 |
| Industrial | do..... | 13,837 | 17,030 | 1,320 | 1,396 | 1,553 | 1,636 | 1,635 | 1,680 | 1,588 | 1,456 | 1,226 | 1,239 | 1,338 | 1,296 | 1,469 |
| Commercial | do..... | 29,945 | 34,248 | 2,828 | 2,945 | 3,024 | 3,097 | 3,115 | 3,180 | 3,117 | 3,008 | 2,619 | 2,623 | 2,898 | 3,078 | 3,146 |
| Public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone and telegraph | do..... | 6,733 | 7,074 | 568 | 614 | 592 | 606 | 649 | 701 | 631 | 652 | 466 | 531 | 639 | 584 | |
| Public, total # | do..... | '55,050 | '52,979 | '4,340 | '4,872 | '5,036 | '5,083 | '5,392 | '4,891 | '4,476 | '3,924 | '2,971 | '2,992 | '3,356 | '3,762 | 4,150 |
| Buildings (excluding military) # | do..... | '18,517 | '17,792 | '1,453 | '1,486 | '1,554 | '1,584 | '1,632 | '1,510 | '1,511 | '1,459 | '1,186 | '1,227 | '1,299 | '1,380 | 1,386 |
| Housing and redevelopment | do..... | 1,648 | 1,722 | 155 | 147 | 142 | 143 | 133 | 127 | 135 | 147 | 111 | 113 | 129 | 136 | 135 |
| Industrial | do..... | 1,441 | 1,655 | 159 | 150 | 138 | 120 | 181 | 110 | 109 | 158 | 93 | 121 | 138 | 150 | 131 |
| Military facilities | do..... | 1,880 | 1,964 | 183 | 188 | 183 | 146 | 173 | 150 | 165 | 161 | 159 | 114 | 179 | 152 | 183 |
| Highways and streets | do..... | '13,807 | '13,304 | '1,091 | '1,460 | '1,531 | '1,522 | '1,569 | '1,389 | '1,110 | '756 | '434 | '444 | 585 | '721 | 1,026 |
| New construction (seasonally adjusted at annual rates), total | bil. \$. | | | '240.9 | '237.5 | '238.1 | '235.9 | '233.5 | '230.8 | '230.0 | '228.8 | '225.1 | '222.6 | '224.6 | '226.2 | 229.2 |
| Private, total # | do..... | | | '189.3 | '185.9 | '186.9 | '185.2 | '182.4 | '180.0 | '178.1 | '176.6 | '175.5 | '173.0 | '173.6 | '175.4 | 180.0 |
| Residential | do..... | | | '92.2 | '89.1 | '87.0 | '84.1 | '80.4 | '78.2 | '76.2 | '75.8 | '73.7 | '69.2 | '70.0 | '72.5 | 75.0 |
| New housing units | do..... | | | '69.5 | '66.8 | '64.1 | '60.8 | '57.1 | '53.4 | '50.4 | '49.4 | '51.0 | '49.2 | '51.0 | '49.6 | 50.5 |
| Nonresidential buildings, except farm and public utilities, total # | bil. \$. | | | '58.7 | '60.0 | '61.6 | '62.5 | '62.9 | '63.4 | '62.9 | '62.2 | '62.8 | '64.1 | '64.9 | '64.2 | 65.5 |
| Industrial | do..... | | | '15.9 | '16.7 | '17.8 | '18.7 | '18.5 | '18.4 | '16.6 | '17.1 | '17.2 | '16.6 | '15.9 | '17.8 | 17.8 |
| Commercial | do..... | | | '33.5 | '33.6 | '34.2 | '34.3 | '34.9 | '34.6 | '35.7 | '36.4 | '36.2 | '36.8 | '38.4 | '36.4 | 37.1 |
| Public utilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telephone and telegraph | do..... | | | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | |
| Public, total # | do..... | | | '51.7 | '51.7 | '51.2 | '50.7 | '51.1 | '50.8 | '51.9 | '52.2 | '49.6 | '49.6 | '51.0 | '50.9 | 49.2 |
| Buildings (excluding military) # | do..... | | | '17.7 | '17.0 | '17.1 | '17.2 | '17.3 | '17.2 | '17.7 | '17.6 | '16.8 | '17.7 | '16.9 | '17.6 | 16.6 |
| Housing and redevelopment | do..... | | | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Industrial | do..... | | | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Military facilities | do..... | | | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Highways and streets | do..... | | | '12.7 | 13.3 | 13.2 | '12.7 | 12.5 | '11.9 | '12.8 | '12.7 | '11.5 | '12.4 | '13.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 |
| CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction contracts in 50 States (F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valuation, total | mil. \$. | 148,393 | 150,189 | 13,292 | 14,919 | 13,651 | 12,289 | 12,868 | 12,328 | 9,722 | 11,577 | 10,580 | 8,881 | 13,036 | 11,713 | 11,821 |
| Index (mo. data seas. adj.) | 1977=100. | 106 | 107 | 102 | 109 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 92 | 112 | 115 | 97 | 105 | 88 | 94 |
| Public ownership | mil. \$. | 41,717 | 39,070 | 3,201 | 3,407 | 3,292 | 3,336 | 3,965 | 3,541 | 2,406 | 2,862 | 2,673 | 2,998 | 4,280 | 3,394 | 3,773 |
| Private ownership | do..... | 106,676 | 111,120 | 10,092 | 11,512 | 10,360 | 8,953 | 8,903 | 8,787 | 7,316 | 8,715 | 7,907 | 5,883 | 8,756 | 8,319 | 8,048 |
| By type of building: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nonresidential | do..... | 52,492 | 58,250 | 5,040 | 5,560 | 5,572 | 5,270 | 5,125 | 5,287 | 4,380 | 4,445 | 3,458 | 3,606 | 5,273 | 4,400 | 4,233 |
| Residential | do..... | 63,668 | 60,663 | 5,855 | 5,904 | 5,853 | 4,894 | 4,844 | 4,872 | 3,737 | 3,739 | 3,008 | 3,143 | 4,600 | 4,656 | 4,984 |
| Non-building construction | do..... | 32,294 | 31,877 | 2,398 | 3,454 | 2,227 | 2,126 | 2,898 | 2,169 | 1,605 | 3,393 | 4,113 | 2,132 | 3,164 | 2,658 | 2,604 |
| New construction planning (Engineering News-Record) § | do..... | 149,143 | 166,366 | 14,093 | 11,684 | 12,897 | 11,890 | 11,999 | 16,597 | 15,492 | 17,516 | 13,920 | 12,102 | 10,844 | 14,043 | 9,119 |
| HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New housing units started: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (private and public) | thous. | 1,312.6 | 1,100.3 | 110.6 | 107.0 | 101.0 | 87.3 | 90.9 | 88.1 | 64.9 | 59.7 | 47.6 | 52.0 | 78.7 | 85.1 | 99.5 |
| Privately owned | do..... | 1,292.2 | 1,084.2 | 109.9 | 105.8 | 99.9 | 86.3 | 84.1 | 87.2 | 64.6 | 59.1 | 47.2 | 51.3 | 78.2 | 84.1 | 99.1 |
| One-family structures | do..... | 852.2 | 705.4 | 73.8 | 72.5 | 69.5 | 57.0 | 58.3 | 49.9 | 40.1 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 32.5 | 51.8 | 55.8 | 62.2 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total privately owned | do..... | | | 1,172 | 1,046 | 1,040 | 946 | 899 | 854 | 860 | 882 | 885 | 945 | 931 | 882 | 1,075 |
| One-family structures | do..... | | | 776 | 705 | 696 | 614 | 623 | 507 | 554 | 550 | 592 | 568 | 621 | 566 | 607 |
| New private housing units authorized by building permits (16,000 permit-issuing places): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monthly data are seas. adj. at annual rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | thous. | 1,191 | 986 | 1,178 | 986 | 941 | 878 | 835 | 738 | 743 | 797 | 803 | 792 | 851 | 879 | 944 |
| One-family structures | do..... | 710 | 564 | 659 | 573 | 543 | 505 | 456 | 400 | 413 | 454 | 450 | 436 | 460 | 450 | 488 |
| Manufacturers' shipments of mobile homes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted | thous. | 221.6 | 240.7 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 21.8 |
| Seasonally adjusted at annual rates | do..... | | | 262 | 256 | 267 | 238 | 232 | 208 | 207 | 206 | 211 | 251 | 252 | 255 | 246 |
| CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dept. of Commerce composite | 1977=100. | '143.2 | '152.5 | '150.9 | '150.7 | '152.4 | '153.4 | '154.8 | '154.9 | '154.7 | '156.1 | '156.5 | '156.0 | '156.3 | '158.3 | 157.5 |
| American Appraisal Co., The: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average, 30 cities | 1913=100. | 2,495 | 2,643 | 2,635 | 2,655 | 2,678 | 2,679 | 2,676 | 2,678 | 2,678 | 2,700 | | | | | |
| Atlanta | do..... | 2,660 | 2,841 | 2,805 | 2,784 | 2,894 | 2,896 | 2,898 | 2,892 | 2,878 | 2,893 | | | | | |
| New York | do..... | 2,553 | 2,645 | 2,640 | 2,631 | 2,653 | 2,668 | 2,658 | 2,655 | 2,646 | 2,659 | | | | | |
| San Francisco | do..... | 2,671 | 2,873 | 2,855 | 2,821 | 2,915 | 2,909 | 2,893 | 2,896 | 2,918 | 2,934 | | | | | |
| St. Louis | do..... | 2,343 | 2,453 | 2,485 | 2,476 | 2,467 | 2,505 | 2,494 | 2,491 | 2,523 | 2,535 | | | | | |
| Boeckh indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average, 20 cities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apartments, hotels, office buildings | 1977=100. | 125.1 | 137.4 | 135.4 | | 139.7 | | 142.1 | | 143.2 | | 144.1 | | 146.0 | | 149.0 |
| Commercial and factory buildings | do..... | 127.7 | 140.1 | 138.1 | | 141.9 | | 145.3 | | 145.9 | | 146.3 | | 148.5 | | 151.1 |
| Residences | do..... | 128.9 | 136.0 | 134.4 | | 138.3 | | 140.4 | | 141.6 | | 142.1 | | 143.1 | | 146.1 |
| Engineering News-Record: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Building | 1967=100. | 287.7 | 310.3 | 307.3 | 308.3 | 312.1 | 313.5 | 316.6 | 319.1 | 323.6 | 323.3 | 324.7 | 325.7 | 324.8 | 325.0 | 328.6 |
| Construction | do..... | 301.4 | 328.9 | 323.3 | 328.8 | 331.6 | 332.8 | 336.1 | 341.9 | 345.4 | 344.9 | 346.8 | 347.8 | 347.2 | 347.3 | 353.0 |
| Federal Highway Adm.—Highway construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite (avg. for year or qtr.) | 1977=100. | 163.0 | 156.7 | | 152.4 | | | 157.3 | | | | | | 145.3 | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—Continued

| REAL ESTATE † | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| Mortgage applications for new home construction: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FHA net applications..... thous. units..... | 141.4 | 92.3 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.7 | |
| Seasonally adjusted annual rates..... do..... | | | 88 | 84 | 65 | 84 | 58 | 50 | 61 | 126 | 136 | 126 | 104 | 67 | 51 | 76 | |
| Requests for VA appraisals..... do..... | 202.2 | 153.8 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | *13.6 | 13.0 | 14.1 | |
| Seasonally adjusted annual rates..... do..... | | | 180 | 156 | 150 | 135 | 99 | 100 | 123 | 141 | 142 | 119 | 118 | *143 | 151 | 154 | |
| Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fed. Hous. Adm.: Face amount..... mil. \$..... | 16,458.53 | 10,278.14 | 983.42 | 978.02 | 793.47 | 622.98 | 1,014.78 | 654.28 | 727.94 | 593.31 | 443.87 | 606.52 | 585.12 | 547.57 | 589.61 | 716.28 | |
| Vet. Adm.: Face amount \$..... do..... | 13,855.54 | 7,905.93 | 583.44 | 875.83 | 644.07 | 696.21 | 660.19 | 485.73 | 464.19 | 357.69 | 327.39 | 393.60 | 421.78 | 374.45 | 327.85 | 443.89 | |
| Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions, end of period..... mil. \$..... | 48,963 | 65,194 | 53,148 | 56,095 | 59,475 | 62,471 | 64,347 | 64,662 | 64,409 | 65,194 | 65,099 | 65,089 | 66,162 | 67,941 | 67,801 | 69,398 | |
| New mortgage loans of all savings and loan associations, estimated total..... mil. \$..... | 72,537 | 53,283 | 5,734 | 6,052 | 4,987 | 4,055 | 3,865 | 3,465 | 2,934 | 3,760 | 2,628 | 2,849 | 3,966 | *3,807 | 3,591 | | |
| By purpose of loan: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home construction..... do..... | 14,946 | 11,599 | 1,248 | 1,187 | 1,003 | 772 | 803 | 650 | 600 | 824 | 495 | 592 | 966 | *832 | 718 | | |
| Home purchase..... do..... | 42,957 | 28,299 | 3,130 | 3,435 | 2,771 | 2,323 | 1,970 | 1,838 | 1,498 | 1,682 | 1,204 | 1,320 | 1,647 | *1,612 | 1,565 | | |
| All other purposes..... do..... | 14,634 | 13,385 | 1,356 | 1,430 | 1,213 | 960 | 1,092 | 977 | 836 | 1,254 | 929 | 937 | 1,353 | *1,363 | 1,308 | | |

DOMESTIC TRADE

| ADVERTISING | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|------|
| Magazine advertising (Publishers Information Bureau): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cost, total..... mil. \$..... | 2,872.6 | 3,222.5 | 297.9 | 267.1 | 196.6 | 210.9 | 284.8 | 330.5 | 393.3 | 275.3 | 211.2 | 249.5 | 287.8 | 290.9 | 338.9 | | |
| Apparel and accessories..... do..... | 112.2 | 141.7 | 11.1 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 12.9 | 21.1 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 11.8 | | |
| Automotive, incl. accessories..... do..... | 231.1 | 290.1 | 31.0 | 29.0 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 14.7 | 29.3 | 38.4 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 29.6 | 25.5 | 36.5 | | |
| Building materials..... do..... | 52.5 | 56.5 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 6.8 | | |
| Drugs and toiletries..... do..... | 280.8 | 318.3 | 31.3 | 27.4 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 31.1 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 30.8 | 34.4 | | |
| Foods, soft drinks, confectionery..... do..... | 211.9 | 231.8 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 23.7 | 34.2 | 20.3 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 18.5 | 26.2 | 21.2 | | |
| Beer, wine, liquors..... do..... | 239.2 | 251.8 | 19.0 | 25.7 | 15.0 | 14.3 | 18.1 | 24.8 | 33.7 | 37.9 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 22.7 | | |
| Household equip., supplies, furnishings..... do..... | 139.6 | 165.4 | 18.4 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 21.1 | 23.5 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 14.9 | 19.2 | | |
| Industrial materials..... do..... | 71.0 | 67.5 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 8.0 | | |
| Soaps, cleansers, etc..... do..... | 30.0 | 29.6 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | | |
| Smoking materials..... do..... | 290.3 | 314.5 | 24.8 | 28.5 | 25.5 | 27.5 | 25.6 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 25.2 | 21.2 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 28.9 | 32.3 | | |
| All other..... do..... | 1,213.9 | 1,355.1 | 126.8 | 104.5 | 73.4 | 80.7 | 125.1 | 146.8 | 170.3 | 112.7 | 101.4 | 112.5 | 123.3 | 129.6 | 143.0 | | |
| Newspaper advertising expenditures (Media Records Inc.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... mil. \$..... | 8,185.9 | 9,575.4 | 884.5 | 772.2 | 707.3 | 811.7 | 779.3 | 856.7 | 936.7 | 795.0 | 738.3 | 729.6 | 824.3 | 814.7 | 904.9 | | |
| Automotive..... do..... | 182.4 | 225.6 | 21.3 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 25.0 | | |
| Classified..... do..... | 2,195.6 | 2,514.9 | 240.2 | 217.1 | 208.8 | 238.8 | 204.3 | 207.8 | 201.3 | 149.1 | 208.4 | 197.3 | 218.5 | 209.2 | 233.6 | | |
| Financial..... do..... | 297.3 | 387.2 | 26.0 | 28.0 | 29.7 | 35.2 | 39.4 | 45.5 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 42.6 | 26.0 | 31.3 | 30.6 | 29.4 | | |
| General..... do..... | 1,121.7 | 1,380.0 | 134.9 | 114.0 | 94.1 | 92.8 | 109.4 | 129.4 | 137.1 | 91.7 | 120.6 | 119.1 | 128.8 | 122.8 | 137.8 | | |
| Retail..... do..... | 4,388.9 | 5,067.8 | 462.1 | 397.4 | 358.9 | 423.6 | 408.8 | 449.4 | 547.5 | 509.4 | 345.0 | 364.7 | 419.9 | 428.0 | 479.0 | | |
| WHOLESALE TRADE † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merchant wholesalers sales (unadj.), total..... mil. \$..... | 1,055,168 | 1,174,072 | 98,116 | 100,159 | 97,562 | 95,143 | 98,548 | 100,820 | 95,938 | 98,565 | 87,340 | 87,470 | 103,912 | *96,622 | 95,183 | | |
| Durable goods establishments..... do..... | 448,040 | 499,970 | 41,850 | 44,359 | 42,626 | 42,523 | 42,726 | 43,253 | 40,333 | 41,012 | 35,404 | 36,578 | 42,482 | *39,675 | 37,892 | | |
| Nondurable goods establishments..... do..... | 607,128 | 674,102 | 56,266 | 55,800 | 54,936 | 52,620 | 55,822 | 57,567 | 55,605 | 57,553 | 51,936 | 50,892 | 61,430 | *56,947 | 57,291 | | |
| Merchant wholesalers inventories, book value, end of year or month (unadj.), total..... mil. \$..... | 104,655 | 111,163 | 105,171 | 106,021 | 104,675 | 105,722 | 107,225 | 108,655 | 111,015 | 111,163 | 111,331 | 110,187 | 111,386 | *113,319 | 111,585 | | |
| Durable goods establishments..... do..... | 65,825 | 72,345 | 70,199 | 70,870 | 69,825 | 70,590 | 71,411 | 71,008 | 72,450 | 72,345 | 71,575 | 71,931 | 73,073 | *75,265 | 74,564 | | |
| Nondurable goods establishments..... do..... | 38,830 | 38,818 | 34,972 | 35,151 | 34,850 | 35,132 | 35,814 | 37,647 | 38,565 | 38,818 | 39,756 | 38,256 | 38,313 | *38,054 | 37,021 | | |
| RETAIL TRADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All retail stores: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadj.), total †..... mil. \$..... | 951,902 | 1,038,790 | 86,899 | 87,309 | 88,248 | 89,046 | 85,522 | 88,779 | 87,331 | 106,069 | 76,647 | 75,698 | 86,172 | *87,502 | *90,169 | *89,798 | |
| Durable goods stores #..... do..... | 296,594 | 326,596 | 27,522 | 28,985 | 28,858 | 29,248 | 27,626 | 27,165 | 25,750 | 29,140 | 21,704 | 23,365 | 27,988 | *27,903 | *29,273 | *29,466 | |
| Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers #..... mil. \$..... | 49,616 | 53,164 | 4,969 | 5,174 | 4,952 | 4,824 | 4,704 | 4,662 | 4,190 | 3,841 | 3,058 | 3,055 | 3,861 | *4,308 | *4,867 | *5,056 | |
| Automotive dealers..... do..... | 162,309 | 180,722 | 15,213 | 16,205 | 16,307 | 16,742 | 15,425 | 14,842 | 13,444 | 13,341 | 12,118 | 13,912 | 17,068 | *16,506 | *17,184 | *16,923 | |
| Furniture, home furn., and equip..... do..... | 43,416 | 45,701 | 3,630 | 3,785 | 3,745 | 3,881 | 3,838 | 3,887 | 3,987 | 4,836 | 3,211 | 3,143 | 3,552 | *3,451 | *3,464 | *3,703 | |
| Nondurable goods stores..... do..... | 655,308 | 712,194 | 59,377 | 58,324 | 59,390 | 59,798 | 57,896 | 61,614 | 61,581 | 76,929 | 54,943 | 52,333 | 58,184 | *59,599 | *60,896 | *60,332 | |
| General merch. group stores..... do..... | 117,227 | 127,494 | 10,307 | 10,079 | 9,600 | 10,423 | 9,905 | 11,014 | 12,622 | 19,888 | 7,442 | 7,468 | 9,473 | *10,226 | *10,772 | *10,275 | |
| Food stores..... do..... | 217,047 | 237,586 | 20,339 | 19,693 | 20,928 | 20,121 | 19,544 | 20,723 | 19,514 | 22,019 | 19,966 | 18,594 | 20,066 | *20,616 | *21,091 | *20,981 | |
| Gasoline service stations..... do..... | 93,624 | 101,665 | 8,636 | 8,895 | 9,069 | 8,855 | 8,551 | 8,664 | 8,271 | 8,555 | 8,110 | 7,460 | 7,918 | *7,819 | *8,045 | *8,359 | |
| Apparel and accessory stores..... do..... | 44,426 | 47,755 | 3,724 | 3,623 | 3,589 | 4,126 | 3,920 | 4,227 | 4,268 | 6,676 | 3,302 | 3,168 | 3,729 | *4,038 | *3,946 | *3,818 | |
| Eating and drinking places..... do..... | 85,842 | 94,070 | 8,253 | 8,176 | 8,432 | 8,500 | 7,989 | 8,183 | 7,570 | 7,888 | 7,279 | 7,259 | 8,129 | *8,464 | *8,947 | *9,054 | |
| Drug and proprietary stores..... do..... | 30,504 | 32,999 | 2,693 | 2,699 | 2,710 | 2,699 | 2,601 | 2,760 | 2,725 | 3,837 | 2,590 | 2,575 | 2,802 | *2,829 | *2,843 | *2,841 | |
| Liquor stores..... do..... | 17,083 | 17,461 | 1,436 | 1,422 | 1,506 | 1,479 | 1,396 | 1,458 | 1,438 | 2,125 | 1,333 | 1,257 | 1,362 | *1,410 | 1,479 | | |
| Estimated sales (seas. adj.), total †..... do..... | | | 86,361 | 87,299 | 87,292 | 87,961 | 87,823 | 86,413 | 86,733 | 86,572 | 85,320 | 87,654 | 87,277 | *88,294 | *90,682 | *89,301 | |
| Durable goods stores #..... do..... | | | 27,488 | 27,725 | 27,759 | 28,098 | 27,810 | 26,354 | 26,436 | 26,206 | 25,316 | 26,810 | 26,958 | *27,984 | *29,267 | *28,037 | |
| Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers #..... mil. \$..... | | | 4,578 | 4,580 | 4,487 | 4,377 | 4,313 | 4,152 | 4,213 | 4,058 | 4,046 | 4,130 | 4,173 | *4,263 | *4,482 | *4,455 | |
| Automotive dealers..... do..... | | | 3,074 | 3,045 | 2,937 | 2,876 | 2,807 | 2,712 | 2,758 | 2,586 | 2,538 | 2,690 | 2,727 | *2,829 | *2,966 | | |
| Furniture, home furn., and equip..... do..... | | | 783 | 796 | 794 | 803 | 782 | 771 | 789 | 783 | 844 | 781 | 785 | *759 | 833 | | |
| Automotive dealers..... do..... | | | 15,191 | 15,364 | 15,451 | 15,896 | 15,664 | 14,506 | 14,596 | 14,497 | 13,677 | 14,894 | 15,175 | *16,074 | *17,124 | *15,944</ | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

DOMESTIC TRADE—Continued

| RETAIL TRADE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| All retail stores †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (seas. adj.)—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods stores..... mil. \$..... | | | 58,873 | 59,574 | 59,533 | 59,863 | 60,013 | 60,059 | 60,297 | 60,366 | 60,004 | 60,844 | 60,319 | *60,310 | *61,415 | *61,264 |
| General merch. group stores..... do..... | | | 10,523 | 10,743 | 10,610 | 10,743 | 10,651 | 10,634 | 10,751 | 10,774 | 10,427 | 10,770 | 10,833 | *10,700 | *11,178 | *10,940 |
| Department stores..... do..... | | (*) | 8,553 | 8,764 | 8,632 | 8,746 | 8,683 | 8,645 | 8,721 | 8,728 | 8,672 | 8,916 | 8,992 | *8,861 | *9,227 | *9,046 |
| Variety stores..... do..... | | | 740 | 749 | 756 | 756 | 732 | 737 | 740 | 738 | 707 | 714 | 760 | *721 | *757 | |
| Food stores..... do..... | | | 19,577 | 19,798 | 19,881 | 20,131 | 20,053 | 20,199 | 20,393 | 20,487 | 20,213 | 20,419 | 20,340 | *20,555 | *20,919 | *20,843 |
| Grocery stores..... do..... | | | 18,069 | 18,282 | 18,337 | 18,614 | 18,525 | 18,694 | 18,867 | 18,950 | 18,666 | 18,778 | 18,798 | *19,026 | *19,374 | *19,269 |
| Gasoline service stations..... do..... | | | 8,442 | 8,480 | 8,468 | 8,449 | 8,551 | 8,511 | 8,536 | 8,521 | 8,628 | 8,382 | 8,047 | *7,827 | *7,918 | *7,976 |
| Apparel and accessory stores #..... do..... | | | 3,929 | 4,003 | 4,013 | 4,029 | 4,035 | 3,994 | 3,985 | 3,984 | 3,947 | 4,340 | 4,196 | *4,017 | *4,245 | *4,200 |
| Men's and boys' clothing..... do..... | | | 649 | 652 | 651 | 656 | 672 | 678 | 630 | 630 | 627 | 615 | 619 | *633 | *670 | |
| Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers..... do..... | | | 1,479 | 1,512 | 1,511 | 1,518 | 1,505 | 1,459 | 1,485 | 1,471 | 1,534 | 1,663 | 1,599 | *1,562 | *1,642 | |
| Shoe stores..... do..... | | | 718 | 729 | 730 | 720 | 708 | 712 | 702 | 750 | 722 | 792 | 781 | *700 | *766 | |
| Eating and drinking places..... do..... | | | 7,815 | 7,854 | 7,807 | 7,813 | 7,989 | 7,999 | 7,935 | 7,880 | 7,973 | 8,460 | 8,329 | *8,364 | *8,570 | *8,664 |
| Drug and proprietary stores..... do..... | | | 2,717 | 2,774 | 2,777 | 2,791 | 2,791 | 2,802 | 2,801 | 2,801 | 2,690 | 2,823 | 2,880 | *2,852 | *2,892 | *2,935 |
| Liquor stores..... do..... | | | 1,439 | 1,435 | 1,449 | 1,459 | 1,462 | 1,458 | 1,463 | 1,500 | 1,466 | 1,468 | 1,495 | *1,519 | *1,506 | |
| Estimated inventories, end of year or month: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book value (unadjusted), total..... mil. \$..... | 111,104 | 122,236 | 118,319 | 119,770 | 121,401 | 121,532 | 124,524 | 130,334 | 133,246 | 122,236 | 119,899 | 120,063 | *123,374 | 123,533 | | |
| Durable goods stores #..... do..... | 52,991 | 57,994 | 56,897 | 57,817 | 58,070 | 56,506 | 56,491 | 58,528 | 59,819 | 57,994 | 57,454 | 56,869 | *57,842 | 57,700 | | |
| Building materials and supply stores..... do..... | 9,197 | 9,390 | 10,346 | 10,185 | 9,936 | 9,894 | 9,772 | 9,776 | 9,745 | 9,390 | 9,372 | 9,657 | *9,795 | 9,942 | | |
| Automotive dealers..... do..... | 24,708 | 28,211 | 26,711 | 27,747 | 28,134 | 26,094 | 25,759 | 26,879 | 27,838 | 28,211 | 28,249 | 27,384 | *28,097 | 27,599 | | |
| Furniture, home furn., and equip..... do..... | 8,346 | 8,847 | 8,784 | 8,826 | 8,731 | 8,833 | 8,908 | 9,256 | 9,349 | 8,847 | 8,663 | 8,605 | *8,630 | 8,646 | | |
| Nondurable goods stores #..... do..... | 58,113 | 64,242 | 61,422 | 61,953 | 63,331 | 65,026 | 68,033 | 71,806 | 73,427 | 64,242 | 62,445 | 63,194 | *65,532 | 65,833 | | |
| General merch. group stores..... do..... | 19,811 | 22,515 | 22,513 | 22,899 | 23,456 | 24,383 | 26,223 | 28,405 | 28,746 | 22,515 | 22,113 | 22,575 | *24,016 | 24,486 | | |
| Department stores..... do..... | 14,835 | 16,897 | 16,934 | 17,095 | 17,370 | 18,050 | 19,514 | 21,242 | 21,730 | 16,897 | 16,600 | 16,882 | *18,025 | 18,455 | | |
| Food stores..... do..... | 12,600 | 13,825 | 13,020 | 13,012 | 13,093 | 13,138 | 13,446 | 13,905 | 14,208 | 13,825 | 13,573 | 13,724 | *13,907 | 13,879 | | |
| Apparel and accessory stores..... do..... | 9,041 | 9,574 | 9,198 | 9,261 | 9,653 | 10,089 | 10,525 | 10,978 | 11,193 | 9,574 | 9,249 | 9,565 | *10,054 | 9,972 | | |
| Book value (seas. adj.), total..... do..... | 114,114 | 125,693 | 118,191 | 120,010 | 121,993 | 123,341 | 124,376 | 125,364 | 125,618 | 125,693 | 124,131 | 123,395 | *123,332 | 123,171 | | |
| Durable goods stores #..... do..... | 53,747 | 58,835 | 55,560 | 56,764 | 57,865 | 58,545 | 58,761 | 59,014 | 58,907 | 58,835 | 57,807 | 56,957 | *56,803 | 56,583 | | |
| Building materials and supply stores..... do..... | 9,610 | 9,822 | 10,064 | 10,015 | 9,946 | 9,954 | 9,881 | 9,895 | 9,903 | 9,822 | 9,652 | 9,638 | *9,500 | 9,560 | | |
| Automotive dealers..... do..... | 24,488 | 27,987 | 25,439 | 26,705 | 27,718 | 28,149 | 28,276 | 28,294 | 28,091 | 27,987 | 27,695 | 27,006 | *27,068 | 26,691 | | |
| Furniture, home furn., and equip..... do..... | 8,542 | 9,074 | 8,775 | 8,782 | 8,784 | 8,780 | 8,811 | 8,900 | 9,068 | 9,074 | 8,968 | 8,826 | *8,708 | 8,620 | | |
| Nondurable goods stores #..... do..... | 60,367 | 66,858 | 62,631 | 63,246 | 64,128 | 64,796 | 65,615 | 66,350 | 66,711 | 66,858 | 66,324 | 66,438 | *66,529 | 66,588 | | |
| General merch. group stores..... do..... | 21,810 | 24,821 | 22,862 | 23,300 | 23,702 | 24,073 | 24,519 | 25,188 | 25,113 | 24,821 | 24,666 | 24,611 | *24,689 | 24,696 | | |
| Department stores..... do..... | 16,213 | 18,487 | 17,122 | 17,347 | 17,688 | 17,960 | 18,375 | 18,899 | 18,798 | 18,487 | 18,465 | 18,470 | *18,506 | 18,529 | | |
| Food stores..... do..... | 12,535 | 13,702 | 13,152 | 13,143 | 13,279 | 13,365 | 13,568 | 13,474 | 13,583 | 13,702 | 13,766 | 14,018 | *13,824 | 13,865 | | |
| Apparel and accessory stores..... do..... | 9,388 | 9,952 | 9,463 | 9,627 | 9,810 | 9,872 | 9,901 | 9,999 | 10,030 | 9,952 | 10,097 | 10,197 | *10,301 | 10,228 | | |
| Firms with 11 or more stores: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated sales (unadjusted), total..... mil. \$..... | 338,028 | 372,443 | 30,891 | 30,239 | 30,489 | 31,053 | 30,017 | 32,282 | 33,310 | 44,821 | 27,194 | 26,138 | *30,277 | 31,445 | | |
| Durable goods stores..... do..... | 25,023 | 27,216 | 2,297 | 2,361 | 2,326 | 2,274 | 2,230 | 2,278 | 2,404 | 3,447 | 1,710 | 1,718 | *2,115 | 2,227 | | |
| Auto and home supply stores..... do..... | 3,606 | 3,846 | 324 | 353 | 349 | 334 | 322 | 342 | 321 | 345 | 275 | 259 | *323 | 352 | | |
| Nondurable goods stores #..... do..... | 313,005 | 345,227 | 28,594 | 27,878 | 28,163 | 28,779 | 27,787 | 30,004 | 30,906 | 41,374 | 25,484 | 24,420 | *28,162 | 29,218 | | |
| General merchandise group stores..... do..... | 105,932 | 116,115 | 9,388 | 9,210 | 8,711 | 9,505 | 9,041 | 9,992 | 11,533 | 18,270 | 6,753 | 6,814 | *8,715 | 9,397 | | |
| Food stores..... do..... | 115,059 | 127,517 | 10,858 | 10,421 | 11,149 | 10,708 | 10,487 | 11,246 | 10,488 | 12,064 | 10,934 | 10,086 | *10,923 | 11,220 | | |
| Grocery stores..... do..... | 113,630 | 125,629 | 10,710 | 10,276 | 10,990 | 10,555 | 10,340 | 11,098 | 10,339 | 11,790 | 10,797 | 9,929 | *10,779 | 11,050 | | |
| Apparel and accessory stores..... do..... | 17,066 | 18,798 | 1,491 | 1,428 | 1,378 | 1,678 | 1,650 | 1,631 | 1,729 | 2,790 | 1,160 | 1,137 | *1,477 | 1,663 | | |
| Eating places..... do..... | 18,237 | 20,125 | 1,759 | 1,724 | 1,808 | 1,804 | 1,641 | 1,755 | 1,690 | 1,705 | 1,579 | 1,512 | *1,750 | 1,805 | | |
| Drug stores and proprietary stores..... do..... | 16,137 | 17,769 | 1,459 | 1,445 | 1,452 | 1,442 | 1,365 | 1,436 | 1,477 | 2,254 | 1,394 | 1,374 | *1,524 | 1,561 | | |
| Estimated sales (sea. adj.), total #..... do..... | | | 30,783 | 31,389 | 31,270 | 31,415 | 31,412 | 31,187 | 31,391 | 31,827 | 31,311 | 31,951 | *32,044 | 31,877 | | |
| Auto and home supply stores..... do..... | | | 317 | 325 | 326 | 326 | 324 | 315 | 313 | 320 | 329 | 339 | *337 | 329 | | |
| Department stores..... do..... | | | 8,224 | 8,439 | 8,325 | 8,436 | 8,363 | 8,328 | 8,374 | 8,407 | 8,330 | 8,539 | *8,668 | 8,510 | | |
| Variety stores..... do..... | | | 576 | 584 | 582 | 589 | 571 | 572 | 578 | 580 | 550 | 563 | *598 | 589 | | |
| Grocery stores..... do..... | | | 10,358 | 10,507 | 10,547 | 10,738 | 10,627 | 10,640 | 10,725 | 10,927 | 10,733 | 10,863 | *10,910 | 11,006 | | |
| Apparel and accessory stores..... do..... | | | 1,563 | 1,590 | 1,585 | 1,569 | 1,572 | 1,544 | 1,567 | 1,591 | 1,598 | 1,710 | *1,664 | 1,611 | | |
| Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers..... do..... | | | 665 | 683 | 675 | 666 | 665 | 651 | 655 | 655 | 674 | 718 | *697 | 672 | | |
| Shoe stores..... do..... | | | 349 | 350 | 351 | 342 | 336 | 337 | 337 | 366 | 358 | 368 | *365 | 340 | | |
| Drug stores and proprietary stores..... do..... | | | 1,472 | 1,497 | 1,502 | 1,504 | 1,493 | 1,501 | 1,503 | 1,489 | 1,488 | 1,561 | *1,611 | 1,574 | | |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS

| POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total, incl. armed forces overseas †..... mil..... | *227.66 | *229.80 | 229.44 | 229.62 | 229.80 | 230.03 | 230.26 | 230.48 | 230.67 | 230.84 | 231.01 | 231.17 | 231.31 | 231.48 | 231.63 | 231.81 |
| LABOR FORCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor force, total, persons 16 years of age and over..... thous..... | 109,042 | 110,812 | 110,713 | 112,035 | 112,881 | 112,259 | 110,438 | 111,402 | 111,337 | 110,738 | 110,173 | 110,492 | 110,936 | 110,990 | 112,089 | 113,742 |
| Armed forces..... do..... | 2,102 | 2,142 | 2,127 | 2,131 | 2,139 | 2,160 | 2,165 | 2,158 | 2,158 | 2,164 | 2,159 | 2,168 | 2,175 | 2,176 | 2,175 | 2,173 |
| Civilian labor force, total..... do..... | 106,940 | 108,670 | 108,586 | 109,904 | 110,742 | 110,099 | 108,273 | 109,244 | 109,179 | 108,574 | 108,014 | 108,324 | 108,761 | 108,814 | 109,914 | 111,569 |
| Employed..... do..... | 99,303 | 100,397 | 100,855 | 101,419 | 102,612 | 102,152 | 100,389 | 101,028 | 100,502 | 99,562 | 97,831 | 97,946 | 98,471 | 98,858 | 99,957 | 100,683 |
| Unemployed..... do..... | 7,637 | 8,273 | 7,731 | 8,485 | 8,130 | 7,947 | 7,884 | 8,216 | 8,676 | 9,013 | 10,183 | 10,378 | 10,290 | 9,957 | 9,957 | 10,886 |
| Seasonally Adjusted † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian labor force, total..... do..... | | | 109,293 | 108,434 | 108,688 | 108,818 | 108,494 | 109,012 | 109,272 | 109,184 | 108,879 | 109,1 | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued

| LABOR FORCE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Seasonally Adjusted † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Civilian labor force—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployed—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rates (unemployed in each group as percent of civilian labor force in the group): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All civilian workers..... | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| Men, 20 years and over..... | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 |
| Women, 20 years and over..... | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| Both sexes, 16-19 years..... | 17.8 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 23.1 |
| White..... | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| Black and other..... | 13.1 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| Married men, spouse present..... | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Married women, spouse present..... | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| Women who maintain families..... | 9.2 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| Occupation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White-collar workers..... | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| Blue-collar workers..... | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 13.5 |
| Industry of last job (nonagricultural): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private wage and salary workers..... | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Construction..... | 14.1 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 18.8 |
| Manufacturing..... | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 12.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 12.2 |
| EMPLOYMENT † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural estab.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, not adjusted for seasonal variation.....thous. | 90,406 | 91,105 | 91,432 | 92,056 | 91,107 | 91,087 | 91,620 | 91,884 | 91,785 | 91,437 | 89,269 | 89,413 | 89,679 | 89,984 | 90,440 |
| Private sector (excl. government)..... do..... | 74,165 | 75,081 | 75,044 | 75,888 | 75,773 | 75,990 | 76,091 | 75,884 | 75,628 | 75,329 | 73,407 | 73,328 | 73,503 | 73,830 | 74,292 |
| Seasonally Adjusted † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total employees, nonagricultural payrolls..... do..... | 90,406 | 91,105 | 91,131 | 91,286 | 91,396 | 91,322 | 91,363 | 91,224 | 90,996 | 90,642 | 90,460 | 90,459 | 90,304 | 90,083 | 90,151 |
| Private sector (excl. government)..... do..... | 74,165 | 75,081 | 75,053 | 75,266 | 75,432 | 75,428 | 75,459 | 75,307 | 75,088 | 74,725 | 74,596 | 74,609 | 74,445 | 74,231 | 74,309 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... do..... | 53,880 | 54,908 | 54,721 | 54,932 | 55,053 | 55,117 | 55,192 | 55,210 | 55,185 | 55,049 | 55,079 | 55,155 | 55,126 | 55,062 | 55,195 |
| Goods-producing..... do..... | 25,658 | 25,481 | 25,540 | 25,656 | 25,718 | 25,637 | 25,583 | 25,393 | 25,176 | 24,908 | 24,684 | 24,631 | 24,450 | 24,289 | 24,253 |
| Mining..... do..... | 1,027 | 1,132 | 985 | 1,137 | 1,164 | 1,180 | 1,192 | 1,195 | 1,202 | 1,206 | 1,201 | 1,203 | 1,197 | 1,182 | 1,154 |
| Construction..... do..... | 4,346 | 4,176 | 4,223 | 4,185 | 4,175 | 4,146 | 4,124 | 4,101 | 4,071 | 4,026 | 3,966 | 3,974 | 3,934 | 3,938 | 3,952 |
| Manufacturing..... do..... | 20,285 | 20,173 | 20,332 | 20,334 | 20,379 | 20,311 | 20,267 | 20,097 | 19,903 | 19,676 | 19,517 | 19,454 | 19,319 | 19,169 | 19,114 |
| Durable goods..... do..... | 12,187 | 12,117 | 12,237 | 12,246 | 12,266 | 12,228 | 12,184 | 12,059 | 11,901 | 11,724 | 11,622 | 11,575 | 11,490 | 11,375 | 11,337 |
| Lumber and wood products..... do..... | 690 | 668 | 694 | 685 | 683 | 671 | 661 | 643 | 628 | 615 | 607 | 611 | 607 | 615 | 618 |
| Furniture and fixtures..... do..... | 465 | 467 | 473 | 474 | 476 | 475 | 473 | 469 | 462 | 457 | 452 | 449 | 446 | 443 | 445 |
| Stone, clay and glass products..... do..... | 662 | 638 | 646 | 644 | 644 | 643 | 638 | 629 | 620 | 610 | 596 | 596 | 590 | 584 | 587 |
| Primary metal industries..... do..... | 1,142 | 1,121 | 1,137 | 1,137 | 1,132 | 1,134 | 1,125 | 1,104 | 1,082 | 1,053 | 1,038 | 1,024 | 1,007 | 976 | 946 |
| Fabricated metal products..... do..... | 1,613 | 1,592 | 1,613 | 1,611 | 1,617 | 1,610 | 1,604 | 1,577 | 1,553 | 1,529 | 1,515 | 1,505 | 1,496 | 1,481 | 1,473 |
| Machinery, except electrical..... do..... | 2,494 | 2,507 | 2,506 | 2,516 | 2,527 | 2,532 | 2,539 | 2,532 | 2,511 | 2,486 | 2,459 | 2,446 | 2,419 | 2,389 | 2,378 |
| Electric and electronic equipment..... do..... | 2,090 | 2,092 | 2,101 | 2,104 | 2,112 | 2,116 | 2,113 | 2,101 | 2,077 | 2,049 | 2,055 | 2,048 | 2,038 | 2,034 | 2,033 |
| Transportation equipment..... do..... | 1,899 | 1,892 | 1,930 | 1,938 | 1,925 | 1,901 | 1,884 | 1,861 | 1,830 | 1,791 | 1,777 | 1,778 | 1,774 | 1,748 | 1,756 |
| Instruments and related products..... do..... | 711 | 726 | 726 | 726 | 731 | 734 | 734 | 731 | 727 | 725 | 720 | 718 | 716 | 713 | 714 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing..... do..... | 418 | 410 | 411 | 411 | 419 | 412 | 413 | 412 | 411 | 409 | 403 | 400 | 397 | 392 | 389 |
| Nondurable goods..... do..... | 8,098 | 8,056 | 8,095 | 8,088 | 8,113 | 8,083 | 8,038 | 8,002 | 7,952 | 7,895 | 7,879 | 7,829 | 7,829 | 7,794 | 7,777 |
| Food and kindred products..... do..... | 1,708 | 1,674 | 1,689 | 1,673 | 1,678 | 1,659 | 1,658 | 1,662 | 1,664 | 1,661 | 1,657 | 1,663 | 1,658 | 1,643 | 1,649 |
| Tobacco manufactures..... do..... | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 67 |
| Textile mill products..... do..... | 847 | 822 | 828 | 830 | 835 | 829 | 827 | 814 | 804 | 794 | 780 | 777 | 760 | 773 | 758 |
| Apparel and other textile products..... do..... | 1,263 | 1,244 | 1,250 | 1,251 | 1,255 | 1,253 | 1,243 | 1,235 | 1,222 | 1,201 | 1,201 | 1,186 | 1,165 | 1,164 | 1,159 |
| Paper and allied products..... do..... | 692 | 687 | 690 | 690 | 691 | 691 | 695 | 685 | 681 | 677 | 674 | 670 | 668 | 664 | 661 |
| Printing and publishing..... do..... | 1,252 | 1,265 | 1,262 | 1,263 | 1,268 | 1,271 | 1,274 | 1,276 | 1,276 | 1,276 | 1,276 | 1,276 | 1,278 | 1,274 | 1,274 |
| Chemicals and allied products..... do..... | 1,107 | 1,107 | 1,109 | 1,111 | 1,110 | 1,107 | 1,110 | 1,107 | 1,103 | 1,100 | 1,095 | 1,093 | 1,088 | 1,082 | 1,078 |
| Petroleum and coal products..... do..... | 197 | 215 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 216 | 216 | 215 | 215 | 214 | 210 | 208 | 207 | 206 | 206 |
| Rubber and plastics products, nec..... do..... | 726 | 736 | 745 | 747 | 750 | 752 | 746 | 734 | 725 | 716 | 712 | 708 | 703 | 706 | 708 |
| Leather and leather products..... do..... | 232 | 233 | 235 | 235 | 239 | 235 | 235 | 233 | 230 | 224 | 222 | 215 | 213 | 214 | 212 |
| Service-producing..... do..... | 64,748 | 65,265 | 65,591 | 65,630 | 65,678 | 65,685 | 65,780 | 65,831 | 65,820 | 65,734 | 65,776 | 65,828 | 65,854 | 65,794 | 65,889 |
| Transportation and public utilities..... do..... | 5,146 | 5,157 | 5,158 | 5,162 | 5,168 | 5,168 | 5,181 | 5,162 | 5,150 | 5,128 | 5,125 | 5,115 | 5,100 | 5,094 | 5,101 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... do..... | 20,310 | 20,551 | 20,543 | 20,590 | 20,620 | 20,650 | 20,680 | 20,654 | 20,623 | 20,524 | 20,630 | 20,670 | 20,655 | 20,584 | 20,656 |
| Wholesale trade..... do..... | 5,275 | 5,359 | 5,361 | 5,366 | 5,375 | 5,387 | 5,388 | 5,375 | 5,375 | 5,357 | 5,346 | 5,343 | 5,336 | 5,323 | 5,326 |
| Retail trade..... do..... | 15,035 | 15,192 | 15,182 | 15,224 | 15,245 | 15,263 | 15,277 | 15,279 | 15,248 | 15,167 | 15,284 | 15,327 | 15,319 | 15,261 | 15,332 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate..... do..... | 5,160 | 5,301 | 5,295 | 5,302 | 5,311 | 5,319 | 5,328 | 5,325 | 5,324 | 5,331 | 5,326 | 5,326 | 5,336 | 5,335 | 5,340 |
| Services..... do..... | 17,890 | 18,592 | 18,517 | 18,556 | 18,615 | 18,654 | 18,707 | 18,773 | 18,815 | 18,834 | 18,831 | 18,867 | 18,904 | 18,929 | 18,948 |
| Government..... do..... | 16,241 | 16,024 | 16,078 | 16,020 | 15,964 | 15,894 | 15,904 | 15,917 | 15,908 | 15,917 | 15,864 | 15,850 | 15,859 | 15,852 | 15,842 |
| Federal..... do..... | 2,866 | 2,772 | 2,776 | 2,777 | 2,775 | 2,769 | 2,764 | 2,757 | 2,749 | 2,756 | 2,741 | 2,737 | 2,736 | 2,730 | 2,724 |
| State and local..... do..... | 13,375 | 13,253 | 13,302 | 13,243 | 13,189 | 13,125 | 13,140 | 13,160 | 13,159 | 13,161 | 13,123 | 13,113 | 13,123 | 13,122 | 13,108 |
| Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagric. payrolls, not seas. adjusted.....thous. | 60,331 | 60,881 | 60,894 | 61,600 | 61,456 | 61,645 | 61,776 | 61,585 | 61,311 | 61,007 | 59,135 | 59,094 | 59,257 | 59,562 | 60,032 |
| Manufacturing..... do..... | 14,214 | 14,021 | 14,141 | 14,287 | 14,043 | 14,153 | 14,304 | 14,079 | 13,834 | 13,515 | 13,200 | 13,168 | 13,093 | 12,971 | 12,964 |
| Seasonally Adjusted † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonagricultural payrolls.....thous. | 60,331 | 60,881 | 60,890 | 61,046 | 61,193 | 61,168 | 61,180 | 61,017 | 60,775 | 60,401 | 60,248 | 60,282 | 60,132 | 59,923 | 60,030 |
| Goods-producing..... do..... | 18,442 | 18,245 | 18,201 | 18,267 | 18,313 | 18,224 | 18,164 | 17,972 | 17,754 | 17,478 | 17,251 | 17,225 | 17,073 | 16,922 | 16,932 |
| Mining..... do..... | 762 | 832 | 717 | 837 | 856 | 869 | 876 | 877 | 882 | 883 | 875 | 875 | 876 | 871 | 863 |
| Construction..... do..... | 3,421 | 3,250 | 3,294 | 3,253 | 3,245 | 3,219 | 3,201 | 3,180 | 3,155 | 3,107 | 3,035 | 3,059 | 3,023 | 3,017 | 3,078 |
| Manufacturing..... do..... | 14,214 | 14,021 | 14,190 | 14,177 | 14,212 | 14,136 | 14,087 | 13,915 | 13,717 | 13,488 | 13,341 | 13,280 | 13,179 | 13,042 | 13,014 |
| Durable goods..... do..... | 8,442 | 8,301 | 8,428 | 8,427 | 8,439 | 8,345 | 8,218 | 8,061 | 7,885 | 7,793 | 7,759 | 7,685 | 7,576 | 7,557 | 7,518 |
| Lumber and wood products..... do..... | 577 | 555 | 580 | 572 | 570 | 558 | | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued

| EMPLOYMENT †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| Seasonally Adjusted † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production or nonsupervisory workers—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nondurable goods | 5,772 | 5,721 | 5,762 | 5,750 | 5,773 | 5,747 | 5,742 | 5,697 | 5,656 | 5,603 | 5,548 | 5,531 | 5,494 | *5,466 | *5,457 | *5,416 |
| Food and kindred products | 1,174 | 1,150 | 1,164 | 1,148 | 1,154 | 1,139 | 1,137 | 1,142 | 1,144 | 1,140 | 1,135 | 1,142 | 1,138 | *1,125 | *1,130 | *1,118 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 53 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 52 | *52 |
| Textile mill products | 736 | 712 | 718 | 719 | 724 | 718 | 717 | 704 | 693 | 683 | 670 | 667 | 651 | *662 | *650 | *631 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 1,079 | 1,059 | 1,065 | 1,066 | 1,069 | 1,066 | 1,066 | 1,049 | 1,036 | 1,018 | 1,018 | 1,006 | 987 | *987 | *985 | *982 |
| Paper and allied products | 522 | 518 | 520 | 520 | 521 | 520 | 525 | 515 | 511 | 506 | 504 | 501 | 499 | *496 | *494 | *490 |
| Printing and publishing | 698 | 698 | 697 | 697 | 698 | 699 | 701 | 702 | 700 | 700 | 699 | 699 | 701 | 698 | 699 | *696 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 625 | 627 | 630 | 631 | 630 | 630 | 629 | 625 | 621 | 616 | 612 | 609 | 609 | *602 | *601 | *601 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 124 | 134 | 138 | 136 | 136 | 134 | 134 | 133 | 132 | 131 | 125 | 124 | 124 | 123 | *124 | *126 |
| Rubber and plastics products, nec | 559 | 569 | 577 | 580 | 584 | 586 | 580 | 568 | 557 | 548 | 544 | 538 | 534 | *541 | *544 | *543 |
| Leather and leather products | 196 | 197 | 198 | 198 | 202 | 200 | 199 | 198 | 195 | 190 | 187 | 180 | 179 | 180 | *178 | *177 |
| Service-producing | 42,015 | 42,964 | 42,689 | 42,779 | 42,880 | 42,944 | 43,016 | 43,045 | 43,021 | 42,923 | 42,997 | 43,057 | 43,059 | *43,001 | *43,098 | *43,099 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,293 | 4,277 | 4,279 | 4,282 | 4,285 | 4,285 | 4,295 | 4,275 | 4,261 | 4,241 | 4,241 | 4,232 | 4,217 | *4,209 | *4,215 | *4,192 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 17,812 | 17,960 | 17,934 | 17,981 | 18,026 | 18,049 | 18,059 | 18,053 | 18,016 | 17,920 | 18,011 | 18,061 | 18,051 | *17,996 | *18,069 | *18,066 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,312 | 4,360 | 4,364 | 4,366 | 4,376 | 4,381 | 4,376 | 4,373 | 4,367 | 4,348 | 4,332 | 4,327 | 4,317 | *4,301 | *4,306 | *4,285 |
| Retail trade | 13,500 | 13,600 | 13,570 | 13,615 | 13,650 | 13,668 | 13,683 | 13,680 | 13,649 | 13,572 | 13,679 | 13,734 | 13,734 | *13,695 | *13,763 | *13,781 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,907 | 4,002 | 4,000 | 4,005 | 4,010 | 4,018 | 4,023 | 4,019 | 4,013 | 4,014 | 4,007 | 4,003 | 4,004 | *3,999 | *3,998 | *4,012 |
| Services | 15,921 | 16,539 | 16,478 | 16,511 | 16,559 | 16,592 | 16,639 | 16,698 | 16,731 | 16,748 | 16,738 | 16,761 | 16,787 | *16,797 | *16,816 | *16,829 |
| AVERAGE HOURS PER WEEK † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Avg. weekly hours per worker on private nonagric. payrolls: † Not seasonally adjusted | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 35.2 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 34.7 | 34.6 | *34.8 | *35.0 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | 35.4 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 35.0 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 34.9 | *34.9 | *34.8 |
| Mining † | 43.3 | 43.7 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 43.9 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 42.9 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 42.7 | 42.5 | *42.0 |
| Construction † | 37.0 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 37.4 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 33.3 | 35.9 | 37.0 | *36.7 | 37.5 | *37.4 |
| Manufacturing: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not seasonally adjusted | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 37.1 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 38.7 | 39.0 | *39.2 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 37.6 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.1 | *39.1 |
| Overtime hours | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | *2.4 |
| Durable goods | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 39.8 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | *39.5 |
| Overtime hours | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | *2.2 |
| Lumber and wood products | 38.5 | 38.7 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 37.8 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 35.0 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 37.6 | *37.7 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 38.1 | 38.4 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 33.6 | 37.7 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.5 | *37.5 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.2 | *40.3 |
| Primary metal industries | 40.1 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.5 | *38.5 |
| Fabricated metal products | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.5 | *39.4 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 39.7 | *39.6 |
| Electric and electronic equipment | 39.8 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 38.3 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.4 | *39.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 41.0 | *41.5 |
| Instruments and related products | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.1 | *39.8 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 38.7 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 37.3 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.7 | *38.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 36.8 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.5 | *38.5 |
| Overtime hours | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | *2.4 |
| Food and kindred products | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.3 | *39.6 |
| Tobacco manufactures † | 38.1 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 36.1 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 36.9 | *37.6 |
| Textile mill products | 40.1 | 39.6 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.0 | 38.7 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 32.3 | 38.3 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 37.9 | *37.8 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 35.4 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.1 | 31.4 | 35.5 | 35.0 | 34.7 | 34.8 | *34.8 |
| Paper and allied products | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 41.8 | *41.7 |
| Printing and publishing | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 36.9 | *37.1 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 41.5 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 41.5 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 41.0 | *40.9 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 41.8 | 43.2 | 43.8 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 44.3 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 44.0 | *44.5 |
| Rubber and plastics products, nec | 40.0 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 39.9 | *40.0 |
| Leather and leather products | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 36.4 | 36.7 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.6 | 35.9 | *35.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities † | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 38.9 | *39.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 31.8 | 32.0 | *31.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 38.5 | *38.7 |
| Retail trade | 30.2 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 30.0 | *29.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate † | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.0 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.2 | *36.1 |
| Services | 32.6 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.6 | *32.6 |
| AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally Adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employee-hours, wage & salary workers in non-agric. establish, for 1 week in the month, seas adj. at annual rate | 169.41 | 169.98 | 170.66 | 170.08 | 170.24 | 170.42 | 167.03 | 169.74 | 169.21 | 169.13 | 166.42 | 169.67 | 168.58 | 167.40 | 167.73 | ..... |
| Total private sector | 137.57 | 139.06 | 139.15 | 138.64 | 139.20 | 139.36 | 138.80 | 139.13 | 139.03 | 137.95 | 137.10 | 138.50 | 137.17 | 136.02 | 136.40 | ..... |
| Mining | 2.32 | 2.58 | 2.26 | 2.46 | 2.61 | 2.68 | 2.66 | 2.72 | 2.78 | 2.86 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 2.78 | 2.66 | 2.56 | ..... |
| Construction | 8.36 | 8.01 | 8.05 | 7.81 | 7.90 | 7.82 | 7.54 | 7.85 | 7.98 | 7.88 | 7.42 | 7.82 | 7.67 | 7.37 | 7.53 | ..... |
| Manufacturing | 41.91 | 41.71 | 42.26 | 41.96 | 42.06 | 42.03 | 41.58 | 41.46 | 40.96 | 40.35 | 39.69 | 40.26 | 39.55 | 38.98 | 39.01 | ..... |
| Transportation and public utilities | 10.61 | 10.57 | 10.57 | 10.60 | 10.59 | 10.52 | 10.56 | 10.54 | 10.55 | 10.45 | 10.55 | 10.47 | 10.42 | 10.39 | 10.32 | ..... |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 34.17 | 34.54 | 34.47 | 34.39 | 34.52 | 34.70 | 34.76 | 34.63 | 34.62 | 34.26 | 34.33 | 34.72 | 34.41 | 34.33 | 34.59 | ..... |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 9.74 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 9.98 | 10.02 | 10.05 | 10.02 | 10.03 | 10.05 | 10.06 | 10.04 | 10.05 | 10.08 | 10.04 | 10.15 | ..... |
| Services | 30.45 | 31.65 | 31.54 | 31.43 | 31.51 | 31.56 | 31.68 | 31.90 | 32.09 | 32.09 | 32.25 | 32.38 | 32.26 | 32.25 | 32.24 | ..... |
| Government | 31.84 | 30.91 | 31.52 | 31.44 | 31.04 | 31.06 | 28.22 | 30.62 | | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued

| HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Average hourly earnings per worker: ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not seasonally adjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private nonagric. payrolls | dollars.. | 6.66 | 7.25 | 7.17 | 7.20 | 7.24 | 7.30 | 7.40 | 7.42 | 7.47 | 7.45 | 7.55 | 7.54 | 7.55 | *7.58 | *7.63 | *7.62 |
| Mining | do. | 9.17 | 10.05 | 9.68 | 9.93 | 10.09 | 10.12 | 10.27 | 10.25 | 10.39 | 10.41 | 10.65 | 10.62 | 10.62 | 10.65 | *10.68 | *10.74 |
| Construction | do. | 9.94 | 10.80 | 10.57 | 10.64 | 10.79 | 10.92 | 11.07 | 11.16 | 11.18 | 11.26 | 11.59 | 11.32 | 11.33 | *11.32 | *11.44 | *11.42 |
| Manufacturing | do. | 7.27 | 7.99 | 7.92 | 7.97 | 8.02 | 8.03 | 8.16 | 8.16 | 8.20 | 8.27 | 8.42 | 8.34 | 8.37 | *8.42 | *8.45 | *8.51 |
| Excluding overtime | do. | 7.02 | 7.72 | 7.64 | 7.69 | 7.75 | 7.74 | 7.87 | 7.89 | 7.94 | 8.00 | 8.17 | 8.10 | 8.13 | *8.19 | *8.22 | *8.26 |
| Durable goods | do. | 7.75 | 8.53 | 8.47 | 8.54 | 8.57 | 8.59 | 8.70 | 8.73 | 8.77 | 8.83 | 8.92 | 8.89 | 8.91 | *8.94 | *9.02 | *9.07 |
| Excluding overtime | do. | 7.49 | 8.25 | 8.17 | 8.23 | 8.28 | 8.29 | 8.41 | 8.44 | 8.50 | 8.55 | 8.68 | 8.65 | 8.68 | *8.72 | *8.78 | *8.82 |
| Lumber and wood products | do. | 6.55 | 7.00 | 6.92 | 7.09 | 7.15 | 7.13 | 7.16 | 7.10 | 7.16 | 7.16 | 7.38 | 7.27 | 7.28 | *7.24 | *7.40 | *7.50 |
| Furniture and fixtures | do. | 5.49 | 5.91 | 5.84 | 5.90 | 5.92 | 5.99 | 6.01 | 6.06 | 6.05 | 6.12 | 6.28 | 6.19 | 6.21 | *6.21 | *6.26 | *6.30 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | do. | 7.50 | 8.27 | 8.20 | 8.31 | 8.40 | 8.41 | 8.53 | 8.50 | 8.54 | 8.56 | 8.70 | 8.62 | 8.65 | *8.72 | *8.80 | *8.88 |
| Primary metal industries | do. | 9.77 | 10.81 | 10.68 | 10.75 | 10.78 | 10.99 | 11.22 | 10.97 | 11.10 | 11.08 | 11.23 | 11.20 | 11.15 | *11.24 | *11.23 | *11.34 |
| Fabricated metal products | do. | 7.45 | 8.20 | 8.16 | 8.23 | 8.21 | 8.26 | 8.33 | 8.39 | 8.42 | 8.53 | 8.55 | 8.57 | 8.64 | *8.69 | *8.79 | *8.82 |
| Machinery, except electrical | do. | 8.00 | 8.81 | 8.73 | 8.79 | 8.83 | 8.84 | 8.96 | 9.04 | 9.08 | 9.18 | 9.19 | 9.20 | 9.18 | *9.24 | *9.28 | *9.34 |
| Electric and electronic equipment | do. | 6.94 | 7.62 | 7.51 | 7.56 | 7.65 | 7.73 | 7.75 | 7.80 | 7.83 | 7.90 | 7.98 | 7.96 | 8.01 | *8.03 | *8.06 | *8.09 |
| Transportation equipment | do. | 9.35 | 10.39 | 10.33 | 10.45 | 10.44 | 10.37 | 10.49 | 10.74 | 10.74 | 10.76 | 10.79 | 10.82 | 10.89 | *10.89 | *11.09 | *11.19 |
| Instruments and related products | do. | 6.80 | 7.43 | 7.30 | 7.33 | 7.43 | 7.55 | 7.59 | 7.60 | 7.68 | 7.81 | 7.93 | 7.94 | 8.00 | *8.07 | *8.19 | *8.18 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | do. | 5.46 | 5.96 | 5.92 | 5.92 | 5.97 | 5.96 | 6.05 | 6.05 | 6.11 | 6.19 | 6.27 | 6.29 | 6.32 | *6.35 | *6.38 | *6.42 |
| Nondurable goods | do. | 6.55 | 7.18 | 7.10 | 7.13 | 7.22 | 7.23 | 7.36 | 7.39 | 7.38 | 7.44 | 7.67 | 7.54 | 7.57 | *7.65 | *7.64 | *7.70 |
| Excluding overtime | do. | 6.32 | 6.93 | 6.85 | 6.87 | 6.97 | 6.96 | 7.08 | 7.07 | 7.12 | 7.20 | 7.42 | 7.31 | 7.34 | *7.43 | *7.42 | *7.46 |
| Food and kindred products | do. | 6.85 | 7.43 | 7.41 | 7.41 | 7.45 | 7.48 | 7.56 | 7.51 | 7.61 | 7.67 | 7.82 | 7.74 | 7.79 | *7.90 | *7.90 | *7.89 |
| Tobacco manufactures | do. | 7.74 | 8.88 | 9.06 | 9.35 | 9.46 | 8.70 | 8.76 | 8.87 | 9.04 | 8.96 | 9.21 | 9.56 | 9.72 | *10.05 | *9.90 | *10.47 |
| Textile mill products | do. | 5.07 | 5.52 | 5.40 | 5.41 | 5.50 | 5.65 | 5.69 | 5.72 | 5.73 | 5.72 | 5.76 | 5.76 | 5.76 | *5.79 | *5.79 | *5.79 |
| Apparel and other textile products | do. | 4.56 | 4.96 | 4.96 | 4.97 | 4.92 | 4.96 | 5.04 | 5.05 | 5.04 | 5.04 | 5.18 | 5.13 | 5.15 | *5.18 | *5.15 | *5.16 |
| Paper and allied products | do. | 7.84 | 8.60 | 8.42 | 8.54 | 8.73 | 8.87 | 8.95 | 8.82 | 8.89 | 8.98 | 9.06 | 8.99 | 9.03 | *9.11 | *9.14 | *9.23 |
| Printing and publishing | do. | 7.53 | 8.18 | 8.08 | 8.11 | 8.20 | 8.25 | 8.37 | 8.40 | 8.42 | 8.48 | 8.58 | 8.56 | 8.59 | *8.59 | *8.60 | *8.67 |
| Chemicals and allied products | do. | 8.30 | 9.12 | 8.99 | 9.07 | 9.16 | 9.19 | 9.38 | 9.37 | 9.42 | 9.53 | 9.68 | 9.68 | 9.71 | *9.81 | *9.82 | *9.95 |
| Petroleum and coal products | do. | 10.10 | 11.38 | 11.30 | 11.31 | 11.43 | 11.32 | 11.55 | 11.47 | 11.58 | 11.59 | 11.91 | 12.29 | 12.32 | *12.50 | *12.44 | *12.49 |
| Rubber and plastics products, nec | do. | 6.52 | 7.16 | 7.13 | 7.14 | 7.18 | 7.23 | 7.29 | 7.30 | 7.31 | 7.38 | 7.51 | 7.49 | 7.45 | *7.52 | *7.53 | *7.63 |
| Leather and leather products | do. | 4.58 | 4.99 | 4.96 | 4.96 | 4.97 | 4.97 | 5.09 | 5.09 | 5.11 | 5.15 | 5.19 | 5.22 | 5.24 | *5.32 | *5.28 | *5.31 |
| Transportation and public utilities | do. | 8.87 | 9.70 | 9.57 | 9.61 | 9.67 | 9.87 | 9.95 | 9.94 | 10.05 | 10.06 | 10.10 | 10.13 | 10.07 | *10.14 | *10.18 | *10.21 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | do. | 5.48 | 5.93 | 5.89 | 5.88 | 5.91 | 5.94 | 6.04 | 6.01 | 6.04 | 6.02 | 6.17 | 6.16 | 6.16 | *6.18 | *6.20 | *6.19 |
| Wholesale trade | do. | 6.96 | 7.57 | 7.49 | 7.49 | 7.58 | 7.65 | 7.70 | 7.73 | 7.79 | 7.81 | 7.94 | 7.94 | 7.93 | *7.97 | *8.03 | *7.99 |
| Retail trade | do. | 4.88 | 5.25 | 5.22 | 5.22 | 5.24 | 5.25 | 5.37 | 5.29 | 5.32 | 5.31 | 5.43 | 5.42 | 5.43 | *5.44 | *5.47 | *5.47 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | do. | 5.79 | 6.31 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.28 | 6.38 | 6.39 | 6.43 | 6.52 | 6.47 | 6.56 | 6.62 | 6.59 | *6.64 | *6.76 | *6.68 |
| Services | do. | 5.85 | 6.41 | 6.34 | 6.33 | 6.34 | 6.41 | 6.52 | 6.48 | 6.67 | 6.66 | 6.79 | 6.79 | 6.77 | *6.81 | *6.84 | *6.80 |
| Seasonally adjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private nonagricultural payrolls | dollars.. | 6.66 | 7.25 | 7.19 | 7.23 | 7.27 | 7.34 | 7.37 | 7.40 | 7.45 | 7.46 | 7.52 | 7.53 | 7.54 | *7.59 | *7.65 | *7.66 |
| Mining | do. | 9.17 | 10.05 | 9.68 | 9.93 | 10.09 | 10.12 | 10.27 | 10.25 | 10.39 | 10.41 | 10.65 | 10.62 | 10.62 | *10.68 | *10.74 | *10.74 |
| Construction | do. | 9.94 | 10.80 | 10.64 | 10.73 | 10.82 | 10.90 | 10.95 | 11.06 | 11.14 | 11.22 | 11.52 | 11.34 | 11.39 | *11.43 | *11.52 | *11.52 |
| Manufacturing | do. | 7.27 | 7.99 | 7.94 | 7.99 | 8.03 | 8.09 | 8.14 | 8.16 | 8.20 | 8.20 | 8.38 | 8.34 | 8.37 | *8.44 | *8.48 | *8.53 |
| Transportation and public utilities | do. | 8.87 | 9.70 | 9.64 | 9.70 | 9.68 | 9.84 | 9.86 | 9.89 | 9.97 | 10.02 | 10.09 | 10.13 | 10.15 | *10.18 | *10.25 | *10.31 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | do. | 5.48 | 5.93 | 5.89 | 5.91 | 5.94 | 5.98 | 6.03 | 6.03 | 6.06 | 6.08 | 6.09 | 6.10 | 6.12 | *6.16 | *6.20 | *6.21 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | do. | 5.79 | 6.31 | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.28 | 6.38 | 6.39 | 6.43 | 6.52 | 6.47 | 6.56 | 6.62 | 6.59 | *6.64 | *6.76 | *6.68 |
| Services | do. | 5.85 | 6.41 | 6.34 | 6.39 | 6.42 | 6.51 | 6.54 | 6.58 | 6.63 | 6.65 | 6.71 | 6.72 | 6.72 | *6.80 | *6.84 | *6.86 |
| Indexes of avg. hourly earnings, seas. adj.: ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private nonfarm economy: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars | 1977=100.. | 127.3 | 138.9 | 137.6 | 138.4 | 139.0 | 140.5 | 141.4 | 142.0 | 143.0 | 143.5 | 144.9 | 145.0 | 145.4 | *146.3 | *147.6 | *147.9 |
| 1977 dollars † | do. | 93.5 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.3 | *93.7 | *93.7 | *92.9 |
| Mining | do. | 134.2 | 148.3 | 145.8 | 147.4 | 149.0 | 149.5 | 151.7 | 151.4 | 153.4 | 153.4 | 156.2 | 156.0 | 156.5 | *157.0 | *158.2 | *158.2 |
| Construction | do. | 121.9 | 131.9 | 129.9 | 130.9 | 131.2 | 132.8 | 133.5 | 134.7 | 135.7 | 136.6 | 139.9 | 137.9 | 138.1 | *138.7 | *139.7 | *139.9 |
| Manufacturing | do. | 129.4 | 141.9 | 140.6 | 141.5 | 142.4 | 143.5 | 144.7 | 145.4 | 146.4 | 146.9 | 148.9 | 149.1 | 149.9 | *150.8 | *151.8 | *152.5 |
| Transportation and public utilities | do. | 127.2 | 139.4 | 138.7 | 139.6 | 139.0 | 141.6 | 141.5 | 142.3 | 143.5 | 144.3 | 145.5 | 146.0 | 146.3 | *146.9 | *148.1 | *149.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | do. | 127.8 | 138.1 | 137.2 | 137.6 | 138.4 | 139.7 | 141.0 | 140.5 | 141.2 | 141.7 | 142.1 | 142.5 | 142.8 | *143.7 | *145.2 | *145.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | do. | 127.0 | 138.1 | 136.8 | 137.0 | 137.8 | 140.1 | 140.4 | 141.4 | 142.6 | 142.0 | 143.1 | 143.3 | 143.8 | *144.9 | *147.9 | *146.6 |
| Services | do. | 125.4 | 137.3 | 135.9 | 136.7 | 137.4 | 139.2 | 139.7 | 140.8 | 142.1 | 142.6 | 143.4 | 143.7 | 143.9 | *145.1 | *146.4 | *146.5 |
| Hourly wages, not seasonally adjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction wages, 20 cities (ENR): § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common labor | \$ per hr. | 11.73 | 12.92 | 12.56 | 12.77 | 13.03 | 13.09 | 13.27 | 13.62 | 13.69 | 13.69 | 13.78 | 13.83 | 13.83 | *13.85 | *14.15 | *14.15 |
| Skilled labor | do. | 18.42 | 16.78 | 16.30 | 16.48 | 16.85 | 16.98 | 17.31 | 17.66 | 17.74 | 17.72 | 17.89 | 17.99 | 18.00 | *18.07 | *18.39 | *18.40 |
| Farm (U.S.) wage rates, hired workers, by method of pay: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers, including piece-rate | \$ per hr. | 3.66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All workers, other than piece-rate | do. | 3.59 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers receiving cash wages only | do. | 3.82 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Workers paid per hour, cash wages only | do. | 3.67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Railroad wages (average, class I) | do. | 9.92 | 10.64 | 10.62 | 10.54 | 10.56 | 10.66 | 10.65 | 10.61 | 10.79 | 11.00 | 11.25 | 11.39 | 11.09 | | | |
| Avg. weekly earnings per worker, private nonfarm: ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current dollars, seasonally adjusted | dollars.. | 234.93 | 254.74 | 254.53 | 254.50 | 256.63 | 258.37 | 257.95 | 259.74 | 261.50 | 261.10 | 258.69 | 263.55 | 263.1 | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—Continued

| WORK STOPPAGES † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Work stoppages involving 1,000 or more workers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of stoppages: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning in month or year | number | 187 | 145 | 18 | 30 | 23 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 13 |
| Workers involved in stoppages: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beginning in month or year | thous. | 795 | 729 | 85 | 200 | 80 | 36 | 26 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 35 | 43 |
| Days idle during month or year | do. | 20,844 | 16,908 | 4,454 | 2,618 | 1,576 | 1,018 | 899 | 734 | 141 | 146 | 200 | 237 | 352 | 478 | 599 |
| UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment insurance programs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insured unemployment, all programs, average weekly # @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | thous. | 3,837 | 3,410 | 3,111 | 2,949 | 3,012 | 2,874 | 2,680 | 2,753 | 3,228 | 3,935 | 4,681 | 4,723 | 4,892 | 4,760 | 4,388 |
| State programs (excl. extended duration prov.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial claims | thous. | 25,373 | 23,939 | 1,417 | 1,741 | 2,114 | 1,610 | 1,680 | 1,996 | 2,286 | 3,272 | 3,328 | 2,272 | 2,418 | 2,347 | 1,995 |
| Insured unemployment, avg. weekly | do. | 3,350 | 3,048 | 2,691 | 2,596 | 2,743 | 2,656 | 2,488 | 2,592 | 3,061 | 3,778 | 4,470 | 4,376 | 4,282 | 4,067 | 3,729 |
| Percent of covered employment: @ @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted | | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Beneficiaries, average weekly | thous. | 2,864 | 2,614 | 2,331 | 2,256 | 2,280 | 3,486 | 2,174 | 2,142 | 2,392 | 3,172 | 3,801 | 3,908 | 3,944 | 3,672 | 3,257 |
| Benefits paid @ | mil. \$. | 14,590.3 | 13,206.7 | 1,006.3 | 1,012.8 | 1,061.9 | 1,004.9 | 1,001.0 | 997.2 | 1,079.7 | 1,592.5 | 1,764.2 | 1,781.8 | 2,072.6 | 1,848.3 | 1,573.8 |
| Federal employees, insured unemployment, average weekly | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | thous. | 30 | 32 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 33 | 29 |
| Veterans' program (UCX): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Initial claims | do. | 267 | 193 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 8 |
| Insured unemployment, avg. weekly | do. | 56 | 40 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 34 | 26 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| Beneficiaries, average weekly | do. | 56 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 35 | 26 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 7 |
| Benefits paid | mil. \$. | 294.9 | 230.3 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 17.1 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| Railroad program: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Applications | thous. | 162 | 184 | 7 | 26 | 41 | 13 | 15 | 21 | 13 | 19 | 22 | 11 | 9 | ..... | ..... |
| Insured unemployment, avg. weekly | do. | 34 | 40 | 38 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 35 | 37 | 4 | 56 | 73 | 67 | 65 | 52 | 43 |
| Benefits paid | mil. \$. | 176.1 | 210.8 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 25.3 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 33.9 | ..... | ..... |

FINANCE

| BANKING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Open market paper outstanding, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bankers' acceptances | mil. \$. | 54,744 | 69,226 | 60,551 | 63,427 | 63,721 | 64,577 | 65,048 | 66,072 | 68,749 | 69,226 | 70,088 | 70,468 | 70,619 | 71,540 | 76,775 |
| Commercial and financial co. paper, total | do. | 121,597 | 161,114 | 140,056 | 145,994 | 151,264 | 153,651 | 161,717 | 164,124 | 166,317 | 161,114 | 167,271 | 167,460 | 166,373 | 172,540 | 176,775 |
| Financial companies | do. | 87,667 | 111,908 | 97,823 | 101,649 | 106,431 | 107,258 | 111,420 | 113,308 | 113,411 | 111,908 | 112,112 | 110,656 | 109,657 | 113,786 | 117,756 |
| Dealer placed | do. | 19,904 | 30,357 | 24,782 | 25,629 | 26,807 | 27,824 | 30,440 | 30,716 | 30,728 | 30,357 | 30,666 | 30,974 | 31,844 | 32,723 | 34,336 |
| Directly placed | do. | 67,763 | 81,551 | 73,041 | 76,020 | 79,624 | 79,434 | 80,980 | 82,592 | 82,683 | 81,551 | 81,446 | 79,682 | 77,813 | 81,063 | 83,420 |
| Nonfinancial companies | do. | 33,930 | 49,206 | 42,233 | 44,345 | 44,833 | 46,393 | 50,297 | 50,816 | 52,906 | 49,206 | 55,159 | 56,804 | 56,716 | 58,754 | 59,019 |
| Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding of agencies supervised by the Farm Credit Adm.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, end of period | mil. \$. | 68,648 | 78,188 | 74,452 | 75,207 | 76,412 | 77,072 | 77,614 | 78,283 | 78,103 | 78,188 | 78,387 | 79,035 | 79,758 | 80,695 | ..... |
| Farm mortgage loans: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal land banks | do. | 38,138 | 46,463 | 41,913 | 42,693 | 43,450 | 44,064 | 44,720 | 45,386 | 45,961 | 46,463 | 46,899 | 47,324 | 47,966 | 48,425 | ..... |
| Loans to cooperatives | do. | 9,506 | 9,124 | 9,361 | 8,807 | 8,897 | 8,932 | 8,950 | 9,400 | 9,315 | 9,124 | 9,498 | 9,760 | 9,581 | 9,758 | ..... |
| Other loans and discounts | do. | 21,005 | 22,619 | 23,178 | 23,707 | 24,065 | 24,075 | 23,944 | 23,497 | 22,827 | 22,619 | 21,990 | 21,951 | 22,211 | 22,512 | ..... |
| Federal Reserve banks, condition, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assets, total # | mil. \$. | 171,495 | 176,778 | 164,447 | 171,311 | 167,377 | 168,429 | 181,639 | 167,256 | 171,676 | 176,778 | 179,941 | 170,321 | 172,249 | 182,959 | 173,810 |
| Reserve bank credit outstanding, total # | do. | 137,644 | 143,906 | 130,939 | 132,227 | 134,957 | 136,699 | 138,288 | 134,665 | 139,140 | 143,906 | 141,871 | 138,575 | 139,700 | 148,335 | 141,249 |
| Time loans | do. | 1,809 | 1,601 | 1,366 | 1,010 | 1,027 | 1,254 | 2,486 | 924 | 232 | 1,601 | 2,217 | 1,180 | 2,646 | 1,799 | 1,058 |
| U.S. Government securities | do. | 121,328 | 130,954 | 118,311 | 120,017 | 123,172 | 124,522 | 124,330 | 123,005 | 126,539 | 130,954 | 128,230 | 125,410 | 125,589 | 134,257 | 129,407 |
| Gold certificate account | do. | 11,161 | 11,151 | 11,154 | 11,154 | 11,154 | 11,154 | 11,152 | 11,152 | 11,152 | 11,151 | 11,151 | 11,150 | 11,150 | 11,149 | 11,149 |
| Liabilities, total # | do. | 171,495 | 176,778 | 164,447 | 171,311 | 167,377 | 168,429 | 181,639 | 167,256 | 171,676 | 176,778 | 179,941 | 170,321 | 172,249 | 182,959 | 173,810 |
| Deposits, total | do. | 31,546 | 30,816 | 27,213 | 27,423 | 29,690 | 30,398 | 41,924 | 28,742 | 29,053 | 30,816 | 39,324 | 29,630 | 30,073 | 38,357 | 26,834 |
| Member-bank reserve balances | do. | 27,456 | 25,228 | 24,304 | 23,626 | 26,011 | 27,045 | 27,243 | 23,672 | 24,312 | 25,228 | 25,066 | 24,964 | 26,357 | 24,702 | 23,463 |
| Federal Reserve notes in circulation | do. | 124,241 | 131,906 | 123,251 | 124,783 | 124,765 | 125,134 | 125,050 | 125,351 | 129,086 | 131,906 | 126,835 | 126,869 | 128,855 | 130,189 | 132,619 |
| All member banks of Federal Reserve System, averages of daily figures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reserves held, total | mil. \$. | 140,097 | 141,918 | 40,512 | 40,443 | 41,011 | 41,026 | 40,593 | 40,711 | 40,951 | 41,918 | 43,210 | 41,280 | 39,230 | 39,558 | 39,552 |
| Required | do. | 140,067 | 141,606 | 40,260 | 40,104 | 40,667 | 40,731 | 40,177 | 40,433 | 40,604 | 41,606 | 42,785 | 40,981 | 38,873 | 39,284 | 39,192 |
| Excess | do. | 30 | 312 | 252 | 339 | 344 | 295 | 416 | 278 | 347 | 312 | 425 | 299 | 357 | 274 | 360 |
| Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks | do. | 1,617 | 642 | 2,154 | 2,038 | 1,751 | 1,408 | 1,473 | 1,149 | 695 | 642 | 1,526 | 1,713 | 1,611 | 1,581 | 1,105 |
| Free reserves | do. | 1,471 | 277 | 1,643 | 1,408 | 1,159 | 893 | 835 | 719 | 269 | 277 | 1,026 | 1,282 | 1,080 | 1,140 | 508 |
| Large commercial banks reporting to Federal Reserve System, Wed. nearest end of yr. or mo.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand, adjusted \$ | mil. \$. | 119,485 | 108,595 | 97,112 | 101,466 | 97,112 | 95,313 | 100,656 | 99,021 | 106,737 | 108,595 | 99,682 | 95,764 | 101,234 | 94,010 | 95,278 |
| Demand, total # | do. | 228,086 | 187,518 | 195,175 | 209,661 | 173,365 | 187,335 | 209,236 | 163,230 | 186,099 | 187,518 | 170,840 | 169,273 | 172,931 | 157,940 | 179,476 |
| Individuals, partnerships, and corp. | do. | 158,283 | 140,376 | 130,792 | 140,406 | 122,000 | 127,927 | 135,947 | 123,561 | 137,774 | 140,376 | 127,443 | 125,658 | 131,868 | 120,484 | 133,774 |
| State and local governments | do. | 5,829 | 5,235 | 4,262 | 5,176 | 4,161 | 4,526 | 5,129 | 4,123 | 4,985 | 5,235 | 5,328 | 4,492 | 5,133 | 4,640 | 5,710 |
| U.S. Government | do. | 1,108 | 2,148 | 3,312 | 1,082 | 1,784 | 1,106 | 2,198 | 1,566 | 1,114 | 2,148 | 3,645 | 3,331 | 1,133 | 2,958 | 1,148 |
| Domestic commercial banks | do. | 41,407 | 21,896 | 36,735 | 41,213 | 27,912 | 36,984 | 44,149 | 18,025 | 22,158 | 21,896 | 19,273 | 19,762 | 19,695 | 16,143 | 23,721 |
| Time, total # | do. | 314,128 | 362,502 | 334,602 | 337,288 | 341,127 | 349,779 | 349,069 | 350,216 | 356,985 | 362,502 | 367,200 | 370,510 | 372,461 | 373,733 | 381,227 |
| Individuals, partnerships, and corp. | do. | 72,670 | 76,971 | 77,797 | 78,235 | 76,358 | 76,172 | 75,364 | 74,359 | 76,758 | 76,971 | 79,286 | 79,314 | 80,434 | 78,902 | 80,795 |
| Savings | do. | 205,862 | 250,511 | 221,735 | 225,775 | 232,026 | 239,712 | 240,184 | 242,481 | 245,714 | 250,511 | 252,236 | 253,750 | 255,514 | 257,536 | 263,021 |
| Other time | do. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Loans (adjusted), total \$ | do. | 433,313 | 470,988 | 437,294 | 450,102 | 442,499 | 452,309 | 460,044 | 455,089 | 468,089 | 470,988 | 470,410 | 472,278 | 476,519 | 479,517 | 486,083 |
| Commercial and industrial | do. | 174,581 | 195,499 | 176,617 | 182,545 | 180,450 | 184,956 | 187,874 | 187,174 | 191,818 | 195,499 | 198,819 | 198,819 | 202,573 | 204,731 | 209,058 |
| For purchasing or carrying securities | do. | 9,988 | 10,756 | 10,388 | 12,111 | 9,154 | 8,616 | 10,204 | 8,483 | 10,672 | 10,756 | 8,675 | 9,163 | 7,782 | 7,484 | 9,056 |
| To nonbank financial institutions | do. | 26,073 | 26,729 | 25,807 | 26,785 | 25,957 | 27,137 | 26,273 | 25,408 | 26,385 | 26,729 | 26,756 | 26,762 | 27,913 | 28,096 | 27,768 |
| Real estate loans | do. | 111,819 | 124,444 | 116,634 | 117,927 | 118,905 | 120,264 | 121,596 | 122,302 | 123,512 | 124,444 | 126,157 | 128,840 | 127,306 | 128,538 | 129,098 |
| Other loans | do. | 135,555 | 146,367 | 132,900 | 137,099 | 132,755 | 139,346 | 145,053 | 137,542 | 146,880 | 146,367 | 144,998 | 144,382 | 140,837 | 138,662 | 143,552 |
| Investments, total | do. | 118,098 | 116,905 | 121,050 | 119,521 | 118,104 | 117,519 | 117,457 | 116,293 | 119,081 | 1 | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Annual | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |
| FINANCE—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANKING—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial bank credit, seas. adj.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total loans and securities ¶..... bil. \$.. | 1,239.6 | 1,316.3 | 1,285.1 | 1,295.4 | 1,302.8 | 1,312.2 | 1,317.3 | 1,324.0 | 1,327.5 | 1,316.3 | 1,320.0 | 1,332.4 | 1,342.5 | 1,352.6 | 1,361.9 | 1,368.7 |
| U.S. Treasury securities..... do..... | 110.0 | 111.0 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 116.4 | 115.6 | 113.2 | 112.5 | 110.3 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 115.1 | 114.4 | 116.6 | 116.3 | 115.8 |
| Other securities..... do..... | 214.4 | 231.4 | 220.6 | 221.6 | 222.3 | 223.8 | 225.6 | 228.7 | 231.2 | 231.4 | 231.5 | 232.0 | 233.1 | 234.0 | 234.9 | 235.8 |
| Total loans and leases ¶..... do..... | 915.1 | 973.9 | 948.5 | 957.2 | 964.0 | 972.7 | 979.0 | 982.8 | 986.1 | 973.9 | 974.5 | 985.2 | 995.0 | 1,002.0 | 1,010.7 | 1,017.1 |
| Money and interest rates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discount rate (N.Y.F.R. Bank), end of year or month..... percent.. | 12.87 | 12.10 | 13.87 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 13.00 | 12.10 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| Federal intermediate credit bank loans..... do..... | *12.22 | *14.20 | 13.95 | 14.29 | 14.59 | 14.83 | 15.11 | 15.28 | 15.26 | 14.87 | 14.63 | 14.45 | 14.11 | 14.14 | 13.93 | *13.73 |
| Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New home purchase (U.S. avg.)..... percent.. | *12.25 | *14.17 | 13.56 | 14.12 | 14.14 | 14.60 | 14.69 | 15.04 | 15.68 | 15.23 | 14.67 | 14.44 | 14.93 | 15.13 | 15.11 | 14.74 |
| Existing home purchase (U.S. avg.)..... do..... | *12.58 | *14.62 | 14.19 | 14.40 | 14.77 | 15.03 | 15.38 | 15.47 | 15.80 | 15.53 | 15.37 | 15.22 | 15.07 | 15.39 | 15.57 | 15.01 |
| Open market rates, New York City: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bankers' acceptances, 90 days..... do..... | *12.78 | *15.32 | 17.56 | 16.27 | 17.10 | 17.22 | 16.11 | 14.78 | 12.00 | 12.13 | 13.06 | 14.47 | 13.73 | 13.95 | 13.29 | 14.00 |
| Commercial paper, 6-month ¶..... do..... | *12.29 | *14.76 | 16.66 | 15.22 | 16.09 | 16.62 | 15.93 | 14.72 | 11.96 | 12.14 | 13.35 | 14.27 | 13.47 | 13.64 | 13.02 | 13.79 |
| Finance co. paper placed directly, 6-mo @..... do..... | *11.28 | *13.73 | 14.97 | 14.13 | 14.47 | 15.32 | 15.01 | 13.96 | 11.72 | 11.24 | 12.56 | 13.58 | 12.89 | 13.09 | 12.61 | 12.69 |
| Yield on U.S. Government securities (taxable): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3-month bills (rate on new issue)..... percent.. | *11.506 | *14.077 | 16.295 | 14.557 | 14.699 | 15.612 | 14.951 | 13.873 | 11.269 | 10.926 | 12.412 | 13.780 | 12.493 | 12.821 | 12.148 | 12.108 |
| CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total extended and liquidated: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extended..... mil. \$.. | 306,076 | 336,341 | 28,036 | 30,397 | 28,750 | 29,299 | 30,158 | 27,158 | 26,526 | 30,914 | 22,574 | 22,758 | 27,986 | 28,449 | 28,389 | ..... |
| Liquidated..... do..... | 304,628 | 316,447 | 26,026 | 27,286 | 26,885 | 25,799 | 26,133 | 26,693 | 26,125 | 26,595 | 25,814 | 25,460 | 28,289 | 27,217 | 27,413 | ..... |
| Seasonally adjusted: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Extended, total #..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 28,377 | 29,223 | 28,290 | 28,323 | 29,406 | 26,836 | 27,370 | 26,656 | 26,888 | 27,150 | 27,462 | 28,684 | 29,197 | ..... |
| By major holder: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial banks..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 12,283 | 12,701 | 11,973 | 11,458 | 12,384 | 11,610 | 12,430 | 13,264 | 11,775 | 12,431 | 12,519 | 12,790 | 12,765 | ..... |
| Finance companies..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 4,937 | 5,251 | 5,439 | 6,385 | 7,158 | 5,327 | 5,287 | 4,089 | 4,433 | 4,857 | 5,002 | 5,343 | 6,135 | ..... |
| Credit unions..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 3,212 | 3,137 | 3,299 | 2,913 | 2,558 | 2,621 | 2,571 | 2,517 | 3,326 | 2,695 | 2,631 | 3,010 | 2,902 | ..... |
| Retailers..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 4,486 | 5,018 | 4,826 | 4,616 | 4,568 | 4,559 | 4,279 | 4,142 | 4,385 | 4,254 | 4,536 | 4,618 | 4,449 | ..... |
| By major credit type: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 7,384 | 7,515 | 8,059 | 8,396 | 9,000 | 7,490 | 8,073 | 7,352 | 7,474 | 7,283 | 7,183 | 7,871 | 8,429 | ..... |
| Revolving..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 11,876 | 12,658 | 11,706 | 11,663 | 12,263 | 11,753 | 11,379 | 11,592 | 11,070 | 11,730 | 12,143 | 12,416 | 12,528 | ..... |
| Mobile home..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 620 | 509 | 445 | 520 | 532 | 475 | 479 | 508 | 434 | 364 | 411 | 544 | 478 | ..... |
| Liquidated, total #..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 26,806 | 27,192 | 26,739 | 25,895 | 26,431 | 25,834 | 26,770 | 26,689 | 26,445 | 27,075 | 26,472 | 27,509 | 27,798 | ..... |
| By major holder: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial banks..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 12,072 | 11,986 | 11,944 | 11,704 | 11,957 | 11,686 | 11,997 | 12,104 | 11,765 | 12,602 | 12,353 | 12,694 | 12,778 | ..... |
| Finance companies..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 4,528 | 4,681 | 4,491 | 4,002 | 4,476 | 4,123 | 4,825 | 4,503 | 5,030 | 4,550 | 4,329 | 4,799 | 5,009 | ..... |
| Credit unions..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 2,821 | 2,918 | 2,767 | 2,688 | 2,692 | 2,830 | 2,795 | 2,886 | 2,637 | 2,830 | 2,753 | 2,878 | 2,941 | ..... |
| Retailers..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 4,489 | 4,602 | 4,561 | 4,629 | 4,557 | 4,455 | 4,405 | 4,480 | 4,358 | 4,378 | 4,365 | 4,437 | 4,381 | ..... |
| By major credit type: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 7,498 | 7,366 | 7,003 | 6,537 | 6,921 | 6,466 | 7,509 | 7,284 | 7,595 | 7,339 | 7,211 | 7,638 | 7,470 | ..... |
| Revolving..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 11,520 | 11,651 | 11,590 | 11,486 | 11,692 | 11,429 | 11,358 | 11,533 | 11,266 | 11,885 | 11,836 | 11,917 | 11,991 | ..... |
| Mobile home..... do..... | ..... | ..... | 372 | 399 | 386 | 364 | 375 | 353 | 404 | 365 | 460 | 408 | 396 | 493 | 408 | ..... |
| Total outstanding, end of year or month #..... do..... | 313,472 | 333,375 | 315,679 | 318,792 | 320,656 | 324,161 | 328,187 | 328,652 | 329,053 | 333,375 | 330,135 | 327,435 | 327,131 | 328,363 | 329,338 | ..... |
| By major holder: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commercial banks..... do..... | 147,013 | 149,300 | 143,841 | 145,125 | 145,382 | 146,006 | 147,060 | 146,889 | 146,687 | 149,300 | 148,162 | 146,922 | 146,454 | 146,616 | 146,147 | ..... |
| Finance companies..... do..... | 76,756 | 89,818 | 81,794 | 82,723 | 83,924 | 86,152 | 88,698 | 89,583 | 89,956 | 89,818 | 88,925 | 89,009 | 89,591 | 90,674 | 91,958 | ..... |
| Credit unions..... do..... | 44,041 | 45,954 | 45,055 | 45,686 | 46,096 | 46,605 | 46,791 | 46,416 | 46,092 | 45,954 | 45,907 | 45,586 | 45,632 | 45,450 | 45,472 | ..... |
| Retailers..... do..... | 28,448 | 29,551 | 28,287 | 28,394 | 28,396 | 26,477 | 26,594 | 26,922 | 27,510 | 29,551 | 28,179 | 27,013 | 26,530 | 26,537 | 26,536 | ..... |
| By major credit type: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Automobile..... do..... | 116,838 | 126,431 | 119,582 | 120,400 | 121,476 | 123,481 | 125,703 | 126,344 | 126,385 | 126,431 | 125,525 | 125,294 | 125,559 | 126,201 | 127,220 | ..... |
| Revolving..... do..... | 58,352 | 63,049 | 55,820 | 56,798 | 56,764 | 57,280 | 58,318 | 58,451 | 58,923 | 63,049 | 61,433 | 59,514 | 58,491 | 58,641 | 58,647 | ..... |
| Mobile home..... do..... | 17,322 | 18,486 | 17,576 | 17,704 | 17,760 | 17,959 | 18,124 | 18,300 | 18,380 | 18,486 | 18,397 | 18,343 | 18,363 | 18,402 | 18,479 | ..... |
| FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Budget receipts and outlays: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts (net)..... mil. \$.. | '517,112 | '599,272 | 38,514 | 70,688 | 48,142 | 47,976 | 60,594 | 45,467 | 44,317 | 57,407 | 55,269 | 43,042 | 45,291 | 75,777 | ..... | ..... |
| Outlays (net)..... do..... | '576,675 | '657,204 | 54,608 | 55,619 | 58,456 | 53,095 | 53,698 | 63,573 | 54,959 | 76,875 | 45,930 | 57,822 | 63,546 | 66,073 | ..... | ..... |
| Budget surplus or deficit (-)..... do..... | '-59,563 | '-57,932 | -16,094 | 15,070 | -10,343 | -5,119 | 6,897 | -18,105 | -10,642 | -19,468 | 9,339 | -14,780 | -18,255 | 9,704 | ..... | ..... |
| Budget financing, total..... do..... | '59,563 | '57,932 | 16,094 | -15,070 | 10,343 | 5,119 | -6,897 | 18,105 | 10,642 | 19,468 | -9,339 | 14,780 | 18,255 | -9,704 | ..... | ..... |
| Borrowing from the public..... do..... | '70,515 | '79,329 | 539 | 572 | 3,383 | 6,501 | 8,577 | 10,374 | 10,972 | 14,274 | 9,783 | 10,693 | 12,305 | 2,527 | ..... | ..... |
| Reduction in cash balances..... do..... | '-10,952 | '-21,397 | 15,555 | -15,642 | 6,960 | -1,382 | -15,474 | 8,375 | 1,560 | 6,242 | -17,892 | 4,300 | 4,668 | -11,238 | ..... | ..... |
| Gross amount of debt outstanding..... do..... | '914,317 | '1,003,941 | 974,758 | 977,350 | 979,388 | 986,312 | 1,003,941 | 1,011,111 | 1,019,324 | 1,034,716 | 1,043,817 | 1,053,325 | 1,066,393 | 1,070,734 | ..... | ..... |
| Held by the public..... do..... | '715,105 | '794,434 | 775,402 | 775,973 | 779,356 | 785,857 | 794,434 | 804,808 | 815,780 | 830,055 | 839,837 | 850,504 | 862,809 | 865,336 | ..... | ..... |
| Budget receipts by source and outlays by agency: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts (net), total..... mil. \$.. | '517,112 | '599,272 | 38,514 | 70,688 | 48,142 | 47,976 | 60,594 | 45,467 | 44,317 | 57,407 | 55,269 | 43,042 | 45,291 | 75,777 | ..... | ..... |
| Individual income taxes (net)..... do..... | '244,069 | '285,917 | 10,496 | 33,729 | 24,439 | 21,615 | 30,882 | 22,555 | 21,775 | 25,770 | 32,646 | 21,007 | 13,391 | 41,672 | ..... | ..... |
| Corporation income taxes (net)..... do..... | '64,600 | '61,137 | 1,011 | 15,792 | 1,715 | 1,607 | 8,659 | 1,265 | 745 | 10,220 | 2,473 | 1,293 | 6,910 | 7,342 | ..... | ..... |
| Social insurance taxes and contributions (net)..... mil. \$.. | '157,803 | '182,720 | 20,694 | 14,657 | 15,206 | 18,190 | 14,516 | 15,369 | 15,795 | 14,641 | 14,575 | 15,109 | 18,752 | 21,593 | ..... | ..... |
| Other..... do..... | '50,640 | '69,499 | 6,312 | 6,510 | 6,783 | 6,565 | 6,537 | 6,278 | 6,002 | 6,777 | 5,574 | 5,633 | 6,238 | 5,170 | ..... | ..... |
| Outlays, total #..... do..... | '576,675 | '657,204 | 54,608 | 55,619 | 58,456 | 53,095 | 53,698 | 63,573 | 54,959 | 76,875 | 45,930 | 57,822 | 63,546</ | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

FINANCE—Continued

| MONETARY STATISTICS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Currency in circulation (end of period)..... bil. \$.. | 137.2 | 145.6 | 136.5 | 138.1 | 138.3 | 138.5 | 138.5 | 138.8 | 142.7 | 145.6 | 140.5 | 140.5 | 142.6 | 144.0 | 146.5 | |
| Money stock measures and components (averages of daily figures): † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Measures (not seasonally adjusted): ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M1..... bil. \$.. | 401.4 | 429.6 | 423.2 | 427.6 | 432.1 | 430.4 | 431.5 | 434.5 | 439.7 | 451.2 | 453.4 | 437.2 | 440.0 | 455.5 | 445.1 | 450.0 |
| M2..... do..... | 1,591.7 | 1,747.1 | 1,724.0 | 1,739.2 | 1,756.1 | 1,766.9 | 1,775.7 | 1,793.3 | 1,809.6 | 1,829.4 | 1,849.2 | 1,842.9 | 1,861.9 | 1,888.0 | 1,888.9 | 1,905.4 |
| M3..... do..... | 1,873.0 | 2,089.9 | 2,055.7 | 2,076.5 | 2,098.4 | 2,115.4 | 2,132.4 | 2,152.6 | 2,175.6 | 2,199.9 | 2,217.2 | 2,216.0 | 2,237.4 | 2,266.1 | 2,268.7 | 2,288.7 |
| L (M3 plus other liquid assets)..... do..... | 2,267.6 | 2,519.3 | 2,476.3 | 2,501.8 | 2,522.0 | 2,544.2 | 2,568.3 | 2,598.5 | 2,628.5 | 2,658.8 | 2,680.4 | 2,695.0 | | | | |
| Components (not seasonally adjusted): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency..... do..... | 111.7 | 119.8 | 119.2 | 119.7 | 121.3 | 121.3 | 120.8 | 121.2 | 122.9 | 125.4 | 123.3 | 123.0 | 123.8 | 125.7 | 127.2 | 128.3 |
| Demand deposits..... do..... | 263.9 | 239.9 | 235.9 | 237.0 | 237.6 | 234.7 | 234.6 | 236.6 | 237.5 | 243.3 | 243.6 | 228.5 | 228.2 | 236.1 | 228.3 | 230.1 |
| Other checkable deposits ††..... do..... | 21.8 | 65.6 | 64.1 | 66.4 | 68.6 | 69.7 | 71.7 | 72.4 | 75.2 | 78.4 | 82.5 | 81.4 | 83.7 | 89.5 | 85.4 | 87.0 |
| Overnight RP's and Eurodollars *..... do..... | 30.0 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 42.9 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 39.6 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 40.4 | 42.8 | 42.8 |
| Money market mutual funds..... do..... | 55.3 | 110.3 | 98.8 | 102.9 | 112.8 | 122.2 | 130.6 | 137.3 | 144.9 | 151.2 | 154.9 | 156.0 | 159.2 | 161.9 | 164.3 | 168.6 |
| Savings deposits..... do..... | 404.0 | 361.6 | 369.9 | 365.0 | 365.2 | 355.0 | 347.9 | 343.9 | 342.2 | 343.0 | 346.8 | 344.5 | 346.1 | 348.1 | 347.4 | 347.8 |
| Small time deposits @..... do..... | 706.4 | 812.9 | 796.9 | 806.4 | 809.5 | 822.0 | 832.1 | 847.6 | 851.9 | 851.7 | 857.5 | 868.5 | 879.6 | 888.2 | 895.3 | 902.1 |
| Large time deposits @..... do..... | 236.3 | 286.4 | 277.3 | 281.7 | 286.6 | 294.8 | 299.1 | 299.8 | 301.8 | 305.4 | 307.6 | 314.2 | 317.4 | 317.9 | 320.1 | 323.9 |
| Measures (seasonally adjusted): ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| M1..... do..... | | | 429.2 | 428.4 | 429.4 | 431.1 | 431.2 | 432.9 | 436.4 | 440.9 | 448.6 | 447.3 | 448.3 | 452.4 | 451.5 | 450.9 |
| M2..... do..... | | | 1,732.4 | 1,740.9 | 1,753.7 | 1,772.4 | 1,778.3 | 1,789.5 | 1,809.9 | 1,822.7 | 1,841.3 | 1,848.0 | 1,865.2 | 1,880.7 | 1,897.5 | 1,906.9 |
| M3..... do..... | | | 2,066.2 | 2,082.1 | 2,102.5 | 2,126.0 | 2,138.1 | 2,151.1 | 2,174.7 | 2,188.1 | 2,204.3 | 2,215.0 | 2,235.8 | 2,258.1 | 2,278.7 | 2,294.7 |
| L (M3 plus other liquid assets)..... do..... | | | 2,483.1 | 2,506.6 | 2,530.4 | 2,559.7 | 2,577.2 | 2,600.0 | 2,629.3 | 2,642.8 | 2,666.1 | 2,687.2 | | | | |
| Components (seasonally adjusted): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency..... do..... | | | 119.4 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 120.7 | 121.1 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 123.1 | 123.8 | 124.6 | 125.1 | 126.3 | 127.4 | 128.4 |
| Demand deposits..... do..... | | | 240.4 | 237.7 | 236.7 | 236.6 | 234.7 | 235.7 | 235.7 | 236.4 | 239.3 | 234.5 | 233.0 | 233.0 | 232.6 | 230.7 |
| Savings deposits..... do..... | | | 373.5 | 366.8 | 361.0 | 359.9 | 343.1 | 339.6 | 340.9 | 343.6 | 348.8 | 348.6 | 350.7 | 350.5 | 350.9 | 349.8 |
| Small time deposits @..... do..... | | | 796.8 | 805.5 | 814.0 | 830.8 | 839.7 | 849.8 | 856.8 | 854.7 | 852.3 | 859.4 | 870.0 | 881.7 | 894.1 | 900.8 |
| Large time deposits @..... do..... | | | 278.3 | 285.6 | 293.1 | 299.8 | 302.3 | 302.2 | 300.6 | 300.3 | 302.6 | 308.0 | 312.6 | 317.1 | 321.4 | 328.4 |
| PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS (QTRLY.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing corps. (Fed. Trade Comm.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net profit after taxes, all industries..... mil. \$.. | 92,579 | 101,302 | | 28,873 | | | 25,201 | | | 22,856 | | | 18,998 | | | |
| Food and kindred products..... do..... | 8,222 | 9,109 | | 2,264 | | | 2,293 | | | 2,446 | | | 2,120 | | | |
| Textile mill products..... do..... | 977 | 1,157 | | 408 | | | 308 | | | 198 | | | 78 | | | |
| Paper and allied products..... do..... | 2,789 | 3,110 | | 879 | | | 633 | | | 829 | | | 418 | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... do..... | 11,578 | 12,973 | | 3,365 | | | 3,098 | | | 2,985 | | | 2,900 | | | |
| Petroleum and coal products..... do..... | 25,133 | 23,733 | | 6,771 | | | 6,103 | | | 5,464 | | | 4,935 | | | |
| Stone, clay, and glass products..... do..... | 1,833 | 1,627 | | 567 | | | 555 | | | 287 | | | 187 | | | |
| Primary nonferrous metal..... do..... | 2,768 | 2,124 | | 630 | | | 290 | | | 369 | | | 82 | | | |
| Primary iron and steel..... do..... | 2,334 | 3,507 | | 1,160 | | | 1,421 | | | 5 | | | 25 | | | |
| Fabricated metal products (except ordnance machinery, and transport. equip.)..... mil. \$.. | 3,967 | 4,235 | | 1,320 | | | 1,133 | | | 760 | | | 786 | | | |
| Machinery (except electrical)..... do..... | 11,459 | 12,580 | | 3,259 | | | 3,084 | | | 3,492 | | | 2,657 | | | |
| Elec. machinery, equip., and supplies..... do..... | 7,114 | 7,872 | | 2,166 | | | 1,797 | | | 1,745 | | | 1,781 | | | |
| Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)..... mil. \$.. | 3,084 | 3,722 | | 1,001 | | | 903 | | | 707 | | | 645 | | | |
| Motor vehicles and equipment..... do..... | -3,424 | -209 | | 936 | | | -622 | | | -139 | | | 1 | | | |
| All other manufacturing industries..... do..... | 14,745 | 15,762 | | 4,147 | | | 4,205 | | | 3,728 | | | 2,737 | | | |
| Dividends paid (cash), all industries..... do..... | 36,495 | 40,317 | | 10,080 | | | 9,703 | | | 10,763 | | | 10,160 | | | |
| SECURITIES ISSUED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Securities and Exchange Commission: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated gross proceeds, total..... mil. \$.. | 81,111 | 75,874 | 5,954 | 10,979 | 4,259 | 3,310 | 4,972 | 5,363 | 9,729 | 5,969 | 3,283 | 5,838 | 6,601 | 4,371 | | |
| By type of security: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bonds and notes, corporate..... do..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common stock..... do..... | 56,265 | 45,606 | 3,251 | 5,704 | 2,046 | 1,578 | 2,544 | 3,839 | 7,112 | 3,948 | 1,607 | 4,074 | 4,653 | 2,339 | | |
| Preferred stock..... do..... | 18,996 | 25,042 | 2,440 | 4,754 | 1,589 | 1,467 | 2,037 | 1,382 | 2,039 | 1,870 | 1,477 | 1,430 | 1,750 | 1,885 | | |
| By type of issuer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corporate, total #..... mil. \$.. | 78,889 | 72,509 | 5,855 | 10,646 | 3,702 | 3,059 | 4,767 | 5,362 | 9,210 | 5,963 | 3,283 | 5,689 | 6,601 | 4,371 | | |
| Manufacturing..... do..... | 24,398 | 17,397 | 2,204 | 1,894 | 822 | 468 | 572 | 238 | 2,462 | 1,212 | 727 | 479 | 1,142 | 547 | | |
| Extractive (mining)..... do..... | 4,818 | 9,122 | 753 | 1,997 | 328 | 625 | 905 | 703 | 797 | 723 | 724 | 479 | 919 | 653 | | |
| Public utility..... do..... | 15,940 | 14,492 | 1,410 | 1,690 | 630 | 608 | 1,746 | 1,331 | 1,246 | 1,176 | 962 | 1,088 | 2,219 | 1,617 | | |
| Transportation..... do..... | 3,745 | 2,776 | 166 | 692 | 74 | 186 | 150 | 74 | 120 | 105 | 68 | 76 | 255 | 31 | | |
| Communication..... do..... | 7,385 | 6,160 | 65 | 1,506 | 840 | 202 | 765 | 91 | 411 | 201 | 66 | 366 | 87 | 8 | | |
| Financial and real estate..... do..... | 15,638 | 17,197 | 899 | 2,267 | 807 | 545 | 541 | 2,563 | 3,254 | 1,894 | 506 | 2,994 | 1,523 | 1,268 | | |
| State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term..... do..... | 47,133 | 46,134 | 3,358 | 4,921 | 3,255 | 3,088 | 3,539 | 3,625 | 5,035 | 5,072 | 3,780 | 3,459 | 5,538 | 6,687 | 5,268 | 5,381 |
| Short-term..... do..... | 26,485 | 34,443 | 4,763 | 3,756 | 2,267 | 2,084 | 4,412 | 3,543 | 2,902 | 3,138 | 2,525 | 2,708 | 2,950 | 3,115 | 5,919 | 4,612 |
| SECURITY MARKETS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stock Market Customer Financing | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Margin credit at brokers, end of year or month..... mil. \$.. | 14,721 | 14,411 | 14,951 | 15,136 | 15,154 | 14,585 | 14,023 | 13,926 | 14,124 | 14,411 | 13,441 | 13,023 | 12,095 | 12,202 | 11,990 | |
| Free credit balances at brokers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Margin accounts..... do..... | 2,105 | 3,515 | 2,345 | 2,350 | 2,670 | 2,645 | 2,940 | 2,990 | 3,290 | 3,515 | 3,455 | 3,755 | 3,895 | 4,145 | 4,175 | |
| Cash accounts..... do..... | 6,070 | 7,150 | 6,150 | 6,650 | 6,470 | 6,640 | 6,555 | 6,100 | 6,865 | 7,150 | 6,575 | 6,595 | 6,510 | 6,270 | 6,357 | |
| Bonds | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Standard & Poor's Corporation: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High grade corporate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite \$..... dol. per \$100 bond.. | 41.4 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 35.1 | 33.0 | 31.8 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 33.2 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 34.0 | 32.1 |
| Domestic municipal (15 bonds)..... do..... | 57.4 | 43.2 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 43.7 | 39.4 | 36.8 | 37.4 | 41.0 | 37.1 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 38.2 | 39.9 | 38.3 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of some stopped sales, face value, total..... mil. \$.. | 5,190.30 | 5,733.07 | 418.49 | 457.82 | 444.69 | 475.07 | 577.36 | 567.54 | 611.97 | 673.76 | 410.47 | 388.34 | 512.80 | 509.13 | 510.05 | 499.02 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

FINANCE—Continued

| Bonds—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Yields: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic corporate (Moody's) | 12.75 | 15.06 | 15.15 | 14.76 | 15.18 | 15.60 | 16.18 | 16.20 | 15.35 | 15.38 | 16.05 | 16.13 | 15.68 | 15.53 | 15.34 | 15.77 |
| By rating: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aaa | 11.94 | 14.17 | 14.32 | 13.75 | 14.38 | 14.89 | 15.49 | 15.40 | 14.22 | 14.23 | 15.18 | 15.27 | 14.58 | 14.46 | 14.26 | 14.81 |
| Aa | 12.50 | 14.75 | 14.88 | 14.41 | 14.79 | 15.42 | 15.95 | 15.82 | 14.97 | 15.00 | 15.75 | 15.72 | 15.21 | 14.90 | 14.77 | 15.26 |
| A | 12.89 | 15.29 | 15.43 | 15.08 | 15.36 | 15.76 | 16.36 | 16.47 | 15.82 | 15.75 | 16.19 | 16.35 | 16.12 | 15.95 | 15.70 | 16.07 |
| Baa | 13.67 | 16.04 | 15.95 | 15.80 | 16.17 | 16.34 | 16.92 | 17.11 | 16.39 | 16.55 | 17.10 | 17.18 | 16.82 | 16.78 | 16.64 | 16.92 |
| By group: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials | 12.35 | 14.50 | 14.45 | 14.25 | 14.48 | 14.87 | 15.47 | 15.64 | 15.19 | 15.00 | 15.37 | 15.53 | 15.29 | 15.22 | 15.08 | 15.35 |
| Public utilities | 13.15 | 15.62 | 15.84 | 15.27 | 15.87 | 16.33 | 16.89 | 16.76 | 15.50 | 15.77 | 16.73 | 16.72 | 16.07 | 15.82 | 15.60 | 16.18 |
| Railroads | 11.48 | 13.22 | 12.90 | 13.09 | 13.22 | 13.50 | 13.71 | 13.88 | 13.92 | 13.84 | 14.10 | 14.08 | 14.00 | 14.03 | 13.93 | 13.99 |
| Domestic municipal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bond Buyer (20 bonds) | 8.73 | 11.56 | 10.64 | 10.85 | 11.44 | 13.10 | 12.93 | 12.99 | 12.18 | 13.30 | 13.15 | 12.70 | 13.13 | 11.97 | 12.13 | 12.58 |
| Standard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds) | 8.51 | 11.23 | 10.73 | 10.56 | 11.03 | 12.13 | 12.86 | 12.67 | 11.71 | 12.77 | 13.16 | 12.81 | 12.72 | 12.45 | 11.99 | 12.42 |
| U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable $\frac{1}{2}$ | 10.81 | 12.87 | 12.96 | 12.39 | 13.05 | 13.61 | 14.14 | 14.13 | 12.68 | 12.88 | 13.73 | 13.63 | 12.98 | 12.84 | 12.67 | 13.32 |
| Stocks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dow-Jones averages (65 stocks) | 328.23 | 364.61 | 380.45 | 384.92 | 368.97 | 364.22 | 333.33 | 337.10 | 346.44 | 351.31 | 333.99 | 327.54 | 318.94 | 332.69 | 333.11 | 313.66 |
| Industrial (30 stocks) | 891.41 | 932.92 | 979.52 | 996.27 | 947.94 | 926.25 | 853.38 | 853.24 | 860.44 | 878.28 | 853.41 | 833.15 | 812.33 | 844.96 | 846.72 | 804.37 |
| Public utility (15 stocks) | 110.43 | 108.58 | 106.84 | 108.79 | 107.59 | 111.49 | 105.18 | 103.77 | 110.42 | 110.73 | 105.68 | 105.98 | 107.47 | 112.17 | 114.49 | 108.41 |
| Transportation (20 stocks) | 307.23 | 398.56 | 423.24 | 422.72 | 404.26 | 396.27 | 353.12 | 368.56 | 383.56 | 387.11 | 353.99 | 345.93 | 328.85 | 344.68 | 340.90 | 314.58 |
| Standard & Poor's Corporation: \$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Combined index (500 Stocks) 1941-43=10 | 118.78 | 128.04 | 131.73 | 132.28 | 129.13 | 129.63 | 118.27 | 119.80 | 122.92 | 123.79 | 117.28 | 114.50 | 110.84 | 116.31 | 116.35 | 109.70 |
| Industrial, total (400 Stocks) # | 134.52 | 144.24 | 149.06 | 148.70 | 145.30 | 145.95 | 132.67 | 133.98 | 136.76 | 138.35 | 131.08 | 127.56 | 122.85 | 129.19 | 129.68 | 122.61 |
| Capital goods (111 Stocks) | 131.37 | 139.03 | 146.78 | 144.84 | 140.10 | 141.13 | 126.80 | 123.08 | 125.80 | 128.23 | 121.78 | 120.53 | 112.43 | 117.32 | 115.84 | 105.97 |
| Consumer goods (189 Stocks) | 86.88 | 100.67 | 104.67 | 108.55 | 101.63 | 110.04 | 93.67 | 96.89 | 98.38 | 98.37 | 95.43 | 97.32 | 97.00 | 102.91 | 103.81 | 100.92 |
| Utilities (40 Stocks) | 50.54 | 51.87 | 50.37 | 52.15 | 52.28 | 54.06 | 51.01 | 51.41 | 54.52 | 53.53 | 51.81 | 51.39 | 52.33 | 54.25 | 54.88 | 52.13 |
| Transportation (20 Stocks) 1970=10 | 18.52 | 23.26 | 24.48 | 24.12 | 23.55 | 22.99 | 20.03 | 21.01 | 21.92 | 22.21 | 20.05 | 18.95 | 17.68 | 18.71 | 18.50 | 17.21 |
| Railroads (10 Stocks) 1941-43=10 | 75.57 | 93.09 | 94.77 | 90.91 | 92.55 | 91.12 | 78.81 | 83.83 | 89.68 | 90.84 | 80.86 | 75.99 | 67.73 | 71.20 | 71.16 | 65.49 |
| Financial (40 Stocks) 1970=10 | 12.50 | 14.44 | 14.55 | 15.80 | 14.67 | 14.46 | 13.73 | 14.40 | 15.23 | 14.76 | 13.95 | 14.19 | 14.15 | 14.59 | 13.81 | 12.45 |
| New York City banks (6 Stocks) 1941-43=10 | 44.00 | 52.45 | 52.57 | 58.23 | 53.94 | 53.42 | 50.82 | 53.75 | 56.28 | 54.01 | 51.33 | 53.85 | 53.77 | 55.93 | 52.27 | 48.10 |
| Banks outside N.Y.C. (10 Stocks) | 102.90 | 117.82 | 118.09 | 127.68 | 120.62 | 117.24 | 111.69 | 113.93 | 119.20 | 112.58 | 102.51 | 100.48 | 96.11 | 97.40 | 93.29 | 86.01 |
| Property-Casualty Insurance (6 Stocks) | 127.06 | 141.29 | 142.21 | 155.50 | 146.16 | 140.67 | 132.95 | 141.22 | 152.40 | 149.00 | 141.08 | 146.08 | 147.01 | 149.14 | 142.45 | 126.05 |
| New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite 12/31/65=50 | 68.10 | 74.02 | 76.28 | 76.80 | 74.98 | 75.24 | 68.37 | 69.40 | 71.49 | 71.81 | 67.91 | 66.16 | 63.86 | 66.97 | 67.07 | 63.10 |
| Industrial | 78.70 | 85.44 | 88.78 | 88.63 | 86.64 | 86.72 | 78.07 | 78.93 | 80.86 | 81.70 | 76.85 | 74.78 | 71.51 | 75.59 | 75.97 | 71.59 |
| Transportation | 60.61 | 72.61 | 76.78 | 76.71 | 74.42 | 73.27 | 63.67 | 65.65 | 67.68 | 68.27 | 62.04 | 59.09 | 55.19 | 57.91 | 56.84 | 53.07 |
| Utility | 37.35 | 38.91 | 38.27 | 39.23 | 38.90 | 40.22 | 38.17 | 38.87 | 40.73 | 40.22 | 39.30 | 38.32 | 38.57 | 39.20 | 39.40 | 37.34 |
| Finance | 64.25 | 73.52 | 74.65 | 79.79 | 74.97 | 73.76 | 69.38 | 72.56 | 76.47 | 74.74 | 70.99 | 70.50 | 69.08 | 71.44 | 69.16 | 63.19 |
| Yields (Standard & Poor's Corp.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite (500 stocks) | 5.26 | 5.20 | 4.98 | 5.03 | 5.18 | 5.16 | 5.69 | 5.65 | 5.54 | 5.57 | 5.95 | 6.06 | 6.28 | 5.99 | 5.97 | ..... |
| Industrials (400 stocks) | 4.94 | 4.90 | 4.67 | 4.76 | 4.88 | 4.86 | 5.38 | 5.35 | 5.28 | 5.28 | 5.64 | 5.75 | 5.99 | 5.70 | 5.65 | ..... |
| Utilities (40 stocks) | 9.77 | 10.18 | 10.33 | 10.03 | 10.07 | 9.78 | 10.49 | 10.46 | 9.92 | 10.22 | 10.74 | 10.77 | 10.61 | 10.27 | 10.27 | ..... |
| Transportation (20 stocks) | 4.04 | 3.40 | 3.17 | 3.22 | 3.34 | 3.46 | 3.99 | 3.80 | 3.67 | 3.76 | 4.20 | 4.38 | 4.72 | 4.47 | 4.47 | ..... |
| Financial (40 stocks) | 5.75 | 5.41 | 5.38 | 4.95 | 5.35 | 5.43 | 5.74 | 5.47 | 5.19 | 5.48 | 5.89 | 5.79 | 5.92 | 5.73 | 6.07 | ..... |
| Preferred stocks, 10 high-grade | 10.60 | 12.36 | 12.30 | 12.23 | 12.43 | 12.63 | 13.01 | 13.09 | 12.76 | 12.83 | 13.19 | 13.20 | 12.97 | 12.90 | 12.58 | 12.96 |
| Sales: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total on all registered exchanges (SEC): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value | 475,850 | 490,688 | 41,252 | 46,694 | 42,649 | 37,728 | 33,534 | 39,673 | 37,495 | 38,692 | 33,445 | 35,953 | 44,157 | 39,900 | ..... | ..... |
| Shares sold | 15,486 | 15,910 | 1,278 | 1,520 | 1,310 | 1,224 | 1,220 | 1,380 | 1,303 | 1,365 | 1,222 | 1,313 | 1,713 | 1,533 | ..... | ..... |
| On New York Stock Exchange: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value | 397,870 | 415,913 | 34,253 | 39,713 | 36,340 | 31,769 | 28,378 | 33,826 | 32,029 | 32,701 | 28,301 | 30,268 | 38,232 | 33,714 | ..... | ..... |
| Shares sold (cleared or settled) | 12,390 | 12,843 | 1,019 | 1,232 | 1,064 | 973 | 974 | 1,129 | 1,062 | 1,092 | 987 | 1,071 | 1,411 | 1,242 | ..... | ..... |
| New York Stock Exchange: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exclusive of odd-lot and stopped stock sales (sales effected) | 11,352 | 11,854 | 906 | 1,101 | 954 | 921 | 959 | 996 | 988 | 959 | 968 | 972 | 1,270 | 1,136 | 1,027 | 1,111 |
| Shares listed, N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market value, all listed shares | 1,242.80 | 1,143.79 | 1,238.19 | 1,224.74 | 1,224.89 | 1,149.19 | 1,080.56 | 1,194.19 | 1,181.82 | 1,143.79 | 1,115.82 | 1,053.75 | 1,036.85 | 1,081.87 | 1,039.18 | 1,017.45 |
| Number of shares listed | 33,709 | 38,298 | 35,545 | 36,859 | 37,404 | 37,567 | 37,709 | 37,874 | 38,144 | 38,298 | 38,408 | 38,572 | 38,588 | 38,738 | 38,594 | 38,894 |

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

| VALUE OF EXPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| Exports (mdse.), incl. reexports, total @ | 220,704.9 | 233,739.0 | 19,988.7 | 20,261.5 | 18,569.0 | 17,766.4 | 18,819.2 | 19,896.8 | 19,047.7 | 19,139.9 | 17,515.3 | 17,637.3 | 20,160.9 | 18,610.6 | 19,000.7 | ..... |
| Excl. Dept. of Defense shipments | 220,548.7 | 233,677.0 | 19,986.1 | 20,254.7 | 18,565.2 | 17,764.2 | 18,816.1 | 19,893.5 | 19,040.0 | 19,130.0 | 17,507.9 | 17,635.5 | 20,151.7 | 18,605.2 | 18,992.4 | ..... |
| Seasonally adjusted ..... | ..... | ..... | 18,899.0 | 19,749.8 | 19,289.4 | 19,030.8 | 19,550.7 | 19,163.2 | 19,152.9 | 18,885.4 | 18,736.7 | 18,703.6 | 18,602.0 | 17,842.8 | 18,218.0 | ..... |
| By geographic regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 9,060.4 | 11,097.4 | 928.6 | 1,088.4 | 936.3 | 974.7 | 875.4 | 944.4 | 795.5 | 925.4 | 850.6 | 972.4 | 967.1 | 1,001.7 | ..... | ..... |
| Asia | 60,168.3 | 63,848.7 | 5,104.0 | 5,293.4 | 5,280.6 | 4,837.5 | 5,010.8 | 5,582.6 | 5,286.4 | 5,628.8 | 5,172.3 | 5,194.8 | 5,752.2 | 5,215.9 | ..... | ..... |
| Australia and Oceania | 4,875.7 | 6,435.8 | 555.7 | 692.7 | 515.0 | 559.1 | 544.1 | 589.2 | 545.2 | 592.4 | 461.4 | 442.6 | 597.9 | 471.6 | ..... | ..... |
| Europe | 71,371.4 | 69,714.7 | 5,795.4 | 5,338.0 | 5,214.1 | 5,019.3 | 5,709.9 | 6,040.2 | 5,720.0 | 5,912.5 | 5,545.1 | 5,605.7 | 6,328.8 | 5,753.1 | ..... | ..... |
| Northern North America | 35,399.0 | 39,565.8 | 3,691.1 | 3,927.8 | 2,977.3 | 3,103.0 | 3,302.7 | 3,145.8 | 3,213.8 | 2,841.7 | 2,463.8 | 2,593.5 | 3,346.8 | 3,066.1 | ..... | ..... |
| Southern North America | 21,337.7 | 24,368.7 | 2,271.1 | 2,312.6 | 2,082.3 | 1,834.2 | 1,889.1 | 2,070.6 | 2,002.4 | 1,888.3 | 1,703.4 | 1,665.1 | 1,791.3 | 1,758.6 | ..... | ..... |
| South America | 17,376.8 | 17,732.1 | 1,522.6 | 1,500.9 | 1,469.6 | 1,338.2 | 1,364.8 | 1,423.0 | 1,408.5 | 1,305.6 | 1,318.6 | 1,163.0 | 1,376.6 | 1,258.2 | ..... | ..... |
| By leading countries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | 1,873.6 | 2,159.4 | 193.3 | 285.0 | 184.2 | 193.8 | 132.7 | 177.6 | 140.7 | 142.8 | 172.6 | 275.2 | 231.1 | 383.1 | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

| VALUE OF EXPORTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| Exports (mdse.), incl. reexports—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... mil. \$. | 7,485.4 | '7,340.5 | 652.1 | 550.8 | 512.8 | 518.5 | 613.2 | 555.2 | 573.9 | 562.7 | 523.4 | 563.5 | 728.8 | 592.9 | | |
| German Democratic Republic (formerly E. Germany)..... mil. \$. | 478.6 | '295.7 | 25.2 | 5.2 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 24.9 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 49.9 | 26.6 | 43.7 | 9.3 | | |
| Federal Republic of Germany (formerly W. Germany)..... mil. \$. | 10,959.8 | '10,276.7 | 940.0 | 808.5 | 737.9 | 763.7 | 887.7 | 900.2 | 846.4 | 798.9 | 822.5 | 789.6 | 969.6 | 804.7 | | |
| Italy..... do. | 5,511.1 | '5,360.0 | 473.7 | 424.9 | 352.0 | 444.7 | 419.6 | 390.4 | 459.0 | 548.0 | 413.6 | 397.5 | 379.0 | 395.2 | | |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do. | 1,512.8 | '2,431.3 | 43.1 | 80.3 | 127.2 | 101.3 | 257.4 | 280.8 | 239.9 | 358.3 | 398.0 | 450.5 | 421.3 | 325.1 | | |
| United Kingdom..... do. | 12,693.6 | '12,439.2 | 1,111.2 | 1,088.4 | 1,146.5 | 885.4 | 952.1 | 926.8 | 908.3 | 940.6 | 912.1 | 817.5 | 991.0 | 992.7 | | |
| North and South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... do. | 35,395.3 | '39,564.3 | 3,691.0 | 3,927.7 | 2,977.0 | 3,103.0 | 3,302.5 | 3,145.7 | 3,213.6 | 2,841.7 | 2,463.5 | 2,593.5 | 3,346.2 | 3,065.8 | | |
| Latin American republics, total #..... do. | 36,030.4 | '38,950.1 | 3,533.2 | 3,561.7 | 3,272.0 | 2,933.6 | 2,977.7 | 3,241.7 | 3,089.2 | 2,933.4 | 2,757.4 | 2,537.2 | 2,926.9 | 2,699.6 | | |
| Brazil..... do. | 4,343.5 | '3,798.2 | 332.1 | 347.1 | 287.3 | 269.8 | 302.3 | 257.7 | 256.5 | 252.0 | 306.2 | 260.4 | 289.8 | 274.9 | | |
| Mexico..... do. | 15,144.6 | '17,788.7 | 1,673.4 | 1,735.8 | 1,513.0 | 1,314.4 | 1,375.4 | 1,542.2 | 1,402.6 | 1,380.8 | 1,187.8 | 1,123.9 | 1,307.2 | 1,173.1 | | |
| Venezuela..... do. | 4,572.8 | '5,444.9 | 482.4 | 438.5 | 508.7 | 399.9 | 453.1 | 439.3 | 508.8 | 467.2 | 364.4 | 380.9 | 501.7 | 415.0 | | |
| Exports of U.S. merchandise, total \$..... do. | 216,592.2 | '228,960.8 | 19,618.1 | 19,851.9 | 18,198.6 | 17,455.8 | 18,376.5 | 19,466.4 | 18,646.0 | 18,631.1 | 17,129.0 | 17,274.6 | 19,685.4 | 18,208.3 | | |
| Excluding military grant-aid..... do. | 216,436.0 | '228,898.7 | 19,615.5 | 19,845.1 | 18,194.9 | 17,453.6 | 18,373.4 | 19,463.1 | 18,638.3 | 18,621.1 | 17,121.6 | 17,272.8 | 19,676.2 | 18,202.8 | | |
| Agricultural products, total..... do. | 41,255.9 | '43,338.5 | 3,566.8 | 3,191.2 | 2,841.8 | 2,926.4 | 3,203.2 | 3,925.6 | 3,775.4 | 3,596.5 | 3,254.7 | 3,499.9 | 3,702.5 | 3,481.8 | | |
| Nonagricultural products, total..... do. | 175,336.3 | '185,622.6 | 16,051.3 | 16,660.7 | 15,356.8 | 14,529.4 | 15,173.3 | 15,540.9 | 14,870.6 | 15,034.6 | 13,874.3 | 13,774.7 | 15,982.9 | 14,726.5 | | |
| By commodity groups and principal commodities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and live animals #..... mil. \$. | 27,743.7 | '30,290.8 | 2,412.1 | 2,330.7 | 2,342.3 | 2,241.2 | 2,517.0 | 2,691.1 | 2,335.3 | 2,315.3 | 2,064.9 | 2,188.5 | 2,429.6 | 2,272.1 | 2,161.4 | |
| Beverages and tobacco..... do. | 2,663.0 | '2,914.7 | 237.5 | 217.7 | 194.4 | 187.3 | 259.8 | 304.8 | 375.1 | 236.8 | 208.9 | 250.0 | 300.2 | 224.2 | 262.5 | |
| Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels #..... do. | 23,790.7 | '20,992.4 | 1,865.0 | 1,594.4 | 1,244.5 | 1,301.0 | 1,376.6 | 1,831.5 | 1,930.7 | 1,811.4 | 1,724.7 | 1,782.6 | 1,837.3 | 1,789.3 | 1,839.6 | |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. #..... mil. \$. | 7,982.3 | '10,279.0 | 637.7 | 613.3 | 918.6 | 919.0 | 958.4 | 1,131.1 | 1,097.7 | 1,106.2 | 1,048.5 | 1,050.9 | 1,179.2 | 1,190.2 | 1,143.5 | |
| Oils and fats, animal and vegetable..... do. | 1,946.3 | '1,750.3 | 151.8 | 164.5 | 129.4 | 168.1 | 124.3 | 131.9 | 121.5 | 158.4 | 102.3 | 167.3 | 132.4 | 124.3 | 102.2 | |
| Chemicals..... do. | 20,740.2 | '21,187.1 | 1,859.2 | 1,819.4 | 1,826.0 | 1,644.1 | 1,684.9 | 1,798.2 | 1,665.5 | 1,715.4 | 1,594.2 | 1,662.1 | 1,858.4 | 1,688.2 | 1,722.4 | |
| Manufactured goods #..... do. | 22,254.6 | '20,632.5 | 1,893.3 | 1,802.2 | 1,660.1 | 1,559.1 | 1,660.7 | 1,651.7 | 1,623.6 | 1,446.3 | 1,456.9 | 1,388.7 | 1,633.8 | 1,439.6 | 1,535.6 | |
| Machinery and transport equipment, total..... mil. \$. | 84,552.9 | '95,717.2 | 8,459.8 | 8,840.2 | 7,597.2 | 7,471.5 | 7,845.4 | 8,001.8 | 7,529.4 | 7,931.2 | 7,126.7 | 6,979.4 | 8,357.6 | 7,547.7 | 7,782.5 | |
| Machinery, total #..... do. | 55,789.7 | '62,945.5 | 5,371.4 | 5,614.7 | 5,299.0 | 4,879.9 | 5,197.2 | 5,457.5 | 5,167.7 | 5,012.2 | 4,849.8 | 4,719.0 | 5,523.1 | 4,967.7 | | |
| Transport equipment, total..... do. | 28,838.8 | '32,790.9 | 3,088.1 | 3,226.4 | 2,298.9 | 2,592.1 | 2,649.0 | 2,545.0 | 2,367.6 | 2,921.0 | 2,281.4 | 2,261.0 | 2,835.1 | 2,580.3 | | |
| Motor vehicles and parts..... do. | 14,589.6 | '16,214.0 | 1,603.8 | 1,573.4 | 1,297.3 | 1,196.4 | 1,306.8 | 1,325.5 | 1,287.3 | 1,124.8 | 1,023.7 | 1,123.9 | 1,489.3 | 1,395.6 | | |
| VALUE OF IMPORTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General imports, total..... do. | 240,834.3 | '261,304.9 | 21,454.2 | 22,522.2 | 20,349.6 | 22,617.5 | 20,748.7 | 23,555.1 | 22,555.0 | 19,663.4 | 22,606.0 | 18,264.6 | 20,823.4 | 17,882.1 | 20,804.5 | |
| Seasonally adjusted..... do. | | | 21,309.9 | 21,974.7 | 19,806.7 | 23,528.3 | 21,228.6 | 23,234.4 | 22,521.5 | 19,516.3 | 22,828.8 | 19,090.4 | 20,348.7 | 17,386.8 | 20,558.1 | |
| By geographic regions: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa..... do. | 32,250.9 | '27,070.6 | 2,204.6 | 2,973.6 | 1,723.0 | 1,950.9 | 1,785.1 | 1,669.6 | 1,797.2 | 1,367.3 | 2,358.5 | 1,706.3 | 1,500.6 | 1,252.1 | | |
| Asia..... do. | 78,848.0 | '92,032.6 | 7,357.7 | 7,438.7 | 7,265.8 | 8,450.6 | 7,629.0 | 9,102.7 | 8,636.0 | 6,961.4 | 8,486.5 | 6,333.4 | 7,310.1 | 5,952.1 | 4,967.7 | |
| Australia and Oceania..... do. | 3,391.9 | '3,352.7 | 259.3 | 305.6 | 239.7 | 266.1 | 342.0 | 308.5 | 241.1 | 280.5 | 200.5 | 191.9 | 262.8 | 226.8 | | |
| Europe..... do. | 47,849.7 | '53,409.7 | 4,410.8 | 4,516.2 | 4,565.1 | 4,998.1 | 4,055.6 | 4,654.2 | 4,570.7 | 4,410.3 | 4,758.5 | 3,674.7 | 4,479.6 | 4,012.6 | | |
| Northern North America..... do. | 41,470.9 | '46,432.0 | 4,142.3 | 4,051.5 | 3,877.8 | 3,640.9 | 3,707.7 | 4,259.8 | 4,132.2 | 3,606.0 | 3,508.5 | 3,549.0 | 4,158.8 | 3,737.8 | | |
| Southern North America..... do. | 22,656.9 | '23,477.4 | 1,994.4 | 2,114.8 | 1,713.8 | 2,074.0 | 1,899.6 | 2,155.7 | 1,874.7 | 1,826.3 | 2,186.6 | 1,831.9 | 1,967.5 | 1,660.2 | | |
| South America..... do. | 14,361.6 | '15,526.4 | 1,066.8 | 1,121.6 | 1,164.4 | 1,306.6 | 1,329.7 | 1,404.2 | 1,302.7 | 1,211.3 | 1,452.5 | 977.2 | 1,144.3 | 1,027.2 | | |
| By leading countries: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt..... do. | 458.4 | '397.3 | 31.0 | 54.9 | 5.7 | 15.5 | 28.6 | 51.4 | 3.3 | 24.3 | 42.6 | 100.1 | 80.0 | 32.7 | | |
| Republic of South Africa..... do. | 3,320.5 | '2,445.3 | 224.9 | 171.3 | 215.5 | 185.4 | 151.2 | 180.9 | 352.4 | 131.0 | 168.1 | 183.1 | 138.5 | 141.1 | | |
| Asia; Australia and Oceania: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia, including New Guinea..... mil. \$. | 2,562.3 | '2,514.8 | 195.3 | 223.3 | 161.7 | 190.3 | 261.0 | 238.3 | 177.2 | 235.4 | 154.7 | 152.8 | 215.3 | 162.6 | | |
| Japan..... do. | 30,701.3 | '37,612.1 | 3,030.5 | 3,147.6 | 3,140.7 | 3,542.9 | 2,910.1 | 3,698.9 | 3,326.5 | 3,001.5 | 3,720.0 | 2,708.0 | 3,586.6 | 2,790.4 | | |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France..... do. | 5,247.0 | '5,851.4 | 501.9 | 469.9 | 440.3 | 529.1 | 432.2 | 466.9 | 599.6 | 534.1 | 511.0 | 452.7 | 455.6 | 441.9 | | |
| German Democratic Republic (formerly E. Germany)..... mil. \$. | 43.9 | '47.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 3.1 | | |
| Federal Republic of Germany (formerly W. Germany)..... mil. \$. | 11,681.2 | '11,379.0 | 971.9 | 918.3 | 950.1 | 987.8 | 789.3 | 972.1 | 998.7 | 1,055.9 | 1,087.4 | 874.9 | 1,003.3 | 944.8 | | |
| Italy..... do. | 4,313.1 | '5,189.0 | 431.6 | 411.8 | 433.5 | 494.8 | 409.0 | 429.1 | 494.4 | 503.3 | 499.2 | 394.4 | 492.7 | 439.7 | | |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..... do. | 453.2 | '347.5 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 39.0 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 31.7 | 27.8 | 8.0 | 18.4 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 15.5 | | |
| United Kingdom..... do. | 9,755.1 | '12,834.6 | 989.5 | 1,189.4 | 1,181.7 | 1,505.0 | 1,126.2 | 1,085.2 | 954.7 | 906.3 | 981.7 | 780.0 | 1,011.3 | 821.4 | | |
| North and South America: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada..... do. | 41,455.4 | '46,413.8 | 4,140.9 | 4,048.8 | 3,677.2 | 3,638.7 | 3,705.5 | 4,258.9 | 4,132.2 | 3,603.9 | 3,507.8 | 3,547.6 | 4,156.2 | 3,735.7 | | |
| Latin American republics, total #..... do. | 29,851.2 | '32,023.3 | 2,435.3 | 2,562.8 | 2,381.9 | 2,616.6 | 2,651.5 | 3,015.7 | 2,755.6 | 2,573.1 | 2,759.9 | 2,376.0 | 2,678.5 | 2,222.5 | | |
| Brazil..... do. | 3,714.6 | '4,474.5 | 337.6 | 349.2 | 352.1 | 356.4 | 395.0 | 411.8 | 412.6 | 376.4 | 335.4 | 314.4 | 369.8 | 312.1 | | |
| Mexico..... do. | 12,519.5 | '13,765.1 | 1,072.2 | 1,207.7 | 987.5 | 1,122.6 | 1,119.2 | 1,362.4 | 1,287.1 | 1,170.9 | 1,116.6 | 1,255.3 | 1,310.5 | 1,014.2 | | |
| Venezuela..... do. | 5,297.1 | '5,666.0 | 324.2 | 310.3 | 433.5 | 514.8 | 472.7 | 467.0 | 373.5 | 436.6 | 602.2 | 312.4 | 350.2 | | | |
| By commodity groups and principal commodities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural products, total..... mil. \$. | 17,425.0 | '17,003.4 | 1,552.3 | 1,306.7 | 1,184.8 | 1,394.7 | 1,290.0 | 1,428.0 | 1,247.7 | 1,367.9 | 2,130.6 | 1,140.3 | 1,396.1 | 1,284.0 | 1,327.2 | |
| Nonagricultural products, total..... do. | 223,409.2 | '244,301.4 | 19,891.4 | 21,182.9 | 19,132.4 | 21,276.8 | 19,487.8 | 22,107.4 | 21,305.4 | 18,285.2 | 21,343.0 | 17,173.6 | 19,419.5 | 16,610.8 | | |
| Food and live animals #..... do. | 15,762.7 | '15,237.6 | 1,371.2 | 1,240.9 | 1,161.6 | 1,176.1 | 1,150.7 | 1,295.4 | 1,132.7 | 1,299.2 | 1,035.8 | 948.4 | 1,270.6 | 1,158.2 | 1,267.2 | |
| Beverages and tobacco..... do. | 2,771.5 | '3,138.3 | 311.7 | 231.3 | 219.7 | 285.5 | 239.3 | 316.3 | 299.9 | 238.9 | 285.8 | 193.5 | 266.3 | 284.1 | 321.2 | |
| Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels #..... do. | 10,495.9 | '11,193.4 | 1,129.7 | 1,061.4 | 891.9 | 873.2 | 829.2 | 944.7 | 824.3 | 696.1 | 740.9 | 669.2 | 689.7 | 703.2 | 771.6 | |
| Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc..... do. | 79,057.7 | '81,416.9 | 6,078.2 | 7,255.5 | 5,692.0 | 6,880.5 | 6,557.9 | 6,643.7 | 6,613.2 | 5,426.9 | 7,439.3 | 5,107.2 | 5,008.9 | 4,311.9 | 4,167.4 | |
| Petroleum and products..... do. | 73,770.9 | '75,577.3 | 5,651.8 | 6,853.8 | 5,264.9 | 6,436.2 | 6,154.3 | 6,153.7 | 6,113. | | | | | | | |

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—Continued

| Indexes | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Exports (U.S. mdse., excl. military grant-aid): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unit value..... 1977=100.. | 138.1 | 150.8 | 151.1 | 149.7 | 152.2 | 151.0 | 151.3 | 152.8 | 153.0 | 152.9 | 156.2 | 155.6 | 154.8 | 154.6 | 154.3 | | |
| Quantity..... do..... | 132.9 | 128.8 | 132.1 | 134.9 | 121.7 | 117.6 | 123.6 | 129.6 | 124.0 | 123.9 | 111.6 | 113.0 | 129.4 | 119.9 | 122.5 | | |
| Value..... do..... | 183.6 | 194.1 | 199.6 | 202.0 | 185.2 | 177.6 | 187.0 | 198.1 | 189.7 | 189.5 | 174.2 | 175.8 | 200.2 | 185.3 | 189.1 | | |
| General imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unit value..... do..... | 161.4 | 170.3 | 172.5 | 172.4 | 170.0 | 167.8 | 166.3 | 166.4 | 165.7 | 167.4 | 170.7 | 171.7 | 170.4 | 169.6 | 167.3 | | |
| Quantity..... do..... | 102.6 | 105.2 | 102.3 | 107.6 | 98.5 | 110.9 | 102.6 | 116.3 | 111.9 | 96.5 | 109.1 | 87.6 | 100.7 | 86.8 | 102.4 | | |
| Value..... do..... | 165.5 | 179.1 | 176.5 | 185.4 | 167.4 | 186.0 | 170.6 | 193.6 | 185.3 | 161.6 | 186.2 | 150.4 | 171.5 | 147.3 | 171.3 | | |
| Shipping Weight and Value | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Waterborne trade: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (incl. reexports): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping weight..... thous. sh. tons.. | 401,172 | 406,927 | 30,656 | 29,244 | 33,589 | 33,551 | 36,081 | 39,812 | 36,674 | 37,820 | 29,927 | | | | | | |
| Value..... mil. \$.. | 118,835 | 123,505 | 10,563 | 9,754 | 9,809 | 9,075 | 10,079 | 10,871 | 10,429 | 10,350 | 9,657 | | | | | | |
| General imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping weight..... thous. sh. tons.. | 487,936 | 465,953 | 37,102 | 42,874 | 35,014 | 43,812 | 39,482 | 40,316 | 37,298 | 31,864 | 39,974 | | | | | | |
| Value..... mil. \$.. | 164,924 | 177,373 | 14,335 | 15,603 | 13,649 | 15,959 | 14,123 | 15,765 | 14,517 | 12,863 | 15,694 | | | | | | |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION

| TRANSPORTATION | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 |
|--|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Air Carriers (Scheduled Service) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Certificated route carriers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger-miles (revenue)..... bil.. | 254.18 | 248.99 | 21.82 | 22.86 | 24.46 | 24.50 | 19.72 | 20.16 | 18.06 | 20.38 | 19.62 | | | | | | |
| Passenger-load factor..... percent.. | 59.0 | 58.5 | 61.0 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 68.2 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 54.7 | 57.2 | 55.5 | | | | | | |
| Ton-miles (revenue), total..... mil.. | 32,487 | 31,886 | 2,776 | 2,876 | 3,057 | 3,023 | 2,566 | 2,673 | 2,419 | 2,651 | 2,457 | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues (quarterly) # \$..... mil. \$.. | 33,267 | | | 9,416 | | | 9,729 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger revenues..... do..... | 22,791 | | | 7,963 | | | 8,195 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cargo revenues..... do..... | 2,427 | | | 625 | | | 625 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mail revenues..... do..... | 621 | | | 159 | | | 161 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating expenses (quarterly) \$..... do..... | 33,462 | | | 9,292 | | | 8,600 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income after taxes (quarterly) \$..... do..... | 156 | | | 3 | | | 73 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic operations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger-miles (revenue)..... bil.. | 200.09 | 198.13 | 17.41 | 17.82 | 18.94 | 18.64 | 15.15 | 15.97 | 14.78 | 16.70 | 15.92 | 12.98 | 18.29 | 15.29 | | | |
| Cargo ton-miles..... mil.. | 3,274 | 3,338 | 289 | 292 | 297 | 273 | 289 | 308 | 271 | 264 | 225 | | | | | | |
| Mail ton-miles..... do..... | 944 | 994 | 81 | 77 | 78 | 75 | 78 | 85 | 76 | 111 | 79 | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues (quarterly) \$..... mil. \$.. | 26,376 | | | 7,542 | | | 7,463 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating expenses (quarterly) \$..... do..... | 26,383 | | | 7,409 | | | 7,442 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income after taxes (quarterly) \$..... do..... | 156 | | | 41 | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | |
| International operations: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger-miles (revenue)..... bil.. | 54.09 | 50.28 | 4.41 | 5.04 | 5.52 | 5.86 | 4.57 | 4.19 | 3.29 | 3.68 | 3.70 | | | | | | |
| Cargo ton-miles..... mil.. | 2,458 | 2,337 | 194 | 191 | 207 | 196 | 199 | 232 | 229 | 194 | 162 | | | | | | |
| Mail ton-miles..... do..... | 392 | 376 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 43 | 29 | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues (quarterly) \$..... mil. \$.. | 6,891 | | | 1,627 | | | 1,932 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating expenses (quarterly) \$..... do..... | 7,079 | | | 1,641 | | | 1,859 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income after taxes (quarterly) \$..... do..... | 246 | | | 36 | | | 61 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Urban Transit Systems | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passengers carried, total..... mil.. | 8,228 | 7,948 | 676 | 693 | 615 | 625 | 645 | 693 | 643 | 651 | 603 | 623 | 720 | 650 | | | |
| Motor Carriers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carriers of property, large, class I, qtrly.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of reporting carriers..... | 100 | 100 | | 100 | | | 100 | | | 100 | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total..... mil. \$.. | 15,432 | 16,489 | | 4,264 | | | 4,301 | | | 4,247 | | | | | | | |
| Net income, after extraordinary and prior period charges and credits..... mil. \$.. | 199 | 199 | | 92 | | | 78 | | | 10 | | | | | | | |
| Tonnage hauled (revenue), common and contract carrier service..... mil. tons.. | 182 | 182 | | 47 | | | 46 | | | 45 | | | | | | | |
| Freight carried—volume indexes, class I and II intercity truck tonnage (ATA): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common and contract carriers of property (qtrly.)..... average same period, 1967=100.. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Common carriers of general freight, seas. adj..... 1967=100.. | 148.7 | 147.1 | 153.6 | 153.4 | 153.3 | 151.1 | 145.8 | 139.7 | 134.9 | 126.2 | 127.9 | 131.8 | 128.0 | 131.4 | 133.6 | | |
| Class I Railroads † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial operations, qtrly. (AAR), excl. Amtrak: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues, total #..... mil. \$.. | 28,258 | 30,904 | | 7,582 | | | 7,966 | | | 7,697 | | | 7,190 | | | | |
| Freight..... do..... | 26,350 | 28,925 | | 7,101 | | | 7,452 | | | 7,191 | | | 6,707 | | | | |
| Passenger, excl. Amtrak..... do..... | 439 | 535 | | 126 | | | 144 | | | 143 | | | 142 | | | | |
| Operating expenses..... do..... | 26,351 | 28,583 | | 7,179 | | | 7,331 | | | 7,113 | | | 6,821 | | | | |
| Net railway operating income..... do..... | 1,342 | 1,362 | | 274 | | | 428 | | | 192 | | | 204 | | | | |
| Ordinary income..... do..... | 1,130 | 2,055 | | 341 | | | 498 | | | 580 | | | 216 | | | | |
| Traffic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ton-miles of freight (net), total, qtrly..... bil.. | 920.6 | 911.7 | | 229.8 | | | 227.1 | | | 236.2 | | | | | | | |
| Revenue ton-miles, qtrly. (AAR)..... do..... | 914.6 | 911.9 | | 222.5 | | | 227.5 | | | 225.1 | | | 208.2 | 64.8 | 82.8 | | |
| Price index for railroad freight..... 1969=100.. | 284.5 | 327.6 | 321.3 | 324.1 | 332.8 | 333.3 | 333.3 | 337.9 | 337.9 | 337.8 | 350.4 | 350.6 | 350.6 | 351.4 | 351.6 | 351.5 | |
| Travel | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels and motor-hotels: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Restaurant sales index..... same month 1967=100.. | 182 | 194 | 200 | 214 | 214 | 192 | 191 | 215 | 189 | 195 | 160 | 185 | | | | | |
| Hotels: Average room sale \$..... dollars.. | 49.48 | 56.39 | 56.29 | 54.90 | 56.05 | 49.44 | 55.55 | 59.56 | 58.72 | 57.95 | 60.33 | 63.37 | | | | | |
| Rooms occupied..... % of total.. | 65 | 65 | 73 | 72 | 69 | 68 | 67 | 74 | 64 | 50 | 57 | 45 | | | | | |
| Motor-hotels: Average room sale \$..... dollars.. | 35.30 | 38.31 | 38.00 | 40.15 | 39.42 | 38.79 | 38.56 | 38.85 | 38.57 | 38.21 | 40.22 | 40.97 | | | | | |
| Rooms occupied..... % of total.. | 66 | 67 | 70 | 73 | 76 | 76 | 67 | 68 | 59 | 50 | 56 | 56 | | | | | |
| Foreign travel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. citizens: Arrivals (quarterly)..... thous.. | 9,010 | 8,905 | | 2,244 | | | 2,666 | | | 1,965 | 700 | 611 | 727 | | | | |
| Departures (quarterly)..... do..... | 9,971 | 9,978 | | 2,709 | | | 2,863 | | | 2,208 | 703 | 690 | 775 | | | | |
| Aliens: Arrivals (quarterly)..... do..... | 11,252 | 11,976 | | 3,012 | | | 3,858 | | | 2,681 | 877 | 874 | 812 | | | | |
| Departures (quarterly)..... do..... | 9,285 | 9,933 | | 2,393 | | | 3,199 | | | 2,339 | 759 | 555 | 603 | | | | |
| Passports issued..... do..... | 3,020 | 3,222 | 317 | 363 | 323 | 272 | 225 | 196 | 172 | 210 | 208 | 260 | 271 | 395 | 371 | | |
| National parks, visits..... do..... | 59,081 | 62,237 | 5,237 | 7,892 | 10,955 | 11,226 | 6,865 | 5,032 | 2,719 | 2,023 | 1,788 | 2,238 | 2,804 | 3,621 | | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—Continued

| COMMUNICATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| Telephone carriers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues # | mil. \$. | 56,738 | 66,498 | 5,303 | 5,503 | 5,714 | 5,772 | 5,816 | 5,838 | 5,806 | 5,978 | 5,911 | 5,802 | | |
| Station revenues | do. | 24,333 | 28,117 | 2,288 | 2,330 | 2,338 | 2,360 | 2,415 | 2,466 | 2,463 | 2,503 | 2,508 | 2,515 | | |
| Tolls, message | do. | 22,983 | 26,505 | 2,076 | 2,199 | 2,319 | 2,340 | 2,310 | 2,354 | 2,264 | 2,394 | 2,324 | 2,163 | | |
| Operating expenses (excluding taxes) | do. | 37,983 | 44,594 | 3,574 | 3,620 | 3,727 | 3,703 | 3,812 | 3,820 | 4,060 | 4,505 | 3,924 | 3,944 | | |
| Net operating income (after taxes) | do. | 10,194 | 11,903 | 923 | 1,019 | 1,074 | 1,117 | 1,085 | 1,111 | 950 | 865 | 1,041 | 987 | | |
| Phones in service, end of period | mil. | 159.9 | 164.9 | 164.8 | 164.8 | 164.8 | 164.6 | 165.3 | 165.3 | 165.1 | 164.9 | 164.5 | 164.4 | | |
| Telegraph carriers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues | mil. \$. | 697.0 | 779.2 | 61.9 | 68.4 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 65.7 | 68.3 | 64.2 | | | |
| Operating expenses | do. | 561.4 | 623.8 | 48.6 | 54.9 | 55.5 | 53.0 | 56.0 | 56.8 | 53.1 | 49.6 | 51.8 | | | |
| Net operating revenues (before taxes) | do. | 95.9 | 112.7 | 7.3 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 8.7 | | | |
| Overseas, total: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues | do. | *534.7 | 578.0 | 46.6 | 49.5 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 50.1 | 51.2 | 48.0 | 47.1 | 47.7 | | | |
| Operating expenses | do. | *374.8 | 434.4 | 36.0 | 28.3 | 38.3 | 39.4 | 39.1 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 36.3 | 37.8 | | | |
| Net operating revenues (before taxes) | do. | *137.0 | 118.6 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | | | |

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

| CHEMICALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Inorganic Chemicals | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum sulfate, commercial (17% Al ₂ O ₃) ‡ | thous. sh. tons. | 1,286 | 1,206 | 99 | 98 | 114 | 97 | 119 | 106 | 93 | 101 | 87 | 101 | *118 | 96 |
| Chlorine gas (100% Cl ₂) ‡ | do. | 11,421 | 10,556 | 947 | 937 | 893 | 874 | 851 | 837 | 765 | 770 | 768 | 786 | *815 | 830 |
| Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl) ‡ | do. | 2,895 | 2,444 | 210 | 221 | 221 | 202 | 183 | 173 | 173 | 184 | 210 | 227 | *251 | 217 |
| Phosphorus, elemental ‡ | do. | 432 | 426 | 39 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 34 | 38 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 27 | 34 | 33 |
| Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH) ‡ | do. | 11,606 | 10,650 | 962 | 945 | 894 | 873 | 861 | 826 | 767 | 771 | 764 | 767 | 801 | 821 |
| Sodium silicate, anhydrous ‡ | do. | 786 | 738 | 55 | 73 | 62 | 59 | 69 | 61 | 57 | 54 | 48 | 64 | 62 | 64 |
| Sodium sulfate, anhydrous ‡ | do. | 1,139 | 1,162 | 99 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 92 | 89 | 97 | 82 | 84 | 81 | 77 |
| Sodium tripolyphosphate (100% Na ₃ P ₃ O ₁₀) ‡ | do. | *727 | 690 | 59 | 66 | 57 | 58 | 53 | 56 | 51 | 57 | 52 | 56 | 57 | 48 |
| Titanium dioxide (composite and pure) ‡ | do. | 727 | 748 | 70 | 68 | 61 | 57 | 65 | 65 | 58 | 55 | 44 | 58 | 56 | 55 |
| Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | thous. lg. tons. | *10,271 | 10,369 | 878 | 875 | 915 | 914 | 852 | 834 | 842 | 844 | 782 | 718 | 808 | *755 |
| Stocks (producers') end of period | do. | 3,042 | 3,571 | 2,859 | 2,824 | 2,930 | 3,044 | 3,203 | 3,235 | 3,367 | 3,571 | 3,651 | 3,697 | 3,775 | 3,911 |
| Inorganic Fertilizer Materials | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous ‡ | thous. sh. tons. | 19,653 | 19,043 | 1,632 | 1,582 | 1,545 | 1,510 | 1,537 | 1,547 | 1,491 | 1,570 | 1,361 | 1,296 | *1,434 | 1,482 |
| Ammonium nitrate, original solution ‡ | do. | 9,127 | 8,791 | 741 | 651 | 673 | 617 | 684 | 744 | 723 | 768 | 705 | 680 | *812 | 700 |
| Ammonium sulfate ‡ | do. | 2,136 | *1,642 | 188 | 181 | 199 | 165 | 152 | (*) | 148 | (*) | 136 | 159 | 164 | 174 |
| Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃) ‡ | do. | 9,232 | 9,039 | 760 | 695 | 714 | 657 | 717 | 742 | 728 | 751 | 682 | 692 | *822 | 715 |
| Nitrogen solutions (100% N) ‡ | do. | 2,773 | *2,951 | *263 | *235 | *250 | *231 | 252 | *224 | 218 | *223 | *196 | *202 | *258 | *244 |
| Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅) ‡ | do. | 10,938 | 9,914 | 927 | 918 | 850 | 676 | 742 | 760 | 690 | 707 | 659 | 672 | 748 | 629 |
| Sulfuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄) ‡ | do. | *44,157 | *40,795 | *3,765 | *3,557 | *3,384 | *2,884 | *3,116 | *3,084 | *3,866 | *2,888 | 2,757 | 2,734 | *2,941 | 2,609 |
| Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P₂O₅): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | thous. sh. tons. | 8,339 | *16,903 | 1,632 | 1,514 | 1,436 | 1,092 | 1,158 | 1,261 | 1,112 | 1,076 | 1,128 | 1,213 | 1,240 | 978 |
| Stocks, end of period | do. | 372 | *1,068 | 1,339 | 1,414 | 1,561 | 1,321 | 1,211 | 1,177 | 1,276 | 1,068 | 1,197 | 1,306 | *1,317 | 1,221 |
| Potash, deliveries (K ₂ O) ¶ | do. | 6,950 | 6,478 | 439 | 514 | 513 | 806 | 378 | 399 | 550 | 614 | 416 | 396 | 417 | 618 |
| Exports, total # | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nitrogenous materials | do. | 29,445 | 22,391 | 2,015 | 1,949 | 2,184 | 1,659 | 1,872 | 1,512 | 1,579 | 1,834 | 1,497 | 1,637 | 2,031 | 1,582 |
| Phosphate materials | do. | 3,668 | 2,894 | 259 | 227 | 333 | 124 | 220 | 167 | 221 | 246 | 243 | 212 | 274 | 259 |
| Potash materials | do. | 17,524 | 13,306 | 1,175 | 1,076 | 1,143 | 979 | 1,029 | 880 | 982 | 1,148 | 860 | 1,135 | 1,309 | 992 |
| | do. | 1,815 | 1,203 | 97 | 110 | 116 | 103 | 90 | 93 | 101 | 100 | 62 | 30 | 106 | 109 |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ammonium nitrate | do. | 247 | 264 | 19 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 26 | 26 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 18 | 33 |
| Ammonium sulfate | do. | 289 | 327 | 46 | 10 | 16 | 29 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 58 | 20 | 24 | 34 | 51 |
| Potassium chloride | do. | 8,907 | 8,601 | 598 | 651 | 623 | 948 | 786 | 655 | 577 | 719 | 670 | 552 | 582 | 722 |
| Sodium nitrate | do. | 158 | 159 | 16 | 12 | 10 | 0 | 16 | 26 | 6 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 21 | 9 |
| Industrial Gases | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acetylene ‡ | mil. cu. ft. | 5,493 | 4,905 | 397 | 388 | 389 | 353 | 425 | 392 | 384 | 448 | 282 | 358 | *484 | 435 |
| Carbon dioxide, liquid, gas, and solid | thous. sh. tons. | 3,720 | 3,982 | 324 | 345 | 385 | 353 | 324 | 335 | 324 | 315 | 287 | 313 | 369 | 333 |
| Hydrogen (high and low purity) ‡ | mil. cu. ft. | 106,064 | 101,561 | 8,746 | 8,490 | 8,544 | 7,630 | 8,785 | 8,300 | 7,669 | 8,040 | 7,065 | 7,563 | *7,760 | 7,462 |
| Nitrogen (high and low purity) ‡ | do. | 478,964 | 485,066 | 41,797 | 40,396 | 40,921 | 40,939 | 41,225 | 41,545 | 39,246 | 39,229 | 40,609 | 38,065 | *41,462 | 38,840 |
| Oxygen (high and low purity) ‡ | do. | 430,729 | 421,588 | 37,964 | 35,726 | 36,147 | 34,158 | 34,930 | 36,440 | 32,603 | 31,528 | 31,172 | 30,753 | *34,580 | 30,853 |
| Organic Chemicals § | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin) | mil. lb. | *33.7 | 29.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Creosote oil | mil. gal. | 152.5 | 117.9 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| Ethyl acetate (85%) | mil. lb. | *233.6 | *278.9 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 18.2 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 24.8 | 24.3 |
| Formaldehyde (37% HCHO) | do. | *5,555.3 | *5,854.6 | 537.0 | 504.2 | 461.2 | 593.0 | 494.7 | 483.1 | 436.8 | 376.5 | 375.0 | 379.0 | 398.4 | 443.8 |
| Glycerin, refined, all grades | do. | 314.8 | 299.1 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 29.8 | 28.7 | 22.7 | 16.7 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 20.4 | *22.8 |
| Methanol, synthetic | mil. gal. | *1,077.3 | *1,266.2 | 100.5 | 108.2 | 112.5 | 84.6 | 99.5 | 104.7 | 107.7 | 121.5 | 93.0 | 85.8 | 109.8 | 110.9 |
| Phthalic anhydride | mil. lb. | *818.2 | *810.7 | 87.1 | 81.4 | 60.6 | 72.5 | 80.3 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 57.1 | 53.8 | 42.1 | 75.6 | 64.7 |
| ALCOHOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ethyl alcohol and spirits: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. tax gal. | 643.2 | 571.3 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 45.3 | 55.8 | 53.1 | 44.0 | 47.8 | 45.4 | 42.9 | 39.8 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do. | 72.0 | 83.2 | 76.2 | 67.5 | 72.5 | 75.4 | 78.7 | 75.8 | 77.5 | 83.2 | 79.8 | 81.6 | | |
| Denatured alcohol: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. wine gal. | 301.2 | 230.0 | 18.0 | 23.4 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 17.2 | | |
| Consumption (withdrawals) | do. | 284.2 | *224.7 | 17.5 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 15.2 | | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do. | 10.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.2 | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |
| CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phenolic resins.....mil. lb. | 1,744.9 | 1,489.0 | 225.6 | 192.5 | 151.8 | 125.1 | 125.4 | 129.5 | 104.9 | 101.8 | 93.2 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 103.7 | 102.5 | |
| Polyethylene and copolymers.....do. | 11,719.9 | 11,998.4 | 1,058.4 | 1,001.2 | 1,005.5 | 1,032.7 | 984.3 | 954.2 | 886.8 | 825.9 | 814.6 | 845.8 | 1,012.5 | 955.5 | 942.3 | |
| Polypropylene.....do. | 3,699.0 | 3,948.1 | 357.4 | 347.3 | 346.6 | 328.1 | 316.9 | 327.3 | 301.4 | 273.3 | 276.4 | 304.5 | 347.9 | 321.8 | 287.8 | |
| Polystyrene and copolymers.....do. | 5,540.1 | 5,686.6 | 490.2 | 498.9 | 468.3 | 456.6 | 496.3 | 491.6 | 433.2 | 404.6 | 351.8 | 397.5 | 432.8 | 414.4 | 435.4 | |
| Polyvinyl chloride and copolymers.....do. | 5,485.4 | 5,663.3 | 552.5 | 552.2 | 517.4 | 500.0 | 451.1 | 402.2 | 384.9 | 310.6 | 329.0 | 384.5 | 436.9 | 426.2 | 491.4 | |
| MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Explosives (industrial), shipments, quarterly.....mil. lb. | 3,000.4 | 3,003.6 | | 599.7 | | | 846.1 | | | 816.7 | | | 687.0 | | | |
| Paints, varnish, and lacquer, shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total shipments.....mil. \$. | 7,635.9 | 8,395.7 | 770.8 | 851.8 | 774.4 | 784.8 | 773.2 | 704.2 | 572.0 | 513.6 | 544.9 | 579.9 | 711.7 | 737.2 | | |
| Architectural coatings.....do. | 3,641.2 | 3,968.9 | 385.4 | 426.1 | 396.8 | 390.5 | 372.5 | 315.1 | 248.1 | 225.9 | 234.8 | 274.2 | 355.5 | 361.4 | | |
| Product finishes (OEM).....do. | 2,418.5 | 2,737.2 | 240.4 | 261.2 | 224.9 | 232.7 | 233.0 | 235.7 | 203.0 | 186.0 | 201.9 | 196.3 | 219.8 | 216.0 | | |
| Special purpose coatings.....do. | 1,576.2 | 1,689.5 | 145.0 | 164.5 | 152.7 | 161.7 | 167.7 | 153.3 | 121.0 | 101.7 | 108.2 | 109.4 | 136.4 | 157.7 | | |

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--|--|--|
| ELECTRIC POWER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric utilities, total.....mil. kw.-hr. | 2,286,034 | 2,292,841 | 177,656 | 202,694 | 220,164 | 210,245 | 186,858 | 181,377 | 175,637 | 195,590 | 210,098 | 180,310 | 187,662 | | | |
| By fuels.....do. | 2,010,013 | 2,031,973 | 153,574 | 176,325 | 195,032 | 188,610 | 169,016 | 163,264 | 156,606 | 171,711 | 183,195 | 153,614 | 157,784 | | | |
| By waterpower.....do. | 276,021 | 260,868 | 24,081 | 26,370 | 25,133 | 21,635 | 17,842 | 18,114 | 19,030 | 23,879 | 26,904 | 26,698 | 29,879 | | | |
| Sales to ultimate customers, total (Edison Electric Institute) †.....mil. kw.-hr. | 2,126,094 | 2,153,796 | 162,656 | 174,208 | 191,316 | 192,116 | 183,125 | 170,764 | 163,665 | 173,711 | | | 542,662 | | | |
| Commercial and industrial: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Small light and power §.....do. | 524,122 | 541,426 | 40,392 | 44,501 | 48,909 | 48,848 | 47,192 | 43,184 | 40,789 | 43,161 | | | 137,466 | | | |
| Large light and power §.....do. | 793,812 | 799,855 | 66,040 | 67,497 | 68,847 | 69,198 | 68,491 | 66,677 | 63,968 | 62,252 | | | 185,625 | | | |
| Railways and railroads.....do. | 4,275 | 4,091 | 331 | 335 | 332 | 326 | 325 | 322 | 329 | 355 | | | 1,059 | | | |
| Residential or domestic.....do. | 734,411 | 735,724 | 49,978 | 55,789 | 67,078 | 67,472 | 61,040 | 54,522 | 52,743 | 61,929 | | | 204,112 | | | |
| Street and highway lighting.....do. | 14,832 | 14,975 | 1,206 | 1,172 | 1,137 | 1,177 | 1,206 | 1,220 | 1,302 | 1,294 | | | 93,936 | | | |
| Other public authorities.....do. | 48,284 | 51,055 | 4,125 | 4,332 | 4,442 | 4,481 | 4,284 | 4,288 | 3,989 | 4,183 | | | 12,938 | | | |
| Interdepartmental.....do. | 6,358 | 6,640 | 584 | 581 | 572 | 614 | 587 | 550 | 544 | 536 | | | 1,527 | | | |
| Revenue from sales to ultimate customers (Edison Electric Institute) †.....mil. \$. | 95,462.4 | 111,584.1 | 7,987.2 | 8,948.2 | 10,094.0 | 10,197.1 | 9,609.9 | 8,799.8 | 8,415.8 | 9,165.6 | | | 30,513.1 | | | |
| GAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total utility gas, quarterly (American Gas Association): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Customers, end of period, total.....thous. | 47,263 | 47,859 | | 47,760 | | | 47,373 | | | 47,859 | | | | | | |
| Residential.....do. | 43,528 | 44,059 | | 43,963 | | | 43,644 | | | 44,059 | | | | | | |
| Commercial.....do. | 3,499 | 3,563 | | 3,560 | | | 3,493 | | | 3,563 | | | | | | |
| Industrial.....do. | 188 | 189 | | 189 | | | 189 | | | 189 | | | | | | |
| Other.....do. | 48 | 48 | | 48 | | | 47 | | | 48 | | | | | | |
| Sales to customers, total.....tril. Btu. | 15,409 | 15,426 | | 3,458 | | | 2,812 | | | 3,844 | | | | | | |
| Residential.....do. | 4,823 | 4,565 | | 789 | | | 398 | | | 1,227 | | | | | | |
| Commercial.....do. | 2,442 | 2,369 | | 428 | | | 304 | | | 642 | | | | | | |
| Industrial.....do. | 7,862 | 8,215 | | 2,182 | | | 2,063 | | | 1,902 | | | | | | |
| Other.....do. | 283 | 278 | | 60 | | | 47 | | | 73 | | | | | | |
| Revenue from sales to customers, total.....mil. \$. | 48,276 | 56,980 | | 12,416 | | | 10,372 | | | 15,199 | | | | | | |
| Residential.....do. | 17,409 | 19,188 | | 3,405 | | | 1,969 | | | 5,478 | | | | | | |
| Commercial.....do. | 8,149 | 9,297 | | 1,678 | | | 1,211 | | | 2,683 | | | | | | |
| Industrial.....do. | 22,081 | 27,718 | | 7,182 | | | 7,062 | | | 6,812 | | | | | | |
| Other.....do. | 637 | 776 | | 152 | | | 130 | | | 226 | | | | | | |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....mil. bbl. | 194.08 | 193.69 | 18.87 | 18.63 | 18.80 | 17.72 | 15.72 | 14.61 | 13.12 | 13.93 | 15.19 | 15.00 | 17.65 | 17.62 | | |
| Taxable withdrawals.....do. | 173.37 | 176.68 | 17.00 | 17.29 | 17.37 | 16.22 | 14.68 | 13.84 | 12.39 | 12.91 | 11.90 | 12.91 | 15.68 | 15.82 | | |
| Stocks, end of period.....do. | 13.96 | 12.95 | 15.78 | 15.24 | 14.98 | 14.53 | 14.42 | 13.99 | 13.38 | 12.95 | 14.16 | 14.93 | 16.32 | 15.83 | | |
| Distilled spirits (total): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....mil. tax gal. | 140.53 | 151.96 | 12.73 | 11.82 | 6.38 | 7.93 | 11.43 | 13.71 | 13.73 | 14.05 | 11.02 | 12.34 | | | | |
| Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes †.....mil. wine gal. | 449.42 | 448.82 | 34.42 | 37.72 | 35.91 | 33.36 | 34.75 | 39.07 | 41.07 | 54.09 | 30.70 | 30.22 | 35.69 | | | |
| Stocks, end of period †.....mil. tax gal. | 623.26 | 613.76 | 623.93 | 637.85 | 621.26 | 618.00 | 612.74 | 609.60 | 606.20 | 613.76 | 612.96 | 608.32 | | | | |
| Imports.....mil. proof gal. | 113.71 | 117.93 | 10.21 | 7.67 | 8.56 | 8.33 | 11.77 | 13.32 | 12.32 | 9.12 | 7.03 | 6.33 | 5.82 | 7.98 | 9.12 | |
| Whisky: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production †.....mil. tax gal. | 84.31 | 96.66 | 8.44 | 7.38 | 3.68 | 4.66 | 6.92 | 8.80 | 9.14 | 9.06 | 7.37 | 8.88 | | | | |
| Stocks, end of period †.....do. | 554.88 | 541.07 | 558.77 | 555.79 | 551.27 | 547.19 | 543.60 | 540.06 | 535.10 | 541.07 | 541.03 | 543.23 | | | | |
| Imports.....mil. proof gal. | 86.00 | 86.53 | 7.56 | 5.30 | 6.52 | 5.83 | 9.32 | 10.00 | 9.30 | 6.62 | 4.91 | 4.65 | 4.06 | 5.91 | 6.88 | |
| Wines and distilling materials: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Effervescent wines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....mil. wine gal. | 26.20 | 30.73 | 2.36 | 3.05 | 2.47 | 2.30 | 2.04 | 3.80 | 2.88 | 1.95 | 1.83 | 1.89 | 2.06 | 1.92 | | |
| Taxable withdrawals.....do. | 25.28 | 27.30 | 1.98 | 2.42 | 1.68 | 2.26 | 2.11 | 4.52 | 3.91 | 2.72 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.93 | 1.62 | | |
| Stocks, end of period.....do. | 9.27 | 11.53 | 14.47 | 11.92 | 15.14 | 14.89 | 14.44 | 20.75 | 12.63 | 11.53 | 12.67 | 13.09 | 13.23 | 13.59 | | |
| Imports.....do. | 4.83 | 7.66 | 0.64 | 0.45 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.76 | 1.07 | 1.01 | 0.53 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.52 | 0.67 | |
| Still wines: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production †.....do. | 509.05 | 460.18 | 5.62 | 4.45 | 5.84 | 74.37 | 202.16 | 101.90 | 26.59 | 15.00 | 4.02 | 6.03 | 7.07 | 4.87 | | |
| Taxable withdrawals †.....do. | 349.35 | 363.66 | 29.03 | 31.20 | 29.51 | 26.66 | 31.46 | 36.40 | 31.55 | 30.96 | 28.98 | 25.63 | 35.16 | 30.03 | | |
| Stocks, end of period †.....do. | 610.53 | 604.31 | 466.63 | 428.05 | 401.61 | 437.53 | 620.50 | 656.67 | 624.90 | 604.31 | 575.15 | 557.53 | 523.86 | 492.03 | | |
| Imports.....do. | 97.68 | 107.60 | 9.34 | 7.97 | 8.58 | 9.51 | 8.37 | 10.24 | 11.12 | 10.91 | 9.96 | 6.49 | 7.81 | 8.16 | 9.45 | |
| Distilling materials produced at wineries.....do. | 224.38 | 188.20 | 5.96 | 5.24 | 2.96 | 35.12 | 67.97 | 32.05 | 13.63 | 10.50 | 2.88 | 2.87 | 4.04 | 11.35 | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |
| FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter, creamery: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (factory) @ mil. lb. | 1,145.3 | *1,228.2 | *115.5 | *95.9 | *82.7 | *82.3 | *85.2 | *99.5 | *93.4 | *109.5 | 128.3 | 116.8 | 123.4 | | | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period do... | 304.6 | 429.2 | 473.6 | 507.5 | 515.5 | 515.6 | 489.5 | 470.0 | 451.1 | 429.2 | 433.1 | 440.4 | 447.8 | | *540.3 | |
| Price, wholesale, 92 score (N.Y.) \$ per lb. | 1.448 | *1.535 | | | | | | | | | | | (?) | | | |
| Cheese: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (factory), total @ mil. lb. | *3,984.3 | *4,229.0 | *389.8 | *386.3 | *348.9 | *337.6 | *331.1 | *338.5 | *330.5 | *368.6 | 347.0 | 325.8 | 376.3 | | | |
| American, whole milk @ do... | *2,375.8 | *2,608.5 | *255.1 | *246.2 | *220.9 | *207.1 | *191.1 | *200.3 | *190.3 | *220.5 | 218.4 | 204.9 | 232.2 | | | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period do... | 578.8 | 709.6 | 649.8 | 685.7 | 714.2 | 719.4 | 694.3 | 682.4 | 677.5 | 709.6 | 717.3 | 696.4 | *722.2 | | *813.2 | |
| American, whole milk do... | 479.6 | 623.0 | 555.6 | 585.0 | 615.7 | 617.7 | 598.6 | 591.3 | 590.4 | 623.0 | 632.0 | 622.6 | *641.6 | | *717.4 | |
| Imports do... | 231.2 | 247.6 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 26.5 | 52.9 | 19.0 | 11.8 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 18.8 | |
| Price, wholesale, cheddar, single daisies (Chicago) \$ per lb. | 1.562 | 1.672 | 1.678 | 1.679 | 1.678 | 1.678 | 1.678 | 1.685 | 1.692 | 1.684 | 1.684 | 1.684 | 1.684 | 1.684 | 1.684 | |
| Condensed and evaporated milk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, case goods @ mil. lb. | 724.7 | *757.9 | *67.0 | *68.3 | *66.8 | *68.1 | *59.6 | *62.9 | *62.1 | *68.6 | 58.1 | 53.6 | 61.5 | | | |
| Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period mil. lb. | 51.8 | 46.0 | 66.3 | 77.0 | 81.6 | 99.1 | 101.1 | 84.8 | 58.6 | 46.0 | 45.5 | 40.7 | 47.7 | | | |
| Exports do... | 43.4 | 34.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Fluid milk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production on farms † do... | 128,525 | 132,634 | 12,055 | 11,576 | 11,344 | 11,104 | 10,638 | 10,751 | 10,384 | 10,847 | 11,047 | 10,311 | 11,642 | | *35,512 | |
| Utilization in mfd. dairy products @ do... | 71,665 | 75,915 | 7,116 | 6,962 | 6,464 | 6,174 | 5,858 | 5,890 | 5,531 | 6,209 | 6,370 | 6,099 | 6,945 | | | |
| Price, wholesale, U.S. average \$ per 100 lb. | *13.00 | 13.80 | 13.50 | 13.40 | 13.40 | 13.50 | 13.70 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 13.90 | 13.80 | 13.60 | 13.40 | *13.20 | |
| Dry milk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry whole milk @ mil. lb. | 82.7 | *92.7 | *8.4 | 6.4 | *7.1 | *7.9 | *8.2 | *8.9 | *8.5 | *8.9 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 9.4 | | | |
| Nonfat dry milk (human food) @ do... | 1,160.7 | *1,314.3 | *136.8 | *129.6 | *119.7 | *112.9 | *93.0 | *92.0 | *89.3 | *110.1 | 104.1 | 107.2 | 125.3 | | | |
| Stocks, manufacturers', end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry whole milk do... | 5.3 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | | | |
| Nonfat dry milk (human food) do... | 85.0 | 86.7 | 116.5 | 116.3 | 99.1 | 104.3 | 87.2 | 83.7 | 75.8 | 86.7 | 87.7 | 94.5 | 94.4 | | | |
| Exports, whole and nonfat (human food) do... | 176.2 | 198.0 | 24.2 | 31.4 | 26.3 | 30.9 | 17.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 2.0 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 17.4 | 11.4 | 18.2 | |
| Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food) \$ per lb. | 0.887 | 0.939 | 0.939 | 0.939 | 0.938 | 0.938 | 0.939 | 0.944 | 0.942 | 0.940 | 0.936 | 0.936 | 0.937 | (?) | | |
| GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat) mil. bu. | 3,914.4 | 3,914.2 | 289.8 | 289.9 | 295.7 | 301.2 | 358.8 | 369.6 | 312.8 | 318.6 | 285.8 | 299.5 | 360.9 | 353.7 | 339.4 | |
| Barley: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate) † do... | *361.0 | *478.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *478.8 | |
| Stocks (domestic), end of period, total † do... | 303.4 | 332.2 | *137.3 | | | | 451.0 | | | 332.2 | | 226.5 | | | *148.6 | |
| On farms † do... | 185.6 | 230.7 | *74.4 | | | | 303.0 | | | 230.7 | | 147.3 | | | *93.9 | |
| Off farms do... | 117.8 | 101.5 | *62.8 | | | | 148.0 | | | 101.5 | | 79.2 | | | *54.7 | |
| Exports, including malt \$ do... | 68.9 | 91.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 7.5 | |
| Corn: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate, grain only) † mil. bu. | *6,644.8 | *8,201.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocks (domestic), end of period, total † do... | 5,858.8 | 6,898.6 | *2,774.2 | | | | *1,034.0 | | | 6,898.6 | | 5,074.7 | | | *3,853.7 | |
| On farms † do... | 4,141.5 | 4,965.4 | *1,818.3 | | | | *490.1 | | | 4,965.4 | | 3,569.7 | | | *2,708.1 | |
| Off farms do... | 1,717.3 | 1,933.2 | *955.9 | | | | *543.8 | | | 1,933.2 | | 1,504.9 | | | *1,145.6 | |
| Exports, including meal and flour do... | 2,485.3 | 2,159.3 | 207.6 | 157.7 | 147.2 | 139.2 | 150.0 | 194.6 | 175.0 | 172.4 | 151.1 | 147.2 | 189.3 | 195.0 | 212.4 | |
| Oats: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate) † mil. bu. | *458.3 | *508.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *580.3 | |
| Stocks (domestic), end of period, total † do... | 391.0 | 364.7 | *176.9 | | | | 457.8 | | | 364.7 | | 236.5 | | | *151.5 | |
| On farms † do... | 329.3 | 313.6 | *148.9 | | | | 384.0 | | | 313.6 | | 200.2 | | | *126.9 | |
| Off farms do... | 61.7 | 51.1 | *28.0 | | | | 73.7 | | | 51.1 | | 36.3 | | | *24.6 | |
| Exports, including oatmeal do... | 9.1 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | |
| Price, wholesale, No. 2, white (Minneapolis) \$ per bu. | (?) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate) mil. bags # | *146.2 | *185.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California mills: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, domestic, rough mil. lb. | 3,582 | 3,359 | 317 | 218 | 168 | 219 | 92 | 473 | 293 | 287 | 84 | 184 | 221 | 202 | 204 | |
| Shipments from mills, milled rice do... | 2,711 | 2,267 | 346 | 186 | 67 | 238 | 106 | 90 | 79 | 97 | 70 | 62 | 76 | 129 | 210 | |
| Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period mil. lb. | 231 | 510 | 120 | 107 | 174 | 114 | 98 | 326 | 426 | 510 | 493 | 550 | 628 | 639 | 577 | |
| Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts, rough, from producers mil. lb. | 10,831 | 10,821 | 142 | 85 | 182 | 1,503 | 3,308 | 1,696 | 848 | 768 | 505 | 683 | 784 | 702 | 552 | |
| Shipments from mills, milled rice do... | 6,795 | 7,354 | 492 | 499 | 389 | 511 | 673 | 738 | 660 | 654 | 612 | 564 | 685 | 662 | 602 | |
| Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period mil. lb. | 2,969 | 2,763 | 1,456 | 1,008 | 772 | 1,232 | 2,722 | 3,091 | 2,906 | 2,763 | 2,572 | 2,300 | 2,132 | 1,868 | 1,610 | |
| Exports do... | 6,620 | 6,801 | 794 | 497 | 371 | 453 | 470 | 532 | 583 | 458 | 479 | 515 | 399 | 487 | 661 | |
| Price, wholesale, No. 2, medium grain (Southwest Louisiana) \$ per lb. | 0.225 | 0.256 | 0.280 | 0.280 | 0.280 | 0.265 | 0.250 | 0.225 | 0.213 | 0.195 | 0.185 | 0.175 | 0.160 | 0.158 | 0.165 | |
| Rye: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate) † mil. bu. | *16.5 | *18.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *20.1 | |
| Stocks (domestic), end of period † do... | 9.3 | 7.8 | *4.1 | | | | 14.5 | | | 7.8 | | 5.7 | | | *3.1 | |
| Wheat: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate), total † mil. bu. | *2,374 | *2,793 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spring wheat † do... | *479 | *695 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Winter wheat † do... | *1,895 | *2,099 | | | | | | | | | | | | | *2,131 | |
| Distribution, quarterly @@ do... | 2,191 | 2,523 | | *340 | | | *1,049 | | | 559 | | 622 | | | *2,125 | |
| Stocks (domestic), end of period, total † do... | 1,903.2 | 2,176.0 | *988.8 | | | | 2,733.9 | | | 2,176.0 | | *1,556.7 | | | *1,159.0 | |
| On farms † do... | 753.4 | 954.8 | *414.3 | | | | 1,204.9 | | | 954.8 | | 748.0 | | | *579.8 | |
| Off farms do... | 1,149.7 | 1,221.2 | *574.5 | | | | 1,529.0 | | | 1,221.2 | | *808.7 | | | *579.2 | |
| Exports, total, including flour do... | 1,344.5 | 1,647.7 | 80.0 | 130.0 | 140.4 | 148.7 | 195.8 | 157.6 | 127.8 | 137.8 | 125.6 | 143.8 | 164.5 | 154.1 | 118.9 | |
| Wheat only do... | 1,309.5 | 1,610.8 | 76.0 | 124.5 | 138.1 | 145.4 | 194.1 | 156.9 | 127.5 | 137.4 | 124.2 | 138.7 | 159.1 | 147.4 | 114.6 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |
| FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat flour: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flour †.....thous. sacks (100 lb.).. | 282,655 | 283,966 | 23,421 | 23,521 | 23,342 | 23,665 | 24,189 | 24,712 | 22,835 | 22,321 | 23,985 | 23,553 | 25,251 | 22,472 | | | |
| Millfeed †.....thous. sh. tons.. | 4,866 | 5,045 | 420 | 416 | 410 | 431 | 436 | 440 | 410 | 403 | 432 | 423 | 453 | 403 | | | |
| Grindings of wheat †.....thous. bu.. | 628,599 | 634,381 | 52,184 | 52,643 | 51,194 | 53,323 | 54,589 | 55,552 | 50,982 | 50,197 | 53,740 | 52,786 | 56,663 | 50,334 | | | |
| Stocks held by mills, end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thous. sacks (100 lb.).. | 3,842 | 3,460 | | 3,895 | | | 4,222 | | | 3,460 | | | 3,384 | | | | |
| Exports.....do..... | 15,014 | 15,839 | 1,724 | 2,350 | 987 | 1,420 | 724 | 284 | 117 | 184 | 605 | 2,165 | 2,336 | 2,858 | 1,760 | | |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis) | \$ 10.566 | 10.844 | 11.075 | 11.125 | 10.813 | 10.750 | 10.588 | 10.525 | 10.675 | 10.338 | 10.763 | 10.950 | 10.738 | 10.538 | 10.550 | 10.500 | |
| Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kans. City).....do..... | \$ 10.116 | 10.347 | 10.313 | 10.525 | 10.275 | 10.300 | 10.200 | 10.025 | 10.313 | | 10.638 | 10.700 | 10.638 | 10.425 | | | |
| POULTRY AND EGGS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Poultry: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter.....mil. lb.. | 14,233 | 15,058 | 1,259 | 1,323 | 1,335 | 1,314 | 1,365 | 1,376 | 1,193 | 1,232 | 1,087 | 1,070 | 1,253 | 1,220 | 1,209 | | |
| Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| mil. lb.. | 339 | 392 | 423 | 509 | 596 | 657 | 716 | 703 | 469 | 392 | 378 | 374 | *377 | | | 430 | |
| Turkeys.....do..... | 198 | 238 | 256 | 327 | 401 | 466 | 532 | 528 | 305 | 238 | 238 | 236 | *233 | | | *292 | |
| Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers | \$ per lb.. | 0.270 | 0.265 | 0.265 | 0.285 | 0.290 | 0.265 | 0.245 | 0.245 | 0.235 | 0.230 | 0.255 | 0.250 | 0.256 | 0.235 | 0.260 | 0.270 |
| Eggs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production on farms.....mil. cases \$.. | 193.6 | 193.4 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 15.0 | | | *48.4 | | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shell.....thous. cases \$.. | 31 | 35 | 25 | 41 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 21 | 38 | 35 | 26 | 19 | 19 | *39 | | *31 | |
| Frozen.....mil. lb.. | 24 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 17 | | | *23 | |
| Price, wholesale, large (delivered; Chicago) | \$ per doz.. | 0.628 | 0.690 | 0.622 | 0.629 | 0.675 | 0.687 | 0.707 | 0.713 | 0.773 | 0.721 | 0.762 | 0.742 | 0.752 | 0.683 | 0.604 | 0.608 |
| LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter (federally inspected): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calves.....thous. animals.. | 2,294 | 2,478 | 158 | 175 | 204 | 198 | 228 | 236 | 217 | 254 | 228 | 210 | 263 | | | *608 | |
| Cattle.....do..... | 31,642 | 32,819 | 2,593 | 2,770 | 2,765 | 2,772 | 2,846 | 2,939 | 2,668 | 2,829 | 2,771 | 2,591 | 2,819 | | | *8,193 | |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef steers (Omaha).....\$ per 100 lb.. | 66.96 | 63.84 | 66.86 | 68.26 | 67.86 | 66.37 | 65.37 | 61.45 | 59.84 | 59.24 | 60.75 | 63.54 | 65.80 | 69.11 | 72.10 | 70.18 | |
| Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City).....do..... | 75.13 | 64.26 | 63.10 | 63.51 | 61.51 | 64.15 | 64.58 | 62.52 | 61.77 | 58.96 | 59.22 | 62.37 | 63.96 | 64.72 | 66.07 | 63.70 | |
| Calves, vealers (So. St. Paul).....do..... | 75.52 | 77.18 | 84.25 | 82.38 | 76.00 | 77.25 | 77.50 | 71.75 | 68.88 | 67.50 | 69.00 | 67.50 | 71.50 | 78.00 | 82.88 | 85.00 | |
| Hogs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. animals.. | 91,882 | 87,850 | 7,004 | 6,682 | 6,540 | 6,580 | 7,320 | 7,872 | 7,308 | 7,923 | 6,875 | 6,340 | 7,691 | | | *20,043 | |
| Prices: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale, average, all weights (Sioux City) | \$ per 100 lb.. | 39.48 | 44.29 | 41.96 | 48.78 | 51.01 | 51.14 | 48.89 | 46.15 | 42.10 | 40.17 | 45.77 | 49.70 | 49.50 | 52.16 | 58.35 | 59.01 |
| Hog-corn price ratio (bu. of corn equal in value to 100 lb. live hog)..... | | 14.4 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.1 | *21.8 | 22.4 |
| Sheep and lambs: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slaughter (federally inspected).....thous. animals.. | 5,363 | 5,789 | 426 | 440 | 439 | 467 | 546 | 558 | 476 | 522 | 510 | 490 | 570 | | | *1,493 | |
| Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Omaha) | \$ per 100 lb.. | 59.81 | 54.44 | 65.00 | 66.25 | 59.00 | 53.75 | 50.25 | 51.00 | 46.00 | 46.50 | 49.75 | 51.50 | 59.00 | 59.50 | 66.25 | 60.50 |
| MEATS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total meats (excluding lard): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....mil. lb.. | 38,590 | 38,675 | 3,071 | 3,118 | 3,041 | 3,044 | 3,247 | 3,433 | 3,185 | 3,417 | 3,152 | 2,894 | 3,296 | | | *9,097 | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....do..... | 750 | 578 | 795 | 717 | 629 | 539 | 509 | 547 | 552 | 578 | 554 | 524 | 536 | | | *502 | |
| Exports (meat and meat preparations).....do..... | 1,663 | 1,847 | 189 | 180 | 128 | 144 | 123 | 174 | 154 | 154 | 129 | 147 | 124 | 131 | 167 | | |
| Imports (meat and meat preparations).....do..... | 2,052 | 1,832 | 140 | 153 | 162 | 168 | 180 | 167 | 120 | 118 | 127 | 106 | 160 | 169 | 167 | | |
| Beef and veal: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....do..... | 21,849 | 22,629 | 1,794 | 1,893 | 1,855 | 1,861 | 1,930 | 2,011 | 1,838 | 1,942 | 1,889 | 1,750 | 1,917 | | | *5,462 | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....do..... | 338 | 266 | 338 | 306 | 280 | 252 | 242 | 252 | 241 | 266 | 258 | 232 | *230 | | | *196 | |
| Exports.....do..... | 425 | 486 | 34 | 46 | 30 | 39 | 40 | 48 | 39 | 43 | 33 | 46 | 44 | 40 | 52 | | |
| Imports.....do..... | 1,531 | 1,317 | 95 | 108 | 116 | 119 | 141 | 123 | 80 | 80 | 93 | 72 | 108 | 130 | 116 | | |
| Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 lbs.) (Central U.S.).....\$ per lb.. | 1.044 | 0.990 | 1.033 | 1.065 | 1.072 | 1.039 | 1.030 | 0.960 | 0.946 | 0.937 | 0.974 | 1.012 | 1.038 | 1.095 | 1.151 | 1.112 | |
| Lamb and mutton: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....mil. lb.. | 310 | 328 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 33 | | | *85 | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....do..... | 9 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | | | *16 | |
| Pork (excluding lard): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....mil. lb.. | 16,431 | 15,719 | 1,254 | 1,201 | 1,162 | 1,157 | 1,287 | 1,391 | 1,319 | 1,445 | 1,234 | 1,116 | 1,346 | | | *3,550 | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....do..... | 349 | 264 | 394 | 347 | 284 | 225 | 207 | 238 | 255 | 264 | 249 | 246 | 274 | | | *265 | |
| Exports.....do..... | 314 | 345 | 39 | 34 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 42 | | |
| Imports.....do..... | 433 | 432 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 29 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 46 | 34 | 43 | | |
| Prices, wholesale: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hams, smoked #.....Index, 1967=100.. | *254.8 | 266.5 | 242.4 | 254.4 | 278.9 | 282.6 | 284.3 | 284.5 | 283.3 | 292.5 | 271.1 | *278.6 | 282.5 | 283.7 | 289.2 | 299.4 | |
| Fresh loins, 8-14 lb. average (N.Y.).....\$ per lb.. | 1.011 | 1.137 | 1.124 | 1.191 | 1.261 | 1.212 | 1.185 | 1.148 | 1.074 | 1.007 | 1.209 | 1.169 | 1.100 | 1.186 | 1.301 | 1.386 | |
| MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cocoa (cacao) beans: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports (incl. shells).....thous. lg. tons.. | 148.5 | 245.0 | 27.1 | 24.1 | 19.3 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 24.1 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 29.0 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 16.8 | | |
| Price, wholesale, Accra (New York).....\$ per lb.. | 1.354 | 1.085 | 1.040 | 0.890 | 1.085 | 1.120 | 1.170 | 1.130 | 1.030 | 1.090 | 1.160 | 1.070 | 1.020 | 0.990 | 0.940 | 0.800 | |
| Coffee (green): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventories (roasters', importers', dealers'), end of period.....thous. bags †.. | 2,834 | (^o) | | 2,590 | | | (^o) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roastings (green weight).....do..... | 17,047 | (^o) | | 3,962 | | | (^o) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports, total.....do..... | 18,153 | 16,555 | 1,356 | 1,026 | 922 | 1,213 | 1,150 | 1,487 | 1,565 | 1,547 | 1,287 | 1,195 | 1,490 | 1,147 | 1,476 | | |
| From Brazil.....do..... | 3,505 | 3,243 | 283 | 166 | 213 | 172 | 256 | 316 | 309 | 294 | 186 | 210 | 267 | 227 | 299 | | |
| Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (N.Y.).....\$ per lb.. | 2.066 | 1.594 | 1.290 | 1.155 | 1.155 | 1.270 | 1.270 | 1.295 | 1.470 | 1.500 | 1.510 | 1.360 | 1.360 | 1.450 | 1.450 | 1.450 | |
| Confectionery, manufacturers' sales @.....mil. \$.. | 4,649 | 5,095 | 305 | 325 | 304 | 430 | 582 | 588 | 450 | 456 | 389 | 497 | 475 | 376 | | | |
| Fish: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocks, cold storage, end of period.....mil. lb.. | 393 | 350 | 294 | 331 | 356 | 373 | 378 | 363 | 355 | 350 | 315 | 282 | 275 | 256 | *250 | *272 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—Cont.

| MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS—Cont. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Sugar (United States): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deliveries and supply (raw basis): \$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production and receipts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. sh. tons.. | 4,713 | 5,157 | 201 | 138 | 82 | 86 | 128 | 603 | 1,132 | 1,154 | 745 | (*) | | | | |
| Deliveries, total..... do.... | 10,838 | 10,922 | 943 | 1,031 | 997 | 985 | 1,099 | 861 | 842 | 785 | 648 | (*) | | | | |
| For domestic consumption..... do.... | 10,149 | 9,731 | 815 | 914 | 877 | 853 | 986 | 783 | 766 | 746 | 638 | (*) | | | | |
| Stocks, raw and ref., end of period..... do.... | 2,970 | 3,311 | 2,755 | 2,285 | 1,928 | 1,602 | 1,416 | 1,579 | 2,416 | 3,311 | 3,743 | 3,644 | (*) | | | |
| Exports, raw and refined.....sh. tons.. | 608,029 | 979,157 | 83,266 | 115,336 | 88,501 | 122,452 | 91,131 | 68,370 | 65,210 | 47,605 | 4,370 | 16,359 | 4,246 | 2,953 | 2,837 | |
| Imports, raw and refined..... thous. sh. tons.. | 4,127 | 5,054 | 398 | 312 | 347 | 313 | 424 | 653 | 462 | 902 | 223 | 100 | 316 | 215 | 142 | |
| Prices, wholesale (New York): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw..... \$ per lb.. | 0.306 | 0.198 | 0.163 | 0.191 | 0.198 | 0.185 | 0.154 | 0.160 | 0.163 | 0.167 | 0.180 | 0.178 | 0.169 | 0.176 | 0.195 | 0.208 |
| Refined (excl. excise tax)..... do.... | 0.405 | 0.303 | 0.266 | 0.295 | 0.285 | 0.295 | 0.236 | 0.261 | 0.261 | 0.261 | 0.282 | 0.282 | 0.282 | 0.280 | 0.300 | 0.300 |
| Tea, imports.....thous. lb.. | 184,786 | 190,254 | 18,990 | 17,736 | 14,586 | 19,128 | 13,205 | 15,855 | 13,473 | 12,121 | 15,055 | 15,464 | 13,787 | 13,176 | 16,518 | |
| TOBACCO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leaf: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (crop estimate).....mil. lb.. | 1,786 | 2,060 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of period..... mil. lb.. | 4,850 | 5,080 | | 4,285 | | | | 4,697 | | | 5,080 | | | 4,909 | | |
| Exports, incl. scrap and stems.....thous. lb.. | 591,518 | 575,255 | 44,571 | 40,142 | 31,277 | 27,398 | 45,510 | 63,222 | 86,775 | 55,577 | 31,670 | 39,392 | 49,862 | 41,756 | 53,960 | |
| Imports, incl. scrap and stems..... do.... | 365,622 | 335,920 | 28,796 | 22,347 | 22,171 | 32,153 | 32,372 | 27,889 | 22,946 | 12,970 | 31,264 | 16,579 | 20,393 | 22,659 | 24,820 | |
| Manufactured: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption (withdrawals): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cigarettes (small): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tax-exempt..... millions.. | 94,256 | 92,006 | 6,341 | 8,031 | 6,766 | 7,555 | 7,636 | 8,141 | 7,447 | 6,479 | 7,479 | 8,990 | 7,584 | 6,577 | | |
| Taxable..... do.... | 620,565 | 638,114 | 50,678 | 56,519 | 51,064 | 58,716 | 58,150 | 56,635 | 49,658 | 42,300 | 48,234 | 52,850 | 57,430 | 34,719 | | |
| Cigars (large), taxable..... do.... | 3,292 | 3,258 | 274 | 336 | 242 | 261 | 313 | 300 | 267 | 247 | 215 | 221 | 267 | 248 | | |
| Exports, cigarettes..... do.... | 81,998 | 82,582 | 6,621 | 6,214 | 6,231 | 6,468 | 7,149 | 7,300 | 8,058 | 4,713 | 6,426 | 8,148 | 7,337 | 5,540 | 5,670 | |

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS

| LEATHER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Upper and lining leather.....thous. sq. ft.. | 192,597 | 192,193 | 18,016 | 18,692 | 13,921 | 10,918 | 15,393 | 12,682 | 19,464 | 11,660 | 10,849 | 10,343 | 13,696 | 15,534 | 17,449 | |
| Price, producer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sole, bends, light..... index, 1967=100.. | 283.8 | *306.7 | 318.5 | 298.4 | | | 284.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| LEATHER MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Footwear: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....thous. pairs.. | 396,851 | 375,473 | 31,926 | 30,361 | 26,968 | 30,703 | 32,887 | 35,040 | 30,493 | 27,624 | 26,259 | *27,128 | 31,060 | 26,864 | | |
| Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic.....thous. pairs.. | 299,131 | 278,979 | 24,124 | 22,251 | 20,618 | 22,351 | 24,545 | 25,196 | 22,562 | 21,061 | 20,178 | *20,102 | 22,975 | 19,822 | | |
| Slippers..... do.... | 73,337 | 70,834 | 5,551 | 5,798 | 4,645 | 6,200 | 6,362 | 7,631 | 6,197 | 4,715 | 4,829 | *5,734 | 6,672 | 5,826 | | |
| Athletic..... do.... | 24,383 | 25,660 | 2,251 | 2,312 | 1,705 | 2,152 | 1,980 | 2,213 | 1,734 | 1,848 | 1,252 | *1,292 | 1,413 | 1,216 | | |
| Other footwear..... do.... | 3,271 | 3,171 | 217 | 224 | 246 | 257 | 397 | 303 | 266 | 238 | 257 | *274 | 365 | 347 | | |
| Exports..... do.... | 9,781 | 9,688 | 729 | 976 | 551 | 785 | 640 | 663 | 1,121 | 615 | 505 | 629 | 681 | 839 | 693 | |
| Prices, producer: * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's leather upper, dress and casual index, 12/80=100.. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 103.1 | 102.7 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 104.9 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 106.0 |
| Women's leather upper..... index, 1967=100.. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 211.7 | 214.4 | 214.5 | 213.4 | 214.0 | 213.6 | 217.9 | 212.1 | 212.3 | 212.3 | 204.1 | *205.3 | 210.2 | 212.4 | 208.4 | 209.4 |
| Women's plastic upper..... index, 12/80=100.. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 99.6 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 101.0 | 97.8 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 94.4 | *94.4 | 94.5 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.5 |

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS

| LUMBER—ALL TYPES # | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--|
| National Forest Products Association: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total.....mil. bd. ft.. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardwoods..... do.... | *31,632 | *29,713 | 2,651 | 2,588 | 2,483 | 2,554 | 2,307 | 2,379 | 1,831 | 1,765 | 1,810 | 1,891 | 2,148 | 2,281 | | |
| Softwoods..... do.... | *7,297 | *7,003 | 592 | 560 | 545 | 572 | 542 | 527 | 441 | 418 | 356 | 402 | 411 | 416 | | |
| Shipments, total..... do.... | 24,335 | 22,710 | 2,059 | 2,028 | 1,938 | 1,982 | 1,765 | 1,852 | 1,390 | 1,347 | 1,454 | 1,489 | 1,737 | 1,865 | | |
| Exports, total sawmill products..... do.... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardwoods..... do.... | *31,126 | *29,715 | 2,633 | 2,765 | 2,395 | 2,431 | 2,260 | 2,382 | 2,045 | 1,989 | 1,637 | 1,837 | 2,148 | 2,336 | | |
| Softwoods..... do.... | *6,679 | *6,812 | 626 | 560 | 498 | 546 | 518 | 514 | 441 | 413 | 393 | 430 | 446 | 427 | | |
| Imports, total sawmill products..... do.... | 24,447 | 22,903 | 2,007 | 2,205 | 1,897 | 1,885 | 1,742 | 1,868 | 1,604 | 1,576 | 1,244 | 1,407 | 1,702 | 1,909 | | |
| Stocks (gross), mill, end of period, total..... do.... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardwoods..... do.... | 5,805 | 5,842 | 6,213 | 6,015 | 6,103 | 6,232 | 6,284 | 6,285 | 6,075 | 5,842 | 6,016 | 6,068 | 6,042 | 5,983 | | |
| Softwoods..... do.... | 1,807 | 1,972 | 1,871 | 1,839 | 1,886 | 1,918 | 1,947 | 1,964 | 1,968 | 1,972 | 1,936 | 1,906 | 1,842 | 1,827 | | |
| Exports, total sawmill products..... do.... | 3,998 | 3,870 | 4,342 | 4,176 | 4,217 | 4,314 | 4,337 | 4,321 | 4,107 | 3,870 | 4,080 | 4,162 | 4,200 | 4,156 | | |
| Imports, total sawmill products..... do.... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1,655 | 9,518 | 992 | 934 | 842 | 465 | 660 | 755 | 728 | 591 | 530 | 585 | 601 | 792 | 848 | |
| SOFTWOODS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Douglas fir: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft.. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do.... | 6,791 | 6,393 | 538 | 566 | 486 | 466 | 483 | 538 | 476 | 459 | 407 | 393 | 523 | 473 | 486 | |
| Production..... do.... | 499 | 429 | 540 | 505 | 510 | 458 | 455 | 458 | 477 | 429 | 471 | 443 | 496 | 487 | 481 | |
| Shipments..... do.... | 6,815 | 6,395 | 576 | 533 | 521 | 546 | 526 | 533 | 403 | 396 | 459 | 457 | 454 | 465 | 482 | |
| Stocks (gross), mill, end of period..... do.... | 6,821 | 6,463 | 599 | 601 | 481 | 518 | 486 | 533 | 457 | 507 | 365 | 421 | 470 | 482 | 492 | |
| Exports, total sawmill products..... do.... | 912 | 844 | 969 | 901 | 941 | 969 | 1,009 | 1,009 | 955 | 844 | 938 | 974 | 958 | 941 | 931 | |
| Imports, total sawmill products..... do.... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sawed timber..... do.... | 540 | 523 | 47 | 43 | 31 | 51 | 43 | 29 | 38 | 47 | 34 | 34 | 54 | 46 | 48 | |
| Boards, planks, scantlings, etc..... do.... | 117 | 129 | 8 | 13 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 19 | 11 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 14 | |
| Price, wholesale: Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R.L. \$ per M bd. ft.. | 422 | 394 | 39 | 30 | 25 | 37 | 29 | 20 | 31 | 28 | 22 | 26 | 36 | 32 | 35 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |
| LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SOFTWOODS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern pine: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft. | '6,559 | '6,128 | 508 | 535 | 546 | 448 | 463 | 498 | 461 | 400 | 344 | 409 | 520 | 486 | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.... | 419 | 418 | 474 | 440 | 441 | 407 | 402 | 399 | 430 | 418 | 430 | 448 | 476 | 446 | | |
| Production.....do.... | '6,758 | '6,143 | 546 | 559 | 557 | 512 | 485 | 488 | 364 | 415 | 366 | 419 | 487 | 515 | | |
| Shipments.....do.... | '6,663 | '6,129 | 520 | 569 | 545 | 482 | 468 | 501 | 430 | 412 | 332 | 391 | 492 | 516 | | |
| Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period.....mil. bd. ft. | 1,270 | 1,284 | 1,311 | 1,301 | 1,313 | 1,343 | 1,360 | 1,347 | 1,281 | 1,284 | 1,318 | 1,346 | 1,341 | 1,340 | | |
| Exports, total sawmill products.....thous. bd. ft. | 280,243 | 227,020 | 19,919 | 21,226 | 20,898 | 21,048 | 16,719 | 19,043 | 21,334 | 15,032 | 14,283 | 18,936 | 20,195 | 23,660 | 19,318 | |
| Prices, wholesale (indexes): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R.L. 1967=100. | 337.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", S.L. 1967=100. | 324.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western pine: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new.....mil. bd. ft. | 7,730 | 7,235 | 573 | 761 | 627 | 569 | 538 | 573 | 489 | 428 | 407 | 413 | 562 | 608 | 605 | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period.....do.... | 326 | 219 | 355 | 369 | 377 | 314 | 291 | 264 | 243 | 219 | 257 | 261 | 333 | 302 | 331 | |
| Production.....do.... | 7,613 | 7,261 | 684 | 679 | 616 | 656 | 511 | 582 | 436 | 390 | 423 | 417 | 529 | 621 | 572 | |
| Shipments.....do.... | 7,807 | 7,342 | 644 | 747 | 619 | 632 | 561 | 600 | 510 | 452 | 369 | 409 | 490 | 639 | 576 | |
| Stocks (gross), mill, end of period.....do.... | 1,185 | 1,104 | 1,355 | 1,287 | 1,284 | 1,308 | 1,258 | 1,240 | 1,166 | 1,104 | 1,158 | 1,166 | 1,205 | 1,187 | 1,183 | |
| Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. (6' and over).....\$ per M bd. ft. | 287.55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HARDWOOD FLOORING | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oak: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period.....mil. bd. ft. | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | |
| Shipments.....do.... | 78.0 | 83.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | |
| Stocks (gross), mill, end of period.....do.... | 12.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.2 | |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES

| IRON AND STEEL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steel mill products.....thous. sh. tons. | 4,101 | 2,904 | 259 | 279 | 218 | 194 | 228 | 233 | 244 | 227 | 173 | 154 | 197 | 148 | | |
| Scrap.....do.... | 11,168 | 6,415 | 677 | 628 | 348 | 450 | 395 | 532 | 480 | 509 | 462 | 539 | 522 | 507 | | |
| Pig iron.....do.... | 73 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | (^c) | 1 | 1 | | |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steel mill products.....do.... | 15,495 | 19,898 | 1,772 | 1,665 | 1,663 | 2,226 | 1,748 | 1,872 | 1,921 | 1,613 | 1,969 | 1,600 | 1,356 | 1,029 | | |
| Scrap.....do.... | 558 | 572 | 62 | 52 | 37 | 59 | 56 | 33 | 43 | 45 | 32 | 41 | 36 | 41 | | |
| Pig iron.....do.... | 400 | 433 | 61 | 59 | 36 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 42 | 64 | 36 | 16 | 14 | 48 | | |
| Iron and Steel Scrap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. sh. tons. | '42,207 | 43,804 | 4,001 | 3,876 | 3,689 | 3,631 | 3,591 | 3,353 | 3,004 | 2,817 | 2,742 | '2,753 | 3,020 | | | |
| Receipts, net.....do.... | '40,954 | 43,412 | 4,162 | 3,817 | 3,454 | 3,564 | 3,542 | 3,496 | 3,064 | 2,661 | 2,715 | '2,889 | 3,114 | | | |
| Consumption.....do.... | '83,710 | 87,221 | 8,184 | 7,657 | 7,168 | 7,116 | 7,116 | 6,833 | 6,054 | 5,656 | 5,917 | '5,615 | 6,224 | | | |
| Stocks, end of period.....do.... | 8,018 | 8,261 | 8,175 | 8,287 | 8,245 | 8,383 | 8,408 | 8,418 | 8,453 | 8,261 | 7,826 | '7,870 | 7,743 | | | |
| Prices, steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Composite.....\$ per lg. ton. | 92.17 | 90.17 | 96.13 | 88.63 | 87.07 | 91.37 | 89.74 | 84.24 | 78.01 | 76.02 | 81.70 | 80.47 | 75.93 | 69.98 | 62.85 | |
| Pittsburgh district.....do.... | 96.17 | 100.50 | 105.50 | 99.00 | 99.00 | 107.50 | 102.50 | 95.50 | 86.00 | 85.50 | 94.00 | 91.50 | 85.00 | 75.00 | 64.00 | |
| Ore | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron ore (operations in all U.S. districts): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine production.....thous. lg. tons. | '69,613 | 74,274 | 7,265 | 7,525 | 7,112 | 6,860 | 6,382 | 5,731 | 3,910 | 4,430 | 5,687 | 5,244 | 5,126 | | | |
| Shipments from mines.....do.... | '69,594 | 71,650 | 8,906 | 9,625 | 9,703 | 9,300 | 8,133 | 7,112 | 5,048 | 3,507 | 1,076 | 1,180 | 1,433 | | | |
| Imports.....do.... | 25,058 | 28,042 | 2,901 | 3,879 | 3,059 | 4,113 | 2,595 | 2,555 | 2,029 | 1,585 | 1,630 | 1,018 | 646 | 773 | | |
| U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts at iron and steel plants.....do.... | 87,188 | 96,645 | 11,520 | 11,924 | 12,350 | 12,159 | 9,927 | 9,070 | 7,241 | 5,579 | 1,664 | 1,589 | 1,596 | 2,795 | | |
| Consumption at iron and steel plants.....do.... | 89,397 | 94,958 | 8,841 | 8,182 | 8,022 | 8,024 | 7,708 | 6,913 | 6,370 | 6,038 | 5,518 | 5,175 | 5,670 | 4,888 | | |
| Exports.....do.... | 5,073 | 15,210 | 2,967 | 634 | 530 | 607 | 391 | 315 | 8,358 | 685 | 44 | 1 | 1 | 211 | | |
| Stocks, total, end of period.....do.... | 56,066 | 60,243 | 51,411 | 53,744 | 56,356 | 58,755 | 59,574 | 60,387 | 60,144 | 60,243 | 60,401 | 60,894 | 57,340 | | | |
| At mines.....do.... | 10,636 | 17,469 | 27,700 | 25,601 | 23,019 | 20,586 | 18,837 | 17,515 | 16,429 | 17,469 | 21,594 | 25,701 | 26,576 | | | |
| At furnace yards.....do.... | 35,706 | 36,203 | 19,885 | 23,480 | 27,904 | 31,931 | 34,062 | 36,137 | 36,939 | 36,203 | 32,298 | 28,813 | 24,654 | 22,504 | | |
| At U.S. docks.....do.... | 6,095 | 6,571 | 3,826 | 4,663 | 5,433 | 6,238 | 6,675 | 6,735 | 6,776 | 6,571 | 6,509 | 6,380 | 6,110 | '5,481 | | |
| Manganese (mn. content), general imports.....do.... | 795 | 775 | 111 | 78 | 68 | 55 | 72 | 51 | 67 | 49 | 65 | 49 | 65 | 55 | | |
| Pig Iron and Iron Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pig iron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (including production of ferroalloys).....thous. sh. tons. | 68,721 | 73,456 | 6,938 | 6,408 | 6,268 | 6,259 | 5,889 | 5,419 | 4,782 | 4,750 | 4,489 | 4,169 | 4,622 | 3,967 | 3,904 | |
| Consumption.....do.... | '69,053 | 75,051 | 7,108 | 6,589 | 6,508 | 6,521 | 6,029 | 5,527 | 4,847 | 4,824 | 4,766 | 4,384 | 4,869 | 4,214 | | |
| Stocks, end of period.....do.... | 889 | 859 | 831 | 779 | 817 | 786 | 817 | 812 | 841 | 859 | 881 | 822 | 782 | 748 | | |
| Price, basic furnace.....\$ per sh. ton. | 203.00 | 206.00 | 203.00 | 203.00 | 203.00 | 203.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | 213.00 | |
| Castings, gray and ductile iron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period.....thous. sh. tons. | 964 | 743 | 845 | 846 | 848 | 843 | 833 | 781 | 727 | 743 | 783 | 761 | 728 | | | |
| Shipments, total.....do.... | 11,799 | 11,929 | 1,114 | 1,079 | 984 | 951 | 956 | 986 | 823 | 681 | 771 | 764 | 869 | | | |
| For sale.....do.... | 6,457 | 6,702 | 630 | 619 | 577 | 570 | 548 | 555 | 458 | 344 | 399 | 412 | 479 | | | |
| Castings, malleable iron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period.....thous. sh. tons. | 22 | 32 | 40 | 44 | 40 | 46 | 36 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 29 | 29 | | | |
| Shipments, total.....do.... | 450 | 421 | 38 | 40 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 30 | | | |
| For sale.....do.... | 206 | 199 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 15 | 18 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 13 | | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Steel, Raw and Semifinished | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steel (raw): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. sh. tons.. | 111,835 | 119,912 | 11,423 | 10,451 | 10,160 | 10,120 | 9,618 | 9,003 | 7,962 | 7,672 | 7,737 | 7,178 | 8,049 | 7,006 | 6,678 | |
| Rate of capability utilization..... percent.. | 72.8 | 77.7 | 86.2 | 81.5 | 77.6 | 77.3 | 75.9 | 68.7 | 62.8 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 55.2 | 50.9 | |
| Steel castings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thous. sh. tons.. | 605 | 385 | 525 | 501 | 489 | 489 | 469 | 366 | 366 | 385 | 381 | 359 | 354 | | | |
| Shipments, total..... do..... | 1,878 | 1,752 | 150 | 151 | 127 | 137 | 146 | 144 | 127 | 122 | 115 | 114 | 131 | | | |
| For sale, total..... do..... | 1,701 | 1,568 | 132 | 132 | 114 | 121 | 131 | 129 | 116 | 110 | 106 | 104 | 119 | | | |
| Steel Mill Products | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steel products, net shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (all grades)..... thous. sh. tons.. | 83,853 | 87,014 | 7,932 | 8,148 | 7,115 | 7,020 | 7,039 | 6,723 | 5,783 | 5,666 | 5,608 | 5,434 | 6,163 | 5,488 | | |
| By product: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Semifinished products..... do..... | 5,342 | 5,598 | 535 | 529 | 400 | 434 | 437 | 437 | 385 | 389 | 314 | 285 | 325 | 318 | | |
| Structural shapes (heavy), steel piling..... do..... | 5,207 | 4,903 | 414 | 408 | 392 | 395 | 432 | 362 | 313 | 295 | 329 | 323 | 365 | 321 | | |
| Plates..... do..... | 8,080 | 7,397 | 667 | 627 | 584 | 586 | 630 | 543 | 498 | 482 | 463 | 498 | 527 | 393 | | |
| Rails and accessories..... do..... | 1,797 | 1,458 | 140 | 116 | 114 | 89 | 88 | 99 | 98 | 81 | 98 | 102 | 91 | 73 | | |
| Bars and tool steel, total..... do..... | 13,258 | 13,828 | 1,258 | 1,263 | 1,115 | 1,106 | 1,163 | 1,140 | 953 | 898 | 912 | 821 | 1,015 | 865 | | |
| Bars: Hot rolled (incl. light shapes)..... do..... | 6,911 | 7,770 | 722 | 708 | 593 | 528 | 659 | 638 | 543 | 471 | 525 | 506 | 573 | 470 | | |
| Bars: Reinforcing..... do..... | 4,683 | 4,371 | 385 | 399 | 388 | 342 | 364 | 364 | 296 | 323 | 271 | 205 | 320 | 298 | | |
| Bars: Cold finished..... do..... | 1,585 | 1,620 | 145 | 152 | 128 | 131 | 134 | 133 | 109 | 99 | 112 | 105 | 117 | 93 | | |
| Pipe and tubing..... do..... | 9,097 | 10,286 | 925 | 890 | 859 | 881 | 849 | 892 | 813 | 759 | 753 | 702 | 662 | 602 | | |
| Wire and wire products..... do..... | 1,768 | 1,694 | 150 | 155 | 137 | 130 | 135 | 133 | 107 | 102 | 105 | 115 | 133 | 125 | | |
| Tin mill products..... do..... | 5,709 | 4,927 | 388 | 419 | 413 | 399 | 396 | 351 | 327 | 412 | 389 | 449 | 400 | 328 | | |
| Sheets and strip (incl. electrical), total..... do..... | 33,595 | 36,924 | 3,456 | 3,739 | 3,102 | 3,001 | 2,910 | 2,765 | 2,288 | 2,246 | 2,245 | 2,139 | 2,645 | 2,462 | | |
| Sheets: Hot rolled..... do..... | 12,116 | 13,451 | 1,233 | 1,346 | 1,146 | 1,124 | 1,063 | 976 | 863 | 901 | 793 | 768 | 953 | 828 | | |
| Sheets: Cold rolled..... do..... | 13,313 | 14,396 | 1,402 | 1,487 | 1,209 | 1,154 | 1,125 | 1,085 | 857 | 811 | 869 | 817 | 1,030 | 1,005 | | |
| By market (quarterly): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Service centers and distributors..... do..... | 16,174 | 17,546 | | 4,997 | | | 4,151 | | | 3,704 | | | 3,429 | 2,105 | | |
| Construction, incl. maintenance..... do..... | 8,787 | 8,761 | | 2,442 | | | 2,190 | | | 1,812 | | | 1,684 | 2,547 | | |
| Contractors' products..... do..... | 3,362 | 3,225 | | 892 | | | 796 | | | 610 | | | 592 | 2,194 | | |
| Automotive..... do..... | 12,156 | 13,101 | | 3,811 | | | 3,218 | | | 2,472 | | | 2,367 | 2,890 | | |
| Rail transportation..... do..... | 3,178 | 2,180 | | 548 | | | 455 | | | 422 | | | 411 | 2,103 | | |
| Machinery, industrial equip., tools..... do..... | 4,566 | 4,646 | | 1,292 | | | 1,148 | | | 947 | | | 960 | 2,266 | | |
| Containers, packaging, ship. materials..... do..... | 5,549 | 5,293 | | 1,399 | | | 1,278 | | | 1,129 | | | 1,260 | 2,844 | | |
| Other..... do..... | 30,082 | 32,264 | | 8,806 | | | 7,938 | | | 7,075 | | | 6,500 | 2,086 | | |
| Steel mill shapes and forms, inventories, end of period—total for the specified sectors: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producing mills, inventory, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steel in process..... mil. sh. tons.. | 28.4 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 29.5 | | | |
| Finished steel..... do..... | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.2 | | | |
| Service centers (warehouses), inventory, end of period..... mil. sh. tons.. | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | | | |
| Consumers (manufacturers only): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory, end of period..... do..... | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 | | | |
| Receipts during period..... do..... | 69.9 | 71.8 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | | | |
| Consumption during period..... do..... | 73.4 | 72.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.0 | | | |
| NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aluminum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, primary (dom. and foreign ores) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| thous. sh. tons.. | 5,130 | 4,948 | 441 | 420 | 426 | 416 | 393 | 396 | 364 | 364 | 351 | | | | | |
| Recovery from scrap (aluminum content)..... do..... | 1,377 | 1,653 | 139 | 148 | 149 | 139 | 140 | 150 | 129 | 123 | 143 | | | | | |
| Imports (general): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal and alloys, crude..... do..... | 580.5 | 698.5 | 67.8 | 55.9 | 63.9 | 67.0 | 60.5 | 55.2 | 41.5 | 49.3 | 38.5 | 65.9 | 61.7 | 60.8 | | |
| Plates, sheets, bars, etc..... do..... | 72.7 | 140.1 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 17.5 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 14.1 | | |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal and alloys, crude..... do..... | 715.0 | 344.2 | 29.3 | 23.5 | 29.3 | 16.8 | 9.2 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 22.1 | 18.8 | 46.0 | 26.6 | | |
| Plates, sheets, bars, etc..... do..... | 315.3 | 271.2 | 30.6 | 21.4 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 17.2 | 21.6 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 15.4 | | |
| Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum.... \$ per lb.. | 0.6957 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 | 0.7600 |
| Aluminum products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ingot and mill prod. (net ship.)..... mil. lb.. | 14,057 | 13,147 | 1,189 | 1,248 | 1,039 | 1,119 | 1,082 | 1,040 | 847 | 909 | 842 | 928 | | | | |
| Mill products, total..... do..... | 10,485 | 10,310 | 929 | 957 | 859 | 866 | 871 | 826 | 665 | 672 | 738 | 734 | | | | |
| Sheet and plate..... do..... | 5,862 | 5,962 | 541 | 564 | 494 | 514 | 514 | 476 | 368 | 383 | 430 | 431 | | | | |
| Castings..... do..... | 1,538 | 1,581 | 139 | 146 | 119 | 132 | 134 | 128 | 110 | 98 | 106 | 105 | 120 | | | |
| Inventories, total (ingot, mill products, and scrap), end of period..... mil. lb.. | 5,076 | 6,607 | 5,600 | 5,632 | 5,964 | 6,086 | 6,187 | 6,276 | 6,524 | 6,607 | 6,670 | 6,746 | | | | |
| Copper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine, recoverable copper..... thous. met. tons.. | 1,168.3 | 1,529.0 | 130.2 | 126.4 | 123.0 | 135.4 | 133.9 | 139.9 | 134.1 | 113.3 | 112.6 | 107.4 | | | | |
| Refinery, primary..... do..... | 1,210.9 | 1,520.7 | 131.7 | 133.1 | 120.8 | 110.3 | 121.8 | 128.9 | 113.4 | 130.2 | 106.2 | 104.9 | 117.2 | | | |
| From domestic ores..... do..... | 1,121.9 | 1,416.5 | 123.6 | 125.5 | 111.5 | 103.4 | 114.4 | 120.5 | 108.5 | 123.9 | 97.3 | 96.3 | 110.3 | | | |
| From foreign ores..... do..... | 89.0 | 104.1 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 6.9 | | | |
| Secondary, recovered as refined..... do..... | 573.0 | 631.9 | 55.7 | 61.5 | 54.4 | 58.4 | 50.2 | 58.8 | 32.5 | 60.1 | | | | | | |
| Imports (general): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined, unrefined, scrap (copper cont.)..... do..... | 520.3 | 502.5 | 28.6 | 51.1 | 41.6 | 48.1 | 45.7 | 52.7 | 42.4 | 42.3 | 45.2 | 40.6 | 30.8 | 30.6 | | |
| Refined..... do..... | 431.8 | 359.3 | 21.7 | 34.5 | 32.2 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 36.7 | 30.2 | 24.3 | 20.6 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 22.3 | | |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Refined and scrap..... do..... | 330.1 | 339.7 | 33.7 | 40.0 | 18.5 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 35.0 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 35.2 | 21.9 | 29.4 | 30.5 | | |
| Refined..... do..... | 17.4 | 27.2 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | |
| Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.)..... thous. sh. tons.. | 2,083 | 2,045 | | 547 | | | 479 | | | 493 | | | | | | |
| Stocks, refined, end of period..... do..... | 365 | 511 | | 380 | | | 409 | | | 511 | | | | | | |
| Price, electrolytic (wirebars), dom., delivered \$ per lb.. | 1.0242 | 0.8512 | 0.8580 | 0.8523 | 0.8441 | 0.8739 | 0.8472 | 0.8231 | 0.8122 | 0.8029 | 0.7863 | 0.7878 | 0.7586 | 0.7627 | 0.7487 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |
| METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Copper-base mill and foundry products, shipments (quarterly total): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brass mill products..... mil. lb. | 2,467 | 2,636 | | 716 | | | | 652 | | | 558 | | | | | |
| Copper wire mill products (copper cont.)..... do... | 2,783 | 2,816 | | 738 | | | | 702 | | | 628 | | | | | |
| Brass and bronze foundry products..... do... | 489 | 471 | | 125 | | | | 116 | | | 109 | | | | | |
| Lead: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine, recoverable lead..... thous. met. tons. | 549.5 | 444.1 | 27.5 | 17.1 | 31.7 | 38.1 | 47.8 | 47.3 | 39.6 | 41.2 | 40.5 | | | | | |
| Recovered from scrap (lead cont.)..... do... | 675.6 | 567.3 | 44.1 | 46.7 | 46.4 | 49.1 | 52.5 | 50.9 | 52.2 | 48.7 | 45.5 | 48.2 | | | | |
| Imports (general), ore (lead cont.), metal..... do... | 52.1 | 68.9 | 11.5 | 2.4 | 10.0 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.8 | | |
| Consumption, total..... do... | 1,070.3 | 1,125.3 | 89.1 | 91.0 | 81.1 | 93.1 | 99.9 | 110.4 | 94.5 | 89.6 | 93.9 | 84.4 | | | | |
| Stocks, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content), ABMS..... thous. met. tons. | 135.3 | 83.3 | 108.3 | 111.1 | 117.2 | 116.0 | 106.9 | 100.5 | 88.0 | 83.3 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 81.2 | 85.7 | | |
| Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content)..... thous. met. tons. | 54.8 | 79.5 | 57.1 | 47.3 | 43.7 | 41.1 | 45.9 | 59.8 | 71.9 | 79.5 | 68.3 | 70.0 | | | | |
| Consumers' (lead content)..... do... | 95.8 | 98.1 | 89.1 | 93.2 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 105.0 | 98.9 | 101.0 | 98.1 | 92.0 | 88.4 | | | | |
| Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)..... thous. met. tons. | 59.6 | 41.7 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 46.1 | 50.9 | 52.8 | 54.0 | 45.8 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 36.8 | | | | |
| Price, common grade, delivered..... \$ per lb. | 0.4246 | 0.3653 | 0.3641 | 0.3797 | 0.4098 | 0.4389 | 0.4032 | 0.3705 | 0.3388 | 0.3107 | 0.2967 | 0.2870 | 0.2764 | 0.2606 | 0.2609 | |
| Tin: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports (for consumption): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ore (tin content)..... metric tons. | 842 | 232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 232 | 0 | 295 | 72 | 162 | 149 | | |
| Metal, unwrought, unalloyed..... do... | 45,983 | 45,873 | 4,831 | 4,359 | 3,440 | 2,819 | 3,038 | 3,261 | 3,951 | 4,216 | 2,312 | 1,089 | 2,742 | 3,145 | | |
| Recovery from scrap, total (tin cont.)..... do... | 18,638 | 15,010 | 1,285 | 1,345 | 1,215 | 1,310 | 1,225 | 1,280 | 1,150 | 1,270 | 1,025 | 1,150 | | | | |
| As metal..... do... | 1,703 | 1,705 | 160 | 135 | 185 | 140 | 125 | 155 | 115 | 160 | 85 | 95 | | | | |
| Consumption, total..... do... | 56,362 | 48,450 | 4,400 | 4,350 | 3,900 | 4,200 | 3,950 | 3,900 | 3,400 | 2,950 | 3,400 | 3,300 | 3,750 | | | |
| Primary..... do... | 44,342 | 38,750 | 3,500 | 3,200 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 2,950 | 2,500 | 2,200 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,800 | | | |
| Exports, incl. reexports (metal)..... do... | 4,293 | 5,989 | 343 | 411 | 1,019 | 287 | 471 | 253 | 171 | 1,180 | 4,748 | 1,610 | 441 | 454 | | |
| Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period..... do... | 5,504 | 5,988 | 5,978 | 6,227 | 6,465 | 5,663 | 5,710 | 5,325 | 5,563 | 5,988 | 3,872 | 3,490 | 3,829 | | | |
| Price, Straits quality (delivered)..... \$ per lb. | 8.4600 | 7.3305 | 6.5806 | 6.5839 | 6.8981 | 7.5339 | 7.8022 | 7.9560 | 8.2147 | 7.9352 | 7.7590 | 7.4519 | 6.6917 | 6.5600 | 6.6284 | |
| Zinc: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mine prod., recoverable zinc..... thous. met. tons. | 334.9 | 305.3 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 25.4 | 23.4 | 24.2 | | | | | |
| Imports (general): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ores (zinc content)..... do... | 113.8 | 117.7 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 8.5 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 9.2 | 3.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 2.4 | | |
| Metal (slab, blocks)..... do... | 329.0 | 602.6 | 52.3 | 71.7 | 55.4 | 50.8 | 43.0 | 48.2 | 59.3 | 32.8 | 2.0 | 33.0 | 36.2 | 26.4 | | |
| Consumption (recoverable zinc content): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ores..... do... | 67.6 | 58.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | | | | |
| Scrap, all types..... do... | 236.1 | 224.1 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 17.1 | 16.8 | | | | |
| Slab zinc: @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total f..... thous. met. tons. | 369.9 | 341.8 | 29.2 | 28.0 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 26.6 | 23.0 | 24.2 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 21.5 | |
| Consumption, fabricators..... do... | 811.1 | 834.7 | 73.6 | 77.2 | 64.4 | 72.4 | 70.2 | 66.2 | 59.8 | 52.0 | 55.1 | 55.2 | | | | |
| Exports..... do... | 0.3 | 0.3 | (²) | 0.1 | (²) | |
| Stocks, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producers', at smelter (ABMS)..... do... | 18.7 | 34.6 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 18.9 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 24.5 | 31.6 | 34.6 | 36.7 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 39.9 | 35.3 | |
| Consumers'..... do... | 22.6 | 72.1 | 66.4 | 66.3 | 68.9 | 70.5 | 72.4 | 72.1 | 72.9 | 72.1 | 70.1 | 67.0 | | | | |
| Price, Prime Western..... \$ per lb. | 0.3743 | 0.4455 | 0.4520 | 0.4612 | 0.4625 | 0.4747 | 0.4872 | 0.4587 | 0.4615 | 0.4259 | 0.4217 | 0.4272 | 0.3923 | 0.3467 | | |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heating, combustion, atmosphere equipment, new orders (domestic), net, qtrly #..... mil. \$. | 348.3 | 470.0 | | 99.8 | | | 126.8 | | | 115.3 | | | 113.7 | | | |
| Electric processing heating equipment..... do... | 82.8 | 106.9 | | 36.0 | | | 23.2 | | | 28.4 | | | 20.2 | | | |
| Fuel-fired processing heating equip..... do... | 156.5 | 225.4 | | 63.8 | | | 70.9 | | | 54.0 | | | 61.0 | | | |
| Material handling equipment (industrial): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders (new), index, seas. adj. 1967=100..... | 375.5 | 382.0 | 431.9 | 369.6 | 446.2 | 292.5 | 413.9 | 324.2 | 388.7 | 377.8 | 323.0 | 428.0 | | | | |
| Industrial trucks (electric), shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hand (motorized)..... number. | 20,495 | 18,734 | 1,559 | 1,735 | 1,383 | 1,596 | 1,765 | 1,571 | 1,586 | 1,569 | 1,250 | 1,398 | 1,665 | 1,216 | 1,228 | |
| Rider-type..... do... | 24,110 | 19,784 | 1,551 | 1,722 | 1,258 | 1,492 | 1,812 | 1,722 | 1,814 | 1,976 | 1,447 | 1,452 | 1,828 | 1,386 | 1,402 | |
| Industrial trucks and tractors (internal combustion engines), shipments..... number. | 39,448 | 31,885 | 2,563 | 2,962 | 2,366 | 2,482 | 2,721 | 2,622 | 2,622 | 2,551 | 2,277 | 2,053 | 2,430 | 1,658 | 1,587 | |
| Industrial supplies, machinery and equipment: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New orders index, seas. adjusted..... 1977=100..... | 109.8 | 115.6 | 115.7 | 118.2 | 121.9 | 119.2 | 115.6 | 112.6 | 111.7 | 110.5 | 107.6 | 104.1 | 98.9 | 91.9 | | |
| Industrial suppliers distribution: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales index, seas. adjusted..... 1977=100..... | 134.5 | 142.3 | 140.2 | 140.9 | 149.4 | 150.6 | 147.2 | 147.9 | 140.0 | 132.5 | 135.2 | 130.9 | 133.3 | 134.4 | 123.5 | |
| Price index, not seas. adj. (tools, material handling equip., valves, fittings, abrasives, fasteners, metal products, etc.)..... 1977=100..... | 131.2 | 144.3 | 143.6 | 144.2 | 145.8 | 146.2 | 146.7 | 147.4 | 148.3 | 149.2 | 150.2 | 151.6 | 152.6 | 152.9 | 153.7 | |
| Fluid power products shipments indexes: * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hydraulic products, seas. adj. 1972=100..... | 272 | 279 | 267 | 294 | 310 | 287 | 301 | 269 | 276 | 271 | 263 | 255 | 246 | 233 | 218 | |
| Pneumatic products, seas. adj..... do... | 234 | 249 | 244 | 245 | 266 | 267 | 243 | 242 | 252 | 251 | 252 | 245 | 225 | 215 | 193 | |
| Machine tools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Metal cutting type tools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new (net), total..... mil. \$. | 3,884.75 | 2,228.10 | 179.00 | 253.65 | 136.85 | 167.45 | 150.95 | 157.10 | 135.40 | 112.55 | 155.95 | 123.15 | 105.75 | 115.10 | 61.70 | |
| Domestic..... do... | 3,495.50 | 1,945.80 | 162.35 | 206.05 | 121.95 | 145.70 | 140.45 | 145.80 | 115.65 | 101.05 | 124.90 | 113.30 | 90.20 | 107.55 | 48.95 | |
| Shipments, total..... do... | 3,680.80 | 4,104.50 | 331.95 | 412.95 | 295.35 | 259.60 | 365.35 | 334.60 | 329.75 | 398.60 | 307.15 | 293.15 | 332.75 | 239.45 | 246.60 | |
| Domestic..... do... | 3,206.00 | 3,552.45 | 274.10 | 352.45 | 255.95 | 228.35 | 336.05 | 305.70 | 287.35 | 358.85 | 284.50 | 273.75 | 303.05 | 214.60 | 224.15 | |
| Order backlog, end of period..... do... | 4,749.7 | 2,873.3 | 4,155.6 | 3,996.2 | 3,837.8 | 3,745.6 | 3,531.2 | 3,353.7 | 3,159.4 | 2,873.3 | 2,722.1 | 2,552.1 | 2,325.1 | 2,200.8 | 2,015.8 | |
| Metal forming type tools: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new (net), total..... do... | 869.55 | 716.75 | 50.00 | 64.50 | 55.15 | 46.70 | 36.35 | 59.40 | 60.35 | 39.25 | 49.25 | 40.65 | 32.05 | 37.70 | 37.45 | |
| Domestic..... do... | 664.95 | 616.85 | 42.90 | 56.95 | 48.60 | 42.95 | 31.00 | 50.20 | 52.85 | 32.90 | 41.25 | 35.90 | 26.75 | 29.95 | 26.75 | |
| Shipments, total..... do... | 1,010.95 | 991.10 | 79.35 | 95.85 | 71.75 | 65.80 | 76.10 | 72.30 | 78.40 | 92.30 | 76.40 | 66.45 | 78.30 | 60.00 | 49.35 | |
| Domestic..... do... | 878.55 | 824.20 | 67.10 | 75.45 | 62.35 | 56.05 | 67.25 | 60.25 | 70.00 | 79.95 | 49.60 | 57.50 | 73.15 | 56.30 | 44.95 | |
| Order backlog, end of period..... do... | 384.8 | 427.0 | 617.8 | 586.4 | 569.8 | 550.7 | 511.0 | 498.0 | 480.0 | 427.0 | 399.8 | 374.0 | 327.8 | 299.4 | 287.6 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--|
| | Annual | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |
| METALS AND MANUFACTURES—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tractors used in construction, shipments, qtrly: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tracklaying, total | 16,503 | 15,625 | 4,474 | | | 3,848 | | | 2,905 | *796 | *875 | | | | | |
| mil. \$. | 1,306.1 | 1,534.6 | 425.3 | | | 412.6 | | | 304.9 | *93.9 | *86.1 | | | | | |
| Wheel (contractors' off-highway) | 4,781 | | 1,140 | | | 1,127 | | | | | | | | | | |
| mil. \$. | 387.5 | | 104.3 | | | 112.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tractor shovel loaders (integral units only), wheel and tracklaying types | 45,480 | | 9,666 | | | 7,505 | | | | | | | | | | |
| mil. \$. | 1,697.1 | | 466.9 | | | 354.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tractors, wheel, farm, nonfarm (ex. garden and construction types), ship., qtrly | 146,274 | 142,831 | 39,145 | | | 33,732 | | | 33,271 | *7,649 | *10,584 | | | | | |
| mil. \$. | 3,183.4 | 3,519.8 | 905.8 | | | 815.0 | | | 861.0 | *180.5 | *268.6 | | | | | |
| ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Batteries (auto-type replacement), ship.....thous.. | 50,063 | 53,597 | 3,488 | 3,658 | 4,037 | 5,278 | 6,096 | 6,201 | 4,668 | 5,012 | 4,897 | 4,269 | 3,839 | 3,611 | 3,584 | |
| Radio sets, production, total market.....thous.. | 28,104 | 31,476 | 2,519 | *2,739 | 2,364 | 3,661 | *3,233 | 3,767 | 3,216 | *1,814 | 2,012 | 1,671 | *1,816 | 1,609 | 2,460 | |
| Television sets (incl. combination models), production, total market.....thous.. | 18,532 | 18,480 | 1,390 | *1,777 | 1,216 | 1,494 | *1,981 | 1,550 | 1,474 | *1,250 | 1,208 | 1,344 | *1,499 | 1,375 | 1,292 | |
| Household major appliances (electrical), factory shipments (domestic and export) # | 30,260 | 30,336 | 2,613 | 3,136 | 2,683 | 2,436 | 2,357 | 2,342 | 1,854 | 1,831 | 1,947 | 2,177 | 2,650 | 2,452 | 2,232 | |
| Air conditioners (room) | 3,204 | 3,692 | 477 | 653 | 283 | 64 | 52 | 90 | 94 | 163 | 191 | 361 | 572 | 517 | 419 | |
| Dishwashers | 2,738 | 2,484 | 192 | 220 | 190 | 236 | 202 | 220 | 165 | 144 | 169 | 160 | 151 | 201 | 169 | |
| Disposers (food waste) | 2,962 | 3,178 | 253 | 230 | 237 | 288 | 234 | 331 | 197 | 206 | 220 | 214 | 272 | 175 | 200 | |
| Ranges | 2,530 | 2,325 | 193 | 219 | 200 | 190 | 176 | 191 | 163 | 152 | 147 | 143 | 161 | 169 | 150 | |
| Refrigerators..... | 5,124 | 4,944 | 428 | 542 | 511 | 450 | 456 | 383 | 272 | 264 | 276 | 324 | 343 | 379 | 359 | |
| Freezers..... | 1,681 | 1,561 | 142 | 206 | 227 | 152 | 111 | 89 | 62 | 76 | 89 | 99 | 117 | 107 | 112 | |
| Washers..... | 4,550 | 4,365 | 346 | 402 | 376 | 398 | 416 | 612 | 246 | 306 | 347 | 383 | 345 | 322 | | |
| Dryers (incl. gas)..... | 3,177 | 2,977 | 221 | 247 | 243 | 254 | 293 | 260 | 217 | 189 | 228 | 234 | 253 | 214 | 195 | |
| Vacuum cleaners (qtrly.) | 7,439 | 7,785 | 1,944 | | | 1,955 | | | 1,787 | | | | 1,911 | | | |
| GAS EQUIPMENT (RESIDENTIAL) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furnaces, gravity and forced-air, shipments.....thous.. | 1,446 | 1,417 | 105 | 108 | 115 | 120 | 125 | 139 | 111 | 95 | 80 | 69 | 85 | | | |
| Ranges, total, sales | 1,538 | 1,496 | 123 | 134 | 110 | 121 | 136 | 128 | 119 | 124 | 99 | 107 | 120 | | | |
| Water heaters (storage), automatic, sales @..... do.... | 2,818 | 2,785 | 226 | 235 | 204 | 204 | 202 | 224 | 203 | 211 | 239 | 268 | 305 | | | |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS

| COAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Anthracite: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production.....thous. sh. tons.. | 6,056 | 5,423 | 240 | 477 | 566 | 534 | 417 | 457 | 550 | 394 | 472 | 508 | 613 | | | |
| Exports..... do.... | 1,795 | 2,249 | 170 | 283 | 332 | 278 | 307 | 252 | 171 | 101 | 147 | 44 | 84 | 79 | 41 | |
| Price, wholesale * | 463.7 | 582.2 | 552.8 | 572.0 | 589.7 | 597.3 | 619.9 | 629.1 | 642.5 | 643.7 | 643.7 | 643.7 | 645.9 | 648.1 | 648.0 | 637.5 |
| Bituminous: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production † | 823,644 | 814,716 | 37,276 | 61,902 | 73,345 | 78,204 | 79,823 | 86,074 | 75,326 | 73,250 | 62,951 | 68,478 | 83,100 | | | |
| Consumption, total | 669,061 | 724,953 | 54,372 | 59,147 | 66,764 | 65,169 | 58,975 | 58,405 | 57,822 | 64,114 | | | | | | |
| Electric power utilities | 568,322 | 595,575 | 44,909 | 49,975 | 56,042 | 54,350 | 48,385 | 47,685 | 46,873 | 52,968 | 57,195 | 48,975 | | | | |
| Industrial, total | 125,815 | 124,438 | 9,200 | 8,962 | 10,459 | 10,580 | 10,270 | 10,290 | 10,374 | 10,390 | | | | | | |
| Coke plants (oven and beehive) | 66,493 | 60,860 | 4,250 | 4,451 | 5,433 | 5,417 | 5,319 | 5,150 | 5,090 | 4,838 | | | | | | |
| Residential and commercial | 4,924 | 4,880 | 263 | 210 | 263 | 239 | 320 | 430 | 575 | 756 | | | | | | |
| Stocks, end of period, total | 199,077 | 179,064 | 162,929 | 152,515 | 148,423 | 151,041 | 158,651 | 169,103 | 176,776 | 179,064 | | | | | | |
| Electric power utilities | 178,289 | 163,356 | 148,407 | 139,439 | 134,855 | 136,981 | 144,097 | 154,165 | 161,454 | 163,356 | 152,935 | 152,735 | | | | |
| Industrial, total | 20,808 | 15,708 | 14,522 | 13,076 | 13,568 | 14,060 | 14,554 | 14,938 | 15,322 | 15,708 | | | | | | |
| Oven-coke plants | 9,017 | 6,446 | 4,800 | 4,452 | 5,027 | 5,602 | 6,179 | 6,268 | 6,357 | 6,446 | | | | | | |
| Exports..... do.... | 89,882 | 110,243 | 5,911 | 5,872 | 10,414 | 11,034 | 11,589 | 12,105 | 11,676 | 11,462 | 6,029 | 8,918 | 10,335 | 10,742 | 10,057 | |
| Price, wholesale | 466.5 | 493.7 | 484.4 | 488.2 | 501.9 | 503.2 | 506.8 | 506.0 | 507.6 | 510.2 | 520.6 | *525.3 | 522.3 | 527.8 | 529.8 | 529.9 |
| COKE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beehive and oven (byproduct) | 46,132 | 42,786 | | 9,853 | | | 11,175 | | | 10,580 | | | | | | |
| Petroleum coke ‡ | 27,094 | 28,296 | 2,354 | 2,395 | 2,360 | 2,425 | 2,466 | 2,348 | 2,445 | 2,622 | 2,420 | 2,207 | 2,551 | 2,428 | | |
| Stocks, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oven-coke plants, total | 8,627 | 6,724 | | 4,990 | | | 5,198 | | | 6,724 | | | | | | |
| At furnace plants | 7,521 | 6,320 | | 4,584 | | | 4,805 | | | 6,320 | | | | | | |
| At merchant plants | 1,106 | 403 | | 437 | | | 394 | | | 403 | | | | | | |
| Petroleum coke ‡ | *846 | 900 | 869 | 758 | 813 | 790 | 765 | 708 | 836 | 900 | 829 | 894 | 939 | 959 | | |
| Exports..... do.... | 2,162 | 1,251 | 89 | 206 | 73 | 60 | 94 | 123 | 67 | 134 | 48 | 105 | 97 | 37 | 154 | |
| PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil wells completed | 27,026 | 37,644 | 2,604 | 3,497 | 2,790 | 3,137 | 3,416 | 3,775 | 3,587 | 4,581 | 2,790 | 3,049 | 3,750 | 3,683 | 3,459 | 3,899 |
| Price, wholesale | 556.4 | 803.5 | 839.9 | 815.9 | 798.9 | 796.8 | 796.8 | 788.2 | 785.9 | 787.2 | 787.2 | *770.3 | 745.0 | 718.0 | 718.2 | 718.5 |
| Gross input to crude oil distillation | 5,049.3 | 4,656.5 | 389.2 | 381.9 | 389.9 | 409.3 | 382.5 | 383.3 | 378.2 | 395.1 | 372.9 | 325.4 | 361.7 | 353.0 | | |
| Refinery operating ratio | 76 | 69 | 67 | 68 | 67 | 71 | 68 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 66 | 65 | 65 | 66 | | |
| All oils, supply, demand, and stocks: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New supply, total ‡ | 6,266.9 | 5,905.7 | 490.4 | 470.5 | 490.7 | 494.2 | 498.2 | 500.5 | 476.2 | 501.3 | 480.2 | 418.6 | 454.9 | 437.5 | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum | 3,146.4 | 3,124.6 | 263.4 | 258.5 | 261.1 | 265.9 | 257.6 | 264.8 | 257.8 | 267.3 | 268.7 | 243.3 | 266.5 | 259.6 | | |
| Natural gas plant liquids | 591.8 | 597.9 | 50.2 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 51.6 | 50.1 | 51.1 | 49.2 | 44.0 | 50.1 | 49.3 | | |
| Imports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude and unfinished oils | 1,946.2 | 1,642.8 | 133.5 | 125.2 | 135.3 | 134.0 | 145.3 | 140.7 | 124.0 | 135.7 | 118.6 | 86.9 | 92.7 | 88.0 | | |
| Refined products | 582.5 | 540.4 | 43.3 | 37.4 | 44.8 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 47.1 | 43.6 | 44.4 | 45.6 | 40.6 | | |
| Change in stocks, all oils (decrease,—) | *79.3 | 68.3 | 23.5 | -8.9 | 5.8 | 14.5 | 22.3 | 7.6 | 17.9 | -17.6 | -27.7 | -29.5 | -30.5 | -51.0 | | |
| Demand, total | 6,441.7 | 6,057.2 | 489.5 | 492.5 | 504.8 | 492.3 | 484.1 | 513.9 | 486.3 | 535.0 | 518.3 | 468.9 | 509.7 | 505.0 | | |
| Exports: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude petroleum | 104.9 | 83.2 | 9.7 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 5.2 | | |
| Refined products | 94.3 | 133.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 18.3 | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—Continued

| PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| All oils, supply, demand, and stocks †—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic product demand, total # | do.... | 6,242.4 | 5,840.2 | 471.1 | 479.9 | 487.1 | 472.3 | 468.6 | 491.1 | 465.2 | 514.6 | 492.6 | 446.4 | 482.3 | 481.4 | | |
| Gasoline | do.... | 2,420.5 | 2,414.9 | 205.7 | 211.2 | 212.5 | 207.2 | 200.5 | 205.5 | 192.5 | 208.9 | 184.2 | 170.5 | 205.8 | 207.5 | | |
| Kerosene | do.... | 58.0 | 46.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | | |
| Distillate fuel oil | do.... | 1,049.0 | 1,032.8 | 74.2 | 73.1 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 75.9 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 101.0 | 105.7 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.9 | | |
| Residual fuel oil | do.... | 918.0 | 752.5 | 54.8 | 59.8 | 61.9 | 57.3 | 56.3 | 57.8 | 56.3 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 63.3 | 59.3 | 56.0 | | |
| Jet fuel | do.... | 390.7 | 368.6 | 28.6 | 31.1 | 33.7 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 29.0 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 29.7 | 30.3 | 30.0 | | |
| Lubricants | do.... | 58.3 | 56.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.6 | | |
| Asphalt | do.... | 142.4 | 124.8 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 7.1 | | |
| Liquefied gases | do.... | 537.8 | 542.2 | 39.8 | 39.9 | 38.8 | 35.0 | 42.1 | 49.2 | 47.4 | 51.8 | 58.1 | 47.6 | 47.4 | 45.8 | | |
| Stocks, end of period, total | do.... | 1,420.2 | 1,488.5 | 1,446.9 | 1,438.0 | 1,443.8 | 1,458.3 | 1,480.7 | 1,488.3 | 1,506.2 | 1,488.5 | 1,460.9 | 1,431.4 | 1,400.9 | 1,349.9 | | |
| Crude petroleum | do.... | 1,482.9 | 598.8 | 552.3 | 555.3 | 565.6 | 549.9 | 560.7 | 584.3 | 594.8 | 598.8 | 606.2 | 612.2 | 614.2 | 611.0 | | |
| Strategic petroleum reserve | do.... | 107.8 | 230.3 | 150.1 | 163.1 | 173.1 | 184.7 | 199.2 | 214.8 | 222.5 | 230.3 | 235.3 | 241.2 | 248.5 | 255.5 | | |
| Unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc | do.... | 192.0 | 176.8 | 185.4 | 187.3 | 181.0 | 182.6 | 179.9 | 178.0 | 178.3 | 176.8 | 181.5 | 184.0 | 183.5 | 178.4 | | |
| Refined products | do.... | 745.3 | 712.9 | 709.2 | 695.4 | 697.1 | 725.8 | 740.0 | 726.0 | 733.0 | 712.9 | 673.3 | 635.2 | 603.1 | 560.4 | | |
| Refined petroleum products: ‡ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline (incl. aviation): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. bbl. | 2,394.1 | 2,350.8 | 190.9 | 187.8 | 200.2 | 206.3 | 198.1 | 200.9 | 198.3 | 206.0 | 192.3 | 166.3 | 186.8 | 183.7 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 213.5 | 205.8 | 215.0 | 196.3 | 187.7 | 190.6 | 193.2 | 192.9 | 202.9 | 205.8 | 216.8 | 216.1 | 201.5 | 182.0 | | |
| Prices (excl. aviation): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale, regular | Index, 2/73=100. | 576.7 | 666.0 | 690.4 | 685.6 | 677.4 | 668.4 | 666.4 | 666.1 | 661.7 | 657.7 | 651.7 | 642.3 | 622.9 | 580.6 | 556.9 | 582.7 |
| Retail, regular grade (Lundberg/Platt's): ¶ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leaded | \$ per gal. | 1.217 | (*) | 1.398 | 1.398 | 1.398 | 1.397 | 1.398 | (*) | | | | | | | | |
| Unleaded | \$ per gal. | 1.261 | (*) | 1.448 | 1.449 | 1.450 | 1.449 | 1.450 | (*) | | | | | | | | |
| Aviation gasoline: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. bbl. | 12.8 | 11.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | | |
| Kerosene: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | do.... | 50.1 | 43.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 11.4 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.6 | | |
| Price, wholesale (light distillate) | Index, 1967=100. | 863.4 | 1,039.8 | 1,084.1 | 1,078.9 | 1,067.5 | 1,052.6 | 1,044.6 | 1,043.2 | 1,042.7 | 1,037.9 | 1,044.3 | 1,034.3 | 1,026.6 | 1,007.9 | 974.7 | 973.1 |
| Distillate fuel oil: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. bbl. | 974.1 | 954.9 | 76.1 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 82.3 | 78.3 | 77.2 | 81.9 | 88.7 | 81.1 | 68.5 | 71.1 | 70.7 | | |
| Imports | do.... | 51.9 | 61.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 205.4 | 190.2 | 171.9 | 180.2 | 186.7 | 200.3 | 206.8 | 201.2 | 200.0 | 190.2 | 166.0 | 146.7 | 127.7 | 108.8 | | |
| Price, wholesale (middle distillate) | Index, 1967=100. | 850.6 | 1,058.1 | 1,092.5 | 1,092.2 | 1,079.8 | 1,076.7 | 1,067.8 | 1,056.1 | 1,047.5 | 1,060.6 | 1,067.8 | 1,058.2 | 1,025.3 | 950.0 | 925.0 | 971.6 |
| Residual fuel oil: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. bbl. | 578.4 | 480.3 | 37.9 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 36.5 | 40.2 | 36.7 | 31.8 | 34.7 | 34.9 | | |
| Imports | do.... | 343.6 | 290.6 | 22.8 | 16.2 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 24.0 | 25.3 | 28.5 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 28.2 | 22.9 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 91.5 | 78.3 | 78.5 | 70.1 | 69.3 | 74.8 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 78.3 | 68.2 | 58.1 | 57.3 | 53.6 | | |
| Price, wholesale | Index, 1967=100. | 961.2 | 1,239.0 | 1,318.2 | 1,255.8 | 1,206.1 | 1,246.4 | 1,192.4 | 1,179.1 | 1,174.3 | 1,180.9 | 1,219.8 | 1,177.6 | 1,163.0 | 1,179.0 | 1,189.4 | 1,227.2 |
| Jet fuel: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | mil. bbl. | 365.6 | 353.5 | 31.2 | 29.8 | 32.2 | 30.3 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 34.7 | 30.3 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 42.4 | 40.5 | 44.7 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 43.3 | 42.8 | 41.9 | 40.5 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 42.5 | 44.1 | | |
| Lubricants: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | do.... | 65.1 | 60.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.4 | | |
| Asphalt: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production | do.... | 141.2 | 124.2 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 18.8 | 19.5 | 29.3 | 27.6 | 25.4 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 24.3 | 26.1 | 27.1 | | |
| Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production, total | do.... | 561.8 | 583.4 | 49.8 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 49.8 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 47.9 | 41.3 | 47.2 | 47.0 | | |
| At gas processing plants (L.P.G.) | do.... | 440.9 | 467.9 | 39.8 | 37.5 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 39.3 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.3 | 34.8 | 39.2 | 39.1 | | |
| At refineries (L.R.G.) | do.... | 120.8 | 115.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 7.8 | | |
| Stocks (at plants and refineries) | do.... | 128.0 | 137.0 | 126.9 | 132.7 | 140.6 | 148.1 | 151.3 | 148.7 | 146.4 | 137.0 | 122.2 | 113.5 | 109.0 | 105.8 | | |

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS

| PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Pulpwood: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts | thous. cords (128 cu.ft.) | 81,007 | 79,547 | 6,465 | 6,649 | 6,799 | 6,706 | 6,774 | 7,206 | 6,258 | 5,972 | (?) | | | | |
| Consumption | do.... | 79,703 | 79,604 | 6,716 | 6,790 | 6,526 | 6,656 | 6,645 | 7,058 | 6,459 | 5,658 | (?) | | | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 6,697 | 6,045 | 5,123 | 4,985 | 5,464 | 5,552 | 5,693 | 5,917 | 5,600 | 6,045 | (?) | | | | |
| Waste paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption | thous. sh. tons. | 13,185 | 13,523 | 1,159 | 1,204 | 1,063 | 1,190 | 1,109 | 1,135 | 1,016 | 966 | (?) | | | | |
| Stocks, end of period | do.... | 831 | 11,042 | 866 | 925 | 940 | 959 | 958 | 949 | 941 | 993 | (?) | | | | |
| WOODPULP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all grades # | thous. sh. tons. | 52,055 | 51,783 | 4,584 | 4,398 | 4,057 | 4,513 | 4,309 | 4,459 | 4,268 | 3,590 | (?) | | | | |
| Dissolving and special alpha | do.... | 1,418 | 1,366 | 125 | 120 | 102 | 140 | 102 | 113 | 129 | 85 | (?) | | | | |
| Sulfate | do.... | 38,931 | 39,597 | 3,516 | 3,351 | 3,129 | 3,445 | 3,309 | 3,443 | 3,251 | 2,675 | (?) | | | | |
| Sulfite | do.... | 1,911 | 1,812 | 165 | 159 | 126 | 155 | 149 | 154 | 147 | 130 | (?) | | | | |
| Groundwood | do.... | 4,887 | 5,038 | 425 | 430 | 387 | 444 | 427 | 423 | 407 | 420 | (?) | | | | |
| Semichemical | do.... | 3,938 | 3,940 | 353 | 338 | 313 | 330 | 322 | 326 | 301 | 279 | (?) | | | | |
| Stocks, end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, all mills | do.... | 944 | 1,198 | 1,088 | 1,154 | 1,224 | 1,287 | 1,141 | 1,267 | 1,341 | 1,198 | (?) | | | | |
| Pulp mills | do.... | 439 | 690 | 607 | 614 | 667 | 730 | 602 | 745 | 842 | 690 | (?) | | | | |
| Paper and board mills | do.... | 449 | 454 | 430 | 488 | 497 | 505 | 485 | 462 | 443 | 454 | (?) | | | | |
| Nonpaper mills | do.... | 57 | 54 | 51 | 53 | 59 | 52 | 54 | 60 | 56 | 54 | (?) | | | | |
| Exports, all grades, total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dissolving and special alpha | do.... | 3,805 | 3,878 | 363 | 359 | 287 | 300 | 347 | 274 | 267 | 315 | 221 | 303 | 319 | 316 | 326 |
| All other | do.... | 769 | 784 | 61 | 70 | 65 | 65 | 63 | 62 | 53 | 85 | 50 | 42 | 62 | 52 | 69 |
| Imports, all grades, total | do.... | 3,037 | 2,894 | 302 | 289 | 172 | 236 | 284 | 212 | 214 | 230 | 172 | 261 | 257 | 264 | 257 |
| Dissolving and special alpha | do.... | 4,051 | 4,086 | 414 | 349 | 329 | 323 | 279 | 406 | 318 | 269 | 270 | 310 | 296 | 306 | 302 |
| All other | do.... | 194 | 201 | 26 | 8 | 25 | 10 | 24 | 27 | 10 | 8 | 26 | 9 | 10 | 22 | 8 |
| | do.... | 3,858 | 3,885 | 388 | 341 | 304 | 313 | 255 | 379 | 308 | 262 | 244 | 301 | 286 | 284 | 294 |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

| PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Paper and board: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (Bu. of the Census): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All grades, total, unadjusted..... thous. sh. tons.. | 65,834 | 66,439 | 5,757 | 5,724 | 5,347 | 5,653 | 5,548 | 5,592 | 5,252 | 4,693 | (⁵) | | | | | |
| Paper..... do..... | 30,164 | 30,669 | 2,591 | 2,622 | 2,451 | 2,603 | 2,556 | 2,676 | 2,500 | 2,309 | (⁵) | | | | | |
| Paperboard..... do..... | 31,143 | 31,561 | 2,745 | 2,734 | 2,543 | 2,705 | 2,688 | 2,629 | 2,497 | 2,177 | (⁵) | | | | | |
| Wet-machine board..... do..... | 138 | 160 | 15 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | (⁵) | | | | | |
| Construction paper and board..... do..... | 4,390 | 3,846 | 360 | 357 | 342 | 332 | 290 | 273 | 247 | 197 | (⁵) | | | | | |
| Producer price indexes: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Paperboard..... 1967=100.. | 234.6 | 258.1 | 258.8 | 259.2 | 259.4 | 260.6 | 261.6 | 261.7 | 261.6 | 260.0 | 259.7 | 261.4 | 261.1 | 261.2 | 258.8 | 255.9 |
| Building paper and board..... do..... | 206.2 | 231.7 | 237.3 | 237.4 | 235.5 | 234.2 | 234.2 | 233.3 | 232.1 | 230.3 | 233.8 | *231.4 | 237.5 | 235.5 | 239.5 | 239.4 |
| Selected types of paper (API): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Groundwood paper, uncoated: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... thous. sh. tons.. | *1,475 | *1,434 | 128 | 107 | 125 | 130 | 118 | 117 | 95 | 122 | 113 | 112 | *121 | *142 | 122 | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do..... | 110 | *99 | 117 | 106 | 119 | 122 | 134 | 117 | 90 | 112 | 89 | *95 | *97 | *115 | 114 | |
| Shipments..... do..... | *1,498 | *1,447 | 121 | 120 | 111 | 126 | 110 | 133 | 116 | 113 | 110 | 108 | *124 | *122 | 119 | |
| Coated paper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... do..... | *4,753 | *4,853 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 424 | 409 | 448 | 396 | 363 | 397 | 411 | 407 | *407 | 384 | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period..... do..... | 391 | *360 | 320 | 313 | 341 | 340 | 317 | 324 | 319 | 308 | 343 | *361 | *332 | *345 | 303 | |
| Shipments..... do..... | 4,673 | *4,940 | 411 | 411 | 387 | 422 | 434 | 439 | 399 | 389 | 404 | 389 | 437 | *409 | 410 | |
| Uncoated free sheet papers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orders, new..... do..... | *7,694 | *7,726 | 698 | 612 | 639 | 633 | 627 | 677 | 570 | 592 | 628 | 612 | *713 | *637 | 608 | |
| Shipments..... do..... | *8,326 | *8,225 | 731 | 695 | 645 | 675 | 688 | 713 | 655 | 599 | 676 | *658 | *745 | *688 | 659 | |
| Unbleached kraft packaging and industrial converting papers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments..... thous. sh. tons.. | *3,930 | *3,891 | 342 | 317 | 298 | 330 | 318 | 311 | 326 | 269 | 311 | 324 | 343 | 288 | 270 | |
| Tissue paper, production..... do..... | *4,375 | *4,495 | 386 | 374 | 347 | 395 | 372 | 390 | 373 | 350 | 355 | 365 | *405 | *359 | 390 | |
| Newsprint: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. metric tons.. | 8,625 | 8,946 | 770 | 748 | 726 | 677 | 707 | 815 | 769 | 743 | 783 | 719 | 760 | 694 | 743 | |
| Shipments from mills..... do..... | 8,622 | 8,915 | 744 | 776 | 738 | 652 | 708 | 795 | 773 | 800 | 671 | 709 | 750 | 703 | 718 | |
| Stocks at mills, end of period..... do..... | 165 | 194 | 251 | 223 | 211 | 236 | 235 | 255 | 252 | 194 | *304 | *326 | *336 | *327 | 353 | |
| United States: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... do..... | 4,239 | 4,753 | 402 | 404 | 405 | 426 | 400 | 420 | 412 | 359 | 415 | 378 | 420 | 396 | 385 | |
| Shipments from mills..... do..... | 4,234 | 4,735 | 400 | 395 | 401 | 421 | 410 | 417 | 407 | 367 | 406 | 376 | 413 | 374 | 376 | |
| Stocks at mills, end of period..... do..... | 21 | 38 | 30 | 39 | 43 | 48 | 38 | 41 | 46 | 38 | 46 | 48 | 55 | 76 | 86 | |
| Consumption by publishers ¶..... do..... | 10,089 | 10,165 | 897 | 814 | 791 | 827 | 839 | 922 | 914 | 892 | *790 | *775 | *868 | 863 | 885 | |
| Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period..... thous. metric tons.. | 732 | 961 | 847 | 902 | 952 | 928 | 944 | 959 | 947 | 961 | 981 | 1,038 | 1,068 | *1,045 | 1,011 | |
| Imports..... thous. sh. tons.. | 7,279 | 6,977 | 622 | 568 | 568 | 502 | 513 | 649 | 624 | 557 | 585 | 524 | 608 | 503 | 620 | |
| Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered..... Index, 1967=100.. | *279.3 | *308.1 | 301.9 | | 301.9 | 309.3 | 316.8 | 316.8 | 316.8 | 316.8 | 316.8 | *318.1 | 318.1 | 330.0 | 324.0 | 321.0 |
| Paper products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber shipments..... mil. sq. ft. surf. area.. | 241,377 | 244,429 | *19,938 | 20,933 | 20,486 | 20,434 | 21,094 | 21,867 | 18,189 | 17,600 | 18,961 | 18,638 | 21,218 | 19,941 | 18,720 | |
| Folding paper boxes, shipments..... thous. sh. tons.. | (²) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Folding paper boxes, shipments..... mil. \$.. | (²) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS

| RUBBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Natural rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumption..... thous. metric tons.. | 586.15 | 634.67 | 53.93 | 59.52 | 56.36 | 51.07 | 52.13 | 57.32 | 49.88 | 42.56 | 54.59 | 51.64 | 53.56 | 54.40 | | |
| Stocks, end of period..... do..... | 126.67 | 142.43 | 124.05 | 119.51 | 113.53 | 111.22 | 114.37 | 122.97 | 130.51 | 142.43 | 138.36 | 138.02 | 134.39 | 67.00 | | |
| Imports, incl. latex and guayule..... thous. lg. tons.. | 598.31 | 662.41 | 66.36 | 50.47 | 41.59 | 43.40 | 62.76 | 69.42 | 56.23 | 49.13 | 50.99 | 59.33 | 45.71 | 53.86 | 56.19 | |
| Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (N.Y.).... \$ per lb.. | *0.730 | *0.576 | 0.580 | 0.570 | 0.560 | 0.540 | 0.504 | | 0.456 | 0.483 | 0.488 | 0.465 | 0.470 | 0.453 | 0.453 | 0.461 |
| Synthetic rubber: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous. metric tons.. | 2,015.24 | 2,021.45 | 175.92 | 158.18 | 161.50 | 159.72 | 168.90 | 169.98 | 157.68 | 125.51 | 140.49 | 145.76 | 170.32 | 154.86 | | |
| Consumption..... do..... | 1,854.01 | 1,889.71 | 167.10 | 154.13 | 144.69 | 164.99 | 156.72 | 163.75 | 141.13 | 131.88 | 143.09 | 138.94 | 149.88 | 134.63 | | |
| Stocks, end of period..... do..... | 341.77 | 349.02 | 368.29 | 359.79 | 369.44 | 353.40 | 333.47 | 352.57 | 364.38 | 349.02 | 340.36 | 340.43 | 356.30 | 376.91 | | |
| Exports (Bu. of Census)..... thous. lg. tons.. | 422.78 | 334.63 | 32.00 | 28.55 | 26.27 | 21.97 | 24.40 | 23.94 | 22.49 | 21.65 | 27.76 | 23.46 | 31.18 | 26.53 | 24.73 | |
| TIRES AND TUBES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pneumatic casings, automotive: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... thous.. | *159,263 | *181,762 | *15,157 | 15,406 | 14,277 | 14,902 | 15,851 | 16,534 | 13,750 | 11,855 | 14,866 | 15,387 | 17,051 | 15,077 | 14,856 | |
| Shipments, total..... do..... | 177,063 | 201,105 | *18,048 | 19,324 | 17,380 | 17,583 | 17,982 | 18,179 | 13,992 | 13,544 | 14,144 | 13,704 | 17,312 | 17,676 | 18,216 | |
| Original equipment..... do..... | 40,227 | 41,711 | *4,346 | 4,538 | 3,026 | 2,813 | 3,123 | 3,537 | 2,758 | 2,363 | 2,478 | 2,769 | 3,697 | 3,679 | 3,970 | |
| Replacement equipment..... do..... | 131,271 | 153,716 | *13,226 | 14,290 | 13,901 | 14,407 | 14,503 | 14,168 | 10,823 | 10,820 | 11,365 | 10,573 | 13,216 | 13,552 | 13,989 | |
| Exports..... do..... | 5,565 | 5,678 | 476 | 496 | 453 | 363 | 356 | 474 | 411 | 361 | 301 | 362 | 399 | 345 | 257 | |
| Stocks, end of period..... do..... | 33,298 | 40,863 | *43,480 | 38,570 | 37,116 | 36,709 | 36,088 | 36,556 | 41,112 | 40,863 | 42,904 | 46,254 | 47,817 | 46,583 | 45,337 | |
| Exports (Bu. of Census)..... do..... | 9,058 | 11,088 | 1,072 | 1,040 | 830 | 1,134 | 725 | 653 | 990 | 485 | 385 | 461 | 614 | 454 | 463 | |
| Inner tubes, automotive: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (Bu. of Census)..... do..... | 4,557 | 3,428 | 252 | 250 | 350 | 337 | 259 | 268 | 208 | 231 | 141 | 151 | 254 | 174 | 102 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | |

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS

| PORTLAND CEMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| Shipments, finished cement | thous. bbl. | '404,569 | '382,452 | 34,181 | 38,074 | 38,872 | 37,489 | 37,303 | 36,266 | 29,590 | 23,495 | 15,149 | 17,755 | 25,729 | 28,213 | | |
| CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brick, unglazed (common and face) | mil. standard brick.. | 6,090.1 | 5,199.9 | 501.1 | 484.1 | 477.3 | 445.4 | 440.6 | 431.3 | 352.6 | 276.7 | 176.7 | 213.7 | | | | |
| Structural tile, except facing..... | thous. sh. tons.. | 101.5 | 91.9 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | | | | |
| Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified..... | do..... | 758.7 | 462.2 | 38.9 | 35.8 | 42.8 | 42.6 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 30.9 | 21.9 | 14.9 | 13.4 | | | | |
| Facing tile (hollow), glazed and unglazed | mil. brick equivalent.. | 45.4 | 35.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | | | | |
| Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed..... | mi. sq. ft. | 297.6 | 287.8 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 23.7 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 | | | | |
| Price index, brick (common), f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock | 1967=100.. | 280.8 | 300.2 | 301.3 | 302.4 | 302.8 | 302.8 | 303.2 | 303.1 | 303.8 | 303.8 | 303.8 | '304.2 | 305.6 | 309.8 | 310.9 | 311.4 |
| GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flat glass, mfrs.' shipments..... | thous. \$. | 868,459 | 952,283 | | 248,658 | | | 243,260 | | | 226,926 | | | 194,972 | | | |
| Glass containers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production..... | thous. gross.. | 327,022 | 321,439 | 28,209 | 29,532 | 27,751 | 29,449 | 25,943 | 29,305 | 23,849 | 19,912 | 24,442 | 26,095 | '29,204 | 26,671 | | |
| Shipments, domestic, total †..... | do..... | 323,816 | 316,618 | 26,817 | 30,223 | 29,172 | 27,342 | 26,478 | 25,865 | 23,823 | 23,600 | *24,626 | 23,213 | '27,344 | 26,190 | | |
| Narrow-neck containers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food..... | do..... | 24,808 | 28,682 | 2,426 | 2,675 | 2,589 | 2,727 | 2,812 | 2,297 | 1,928 | 1,968 | 2,517 | 2,208 | 2,579 | 2,488 | | |
| Beverage..... | do..... | 61,032 | 60,487 | 5,188 | 6,476 | 6,325 | 5,724 | 4,809 | 4,596 | 4,454 | 4,488 | 3,668 | 4,082 | *5,285 | 5,156 | | |
| Beer..... | do..... | 122,678 | 113,066 | 10,625 | 11,327 | 11,459 | 9,657 | 8,733 | 8,487 | 8,175 | 8,208 | 8,535 | 8,450 | 9,503 | 9,495 | | |
| Liquor and wine..... | do..... | 24,574 | 24,007 | 1,840 | 2,146 | 1,795 | 1,827 | 1,937 | 2,124 | 1,893 | 1,832 | 2,076 | 1,511 | '1,894 | 1,841 | | |
| Wide-mouth containers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and dairy products..... | thous. gross.. | 61,212 | 62,417 | 4,627 | 5,165 | 4,904 | 5,247 | 5,616 | 5,955 | 5,214 | 5,019 | 5,485 | 4,899 | *5,752 | 4,988 | | |
| Narrow-neck and wide-mouth containers: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Medicinal and toilet..... | do..... | 26,250 | *25,270 | 1,889 | 2,172 | 1,902 | 1,941 | 2,339 | 2,172 | *2,041 | 1,947 | 2,215 | 1,948 | *2,203 | 2,069 | | |
| Chemical, household and industrial..... | do..... | 3,262 | *2,689 | 222 | 262 | 198 | 219 | 232 | 234 | *118 | 138 | 130 | 115 | 128 | 153 | | |
| Stocks, end of period..... | do..... | 46,676 | 46,683 | 51,053 | 50,255 | 48,478 | 49,633 | 48,163 | 50,420 | 50,278 | 46,683 | 46,462 | 49,124 | '50,405 | 50,959 | | |
| GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude gypsum (exc. byproduct).... | thous. sh. tons.. | '12,376 | 11,434 | 977 | 1,008 | 1,054 | 891 | 1,030 | 866 | 924 | 862 | '784 | '844 | 820 | 886 | | |
| Calcined..... | do..... | '11,848 | 11,359 | 1,067 | 976 | 838 | 986 | 970 | 924 | 778 | 825 | 872 | 688 | 919 | 971 | | |
| Imports, crude gypsum..... | do..... | 7,365 | 7,593 | 715 | 710 | 812 | 630 | 642 | 623 | 703 | 500 | 375 | 397 | 405 | 218 | | |
| Sales of gypsum products: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uncalcined..... | do..... | '5,544 | '4,904 | 441 | 487 | 411 | 435 | 521 | 452 | 419 | 448 | 308 | 294 | 277 | 327 | | |
| Calcined: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial plasters..... | do..... | 409 | '370 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 36 | 29 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 40 | | |
| Building plasters: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regular basecoat..... | do..... | 217 | '225 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 21 | 16 | | |
| All other (incl. Keene's cement)..... | do..... | 161 | 157 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 13 | 7 | | | |
| Board products, total..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lath..... | mil. sq. ft. | 14,131 | '13,759 | 1,102 | 1,164 | 1,234 | 1,146 | 1,127 | 1,133 | 982 | 955 | 965 | 876 | 1,087 | 1,100 | | |
| Veneer base..... | do..... | 78 | 59 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | | | |
| Gypsum sheathing..... | do..... | 339 | 325 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 25 | 24 | | |
| Regular gypsum board..... | do..... | 190 | 208 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 20 | | |
| Type X gypsum board..... | do..... | 9,923 | '9,295 | 740 | 782 | 827 | 763 | 748 | 752 | 655 | 629 | 633 | 564 | 704 | 716 | | |
| Predecorated wallboard..... | do..... | 3,266 | 3,446 | 271 | 292 | 313 | 295 | 291 | 297 | 258 | 258 | 259 | 236 | 286 | 266 | | |
| 5/16 mobile home board..... | do..... | 105 | 122 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | | |
| | do..... | *229 | 304 | 31 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 31 | 39 | 41 | | |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS

| FABRIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--|
| Woven fabric, finishing plants: * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (finished fabric)..... | mil. linear yd. | 8,420 | 8,176 | 686 | *663 | 519 | 659 | *609 | 668 | 828 | *657 | 541 | 602 | *763 | | |
| Cotton..... | do..... | 3,531 | 3,212 | 267 | *335 | 188 | 251 | *306 | 256 | 236 | *255 | 205 | 233 | *304 | | |
| Manmade and silk fiber..... | do..... | 4,990 | 5,163 | 419 | *528 | 331 | 408 | *502 | 412 | 391 | *402 | 336 | 368 | *459 | | |
| Inventories held at end of period..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton..... | do..... | 769 | 740 | 777 | 730 | 747 | 789 | 776 | 780 | 794 | 740 | 777 | 798 | 784 | | |
| Manmade and silk fiber..... | do..... | 339 | 317 | 341 | 315 | 318 | 325 | 333 | 329 | 334 | 317 | 327 | 359 | 362 | | |
| Backlog of finished orders..... | do..... | 430 | 423 | 436 | 415 | 429 | 464 | 443 | 451 | 459 | 423 | 450 | 438 | 422 | | |
| Cotton..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton..... | do..... | 8,495 | 9,018 | 839 | 761 | 770 | 745 | 715 | 687 | 642 | 601 | 653 | 650 | 666 | | |
| Manmade and silk fiber..... | do..... | 4,577 | 4,711 | 446 | 375 | 376 | 369 | 364 | 348 | 343 | 326 | 337 | 343 | 363 | | |
| | do..... | 4,219 | 4,307 | 393 | 386 | 394 | 376 | 351 | 339 | 301 | 275 | 316 | 307 | 303 | | |
| COTTON | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton (excluding linters): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ginnings †..... | thous. running bales.. | *10,826 | *15,150 | | | 44 | 427 | 1,725 | 5,539 | 10,157 | 13,502 | | | | | |
| Crop estimate..... | thous. net weight bales \$. | *11,122 | *15,646 | | | | | | | | 15,570 | | | | | |
| Consumption..... | thous. running bales.. | 6,135 | 5,409 | 441 | *531 | 385 | 429 | *517 | 448 | 403 | *400 | 378 | 391 | *493 | 404 | |
| Stocks in the United States, total, end of period # | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic cotton, total..... | thous. running bales.. | 9,261 | 13,777 | 4,109 | 3,217 | 2,595 | 16,970 | 16,327 | 15,628 | 14,907 | 13,777 | 12,567 | 11,424 | 10,060 | 8,981 | |
| On farms and in transit..... | do..... | 9,260 | 13,776 | 4,108 | 3,216 | 2,594 | 16,969 | 16,326 | 15,627 | 14,907 | 13,776 | 12,566 | 11,422 | 10,058 | 8,980 | |
| Public storage and compresses..... | do..... | 2,502 | 3,752 | 278 | 81 | 25 | 14,669 | 13,692 | 10,906 | 7,170 | 3,752 | 2,257 | 1,810 | 1,221 | 962 | |
| Consuming establishments..... | do..... | 5,927 | 9,268 | 2,808 | 2,202 | 1,687 | 1,491 | 1,940 | 4,059 | 7,064 | 9,268 | 9,488 | 8,729 | 7,921 | 7,113 | |
| | do..... | 831 | 756 | 1,022 | 933 | 882 | 809 | 694 | 662 | 673 | 756 | 821 | 883 | 916 | 905 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

| COTTON AND MANUFACTURES—Cont. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|--------|------------------|--------|------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|------|
| Cotton (excluding linters)—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports..... thous. running bales.. | 7,975 | 8,021 | 458 | 320 | 264 | 990 | 261 | 262 | 478 | 737 | 653 | 754 | 873 | 676 | |
| Imports..... thous. net-weight bales \$. | 16 | 17 | 0 | (⁹) | 0 | (⁹) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | (⁹) | 4 | |
| Price (farm), American upland #..... cents per lb. | 74.4 | 54.5 | 72.5 | 71.2 | 70.4 | 65.0 | 58.0 | 62.3 | 60.1 | 51.2 | 49.9 | 48.4 | 50.1 | 53.5 | 53.6 |
| Price, Strict Low Middling, Grade 41, staple 34 (1-1/16"), average 10 markets..... cents per lb. | *71.5 | *83.0 | 78.5 | 78.1 | 75.1 | 66.5 | 60.8 | 60.6 | 57.5 | 55.1 | 57.8 | 57.3 | 59.7 | 62.3 | 62.4 |
| Spindle activity (cotton system spindles): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Active spindles, last working day, total.....mil. | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | |
| Consuming 100 percent cotton..... do.... | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | |
| Spindle hours operated, all fibers, total..... bil. | 102.4 | 91.8 | 7.4 | *8.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | *8.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 | *6.9 | 6.5 | 6.8 | *8.3 | | |
| Average per working day..... do.... | 0.388 | 0.357 | 0.371 | 0.358 | 0.339 | 0.363 | 0.358 | 0.371 | 0.349 | 0.278 | 0.327 | 0.339 | 0.334 | | |
| Consuming 100 percent cotton..... do.... | 42.0 | 33.6 | 2.7 | *3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | *3.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | *2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | *3.0 | 2.5 | |
| Cotton cloth: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton broadwoven goods over 12" in width: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (qtrly.)..... mil. sq. yd. | | 3,888 | | 971 | | | 953 | | | 993 | | | | | |
| Orders, unfilled, end of period, compared with avg. weekly production..... no. weeks' prod. | *15.8 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 18.4 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 12.3 | | | |
| Inventories, end of period, compared with avg. weekly production..... no. weeks' prod. | *4.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | | | |
| Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period..... | *0.29 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.39 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.56 | | | |
| Exports, raw cotton equiv. thous. net-weight \$..... bales.. | 540.2 | 345.6 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 21.7 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 27.5 | 26.6 | 21.9 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 20.4 | | |
| Imports, raw cotton equivalent..... do.... | 567.0 | 766.3 | 56.8 | 61.3 | 58.0 | 62.3 | 62.9 | 71.8 | 66.7 | 58.9 | 66.5 | 55.1 | 47.4 | 45.4 | |
| MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiber production, qtrly: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filament yarn (acetate)..... mil. lb. | 308.5 | 257.0 | | 75.0 | | | 65.8 | | | 54.8 | | | 52.9 | | |
| Staple, incl. tow (rayon)..... do.... | 443.3 | 460.6 | | 114.1 | | | 118.5 | | | 111.7 | | | 95.4 | | |
| Noncellulosic, except textile glass: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn and monofilaments..... do.... | 3,725.3 | 3,792.8 | | 1,009.6 | | | 971.3 | | | 834.2 | | | 785.4 | | |
| Staple, incl. tow..... do.... | 4,148.2 | 4,191.1 | | 1,116.0 | | | 1,051.3 | | | 940.8 | | | 864.6 | | |
| Textile glass fiber..... do.... | 867.3 | 1,041.1 | | 260.2 | | | 280.6 | | | 283.2 | | | 206.9 | | |
| Fiber stocks, producers', end of period: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Filament yarn (acetate)..... mil. lb. | 18.4 | 14.3 | | 12.1 | | | 12.6 | | | 14.3 | | | 13.5 | | |
| Staple, incl. tow (rayon)..... do.... | 27.2 | 31.1 | | 23.7 | | | 27.3 | | | 31.1 | | | 38.2 | | |
| Noncellulosic fiber, except textile glass: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yarn and monofilaments..... do.... | 289.3 | 337.0 | | 291.9 | | | 334.4 | | | 337.0 | | | 330.7 | | |
| Staple, incl. tow..... do.... | 287.0 | 327.8 | | 312.9 | | | 336.6 | | | 329.8 | | | 340.3 | | |
| Textile glass fiber..... do.... | 104.1 | 146.2 | | 87.9 | | | 121.0 | | | 146.2 | | | 151.8 | | |
| Manmade fiber and silk broadwoven fabrics: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (qtrly.), total #..... mil. sq. yd. | 10,774.1 | 11,448.7 | | 2,903.1 | | | 2,890.9 | | | 2,764.9 | | | 11,488.7 | | |
| Filament yard (100%) fabrics #..... do.... | 3,980.6 | 3,911.4 | | 995.6 | | | 979.0 | | | 900.9 | | | 3,911.4 | | |
| Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics..... do.... | | 503.9 | | 127.7 | | | 127.8 | | | 120.3 | | | 503.9 | | |
| Chiefly nylon fabrics..... do.... | | 535.0 | | 130.0 | | | 137.5 | | | 125.7 | | | 535.0 | | |
| Spun yard (100%) fab., exc. blanketing #..... do.... | 5,899.6 | 6,431.4 | | 1,619.8 | | | 1,611.3 | | | 1,596.3 | | | 6,431.4 | | |
| Rayon and/or acetate fabrics, blends..... do.... | 430.2 | 584.1 | | 176.0 | | | 142.0 | | | 92.0 | | | 584.1 | | |
| Polyester blends with cotton..... do.... | 4,342.9 | 4,517.0 | | 1,097.2 | | | 1,121.5 | | | 1,182.6 | | | 4,517.0 | | |
| Filament and spun yarn fabrics..... do.... | 763.8 | 1,002.2 | | 251.3 | | | 265.2 | | | 239.4 | | | 1,002.2 | | |
| Manmade fiber gray goods, owned by weaving mills: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ratio, stocks to unfilled orders, end of period..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prices, manufacturer to mfr., f.o.b. mill: 50/50 polyester/carded cotton printcloth, gray, 48", 3.90 yds./lb., 78x54-56..... \$ per yd. | 0.510 | | 0.576 | 0.574 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manmade fiber manufactures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports, manmade fiber equivalent..... mil. lbs. | 771.54 | 637.73 | 58.05 | 58.78 | 47.59 | 49.70 | 48.77 | 50.98 | 46.95 | 38.08 | 34.90 | 38.35 | 39.72 | 35.96 | |
| Yarn, tops, thread, cloth..... do.... | 418.64 | 318.89 | 27.53 | 28.13 | 24.03 | 24.24 | 22.74 | 24.60 | 23.16 | 19.00 | 16.20 | 17.13 | 18.10 | 15.67 | |
| Cloth, woven..... do.... | 249.77 | 208.48 | 18.20 | 18.71 | 15.84 | 15.75 | 13.84 | 15.97 | 15.51 | 12.74 | 9.72 | 10.13 | 11.48 | 10.59 | |
| Manufactured prods., apparel, furnishings do.... | 352.91 | 318.84 | 30.51 | 30.66 | 23.56 | 25.47 | 26.02 | 26.38 | 23.79 | 19.09 | 18.70 | 21.22 | 21.61 | 20.29 | |
| Imports, manmade fiber equivalent..... do.... | 540.64 | 639.08 | 57.83 | 58.01 | 66.66 | 69.32 | 56.77 | 67.24 | 49.12 | 39.51 | 53.18 | 48.07 | 47.74 | 40.14 | |
| Yarn, tops, thread, cloth..... do.... | 97.48 | 130.52 | 13.11 | 11.34 | 12.43 | 12.05 | 10.05 | 12.33 | 10.56 | 7.71 | 10.88 | 8.73 | 9.33 | 9.58 | |
| Cloth, woven..... do.... | 67.28 | 95.38 | 9.34 | 8.59 | 9.25 | 8.98 | 7.77 | 8.46 | 8.02 | 5.83 | 7.74 | 6.58 | 6.82 | 6.79 | |
| Manufactured prods., apparel, furnishings do.... | *443.15 | 508.56 | 44.72 | 46.67 | 54.23 | 57.27 | 46.72 | 54.92 | 38.56 | 31.80 | 42.30 | 39.34 | 38.41 | 30.56 | |
| Apparel, total..... do.... | 378.52 | 434.87 | 36.66 | 41.06 | 48.44 | 49.85 | 40.84 | 47.43 | 31.96 | 25.97 | 36.48 | 33.95 | 32.29 | 25.39 | |
| Knit apparel..... do.... | 187.74 | 184.70 | 16.95 | 17.68 | 21.52 | 21.90 | 17.30 | 22.75 | 12.63 | 8.64 | 12.46 | 11.22 | 10.55 | 8.56 | |
| WOOL AND MANUFACTURES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wool consumption, mill (clean basis): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apparel class..... mil. lb. | 113.4 | 127.7 | 10.2 | *12.8 | 8.4 | 10.1 | *11.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | *11.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | *12.9 | | |
| Carpet class..... do.... | 10.0 | 10.5 | 0.8 | *0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | *1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | *1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | *1.0 | | |
| Wool imports, clean yield..... do.... | 56.5 | 75.3 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 4.9 | |
| Duty-free (carpet class)..... do.... | 26.0 | 26.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | |
| Wool prices, raw, shorn, clean basis, delivered to U.S. mills: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic—Graded territory, 64's, staple 2-3/4" and up..... cents per lb. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *2.45 | *2.78 | 2.78 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.75 | 2.63 | 2.44 | 2.40 | 2.40 |
| Australian, 64's, Type 62, duty-paid..... do.... | *3.09 | *3.16 | 3.16 | 3.19 | 3.23 | 3.20 | 3.16 | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.12 | 3.01 | 3.03 | 3.13 | 3.23 | 3.36 |
| Wool broadwoven goods, exc. felts: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production (qtrly.)..... mil. sq. yd. | | 193.3 | | 56.5 | | | 4.0 | | | 37.4 | | | | | |
| FLOOR COVERINGS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carpet, rugs, carpeting (woven, tufted, other), shipments, quarterly..... mil. sq. yds. | 1,082.2 | 1,063.5 | | 298.4 | | | 270.9 | | | 235.6 | | | | | |
| APPAREL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women's, misses', juniors' apparel cuttings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coats..... thous. units. | 16,808 | 14,845 | 1,474 | 1,552 | 1,374 | 1,633 | 1,515 | 1,419 | 849 | 639 | | | | | |
| Dresses..... do.... | 179,401 | 136,176 | 11,935 | 12,079 | 10,218 | 11,439 | 11,238 | 9,961 | 8,152 | 8,015 | | | | | |
| Suits (incl. pant suits, jumpsuits)..... do.... | 18,162 | 13,605 | 1,159 | 1,233 | 1,152 | 1,218 | 1,196 | 1,026 | 939 | 813 | | | | | |
| Skirts..... do.... | 70,152 | 91,025 | 7,914 | 8,909 | 6,827 | 7,342 | 6,907 | 7,035 | 6,461 | 5,192 | | | | | |
| Blouses..... thous. dozen. | 26,704 | 30,322 | 2,461 | 2,429 | 2,449 | 2,617 | 3,077 | 2,641 | 2,178 | 2,097 | | | | | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

| Unless otherwise stated in footnotes below, data through 1978 and descriptive notes are as shown in the 1979 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS | 1980 | 1981 | 1981 | | | | | | | | 1982 | | | | | |
|---|--------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Annual | | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

| APPAREL—Continued | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Men's apparel cuttings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suits | 14,074 | 14,686 | 1,367 | 1,393 | 911 | 1,252 | 1,294 | 1,367 | 1,227 | 1,139 | | | | | | |
| Coats (separate), dress and sport | 16,906 | 14,686 | 1,444 | 1,575 | 1,186 | 1,448 | 1,801 | 1,682 | 1,433 | 1,312 | | | | | | |
| Trousers (separate), dress | 124,011 | | 11,516 | 11,071 | 7,857 | 11,930 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slacks (jean cut), casual | 253,640 | 175,445 | 14,190 | 14,135 | 13,663 | 12,443 | 17,894 | 13,360 | 10,052 | 10,178 | | | | | | |
| Shirts, dress and sport | 40,988 | 38,112 | 3,378 | 3,327 | 2,663 | 3,107 | 3,198 | 3,107 | 2,864 | 2,441 | | | | | | |
| Hosiery, shipments | 286,379 | 304,826 | 25,192 | 26,405 | 30,233 | 26,850 | 26,448 | 27,141 | 24,125 | 19,796 | 25,065 | 21,634 | 23,902 | 23,898 | | |

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

| AEROSPACE VEHICLES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|
| Orders, new (net), qtrly, total @ | 70,409 | 76,814 | | 18,298 | | | | | | | 20,746 | | | | | |
| U.S. Government | 33,497 | 41,144 | | 9,747 | | | | | | | 12,547 | | | | | |
| Prime contract | 68,407 | 74,782 | | 17,878 | | | | | | | 20,100 | | | | | |
| Sales (net), receipts, or billings, qtrly, total | 58,440 | 68,589 | | 17,577 | | | | | | | 18,417 | | | | | |
| U.S. Government | 26,674 | 32,523 | | 7,884 | | | | | | | 9,058 | | | | | |
| Backlog of orders, end of period # | 90,517 | 98,742 | | 96,132 | | | | | | | 98,742 | | | | | |
| U.S. Government | 37,200 | 45,821 | | 41,876 | | | | | | | 42,532 | | | | | |
| Aircraft (complete) and parts | 47,186 | 48,246 | | 49,989 | | | | | | | 48,246 | | | | | |
| Engines (aircraft) and parts | 11,595 | 13,890 | | 12,497 | | | | | | | 13,422 | | | | | |
| Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts | 8,572 | 9,016 | | 8,652 | | | | | | | 9,016 | | | | | |
| Other related operations (conversions, modifications), products, services | 10,330 | 14,554 | | 11,536 | | | | | | | 14,554 | | | | | |
| Aircraft (complete); Shipments # # | 13,043.1 | 14,041.1 | 1,330.5 | 1,492.4 | 762.6 | 812.4 | 1,329.5 | 851.8 | 1,130.2 | 1,662.1 | 708.3 | 774.2 | 1,122.0 | 841.6 | | |
| Airframe weight # # | 97,068 | 92,788 | 9,239 | 9,312 | 5,180 | 5,299 | 8,413 | 5,373 | 7,331 | 10,177 | 4,187 | 3,993 | 5,857 | 4,270 | | |
| Exports, commercial †† | 8,250 | 8,551 | 746 | 916 | 413 | 608 | 804 | 538 | 476 | 952 | 504 | 369 | 809 | 412 | 453 | |
| MOTOR VEHICLES (NEW) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger cars: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factory sales (from U.S. plants), total | 6,400 | 6,225 | 670 | 712 | 513 | 345 | 522 | 520 | 425 | 370 | 273 | 320 | 469 | 488 | 514 | 564 |
| Domestic | 5,840 | 5,749 | 608 | 652 | 472 | 313 | 487 | 486 | 394 | 344 | 256 | 302 | 431 | 441 | | |
| Retail sales, total, not seasonally adj † | 8,979 | 8,535 | 734 | 724 | 707 | 801 | 687 | 649 | 585 | 523 | 535 | 632 | 777 | 669 | 774 | 651 |
| Domestics § | 6,581 | 6,209 | 524 | 518 | 497 | 602 | 519 | 492 | 432 | 358 | 368 | 457 | 576 | 499 | 584 | 452 |
| Imports § | 2,398 | 2,326 | 210 | 206 | 209 | 199 | 168 | 157 | 152 | 165 | 166 | 175 | 201 | 170 | 190 | 199 |
| Total, seas, adjusted at annual rate † | | | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| Domestics § | | | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 4.8 |
| Imports § | | | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Retail inventories, end of period, domestics: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Not seasonally adjusted | 1,520 | 1,471 | 1,472 | 1,665 | 1,486 | 1,427 | 1,481 | 1,481 | 1,490 | 1,471 | 1,432 | 1,325 | 1,247 | 1,256 | 1,213 | 1,364 |
| Seasonally adjusted § | 1,440 | 1,495 | 1,374 | 1,515 | 1,630 | 1,614 | 1,500 | 1,528 | 1,494 | 1,495 | 1,383 | 1,241 | 1,171 | 1,187 | 1,143 | 1,239 |
| Inventory-retail sales ratio, domestics § † | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Exports (BuCensus), assembled cars | 607.80 | 538.12 | 63.81 | 57.84 | 49.85 | 31.79 | 37.99 | 35.22 | 29.73 | 29.18 | 17.27 | 23.87 | 40.21 | 49.59 | 45.70 | |
| To Canada | 509.13 | 470.75 | 58.32 | 51.87 | 45.96 | 29.00 | 34.08 | 28.41 | 24.95 | 22.37 | 13.42 | 19.46 | 36.03 | 45.72 | 42.55 | |
| Imports (BuCensus), complete units # # | 3,310.7 | 3,000.8 | 254.1 | 282.4 | 250.1 | 259.2 | 173.7 | 236.0 | 237.3 | 233.7 | 259.9 | 195.9 | 285.7 | 249.2 | 309.5 | |
| From Canada, total | 594.8 | 562.3 | 56.0 | 59.8 | 41.0 | 33.8 | 43.7 | 48.8 | 58.9 | 45.7 | 37.1 | 58.0 | 70.4 | 73.2 | 71.2 | |
| Registrations †, total new vehicles | 8,761 | 8,444 | 731 | 747 | 690 | 721 | 763 | 654 | 614 | 612 | 509 | 546 | 626 | 672 | 708 | |
| Imports, incl. domestically sponsored | 2,469 | 2,432 | 224 | 223 | 207 | 206 | 209 | 182 | 169 | 184 | 159 | 164 | 176 | 186 | 189 | |
| Trucks and buses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Factory sales (from U.S. plants), total | 1,667 | 1,700 | 159 | 180 | 127 | 87 | 130 | 165 | 123 | 127 | 116 | 144 | 197 | 183 | 193 | 215 |
| Domestic | 1,464 | 1,513 | 139 | 161 | 111 | 75 | 115 | 152 | 112 | 115 | 108 | 133 | 184 | 169 | | |
| Retail sales, seasonally adjusted: † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Light-duty, up to 14,000 lbs. GVW | 1,963.5 | 1,746.6 | 157.3 | 152.1 | 141.9 | 164.1 | 150.3 | 127.2 | 130.8 | 114.2 | 173.4 | 182.0 | 196.0 | 165.6 | 198.5 | 154.1 |
| Medium-duty, 14,001-26,000 lbs. GVW | 92.3 | 73.9 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| Heavy-duty, 26,001 lbs. and over GVW | 175.7 | 151.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 11.6 |
| Retail inventories, end of period, seasonally adjusted † | 574.0 | 559.4 | 546.4 | 559.0 | 576.5 | 523.9 | 516.2 | 548.2 | 547.5 | 575.5 | 517.0 | 492.4 | 473.9 | 510.6 | 521.5 | 566.0 |
| Exports (BuCensus), assembled units | 190.32 | 170.51 | 17.81 | 17.44 | 12.38 | 11.19 | 11.16 | 11.95 | 10.77 | 8.97 | 8.22 | 11.46 | 12.68 | 12.37 | 12.89 | |
| Imports (BuCensus), including separate chassis and bodies | 1,133.28 | 826.77 | 72.87 | 68.24 | 64.05 | 67.49 | 64.53 | 78.55 | 69.97 | 72.29 | 74.80 | 57.15 | 82.00 | 73.68 | 71.63 | |
| Registrations, † new vehicles, excluding buses not produced on truck chassis | 2,477 | 2,185 | 198 | 201 | 190 | 194 | 196 | 171 | 169 | 180 | 156 | 171 | 208 | 219 | 226 | |
| Truck trailers and chassis, complete (excludes detachables), shipments | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vans | 86,248 | 70,928 | 5,804 | 6,710 | 4,826 | 6,061 | 6,854 | 7,378 | 6,109 | 5,611 | 4,327 | 4,928 | 6,355 | 5,280 | | |
| Trailer bodies (detachable), sold separately | 11,849 | 7,239 | 1,072 | 696 | 459 | 340 | 387 | 542 | 404 | 336 | 252 | 203 | 429 | 440 | | |
| Trailer chassis (detachable), sold separately | 14,202 | 8,615 | 950 | 744 | 527 | 679 | 530 | 510 | 817 | 561 | 449 | 564 | 817 | 846 | | |
| RAILROAD EQUIPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight cars (new), for domestic use; all railroads and private car lines (excludes rebuilt cars and cars for export): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shipments | 185,920 | 144,901 | 4,143 | 3,781 | 2,983 | 3,184 | 3,529 | 2,900 | 2,063 | 2,711 | 1,995 | 1,762 | 2,247 | 2,443 | 1,792 | |
| Equipment manufacturers | 180,357 | 141,435 | 3,779 | 3,442 | 2,864 | 2,971 | 3,299 | 2,656 | 1,839 | 2,455 | 1,833 | 1,526 | 2,032 | 2,265 | 1,694 | |
| New orders | 143,955 | 117,916 | 1,791 | 1,155 | 1,315 | 798 | 1,743 | 1,013 | 860 | 1,811 | 815 | 753 | 1,485 | 539 | 487 | |
| Equipment manufacturers | 140,140 | 117,288 | 1,791 | 927 | 1,315 | 798 | 1,743 | 638 | 860 | 1,811 | 815 | 753 | 1,485 | 539 | 487 | |
| Unfilled orders, end of period | 52,370 | 16,485 | 35,588 | 32,321 | 26,267 | 23,648 | 21,952 | 18,831 | 17,724 | 16,485 | 14,735 | 13,486 | 12,599 | 10,560 | 9,253 | |
| Equipment manufacturers | 47,866 | 14,819 | 32,900 | 29,744 | 23,809 | 21,403 | 19,837 | 16,685 | 15,802 | 14,819 | 13,231 | 12,218 | 11,546 | 9,685 | 8,478 | |
| Freight cars (revenue), class 1 railroads (AAR): † | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number owned, end of period | 1,168 | 1,111 | 1,143 | 1,137 | 1,130 | 1,124 | 1,122 | 1,119 | 1,116 | 1,111 | 1,110 | 1,105 | 1,100 | 1,095 | 1,083 | |
| Held for repairs, % of total owned | 8.8 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.0 | |
| Capacity (carrying), total, end of mo | 92.56 | 89.37 | 91.18 | 90.67 | 90.32 | 89.92 | 89.83 | 90.00 | 89.64 | 89.37 | 89.32 | 89.02 | 88.76 | 88.48 | 88.19 | |
| Average per car | 79.24 | 80.43 | 79.75 | 79.78 | 79.92 | 80.00 | 80.08 | 80.41 | 80.30 | 80.43 | 80.48 | 80.58 | 80.71 | 80.84 | 80.92 | |

See footnotes at end of tables.

FOOTNOTES FOR PAGES S-1 THROUGH S-32

General Notes for all Pages:

- r Revised.
- p Preliminary.
- e Estimated.
- c Corrected.

Page S-1

† Revised series. See Tables 2.6 - 2.9 in the July 1982 SURVEY for revised estimates back to 1977. Pre-1977 estimates are available in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-76: Statistical Tables*.

‡ Includes inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

* New series. Detailed descriptions begin on p. 18 of the Nov. 1979 SURVEY. See note "†" for this page for information on historical data.

§ Monthly estimates equal the centered three-month average of personal saving as a percentage of the centered three-month moving average of disposable personal income.

Page S-2

1. Based on data not seasonally adjusted.

Includes data not shown separately.

‡ Revised series. For wholesale see note "‡" for p. S-8. For manufacturing see note "†" for p. S-3. For retail see note "†" for p. S-8.

† See note "†" for p. S-3.

§ See note "†" for p. S-8.

@ See note "‡" for p. S-8.

* New series. Data back to 1967 are available from the National Income and Wealth Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Page S-3

‡ Revised series. For wholesale see note "‡" for p. S-8. For manufacturing see note "†" for this page. For retail see note "†" for p. S-8.

† Revised series. Data have been revised back to 1972. A detailed description of this revision and historical data appear in the report "Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders" M3-1.10 (1972-1980), available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

§ See note "†" for p. S-8.

@ See note "‡" for p. S-8.

* New series. Data back to 1967 are available from the National Income and Wealth Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

Page S-4

1. Based on data not seasonally adjusted.

† See note "†" for p. S-3.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

‡ Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

¶ For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco, apparel and other textile products, petroleum and coal, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products) sales are considered equal to new orders.

Page S-5

1. Based on unadjusted data.

† See note "†" for p. S-3.

@ Compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

§ Ratio of prices received to prices paid (parity index).

¶ Revisions, back to 1975 for some commodities, are available upon request.

‡ See note "‡" for p. S-4.

Page S-6

§ For actual producer prices of individual commodities see respective commodities in the Industry section beginning p. S-19. All data subject to revision four months after original publication.

† Revised series. Stage-of-processing producer price indexes have been revised back to 1976 to reflect updated industry input-output relationships and improved classification of some products.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

‡ Effective Feb. 1982, data have been revised back to 1977 to reflect new seasonal factors.

Page S-7

1. Computed from cumulative valuation total.

2. Index as of July 1, 1982: building, 330.6; construction, 357.9.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

§ Data for Apr., July and Oct. 1981, Jan. and Apr. 1982 are for five weeks; other months four weeks.

Page S-8

1. Advance Estimate.

¶ Home mortgage rates (conventional first mortgages) are under money and interest rates on p. S-14.

§ Data include guaranteed direct loans sold.

‡ Effective April 1982 SURVEY, wholesale trade data have been revised for Jan. 1972-Dec. 1981. Revised data are available upon request.

† Effective April 1982 SURVEY, retail trade data have been revised for the years 1972-1981. Revised data and a summary of the changes are available from the Census Bureau, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

Page S-9

1. Advance estimate.

2. Effective Jan. 1979 data, sales of mail-order houses are included with department store sales.

3. As of July 1.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

‡ Revisions for Jan. 1977-Oct. 1979 appear in "Current Population Reports," Series P-25, No. 870, Bureau of the Census.

¶ Effective with the February 1982 SURVEY, the labor force series have been revised back to 1970 to reflect the 1980 Census of Population. Seasonal adjustment factors were revised accordingly. Revised monthly series appear in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Revised annual series will appear in the March 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

* New series. The participation rate is the percent of the civilian noninstitutional population in the civilian labor force. The employment-population ratio is employment as a percent of the total noninstitutional population, 16 years and over.

† See note "†" for p. S-8.

Page S-10

† Effective June 1982 SURVEY, data have been revised back to 1977 based on March 1981 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See "BLS Establishment Estimates Revised to March 1981 Benchmarks," in the June 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Effective July 1981 SURVEY, data have been revised back to 1974 to reflect new benchmarks and new seasonal adjustment factors. See "BLS Establishment Estimates Revised to March 1980 Benchmarks," in the July 1981 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

¶ See note "¶" for p. S-9.

Page S-11

† See note "†" on p. S-10.

‡ This series is not seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component is small relative to the trend-cycle and/or irregular components and consequently cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

¶ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

Page S-12

1. This series has been discontinued.

† See corresponding note on p. S-10.

¶ Production and nonsupervisory workers.

‡ Earnings in 1977 dollars reflect changes in purchasing power since 1977 by dividing by Consumer Price Index.

§ Wages as of July 1, 1982: Common, \$14.45; Skilled, \$18.70.

Page S-13

1. Average for Dec.

¶ Effective April 1982 SURVEY, the series for work stoppages involving six or more workers have been discontinued and have been replaced by series for work stoppages involving 1,000 or more workers.

Includes data for items not shown separately.

§ For demand deposits, the term "adjusted" denotes demand deposits other than domestic commercial bank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection; for loans, exclusive of loans to and Federal funds transactions with domestic commercial banks and include valuation reserves (individual loan items are shown gross; i.e. before deduction of valuation reserves).

* New series. Beginning Dec. 1978, data are for all investment account securities; comparable data for earlier periods are not available.

@ Insured unemployment (all programs) data include claims filed under extended duration provisions of regular State laws; amounts paid under these programs are excluded from state benefits paid data.

@@ Insured unemployment as a percent of average covered employment in a 12-month period.

Page S-14

1. Data are for fiscal years ending Sept. 30 and include revisions not distributed to the months.
 2. Average for the year.
 3. Daily average.
 4. Beginning Jan. 1981, data are for top-rated only. Prior data cover a range of top-rated and regional dealer closing rates. See also note 3 for this page.
 5. Beginning Oct. 1981, data represent the total deficit (budget deficit plus off-budget deficit).
 6. Interest rate charged as of July 1, 1982 was 13.63.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- § The Department of Health, Education, and Welfare was redesignated as the Department of Health and Human Services by the Department of Education Organization Act.
- ¶ Adjusted to exclude domestic commercial interbank loans and Federal funds sold to domestic commercial banks.
- ‡ Rates on the commercial paper placed for firms whose bond rating is Aa or the equivalent. Data through Oct. 1979 show a maturity for 120-179 days. Beginning Nov. 1979, maturity is for 180 days.
- @ Data through Oct. 1979 show a maturity for 150-179 days. Beginning Nov. 1979, maturity is for 180 days.
- ‡‡ Courtesy of *Metals Week*.

Page S-15

1. M1-A has been discontinued. M1-B will now be designated "M1."
- † Effective Feb. 1982 SURVEY, the money stock measures and components have been revised back to 1959. The Federal Reserve has redefined the monetary aggregates. The redefinition was prompted by the emergence in recent years of new monetary assets—for example, negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts and money market mutual fund shares—and alterations in the basic character of established monetary assets—for example, the growing similarity of and substitution between the deposits of thrift institutions and those of commercial banks. Monthly data from 1959 to date are available from the Banking Section of the Division of Research and Statistics at the Federal Reserve Board, Washington, D.C. 20551.
- ‡ Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:
- M1.—This measure is currency plus demand deposits at commercial banks and interest-earning checkable deposits at all depository institutions—namely NOW accounts, automatic transfer from savings (ATS) accounts, and credit union share draft balances—as well as a small amount of demand deposits at thrift institutions that cannot, using present data sources, be separated from interest-earning checkable deposits.
- M2.—This measure adds to M1 overnight repurchase agreements (RP's) issued by commercial banks and certain overnight Eurodollars (those issued by Caribbean branches of member banks) held by U.S. nonbank residents, money market mutual fund shares, and savings and small-denomination time deposits (those issued in denominations of less than \$100,000) at all depository institutions. Depository institutions are commercial banks (including U.S. agencies and branches of foreign banks, Edge Act corporations, and foreign investment companies), mutual savings banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.
- M3.—This measure equals M2 plus large-denomination time deposits (those issued in denominations of \$100,000 or more) at all depository institutions (including negotiable CD's) plus term RP's issued by commercial banks and savings and loan associations.
- L.—This broad measure of liquid assets equals M3 plus other liquid assets consisting of other Eurodollar holdings of U.S. nonbank residents, bankers acceptances, commercial paper, savings bonds, and marketable liquid Treasury obligations.
- ‡‡ Includes ATS and NOW balances at all institutions, credit union share draft balances, and demand deposits at mutual savings banks.
- * Overnight (and continuing contract) RP's are those issued by commercial banks to the nonbank public, and overnight Eurodollars are those issued by Caribbean branches of member banks to U.S. nonbank customers.
- @ Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more and are net of the holdings of domestic banks, thrift institutions, the U.S. Government, money market mutual funds, and foreign banks and official institutions.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- § Number of issues represents number currently used; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Page S-16

1. Beginning Jan. 1981 data, U.S. Virgin Islands trade with foreign countries is included.
- § Number of issues represents number currently used; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.
- ‡ For bonds due or callable in 10 years or more.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- @ Data may not equal the sum of the geographic regions, or commodity groups and principal commodities, because of revisions to the totals not reflected in the component items.

Page S-17

1. See note 1 for p. S-16.
 2. Beginning Jan. 1982 data, the Customs value is being substituted for the f.a.s. value.
- # Includes data not shown separately.
- § Data may not equal the sum of geographic regions, or commodity groups and principal commodities, because of revisions to the totals not reflected in the components.

Page S-18

1. See note 1 for p. S-16.
 2. Annual total; quarterly or monthly revisions are not available.
 3. Before extraordinary and prior period items.
 4. For month shown.
 5. Domestic trunk operations only (averaging about 90 percent of domestic total).
 6. See note 2 for p. S-17.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- § Total revenues, expenses, and income for all groups of carriers also reflect nonscheduled service.
- ‡ Beginning Jan. 1977, defined as those having operating revenues of \$50 million or more.
- ¶ Average daily rent per room occupied, not scheduled rates.

Page S-19

1. Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.
 2. Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.
 3. Beginning Jan. 1981, data represent gross weight (formerly phosphoric acid content weight) and are not comparable with data shown for earlier periods.
 4. A portion of data is being withheld to avoid disclosing information for individual companies; not comparable with other published data.
 5. Beginning Jan. 1980 data, another company is included.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- § Data are reported on the basis of 100 percent content of the specified material unless otherwise indicated.
- ‡ Revisions, back to 1977 for some commodities, are available upon request.
- ¶ Data for Jan. 1977-June 1979 exclude potassium magnesium sulfate; not strictly comparable with data shown for other periods.

Page S-20

1. Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.
 2. Includes Hawaii; not distributed to the months.
 3. Reported annual total, including Hawaii; monthly data are preliminary and subject to change.
 4. Beginning 1982, the reporting frequency has been changed from a monthly to a quarterly basis.
- § Data are not wholly comparable from year to year because of changes from one classification to another.
- ‡ Revisions back to 1977 are available upon request.

Page S-21

1. Average for three months, price not available for Apr.-Dec.
 2. Crop estimate for the year.
 3. Stocks as of June 1.
 4. Stocks as of June 1 and represents previous year's crop; new crop not reported until June (beginning of new crop year).
 5. Previous year's crop; new crop not reported until Oct. (beginning of new crop year).
 6. See note "@@" for this page.
 7. Data are no longer available.
 8. See note 4 for p. S-22.
 9. June 1 estimate of the 1982 crop.
 10. July 1 estimate of the 1982 crop.
- § Excludes pearl barley.
- # Bags of 100 lbs.
- ¶ Revised crop estimates back to 1975 are available upon request.
- @ Revisions, back to 1977, for some commodities, are available upon request.
- ‡ Revisions back to 1975 are available upon request.
- @@ Data are quarterly except for June (covering Apr. and May) and Sept. (covering June-Sept.).

Page S-22

1. Average for 11 months; price not available for Dec.
 2. Average for nine months; index not available for Apr.-June.
 3. Data are no longer available.
 4. Effective with this reporting, data are for three-month intervals.
- § Cases of 30 dozen.
- ¶ Bags of 132.276 lbs.
- ‡ Revisions for Jan.-July 1979 (back to 1975 for grindings of wheat) are available upon request.
- @ Revisions back to 1977 are available upon request.
- # Effective Apr. 1981 SURVEY, the wholesale price of smoked hams has been discontinued and has been replaced with the comparable price index. Annual indexes prior to 1979 and monthly indexes prior to Feb. 1980 are available upon request.

Page S-23

1. Crop estimate for the year.
 2. Average for seven months; price not available for July, Aug., and Oct.-Dec.
 3. Annual total; monthly revisions are not available.
 4. Data are no longer available.
- § Monthly data reflect cumulative revisions for prior periods.
- ‡ Revisions back to 1975 are available upon request.
- * New series. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- # Totals include data for items not shown separately.

Page S-24

1. Annual data; monthly revisions not available.
2. Less than 500 short tons.

Page S-25

1. Annual data; monthly revisions are not available.
2. For month shown.
3. Effective Jan. 1981, data are revised back to Jan. 1980. Inventory data formerly calculated by the Bureau of the Census are now based on the Steel Service Center Institute monthly Business Conditions report.

Page S-26

1. Annual data; monthly revisions are not available.
2. Less than 50 tons.
- ¶ Includes secondary smelters' lead stocks in refinery shapes and in copper-base scrap.
- Ⓞ All data (except annual production figures) reflect GSA remelted zinc and zinc purchased for direct shipment.
- ‡ Source for monthly data: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Source for annual data: Bureau of Mines.
- # Includes data not shown separately.
- † Effective July 1980 SURVEY, data are revised and shown on a new base. The sample size has been restored to 100 firms and the base has been changed to 1977=100. The revised series are not comparable to previously published data.
- * New series. These indexes are based on shipments of hydraulic and pneumatic products reported by participating members of the National Fluid Power Association. Data back to 1959 are available upon request.

Page S-27

1. Effective Jan. 1980, total stocks for bituminous coal and lignite exclude residential and commercial stocks and are not comparable with data shown for earlier periods.
2. Data are for five weeks; other months 4 weeks.
3. Based on new 1981 stock level. See also note "‡" for this page.
4. For month shown.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- Ⓞ Beginning July 1977, data are representative of those manufacturers reporting and are not an average of the total industry; they are not directly comparable with earlier data.
- * New series. Annual data prior to 1978 and monthly data prior to April 1979 are available upon request.
- § Includes nonmarketable catalyst coke.
- ¶ Includes small amounts of "other hydrocarbons and hydrogen refinery input," not shown separately.
- † Revisions for 1978 are available upon request.
- ‡ Effective with 1981 petroleum data, the Energy Information Agency has changed some definitions and concepts to reflect recent developments in refining and blending practices. These changes include adding a category for gasohol production to motor gasoline production and accounting more precisely for distillate and residual fuel oil processed further after initial distillation. A description of these changes appears in the May 1981 issue of *Monthly Energy Review*, U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

Page S-28

1. Based on new 1981 stock level. See also note "‡" for p. S-27.
2. See note 5 for p. S-29.
3. Reported annual totals; revisions not allocated to the months.
4. Simple averages of prices are no longer available.
- ¶ Prices are mid-month, include taxes, and represent full service; comparable prices prior to Jan. 1979 are not available.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- * New series. See note "¶" for this page.
- ‡ Except for price data, see note "‡" for p. S-27.

Page S-29

1. Reported annual total; revisions not distributed to the months.
2. Effective Jan. 1980, data are no longer available.
3. Average for 11 months; no price for Aug. 1980 or June 1981.
4. Average for 11 months; no price available for Nov. 1980 or for Oct. 1981.
5. Monthly data will be discontinued as of April 1982 SURVEY, due to budgetary limitations. The related annual report, MA26A, will continue to be published.
- ¶ Source: American Paper Institute. Total U.S. estimated consumption by all newspaper users.
- § Monthly data are averages of the 4-week periods ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month; annual data are as of Dec. 31.
- ‡ Data are monthly or annual totals. Formerly weekly averages were shown.

Page S-30

1. Reported annual total; revisions not allocated to the months.
2. Crop for the year.
3. Data cover five weeks; other months, four weeks.
4. Data are not available prior to Jan. 1980.
5. Effective Nov. 1981, shipments of wide-mouth containers for "chemicals, household and industrial" are included in shipments for "medicinal and toilet" containers.
6. See note "‡" for this page.
- * New series. Data for finishing mills have replaced data for weaving mills, which are no longer available.
- # Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ¶ Cumulative ginnings to the end of month indicated.
- § Bales of 480 lbs.
- ‡ Beginning Jan. 1982, shipments include those for direct export; such shipments for 1980-81 were (thous. gross): 2,316 and 2,165 respectively.

Page S-31

1. Effective Jan. 1, 1978, includes reexports, formerly excluded.
2. Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
3. Average for crop year; Aug. 1-Jul. 31.
4. For five weeks; other months four weeks.
5. Monthly average.
6. Less than 500 bales.
- § Bales of 480 lbs.
- ¶ Based on 480-lb. bales, preliminary price reflects sales as of the 15th; revised price reflects total quantity purchased and dollars paid for the entire month (revised price includes discounts and premiums).
- # Includes data not shown separately.

Page S-32

1. Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
2. Estimates of production, not factory sales.
3. Beginning Jan. 1979, data reflect the inclusion of Volkswagens produced in the U. S. Beginning Jan. 1980, passenger vans (previously reported as passenger cars) are included with trucks.
4. Monthly data for 1980 as published in earlier issues of the SURVEY, exclude exports for off-highway trucks; not strictly comparable with data shown for other periods.
5. Based on unadjusted data.
6. See note "¶" for this page.
- # Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and basic research.
- § Domestic comprise all cars assembled in the U.S. and cars assembled in Canada and imported to the U.S. under the provisions of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Imports comprise all other cars.
- ¶ Courtesy of R.L. Polk & Co.; republication prohibited. Because data for some states are not available, month-to-month comparisons are not strictly valid.
- ‡ Excludes railroad-owned private refrigerator cars and private line cars.
- † Revisions, back to 1967 for some commodities, are available upon request. Effective with the July 1982 SURVEY, seasonally adjusted data have been revised back to Jan. 1977 and are available upon request.
- Ⓞ In the 1979 BUSINESS STATISTICS, 4th Qtr. 1977 should read "13,946" mil. \$.
- ‡‡ In the 1979 BUSINESS STATISTICS, annual data for 1977 should read "2,604.8" mil. \$.
- ## Revisions back to 1977 are available upon request.

Table 1.—Total Personal Income, States and Regions

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

| State and region | 1981 | | | | 1982 | Percent change | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | 1981: I-1982: I | 1981: IV-1982: I |
| United States ¹ | 2,327,381 | 2,376,157 | 2,449,670 | 2,493,092 | 2,518,641 | 8.2 | 1.0 |
| New England | 134,348 | 137,134 | 140,588 | 143,213 | 145,330 | 8.2 | 1.5 |
| Connecticut..... | 39,576 | 40,138 | 41,327 | 41,857 | 42,597 | 7.6 | 1.8 |
| Maine..... | 9,461 | 9,700 | 9,928 | 10,132 | 10,288 | 8.7 | 1.5 |
| Massachusetts..... | 62,165 | 63,796 | 65,170 | 66,550 | 67,281 | 8.2 | 1.1 |
| New Hampshire..... | 9,068 | 9,283 | 9,547 | 9,796 | 10,044 | 10.8 | 2.5 |
| Rhode Island..... | 9,760 | 9,801 | 10,055 | 10,278 | 10,453 | 7.1 | 1.7 |
| Vermont..... | 4,318 | 4,416 | 4,512 | 4,600 | 4,666 | 8.1 | 1.4 |
| Mideast | 462,704 | 472,495 | 485,927 | 493,368 | 500,468 | 8.2 | 1.4 |
| Delaware..... | 6,587 | 6,682 | 6,882 | 6,845 | 6,854 | 4.1 | .1 |
| District of Columbia..... | 8,227 | 8,373 | 8,640 | 8,799 | 8,913 | 8.3 | 1.3 |
| Maryland..... | 47,593 | 48,439 | 49,843 | 50,815 | 51,304 | 7.8 | 1.0 |
| New Jersey..... | 86,744 | 88,578 | 90,979 | 92,477 | 94,132 | 8.5 | 1.8 |
| New York..... | 194,134 | 198,785 | 204,518 | 208,009 | 211,466 | 8.9 | 1.7 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 119,418 | 121,638 | 125,067 | 126,424 | 127,800 | 7.0 | 1.1 |
| Great Lakes | 433,433 | 440,166 | 451,949 | 455,194 | 457,578 | 5.6 | .5 |
| Illinois..... | 127,892 | 129,613 | 133,616 | 135,139 | 135,286 | 5.8 | .1 |
| Indiana..... | 51,958 | 52,105 | 53,381 | 53,750 | 53,961 | 3.9 | .4 |
| Michigan..... | 98,515 | 100,981 | 102,823 | 103,023 | 103,974 | 5.5 | .9 |
| Ohio..... | 108,678 | 110,492 | 113,625 | 114,425 | 115,295 | 6.1 | .8 |
| Wisconsin..... | 46,390 | 46,975 | 48,504 | 48,857 | 49,061 | 5.8 | .4 |
| Plains | 171,428 | 174,131 | 179,970 | 183,690 | 184,290 | 7.5 | .3 |
| Iowa..... | 28,518 | 28,977 | 29,825 | 30,360 | 30,091 | 5.5 | -.9 |
| Kansas..... | 24,983 | 25,544 | 26,284 | 26,783 | 27,163 | 8.7 | 1.4 |
| Minnesota..... | 42,718 | 43,094 | 44,685 | 45,502 | 45,470 | 6.4 | -.1 |
| Missouri..... | 47,233 | 48,043 | 49,577 | 50,322 | 51,059 | 8.1 | 1.5 |
| Nebraska..... | 15,739 | 15,831 | 16,483 | 16,883 | 16,810 | 6.8 | -.4 |
| North Dakota..... | 6,437 | 6,694 | 6,998 | 7,593 | 7,400 | 15.0 | -2.5 |
| South Dakota..... | 5,799 | 5,948 | 6,119 | 6,247 | 6,296 | 8.6 | .8 |
| Southeast | 464,325 | 474,849 | 491,557 | 500,753 | 503,843 | 8.5 | .6 |
| Alabama..... | 31,214 | 31,601 | 32,546 | 33,127 | 33,016 | 5.8 | -.3 |
| Arkansas..... | 17,805 | 18,241 | 18,908 | 18,889 | 18,878 | 6.0 | -.1 |
| Florida..... | 96,957 | 100,287 | 104,760 | 107,330 | 108,728 | 12.1 | 1.3 |
| Georgia..... | 48,168 | 49,306 | 50,545 | 51,750 | 51,844 | 7.6 | .2 |
| Kentucky..... | 30,143 | 30,125 | 31,722 | 31,873 | 32,303 | 7.2 | 1.3 |
| Louisiana..... | 38,984 | 40,303 | 41,653 | 42,506 | 43,000 | 10.3 | 1.2 |
| Mississippi..... | 17,736 | 18,139 | 18,670 | 18,913 | 18,908 | 6.6 | 0 |
| North Carolina..... | 49,698 | 51,355 | 52,494 | 53,131 | 52,572 | 5.8 | -1.1 |
| South Carolina..... | 24,522 | 25,194 | 25,838 | 26,416 | 26,272 | 7.1 | -.5 |
| Tennessee..... | 38,281 | 39,211 | 40,338 | 40,896 | 41,516 | 8.5 | 1.5 |
| Virginia..... | 54,543 | 55,668 | 57,502 | 59,132 | 59,852 | 9.7 | 1.2 |
| West Virginia..... | 16,273 | 15,420 | 16,585 | 16,791 | 16,955 | 4.2 | 1.0 |
| Southwest | 217,849 | 224,513 | 233,357 | 239,730 | 242,839 | 11.5 | 1.3 |
| Arizona..... | 25,910 | 26,594 | 27,504 | 28,340 | 28,523 | 10.1 | .6 |
| New Mexico..... | 11,035 | 11,334 | 11,704 | 11,889 | 12,078 | 9.5 | 1.6 |
| Oklahoma..... | 30,375 | 31,071 | 32,132 | 33,046 | 33,345 | 9.8 | .9 |
| Texas..... | 150,529 | 155,514 | 162,016 | 166,456 | 168,893 | 12.2 | 1.5 |
| Rocky Mountain | 65,135 | 66,541 | 68,667 | 70,282 | 71,137 | 9.2 | 1.2 |
| Colorado..... | 31,689 | 32,491 | 33,569 | 34,406 | 34,704 | 9.5 | .9 |
| Idaho..... | 8,251 | 8,454 | 8,676 | 8,794 | 8,789 | 6.5 | -.1 |
| Montana..... | 7,439 | 7,603 | 7,744 | 7,891 | 8,171 | 9.8 | 3.5 |
| Utah..... | 12,146 | 12,816 | 12,826 | 13,153 | 13,363 | 10.0 | 1.6 |
| Wyoming..... | 5,611 | 5,676 | 5,852 | 6,038 | 6,111 | 8.9 | 1.2 |
| Far West | 362,110 | 369,951 | 380,745 | 389,352 | 395,377 | 9.2 | 1.5 |
| California..... | 280,294 | 287,223 | 296,053 | 303,291 | 308,884 | 10.0 | 1.7 |
| Nevada..... | 9,413 | 9,662 | 9,948 | 10,298 | 10,504 | 11.6 | 2.0 |
| Oregon..... | 28,868 | 28,311 | 28,744 | 27,007 | 27,340 | 5.7 | 1.2 |
| Washington..... | 46,535 | 46,755 | 48,000 | 48,756 | 49,149 | 5.6 | .8 |
| Alaska..... | 5,617 | 5,686 | 5,939 | 6,128 | 6,347 | 13.0 | 3.6 |
| Hawaii..... | 10,430 | 10,693 | 11,020 | 11,382 | 11,432 | 9.6 | .4 |
| Census regions | | | | | | | |
| New England..... | 134,348 | 137,134 | 140,588 | 143,213 | 145,330 | 8.2 | 1.5 |
| Middle Atlantic..... | 400,296 | 409,000 | 420,563 | 426,909 | 433,397 | 8.3 | 1.5 |
| East North Central..... | 433,433 | 440,166 | 451,949 | 455,194 | 457,578 | 5.6 | .5 |
| West North Central..... | 171,428 | 174,131 | 179,970 | 183,690 | 184,290 | 7.5 | .3 |
| South Atlantic..... | 352,569 | 360,724 | 373,083 | 381,008 | 383,294 | 8.7 | .6 |
| East South Central..... | 117,374 | 119,075 | 123,276 | 124,808 | 125,742 | 7.1 | .7 |
| West South Central..... | 237,693 | 245,129 | 254,710 | 260,897 | 264,116 | 11.1 | 1.2 |
| Mountain..... | 111,494 | 114,131 | 117,824 | 120,809 | 122,242 | 9.6 | 1.2 |
| Pacific..... | 368,745 | 376,667 | 387,755 | 396,564 | 402,653 | 9.2 | 1.5 |

1. The personal income shown for the United States differs from that in the national income and product accounts primarily because it omits income received by Federal Government employees overseas.

NOTE.—The quarterly estimates of State personal income were prepared by Francis G. McFaul with the aid of Thelma E. Harding, under the supervision of Robert L. Brown. Tables were prepared by Eunice P. James and Kathy A. Albetzki.

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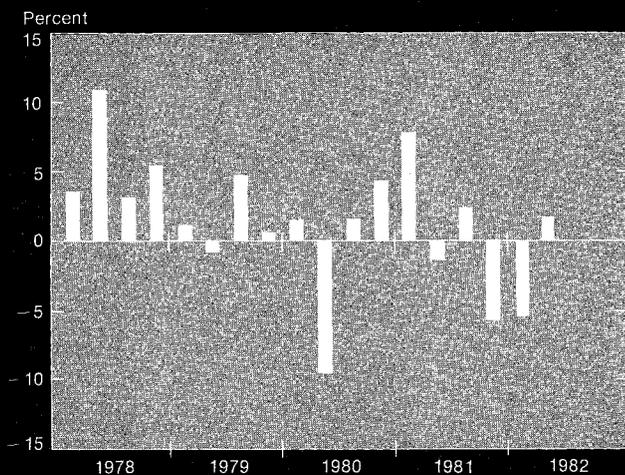
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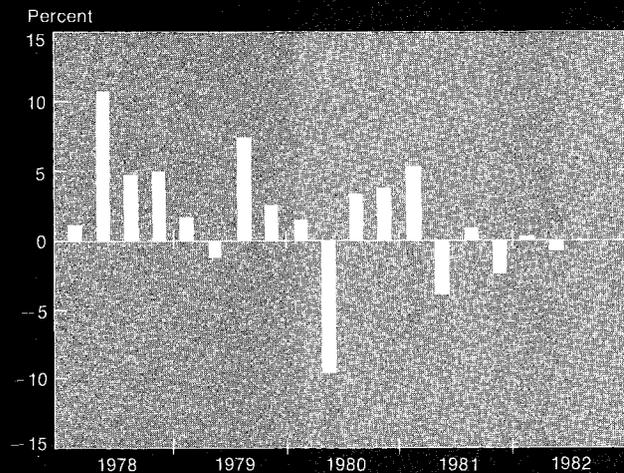
In the second quarter

- Real GNP increased $1\frac{1}{2}$ percent
- Real final sales declined $\frac{1}{2}$ percent
- GNP fixed-weighted price index increased $4\frac{1}{2}$ percent
- Real disposable personal income increased 3 percent

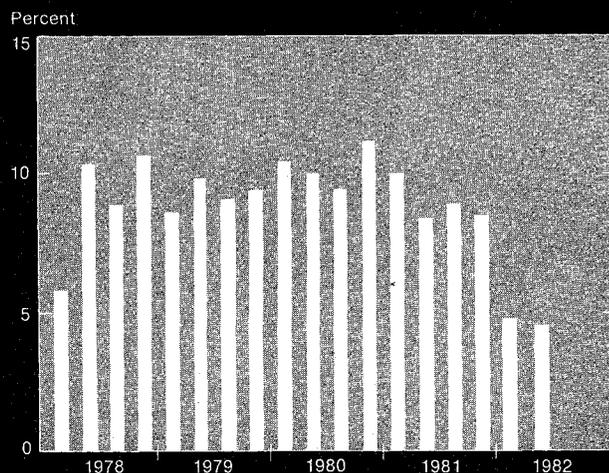
Real GNP



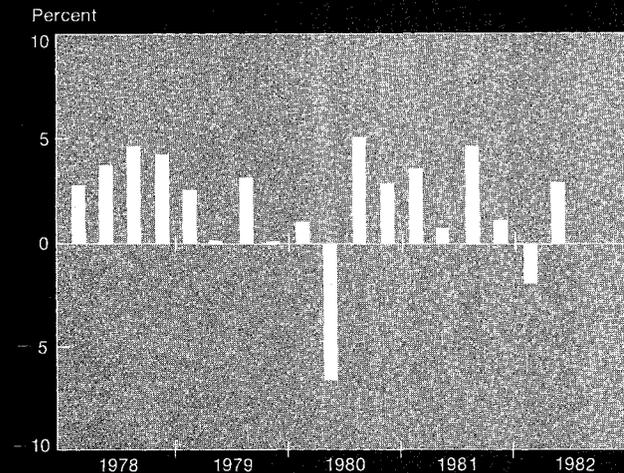
Real Final Sales



GNP Fixed-Weighted Price Index



Real Disposable Personal Income



Percent change from preceding quarter - seasonally adjusted at annual rates.