

# News Release

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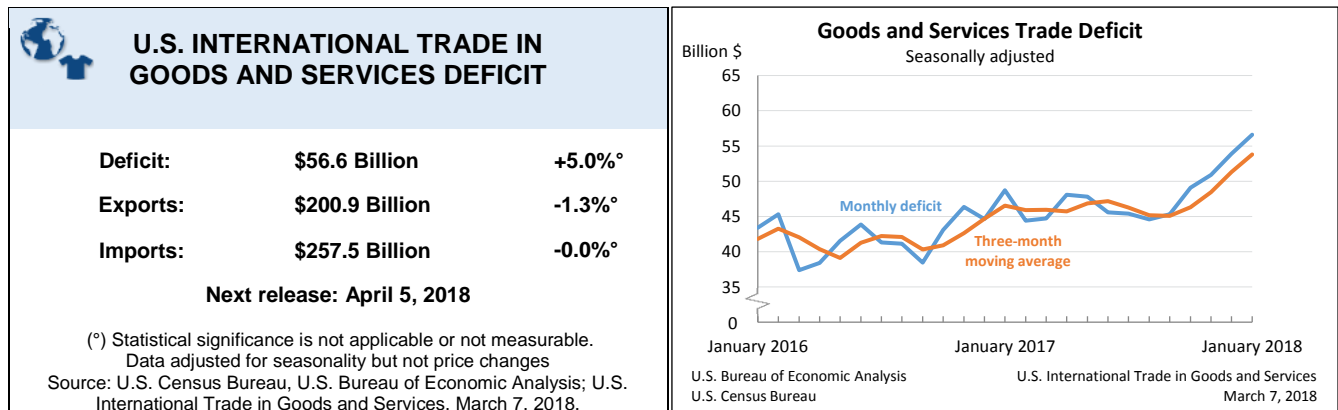
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## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services January 2018

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$56.6 billion in January, up \$2.7 billion from \$53.9 billion in December, revised.



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

January exports were \$200.9 billion, \$2.7 billion less than December exports. January imports were \$257.5 billion, down less than \$0.1 billion from December imports.

The January increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$2.8 billion to \$76.5 billion and an increase in the services surplus of \$0.1 billion to \$19.9 billion.

Year-over-year, the goods and services deficit increased \$7.9 billion, or 16.2 percent, from January 2017. Exports increased \$9.7 billion or 5.1 percent. Imports increased \$17.6 billion or 7.4 percent.

## Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased \$2.5 billion to \$53.8 billion for the three months ending in January.

- Average exports increased \$1.7 billion to \$201.6 billion in January.
- Average imports increased \$4.2 billion to \$255.4 billion in January.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$7.2 billion from the three months ending in January 2017.

- Average exports increased \$13.1 billion from January 2017.
- Average imports increased \$20.3 billion from January 2017.

## Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$3.0 billion to \$134.2 billion in January.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$3.3 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$2.6 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft decreased \$1.8 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.3 billion.
  - Fuel oil decreased \$0.5 billion.
  - Crude oil decreased \$0.2 billion.
  - Other chemicals decreased \$0.2 billion.
- Other goods decreased \$1.0 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$1.2 billion.
  - Artwork, antiques, stamps, and other collectibles increased \$0.5 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$0.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.3 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.3 billion to \$66.7 billion in January.

- The largest increase was in charges for the use of intellectual property (\$0.1 billion).
- The only decrease was in maintenance and repair services (\$0.1 billion).

## Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$0.2 billion to \$210.7 billion in January.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$0.3 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$1.3 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft decreased \$0.9 billion.
  - Semiconductors decreased \$0.5 billion.

- Consumer goods decreased \$0.9 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.2 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$2.0 billion.
  - Crude oil increased \$2.2 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.2 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.2 billion to \$46.8 billion in January.

- The largest increase was in other business services (\$0.2 billion).
- The largest decrease was in travel (for all purposes including education) (\$0.2 billion).

### **Real Goods in 2009 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$1.3 billion to \$69.7 billion in January.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$4.3 billion to \$126.9 billion.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$3.0 billion to \$196.6 billion.

### **Revisions**

Exports and imports of goods and services were revised for July through December 2017 to incorporate more comprehensive and updated quarterly and monthly data. In addition to these revisions, seasonally adjusted data for all months in 2017 were revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

#### **Revisions to December exports**

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.3 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.5 billion.

#### **Revisions to December imports**

- Imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.9 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)**

The January figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with Hong Kong (\$2.6), South and Central America (\$2.4), Singapore (\$0.9), Brazil (\$0.5), and United Kingdom (\$0.3). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$35.5), European Union (\$15.0), Germany (\$6.3), Mexico (\$5.6), Japan (\$5.6), Italy (\$2.8), OPEC (\$2.5), India (\$1.8), Taiwan (\$1.5), Canada (\$1.5), South Korea (\$1.5), France (\$1.4), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.6).

- The deficit with members of OPEC increased \$2.0 billion to \$2.5 billion in January. Exports decreased \$1.2 billion to \$4.1 billion and imports increased \$0.7 billion to \$6.6 billion.
- The deficit with China increased \$1.5 billion to \$35.5 billion in January. Exports decreased \$1.3 billion to \$10.5 billion and imports increased \$0.2 billion to \$46.0 billion.

- The deficit with the European Union decreased \$2.1 billion to \$15.0 billion in January. Exports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$24.7 billion and imports decreased \$2.5 billion to \$39.7 billion.

**Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis  
(exhibit 20)**

The fourth quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$20.7), Hong Kong (\$8.3), Brazil (\$7.7), Singapore (\$5.1), United Kingdom (\$3.2), Saudi Arabia (\$1.1), OPEC (\$0.8), and Canada (\$0.6). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$89.4), European Union (\$29.0), Mexico (\$17.4), Germany (\$16.7), Japan (\$13.9), Italy (\$10.0), India (\$8.0), France (\$4.5), Taiwan (\$3.5), and South Korea (\$2.6).

- The deficit with China increased \$7.4 billion to \$89.4 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports increased \$0.4 billion to \$48.0 billion and imports increased \$7.7 billion to \$137.4 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union increased \$4.5 billion to \$29.0 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports increased \$4.7 billion to \$136.0 billion and imports increased \$9.2 billion to \$165.0 billion.
- The deficit with Japan decreased \$0.9 billion to \$13.9 billion in the fourth quarter. Exports increased \$1.6 billion to \$30.0 billion and imports increased \$0.7 billion to \$43.8 billion.

\* \* \*

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in Exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm). The full schedule is available in the U.S. Census Bureau’s Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/).

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Next release: April 5, 2018, at 8:30 A.M. EDT  
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: February 2018

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## Notice

### Changes to Release Layout

With this release of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” report, the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) and the U.S. Census Bureau have implemented changes to the release layout to reflect recent changes to each bureau’s respective style guidelines for economic indicator news releases. These changes do not affect the statistics or the text contained in the release. The layout and format of the exhibits also are not impacted.

Substantive changes include:

- Adding a summary box that presents the goods and services trade deficit, exports of goods and services, imports of goods and services, and the percent change from the prior month for each of these series.
- Removing the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services” chart, which shows exports, imports, and the trade balance.
- Reorienting the chart on the goods and services trade balance to show the goods and services trade deficit.
- Relocating the “Information on Goods and Services” section to immediately after the release text and renaming this section as “Explanatory Notes.”

If you have questions, please contact BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at [InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov) or the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov).

## Explanatory Notes

### Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is Exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision procedure (Census basis)

**Monthly revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in Exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recomputed.

For December, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in

January was \$0.5 billion (0.4 percent) for exports and \$0.2 billion (0.1 percent) for imports. For December, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real chained-dollar series presented in Exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real chained-dollar series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For January 2018, these shipments totaled \$201.7 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For January 2018, these shipments totaled \$23.3 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and

include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for January 2018 accounted for 2.0 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For January 2018, re-exports to Canada were \$3,961.7 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For January 2018, the average exchange rate was 1.2429 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low valued transactions.

**Reporting errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and data capture errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):** Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see Exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see Exhibit 6). These data are provided to BEA, from the Census Bureau, for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based

totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X13-ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for price change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real chained-dollar basis (2009 reference year) are presented in Exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal commodities***

Goods data appearing in Exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in Exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced technology products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).



2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in Exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### Goods (balance of payments basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the *Survey of Current Business* in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for March 21, 2018.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### Goods (balance of payments basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

**Exports under U.S. military sales contracts** - This adjustment reflects the net amount of two separate adjustments. BEA first *deducts* goods identified in the Census data as exports under the U.S. Foreign Military Sales program. BEA then *adds* primary source data for

these exports, which are reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, and military grant-aid. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods

at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not

billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military

personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in Exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in Exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *AREA GROUPINGS* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)***

**Monthly revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other revisions:** The release in February contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release in March contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### **Data availability**

The U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services news release (FT-900) and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

### **Census Bureau's application programming interface (API):**

The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

### **BEA's data API:**

BEA's data API, available at [www.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

# News Release

## List of News Release Exhibits

### Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
- Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category—Chained (2009) Dollars
- Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use—Chained (2009) Dollars

### Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

- Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities
- Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products
- Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil
- Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries
- Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

### Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

- Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas—Census Basis
- Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas—BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas—BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2016</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-504,793	-752,507	247,714	2,208,072	1,455,704	752,368	2,712,866	2,208,211	504,654
Jan. -	-43,409	-64,096	20,686	178,660	116,655	62,005	222,070	180,750	41,319
January	-43,409	-64,096	20,686	178,660	116,655	62,005	222,070	180,750	41,319
February	-45,290	-65,509	20,220	180,892	119,138	61,754	226,182	184,648	41,534
March	-37,380	-58,003	20,623	179,897	117,977	61,921	217,277	175,979	41,298
April	-38,422	-58,893	20,471	181,895	119,815	62,080	220,317	178,709	41,609
May	-41,520	-62,347	20,827	182,166	119,760	62,407	223,686	182,106	41,580
June	-43,835	-65,206	21,372	183,770	120,824	62,946	227,605	186,030	41,575
July	-41,294	-62,724	21,430	185,330	122,227	63,102	226,624	184,951	41,673
August	-41,130	-61,236	20,106	187,385	124,075	63,310	228,514	185,311	43,203
September	-38,466	-59,435	20,969	188,123	124,741	63,382	226,588	184,175	42,413
October	-43,069	-63,399	20,330	185,599	122,514	63,084	228,668	185,913	42,754
November	-46,373	-66,830	20,458	184,848	121,653	63,196	231,221	188,483	42,738
December	-44,607	-64,829	20,222	189,507	126,326	63,181	234,114	191,155	42,959
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-568,442	-811,212	242,770	2,331,599	1,550,720	780,879	2,900,041	2,361,932	538,108
Jan. - (R)	-48,692	-69,008	20,315	191,180	127,505	63,675	239,872	196,512	43,359
January (R)	-48,692	-69,008	20,315	191,180	127,505	63,675	239,872	196,512	43,359
February (R)	-44,424	-65,303	20,879	191,793	127,634	64,159	236,217	192,937	43,280
March (R)	-44,729	-66,072	21,343	191,700	126,982	64,717	236,428	193,054	43,374
April (R)	-48,057	-68,358	20,301	190,534	126,386	64,148	238,591	194,745	43,847
May (R)	-47,793	-67,548	19,755	190,841	126,548	64,292	238,633	194,096	44,538
June (R)	-45,596	-65,366	19,770	193,050	128,488	64,562	238,645	193,854	44,792
July (R)	-45,385	-65,253	19,868	193,322	128,163	65,159	238,707	193,416	45,291
August (R)	-44,582	-64,699	20,118	193,721	128,352	65,370	238,303	193,051	45,252
September (R)	-45,298	-65,344	20,046	195,940	129,993	65,948	241,238	195,337	45,902
October (R)	-49,098	-69,496	20,398	195,705	129,509	66,196	244,803	199,006	45,797
November (R)	-50,880	-71,065	20,184	200,208	133,943	66,265	251,089	205,008	46,080
December (R)	-53,908	-73,700	19,792	203,606	137,217	66,389	257,514	210,918	46,596
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. -	-56,601	-76,490	19,890	200,910	134,245	66,664	257,510	210,735	46,775
January	-56,601	-76,490	19,890	200,910	134,245	66,664	257,510	210,735	46,775
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

December data as published last month:

-53,118    -73,348    20,231    203,351    137,470    65,882    256,469    210,818    45,651

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2016</b>									
January	-41,820	-62,871	21,051	181,811	119,478	62,333	223,632	182,349	41,283
February	-43,275	-64,025	20,750	180,824	118,718	62,106	224,098	182,742	41,356
March	-42,026	-62,536	20,510	179,816	117,923	61,893	221,843	180,459	41,384
April	-40,364	-60,802	20,438	180,895	118,977	61,918	221,259	179,779	41,480
May	-39,107	-59,748	20,640	181,320	119,184	62,136	220,427	178,931	41,495
June	-41,259	-62,149	20,890	182,611	120,133	62,478	223,869	182,282	41,588
July	-42,216	-63,426	21,209	183,755	120,937	62,818	225,972	184,363	41,609
August	-42,086	-63,055	20,969	185,495	122,375	63,119	227,581	185,431	42,150
September	-40,296	-61,132	20,835	186,946	123,681	63,265	227,242	184,813	42,430
October	-40,888	-61,356	20,468	187,035	123,777	63,259	227,923	185,133	42,790
November	-42,636	-63,221	20,586	186,190	122,969	63,221	228,826	186,191	42,635
December	-44,683	-65,019	20,337	186,651	123,498	63,154	231,334	188,517	42,817
<b>2017</b>									
January (R)	-46,557	-66,889	20,332	188,512	125,161	63,350	235,069	192,050	43,019
February (R)	-45,908	-66,380	20,472	190,826	127,155	63,672	236,734	193,535	43,199
March (R)	-45,948	-66,794	20,846	191,557	127,374	64,184	237,505	194,168	43,338
April (R)	-45,737	-66,578	20,841	191,342	127,001	64,341	237,079	193,578	43,500
May (R)	-46,860	-67,326	20,466	191,025	126,639	64,386	237,884	193,965	43,919
June (R)	-47,149	-67,091	19,942	191,475	127,141	64,334	238,623	194,231	44,392
July (R)	-46,258	-66,056	19,798	192,404	127,733	64,671	238,662	193,789	44,873
August (R)	-45,188	-65,106	19,919	193,364	128,334	65,030	238,552	193,440	45,112
September (R)	-45,088	-65,099	20,011	194,328	128,836	65,492	239,416	193,935	45,482
October (R)	-46,326	-66,513	20,187	195,122	129,285	65,838	241,448	195,798	45,650
November (R)	-48,425	-68,635	20,210	197,285	131,148	66,136	245,710	199,784	45,926
December (R)	-51,295	-71,420	20,125	199,840	133,557	66,283	251,135	204,977	46,158
<b>2018</b>									
January	-53,796	-73,752	19,955	201,575	135,135	66,439	255,371	208,887	46,484
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2016</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	752,368	25,628	84,318	205,940	16,348	98,180	124,453	36,455	142,231	18,814
Jan. -	62,005	2,025	7,117	17,167	1,292	7,792	10,291	3,042	11,849	1,431
January	62,005	2,025	7,117	17,167	1,292	7,792	10,291	3,042	11,849	1,431
February	61,754	2,002	6,882	17,115	1,275	7,714	10,399	3,035	11,902	1,430
March	61,921	2,003	6,998	17,109	1,278	7,741	10,421	3,027	11,856	1,487
April	62,080	2,044	6,988	17,010	1,301	7,862	10,543	3,020	11,709	1,602
May	62,407	2,116	7,003	17,048	1,327	8,032	10,492	3,013	11,692	1,685
June	62,946	2,232	7,069	17,057	1,356	8,230	10,458	3,005	11,804	1,734
July	63,102	2,213	6,959	17,170	1,387	8,138	10,441	2,997	12,047	1,751
August	63,310	2,171	7,055	17,130	1,410	8,287	10,402	3,006	12,131	1,718
September	63,382	2,250	7,002	17,218	1,423	8,423	10,341	3,031	12,057	1,637
October	63,084	2,227	6,968	17,274	1,426	8,524	10,260	3,073	11,824	1,508
November	63,196	2,148	7,092	17,315	1,432	8,774	10,211	3,099	11,695	1,429
December	63,181	2,196	7,184	17,328	1,440	8,661	10,195	3,109	11,667	1,401
<b>2017</b>										
Jan. - Dec. (R)	780,879	25,916	86,548	203,696	17,815	106,424	127,935	38,937	154,458	19,150
Jan. - (R)	63,675	2,257	7,134	17,274	1,383	8,426	9,999	3,175	12,466	1,561
January	63,675	2,257	7,134	17,274	1,383	8,426	9,999	3,175	12,466	1,561
February	64,159	2,305	7,130	17,274	1,363	8,344	9,925	3,215	12,943	1,659
March	64,717	2,407	7,163	17,289	1,359	8,571	9,906	3,229	13,096	1,696
April	64,148	2,255	7,024	17,007	1,411	8,454	10,416	3,181	12,736	1,663
May	64,292	2,168	7,009	16,859	1,439	8,681	10,612	3,172	12,711	1,641
June (R)	64,562	2,189	7,162	16,750	1,457	8,790	10,643	3,180	12,760	1,631
July (R)	65,159	2,056	7,292	16,810	1,515	8,880	10,980	3,243	12,740	1,642
August (R)	65,370	2,090	7,066	16,730	1,547	9,123	11,089	3,280	12,819	1,626
September (R)	65,948	2,033	7,414	16,852	1,568	9,172	11,119	3,300	12,908	1,583
October (R)	66,196	2,073	7,424	16,925	1,579	9,306	11,069	3,303	13,006	1,511
November (R)	66,265	2,008	7,400	16,951	1,590	9,364	11,067	3,317	13,096	1,472
December (R)	66,389	2,076	7,329	16,974	1,602	9,312	11,111	3,341	13,178	1,465
<b>2018</b>										
Jan. -	66,664	1,958	7,416	16,998	1,616	9,359	11,202	3,375	13,251	1,491
January	66,664	1,958	7,416	16,998	1,616	9,359	11,202	3,375	13,251	1,491
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

December data as published last month:

65,882	2,285	7,221	17,240	1,502	8,916	10,491	3,277	13,322	1,628
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2016</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	504,654	8,810	96,827	123,618	48,077	25,629	44,392	36,851	98,922	21,528
Jan. -	41,319	711	7,970	10,012	3,964	2,076	3,445	3,097	8,302	1,743
January	41,319	711	7,970	10,012	3,964	2,076	3,445	3,097	8,302	1,743
February	41,534	714	8,140	10,058	3,957	2,097	3,423	3,118	8,273	1,753
March	41,298	712	7,856	10,088	3,935	2,118	3,430	3,089	8,298	1,771
April	41,609	696	8,082	10,189	3,900	2,095	3,464	3,008	8,375	1,799
May	41,580	689	8,078	10,175	3,898	2,071	3,502	2,975	8,379	1,814
June	41,575	716	8,006	10,151	3,930	2,119	3,541	2,988	8,309	1,815
July	41,673	721	7,977	10,247	3,995	2,132	3,583	3,048	8,167	1,803
August	43,203	751	8,006	10,393	4,044	2,160	4,865	3,088	8,098	1,797
September	42,413	774	8,092	10,577	4,077	2,189	3,696	3,108	8,102	1,799
October	42,754	759	8,236	10,634	4,094	2,173	3,766	3,108	8,179	1,807
November	42,738	782	8,148	10,517	4,122	2,208	3,820	3,110	8,219	1,813
December	42,959	784	8,237	10,578	4,161	2,191	3,858	3,113	8,221	1,815
<b>2017</b>										
Jan. - Dec. (R)	538,108	8,559	101,218	135,209	49,698	27,986	48,354	40,221	104,773	22,093
Jan. - (R)	43,359	754	8,446	10,924	3,976	2,143	3,883	3,251	8,146	1,837
January (R)	43,359	754	8,446	10,924	3,976	2,143	3,883	3,251	8,146	1,837
February (R)	43,280	746	8,387	10,864	3,926	2,139	3,908	3,336	8,123	1,850
March (R)	43,374	770	8,368	10,836	3,937	2,202	3,935	3,368	8,102	1,855
April (R)	43,847	735	8,312	11,125	4,073	2,174	3,990	3,265	8,344	1,829
May (R)	44,538	737	8,437	11,363	4,138	2,295	4,035	3,242	8,472	1,819
June (R)	44,792	740	8,388	11,511	4,152	2,345	4,080	3,251	8,501	1,823
July (R)	45,291	683	8,418	11,425	4,206	2,357	4,004	3,336	9,011	1,852
August (R)	45,252	651	8,186	11,304	4,227	2,420	4,002	3,390	9,209	1,864
September (R)	45,902	705	8,468	11,425	4,244	2,477	4,036	3,422	9,265	1,860
October (R)	45,797	674	8,541	11,289	4,258	2,479	4,105	3,432	9,180	1,839
November (R)	46,080	694	8,537	11,463	4,272	2,497	4,164	3,450	9,173	1,830
December (R)	46,596	670	8,730	11,681	4,288	2,460	4,211	3,477	9,246	1,833
<b>2018</b>										
Jan. -	46,775	648	8,843	11,518	4,305	2,456	4,247	3,512	9,397	1,848
January	46,775	648	8,843	11,518	4,305	2,456	4,247	3,512	9,397	1,848
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

December data as published last month:

45,651	740	8,473	11,731	4,148	2,409	4,377	3,412	8,514	1,847
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2016</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-752,507	-736,794	1,455,704	4,694	1,451,011	2,208,211	20,407	2,187,805
Jan. -	-64,096	-62,907	116,655	445	116,210	180,750	1,634	179,117
January	-64,096	-62,907	116,655	445	116,210	180,750	1,634	179,117
February	-65,509	-64,275	119,138	446	118,692	184,648	1,681	182,967
March	-58,003	-56,653	117,977	373	117,604	175,979	1,723	174,256
April	-58,893	-57,846	119,815	636	119,179	178,709	1,683	177,026
May	-62,347	-60,796	119,760	292	119,467	182,106	1,843	180,263
June	-65,206	-63,705	120,824	431	120,392	186,030	1,933	184,097
July	-62,724	-61,114	122,227	216	122,011	184,951	1,826	183,125
August	-61,236	-60,036	124,075	537	123,538	185,311	1,737	183,573
September	-59,435	-58,356	124,741	458	124,282	184,175	1,538	182,638
October	-63,399	-61,989	122,514	154	122,361	185,913	1,563	184,350
November	-66,830	-65,680	121,653	448	121,205	188,483	1,598	186,884
December	-64,829	-63,438	126,326	256	126,070	191,155	1,647	189,508
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-811,212	-796,194	1,550,720	3,995	1,546,725	2,361,932	19,014	2,342,919
Jan. - (R)	-69,008	-68,161	127,505	863	126,642	196,512	1,709	194,804
January (R)	-69,008	-68,161	127,505	863	126,642	196,512	1,709	194,804
February (R)	-65,303	-64,335	127,634	684	126,949	192,937	1,652	191,285
March (R)	-66,072	-64,864	126,982	458	126,524	193,054	1,666	191,388
April (R)	-68,358	-67,048	126,386	202	126,185	194,745	1,512	193,233
May (R)	-67,548	-66,222	126,548	227	126,321	194,096	1,552	192,544
June (R)	-65,366	-63,880	128,488	22	128,465	193,854	1,508	192,346
July (R)	-65,253	-63,763	128,163	58	128,104	193,416	1,549	191,867
August (R)	-64,699	-63,672	128,352	586	127,766	193,051	1,613	191,438
September (R)	-65,344	-63,965	129,993	61	129,931	195,337	1,441	193,896
October (R)	-69,496	-68,194	129,509	265	129,244	199,006	1,567	197,438
November (R)	-71,065	-69,797	133,943	333	133,610	205,008	1,601	203,408
December (R)	-73,700	-72,292	137,217	236	136,981	210,918	1,644	209,273
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. -	-76,490	-75,264	134,245	577	133,668	210,735	1,803	208,933
January	-76,490	-75,264	134,245	577	133,668	210,735	1,803	208,933
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

December data as published last month:  
 -73,348      -72,258      137,470      466      137,004      210,818      1,555      209,263

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,550,720	3,995	1,546,725	132,917	462,856	532,827	157,554	197,794	62,776
Jan. - (R)	127,505	863	126,642	11,055	37,650	43,430	13,604	16,489	4,414
January (R)	127,505	863	126,642	11,055	37,650	43,430	13,604	16,489	4,414
February (R)	127,634	684	126,949	10,315	38,338	42,779	13,584	17,006	4,927
March (R)	126,982	458	126,524	11,006	37,052	43,499	13,047	16,530	5,389
April (R)	126,386	202	126,185	11,607	37,509	43,518	12,516	15,811	5,223
May (R)	126,548	227	126,321	10,874	37,359	43,065	13,134	16,695	5,195
June (R)	128,488	22	128,465	11,534	37,585	43,892	13,521	16,372	5,561
July (R)	128,163	58	128,104	11,949	37,454	44,838	12,925	15,700	5,238
August (R)	128,352	586	127,766	11,491	36,498	45,246	12,988	16,716	4,826
September (R)	129,993	61	129,931	11,617	38,386	45,040	12,802	16,504	5,582
October (R)	129,509	265	129,244	10,257	40,939	43,801	12,526	16,287	5,435
November (R)	133,943	333	133,610	10,397	41,266	46,279	13,491	16,946	5,232
December (R)	137,217	236	136,981	10,814	42,821	47,440	13,414	16,738	5,753
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. -	134,245	577	133,668	10,737	41,495	44,887	13,901	17,909	4,740
January	134,245	577	133,668	10,737	41,495	44,887	13,901	17,909	4,740
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,361,932	19,014	2,342,919	137,837	507,610	640,664	359,019	602,187	95,602
Jan. - (R)	196,512	1,709	194,804	11,141	41,701	51,001	31,242	52,002	7,717
January (R)	196,512	1,709	194,804	11,141	41,701	51,001	31,242	52,002	7,717
February (R)	192,937	1,652	191,285	11,272	43,933	50,962	29,037	48,460	7,620
March (R)	193,054	1,666	191,388	11,048	43,385	50,512	30,529	48,868	7,046
April (R)	194,745	1,512	193,233	11,413	41,943	51,448	29,854	50,804	7,770
May (R)	194,096	1,552	192,544	11,351	42,013	52,717	29,129	49,338	7,996
June (R)	193,854	1,508	192,346	11,421	41,074	52,785	30,161	48,627	8,277
July (R)	193,416	1,549	191,867	11,616	40,292	54,071	29,318	48,643	7,926
August (R)	193,051	1,613	191,438	11,536	39,788	53,574	29,995	48,723	7,822
September (R)	195,337	1,441	193,896	11,743	40,821	55,076	29,460	49,081	7,715
October (R)	199,006	1,567	197,438	11,764	42,597	54,844	29,515	49,877	8,840
November (R)	205,008	1,601	203,408	11,643	44,741	56,410	29,861	52,282	8,471
December (R)	210,918	1,644	209,273	11,888	45,323	57,263	30,918	55,480	8,401
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. -	210,735	1,803	208,933	11,871	47,275	55,930	30,913	54,601	8,343
January	210,735	1,803	208,933	11,871	47,275	55,930	30,913	54,601	8,343
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2018	December 2017 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date 2017 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>134,245</b>	<b>137,217</b>	<b>-2,972</b>	<b>134,245</b>	<b>127,505</b>	<b>6,740</b>
Net Adjustments	577	236	341	577	863	-286
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>133,668</b>	<b>136,981</b>	<b>-3,313</b>	<b>133,668</b>	<b>126,642</b>	<b>7,026</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>10,814</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>10,737</b>	<b>11,055</b>	<b>-318</b>
Fish and shellfish	453	525	-72	453	444	10
Dairy products and eggs	336	391	-56	336	325	10
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,675	1,725	-50	1,675	1,508	167
Other foods	1,212	1,256	-44	1,212	1,256	-45
Wheat	507	550	-44	507	486	21
Vegetables	560	598	-38	560	541	19
Bakery products	522	557	-35	522	536	-14
Nuts	902	936	-34	902	810	92
Wine, beer, and related products	208	239	-31	208	196	12
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	669	693	-23	669	686	-17
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	196	203	-7	196	152	44
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	33	40	-7	33	35	-2
Rice	157	144	13	157	216	-59
Oilseeds, food oils	235	209	26	235	313	-77
Fruits, frozen juices	780	744	36	780	688	92
Sorghum, barley, oats	138	100	38	138	200	-61
Corn	772	728	45	772	994	-221
Soybeans	1,381	1,175	206	1,381	1,669	-288
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>41,495</b>	<b>42,821</b>	<b>-1,326</b>	<b>41,495</b>	<b>37,650</b>	<b>3,845</b>
Fuel oil	2,826	3,297	-471	2,826	2,503	323
Crude oil	2,548	2,764	-216	2,548	1,240	1,308
Chemicals-other	2,706	2,891	-185	2,706	2,437	269
Natural gas liquids	1,560	1,735	-175	1,560	1,220	341
Chemicals-organic	2,604	2,775	-171	2,604	2,329	275
Coal and fuels, other	494	632	-138	494	535	-41
Chemicals-fertilizers	649	773	-123	649	740	-91
Logs and lumber	556	672	-117	556	582	-27
Pulpwood and woodpulp	745	844	-99	745	754	-8
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	269	362	-93	269	273	-4
Gas-natural	683	768	-85	683	778	-95
Aluminum and alumina	696	754	-57	696	621	75
Finished metal shapes	1,655	1,706	-51	1,655	1,568	87
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	328	376	-48	328	347	-19
Newsprint	1,134	1,182	-48	1,134	1,096	39
Tobacco, unmanufactured	48	88	-40	48	64	-16
Plastic materials	2,985	3,023	-37	2,985	2,975	11
Nonferrous metals, other	716	746	-30	716	687	29
Cotton, raw	527	554	-27	527	513	15
Hides and skins	130	156	-26	130	157	-27
Synthetic rubber-primary	279	299	-20	279	307	-28
Agriculture-manufactured, other	251	262	-12	251	254	-3
Finished textile supplies	261	270	-9	261	259	2
Nonmetallic minerals	81	88	-7	81	66	15
Hair, waste materials	58	64	-6	58	51	7
Cotton fiber cloth	178	184	-5	178	161	18
Industrial rubber products	398	400	-2	398	388	11
Other industrial supplies	2,318	2,320	-2	2,318	2,215	104
Nontextile floor tiles	47	48	-2	47	50	-3
Leather and furs	74	75	-1	74	101	-27
Wood supplies, manufactured	88	89	-1	88	87	1
Tapes, audio and visual	9	9	0	9	19	-10
Shingles, molding, wallboard	421	421	0	421	390	31
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	118	117	1	118	113	5
Mineral supplies-manufactured	591	588	3	591	530	61
Manmade cloth	542	536	6	542	540	3
Electric energy	28	16	12	28	22	6
Iron and steel mill products	825	813	12	825	785	39
Nuclear fuel materials	67	52	15	67	25	42
Iron and steel products, other	616	587	29	616	540	76
Metallurgical grade coal	637	608	29	637	622	15
Chemicals-inorganic	872	827	45	872	737	135
Steelmaking materials	665	601	64	665	567	99
Copper	640	526	114	640	450	190
Precious metals, other	870	706	163	870	484	386
Nonmonetary gold	1,689	1,498	191	1,689	2,268	-579
Petroleum products, other	5,010	4,718	292	5,010	4,201	809

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2018	December 2017 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date 2017 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>44,887</b>	<b>47,440</b>	<b>-2,554</b>	<b>44,887</b>	<b>43,430</b>	<b>1,457</b>
Civilian aircraft	3,761	5,579	-1,818	3,761	4,709	-948
Industrial machines, other	5,057	5,558	-501	5,057	4,477	580
Industrial engines	2,001	2,204	-203	2,001	2,238	-238
Materials handling equipment	868	1,004	-136	868	868	(-)
Excavating machinery	904	1,033	-129	904	763	141
Generators, accessories	899	992	-93	899	1,035	-136
Drilling & oilfield equipment	274	347	-73	274	280	-7
Computers	1,269	1,328	-59	1,269	1,207	62
Telecommunications equipment	3,147	3,171	-24	3,147	3,053	94
Photo, service industry machinery	856	878	-22	856	830	26
Railway transportation equipment	246	267	-21	246	257	-11
Specialized mining	74	93	-19	74	62	11
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	18	-17	1	13	-12
Computer accessories	2,729	2,742	-13	2,729	2,413	315
Nonfarm tractors and parts	280	290	-10	280	218	62
Laboratory testing instruments	1,015	1,023	-8	1,015	873	142
Commercial vessels, other	19	26	-7	19	39	-20
Pulp and paper machinery	210	213	-3	210	196	13
Textile, sewing machines	82	85	-3	82	97	-14
Engines-civilian aircraft	3,800	3,799	1	3,800	3,417	383
Marine engines, parts	105	104	1	105	91	14
Metalworking machine tools	577	574	3	577	554	22
Spacecraft, excluding military	15	4	11	15	11	4
Business machines and equipment	199	187	12	199	191	8
Food, tobacco machinery	276	264	13	276	309	-32
Electric apparatus	3,820	3,782	38	3,820	3,641	179
Wood, glass, plastic	372	304	69	372	337	36
Agricultural machinery, equipment	734	651	82	734	669	65
Medicinal equipment	3,103	3,014	89	3,103	2,884	219
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,117	2,025	92	2,117	1,939	178
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,889	1,797	92	1,889	1,926	-37
Semiconductors	4,188	4,081	107	4,188	3,834	354
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>13,901</b>	<b>13,414</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>13,901</b>	<b>13,604</b>	<b>296</b>
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,868	1,587	280	1,868	1,650	217
Passenger cars, new and used	4,769	4,605	165	4,769	4,981	-212
Engines and engine parts	1,788	1,700	88	1,788	1,629	160
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	79	15	64	79	114	-35
Automotive tires and tubes	298	296	3	298	270	28
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	5,098	5,212	-114	5,098	4,960	138
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>17,909</b>	<b>16,738</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>17,909</b>	<b>16,489</b>	<b>1,420</b>
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,286	806	481	1,286	1,071	215
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,628	4,204	425	4,628	4,522	106
Jewelry, etc.	1,424	1,100	324	1,424	919	505
Gem diamonds	1,999	1,902	97	1,999	1,784	215
Numismatic coins	125	61	64	125	76	48
Household appliances	583	525	59	583	525	58
Musical instruments	182	166	16	182	137	45
Pleasure boats and motors	206	192	13	206	196	10
Stereo equipment, etc.	180	170	11	180	173	7
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	277	270	7	277	263	14
Recorded media	150	144	6	150	155	-6
Glassware, chinaware	50	47	3	50	49	1
Nursery stock, etc.	39	40	(-)	39	32	8
Books, printed matter	382	384	-2	382	379	3
Sports apparel and gear	65	68	-4	65	56	9
Cookware, cutlery, tools	100	104	-4	100	97	3
Rugs	79	84	-5	79	85	-5
Toys, games, and sporting goods	834	840	-6	834	779	55
Apparel, household goods - textile	575	584	-9	575	581	-6
Other consumer nondurables	587	619	-32	587	606	-19
Furniture, household goods, etc.	385	426	-41	385	378	7
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,099	1,141	-42	1,099	1,060	39
Tobacco, manufactured	74	116	-42	74	77	-3
Televisions and video equipment	343	392	-49	343	348	-4
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,256	2,354	-98	2,256	2,141	115
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>5,753</b>	<b>-1,014</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>4,414</b>	<b>326</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2018	December 2017 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date 2017 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>210,735</b>	<b>210,918</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>210,735</b>	<b>196,512</b>	<b>14,223</b>
Net Adjustments	1,803	1,644	158	1,803	1,709	94
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>208,933</b>	<b>209,273</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>208,933</b>	<b>194,804</b>	<b>14,129</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>11,871</b>	<b>11,888</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>11,871</b>	<b>11,141</b>	<b>731</b>
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	564	709	-145	564	641	-77
Other foods	1,250	1,376	-126	1,250	1,119	131
Green coffee	317	403	-86	317	401	-83
Bakery products	900	963	-63	900	898	2
Wine, beer, and related products	977	1,030	-53	977	956	21
Fish and shellfish	1,815	1,823	-8	1,815	1,687	128
Tea, spices, etc.	235	231	4	235	205	30
Vegetables	1,116	1,112	4	1,116	936	180
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	93	86	7	93	87	6
Cane and beet sugar	147	137	10	147	131	16
Nuts	291	263	28	291	266	25
Meat products	970	930	40	970	878	92
Dairy products and eggs	196	155	41	196	179	17
Feedstuff and foodgrains	550	507	43	550	472	78
Cocoa beans	140	81	59	140	157	-17
Fruits, frozen juices	1,618	1,539	79	1,618	1,502	116
Food oils, oilseeds	692	543	149	692	627	65
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>47,275</b>	<b>45,323</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>47,275</b>	<b>41,701</b>	<b>5,574</b>
Crude oil	13,244	11,060	2,184	13,244	11,646	1,597
Petroleum products, other	2,734	2,196	537	2,734	2,955	-221
Fuel oil	2,671	2,172	499	2,671	1,802	869
Copper	670	472	197	670	484	186
Chemicals-fertilizers	1,009	873	136	1,009	988	21
Gas-natural	871	776	95	871	618	253
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	811	744	67	811	701	111
Plastic materials	1,655	1,605	50	1,655	1,367	288
Nonferrous metals, other	386	339	47	386	350	36
Steelmaking materials	799	761	38	799	537	262
Nontextile floor tiles	504	469	35	504	409	95
Liquefied petroleum gases	377	354	24	377	359	19
Synthetic rubber--primary	220	198	23	220	193	27
Pulpwood and woodpulp	277	255	22	277	227	49
Finished metal shapes	1,655	1,638	17	1,655	1,496	159
Chemicals-inorganic	653	638	15	653	537	116
Plywood and veneers	286	278	8	286	300	-14
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	174	173	1	174	154	19
Cotton, natural fibers	6	7	-1	6	7	-1
Paper and paper products	658	660	-2	658	617	41
Cotton cloth, fabrics	85	87	-2	85	84	1
Leather and furs	56	58	-2	56	57	-1
Hides and skins	3	5	-2	3	9	-6
Tin	53	57	-3	53	54	-1
Nuclear fuel materials	246	249	-3	246	241	5
Shingles, wallboard	963	967	-3	963	946	18
Blank tapes, audio & visual	19	23	-4	19	44	-25
Newsprint	74	78	-4	74	77	-4
Wool, silk, etc.	56	61	-5	56	59	-3
Finished textile supplies	437	442	-5	437	420	17
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	125	131	-6	125	96	29
Synthetic cloth	498	508	-11	498	489	9
Hair, waste materials	89	108	-19	89	82	7
Iron and steel mill products	1,501	1,523	-22	1,501	1,357	144
Farming materials, livestock	181	204	-24	181	158	23
Nickel	168	192	-24	168	146	21
Materials, excluding chemicals	115	140	-25	115	119	-4
Natural rubber	134	164	-30	134	123	11
Coal and related fuels	104	134	-30	104	101	3
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	516	550	-34	516	503	12
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,135	1,170	-35	1,135	976	158
Industrial supplies, other	3,044	3,095	-51	3,044	2,703	342
Zinc	180	238	-57	180	222	-41
Iron and steel, advanced	935	993	-58	935	807	127
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	776	868	-92	776	669	107
Electric energy	171	281	-110	171	140	31
Lumber	577	733	-155	577	619	-42
Bauxite and aluminum	1,456	1,630	-174	1,456	1,259	197
Other precious metals	832	1,010	-178	832	703	129
Nonmonetary gold	855	1,165	-310	855	788	67
Chemicals-organic	2,232	2,792	-560	2,232	1,903	329

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	January 2018	December 2017 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date 2017 (R)	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>55,930</b>	<b>57,263</b>	<b>-1,333</b>	<b>55,930</b>	<b>51,001</b>	<b>4,929</b>
Civilian aircraft	462	1,404	-942	462	1,151	-690
Semiconductors	4,666	5,128	-462	4,666	4,453	213
Industrial machines, other	4,842	5,093	-250	4,842	4,339	503
Telecommunications equipment	6,317	6,474	-156	6,317	6,544	-226
Spacecraft, excluding military	6	116	-109	6	3	3
Metalworking machine tools	1,123	1,218	-95	1,123	894	230
Excavating machinery	1,143	1,207	-64	1,143	805	337
Textile, sewing machines	167	223	-57	167	153	14
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,745	1,794	-49	1,745	1,601	144
Materials handling equipment	1,424	1,471	-47	1,424	1,252	172
Specialized mining	61	105	-44	61	56	5
Photo, service industry machinery	1,864	1,908	-44	1,864	1,777	87
Wood, glass, plastic	839	874	-35	839	718	121
Generators, accessories	2,017	2,041	-24	2,017	1,979	38
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,923	1,936	-13	1,923	1,689	234
Pulp and paper machinery	534	546	-12	534	431	102
Railway transportation equipment	131	140	-9	131	91	40
Commercial vessels, other	8	12	-4	8	10	-2
Agricultural machinery, equipment	851	854	-4	851	680	171
Marine engines, parts	118	122	-3	118	75	43
Business machines and equipment	422	423	-1	422	428	-5
Vessels, except scrap	6	2	4	6	(-)	6
Food, tobacco machinery	375	363	12	375	333	42
Nonfarm tractors and parts	105	84	21	105	62	43
Laboratory testing instruments	714	692	23	714	577	137
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,519	1,398	122	1,519	1,488	32
Computer accessories	5,450	5,324	126	5,450	4,677	773
Industrial engines	2,206	2,077	129	2,206	2,046	159
Medicinal equipment	3,473	3,335	138	3,473	3,191	282
Computers	6,049	5,905	144	6,049	4,959	1,090
Electric apparatus	4,724	4,554	170	4,724	4,248	476
Drilling & oilfield equipment	645	442	204	645	291	355
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>30,913</b>	<b>30,918</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>30,913</b>	<b>31,242</b>	<b>-330</b>
Passenger cars, new and used	15,212	15,365	-153	15,212	15,819	-607
Automotive tires and tubes	1,043	1,122	-79	1,043	1,003	40
Engines and engine parts	2,511	2,546	-35	2,511	2,317	194
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	71	80	-9	71	52	19
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,700	2,702	-3	2,700	3,059	-359
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	3	2	(-)	3	1	1
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	9,372	9,100	273	9,372	8,990	382
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>54,601</b>	<b>55,480</b>	<b>-879</b>	<b>54,601</b>	<b>52,002</b>	<b>2,599</b>
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	10,126	11,324	-1,198	10,126	9,516	610
Household appliances	2,731	2,928	-197	2,731	2,389	342
Jewelry	1,141	1,292	-151	1,141	1,244	-102
Pharmaceutical preparations	10,472	10,593	-122	10,472	9,131	1,341
Pleasure boats and motors	327	386	-60	327	276	51
Numismatic coins	85	108	-23	85	183	-98
Gem diamonds	1,971	1,991	-21	1,971	2,065	-95
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,043	1,061	-18	1,043	961	82
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	983	1,001	-18	983	1,161	-178
Glassware, chinaware	214	231	-17	214	196	18
Rugs	243	252	-9	243	239	4
Nursery stock, etc.	167	172	-5	167	152	15
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,149	3,153	-4	3,149	3,051	98
Recorded media	62	62	(-)	62	73	-11
Other consumer nondurables	1,317	1,315	2	1,317	1,292	25
Books, printed matter	345	341	4	345	328	18
Musical instruments	162	156	5	162	127	35
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,212	4,199	13	4,212	4,405	-193
Cookware, cutlery, tools	928	906	22	928	907	21
Motorcycles and parts	282	260	22	282	231	51
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	845	823	22	845	761	84
Gem stones, other	319	293	26	319	370	-51
Camping apparel and gear	1,083	1,054	29	1,083	1,085	-2
Apparel, household goods - wool	262	231	30	262	233	28
Televisions and video equipment	2,279	2,245	34	2,279	2,180	99
Photo equipment	373	330	43	373	370	3
Stereo equipment, etc.	547	472	75	547	548	-1
Footwear	1,776	1,670	105	1,776	1,710	66
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,694	3,549	145	3,694	3,689	5
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,464	3,081	383	3,464	3,133	331
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>8,343</b>	<b>8,401</b>	<b>-59</b>	<b>8,343</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>625</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2017</b>												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-811,212	-15,018	-61,789	-734,405	1,550,720	3,995	124,364	1,422,360	2,361,932	19,014	186,153	2,156,765
Jan. - (R)	-69,008	-846	-7,598	-60,563	127,505	863	9,164	117,478	196,512	1,709	16,762	178,042
January (R)	-69,008	-846	-7,598	-60,563	127,505	863	9,164	117,478	196,512	1,709	16,762	178,042
February (R)	-65,303	-968	-7,980	-56,355	127,634	684	10,170	116,779	192,937	1,652	18,150	173,134
March (R)	-66,072	-1,208	-8,277	-56,587	126,982	458	9,111	117,413	193,054	1,666	17,388	174,000
April (R)	-68,358	-1,310	-5,293	-61,755	126,386	202	9,991	116,194	194,745	1,512	15,284	177,949
May (R)	-67,548	-1,325	-6,022	-60,200	126,548	227	9,601	116,721	194,096	1,552	15,622	176,921
June (R)	-65,366	-1,486	-4,315	-59,565	128,488	22	9,799	118,667	193,854	1,508	14,114	178,232
July (R)	-65,253	-1,491	-2,866	-60,897	128,163	58	10,230	117,875	193,416	1,549	13,095	178,772
August (R)	-64,699	-1,027	-4,725	-58,947	128,352	586	9,049	118,717	193,051	1,613	13,774	177,664
September (R)	-65,344	-1,379	-3,784	-60,182	129,993	61	10,292	119,639	195,337	1,441	14,076	179,820
October (R)	-69,496	-1,302	-3,115	-65,079	129,509	265	12,167	117,077	199,006	1,567	15,282	182,157
November (R)	-71,065	-1,267	-4,546	-65,251	133,943	333	12,277	121,333	205,008	1,601	16,824	186,584
December (R)	-73,700	-1,408	-3,269	-69,023	137,217	236	12,513	124,468	210,918	1,644	15,782	193,491
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. -	-76,490	-1,226	-7,082	-68,183	134,245	577	11,944	121,724	210,735	1,803	19,026	189,907
January	-76,490	-1,226	-7,082	-68,183	134,245	577	11,944	121,724	210,735	1,803	19,026	189,907
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2009) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,506,803	120,942	431,050	544,700	151,489	203,368	59,686	-4,434
Jan. - (R)	124,311	10,196	35,564	44,522	13,088	17,090	4,235	-385
January (R)	124,311	10,196	35,564	44,522	13,088	17,090	4,235	-385
February (R)	124,220	9,398	35,993	43,830	13,071	17,627	4,711	-411
March (R)	123,795	9,873	34,957	44,561	12,545	17,124	5,151	-416
April (R)	123,363	10,436	35,376	44,524	12,030	16,324	4,990	-317
May (R)	124,549	9,977	36,019	44,035	12,636	17,221	5,007	-346
June (R)	126,673	10,735	36,150	44,852	13,011	16,852	5,361	-287
July (R)	125,806	10,817	35,884	45,872	12,433	16,093	5,023	-316
August (R)	124,315	10,406	34,020	46,225	12,481	17,086	4,582	-485
September (R)	125,452	10,585	34,737	46,122	12,290	16,868	5,250	-401
October (R)	124,958	9,190	37,529	44,666	12,041	16,650	5,121	-239
November (R)	128,159	9,470	36,750	47,201	12,966	17,343	4,888	-458
December (R)	131,201	9,860	38,072	48,290	12,895	17,089	5,367	-372
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. -	126,904	9,715	36,233	45,515	13,319	18,200	4,382	-460
January	126,904	9,715	36,233	45,515	13,319	18,200	4,382	-460
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,266,954	104,757	487,199	702,061	354,006	588,681	92,088	-61,839
Jan. - (R)	189,859	8,777	40,578	56,175	30,821	50,898	7,503	-4,894
January (R)	189,859	8,777	40,578	56,175	30,821	50,898	7,503	-4,894
February (R)	184,659	8,706	41,267	56,139	28,621	47,375	7,382	-4,832
March (R)	184,465	8,587	40,463	55,592	30,103	47,757	6,816	-4,853
April (R)	186,948	8,792	40,081	56,531	29,350	49,635	7,491	-4,933
May (R)	187,172	8,652	41,140	57,906	28,642	48,227	7,713	-5,106
June (R)	187,472	8,547	40,980	57,875	29,706	47,525	7,975	-5,137
July (R)	187,638	8,743	40,803	59,187	28,931	47,541	7,646	-5,212
August (R)	186,485	8,706	39,731	58,529	29,571	47,549	7,529	-5,129
September (R)	187,514	8,672	39,638	60,178	29,023	47,925	7,396	-5,318
October (R)	190,450	8,729	40,682	59,847	29,195	48,783	8,478	-5,265
November (R)	194,623	8,803	40,968	61,566	29,529	51,138	8,113	-5,494
December (R)	199,667	9,045	40,867	62,536	30,514	54,328	8,045	-5,666
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. -	196,628	8,981	40,296	60,989	30,358	53,542	7,953	-5,492
January	196,628	8,981	40,296	60,989	30,358	53,542	7,953	-5,492
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2009) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2016</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-734,547	-112,232	-696,270	73,956	1,443,824	105,345	1,331,332	7,147	2,178,370	217,578	2,027,602	-66,809
Jan. -	-62,538	-9,687	-59,156	6,305	116,632	8,208	107,619	805	179,169	17,895	166,775	-5,500
January	-62,538	-9,687	-59,156	6,305	116,632	8,208	107,619	805	179,169	17,895	166,775	-5,500
February	-64,290	-9,636	-61,008	6,354	119,788	8,444	110,522	822	184,078	18,080	171,530	-5,532
March	-56,992	-8,150	-54,748	5,907	118,782	9,415	108,868	499	175,774	17,565	163,616	-5,407
April	-58,400	-7,977	-56,295	5,872	119,844	9,695	109,703	447	178,244	17,672	165,998	-5,426
May	-61,563	-7,557	-59,730	5,725	118,867	10,081	108,457	329	180,430	17,638	168,187	-5,396
June	-64,879	-9,463	-61,584	6,168	118,661	9,012	109,147	502	183,539	18,475	170,730	-5,666
July	-61,366	-9,486	-58,000	6,120	120,178	8,549	111,040	588	181,544	18,036	169,041	-5,532
August	-58,923	-10,006	-55,283	6,366	122,934	8,800	113,541	592	181,857	18,806	168,825	-5,774
September	-57,334	-9,641	-53,934	6,242	123,326	8,693	114,018	615	180,660	18,334	167,953	-5,627
October	-61,166	-10,300	-57,129	6,264	121,044	7,945	112,438	662	182,210	18,245	169,567	-5,602
November	-64,530	-10,547	-60,392	6,409	119,808	8,348	110,838	622	184,338	18,895	171,230	-5,787
December	-62,567	-9,782	-59,010	6,225	123,959	8,155	115,140	664	186,526	17,937	174,150	-5,561
<b>2017</b>												
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-760,151	-95,897	-740,678	76,424	1,506,803	120,960	1,377,564	8,278	2,266,954	216,857	2,118,242	-68,145
Jan. - (R)	-65,549	-10,299	-61,750	6,501	124,311	8,925	114,725	661	189,859	19,224	176,475	-5,840
January (R)	-65,549	-10,299	-61,750	6,501	124,311	8,925	114,725	661	189,859	19,224	176,475	-5,840
February (R)	-60,439	-9,359	-57,487	6,408	124,220	10,038	113,528	654	184,659	19,397	171,016	-5,754
March (R)	-60,670	-9,259	-57,770	6,360	123,795	9,294	113,827	674	184,465	18,553	171,598	-5,686
April (R)	-63,585	-7,735	-62,131	6,281	123,363	9,896	112,818	650	186,948	17,630	174,949	-5,631
May (R)	-62,624	-8,899	-60,251	6,527	124,549	10,166	113,735	647	187,172	19,065	173,986	-5,879
June (R)	-60,800	-7,725	-59,403	6,328	126,673	10,350	115,666	658	187,472	18,075	175,068	-5,671
July (R)	-61,832	-6,529	-61,407	6,104	125,806	10,827	114,370	609	187,638	17,356	175,777	-5,495
August (R)	-62,170	-8,976	-59,467	6,272	124,315	8,784	114,847	684	186,485	17,760	174,314	-5,588
September (R)	-62,062	-7,869	-60,366	6,173	125,452	9,307	115,441	704	187,514	17,177	175,807	-5,469
October (R)	-65,492	-6,493	-65,450	6,452	124,958	11,503	112,660	795	190,450	17,995	178,111	-5,656
November (R)	-66,464	-7,316	-65,660	6,513	128,159	10,829	116,566	765	194,623	18,145	182,226	-5,748
December (R)	-68,466	-5,437	-69,534	6,505	131,201	11,042	119,381	779	199,667	16,479	188,915	-5,726
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. -	-69,723	-7,582	-68,472	6,331	126,904	10,031	116,193	681	196,628	17,612	184,665	-5,650
January	-69,723	-7,582	-68,472	6,331	126,904	10,031	116,193	681	196,628	17,612	184,665	-5,650
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2016</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-752,507	-736,794	1,455,704	4,694	1,451,011	2,208,211	20,407	2,187,805
Jan. -	-59,115	-57,931	108,333	365	107,968	167,448	1,549	165,899
January	-59,115	-57,931	108,333	365	107,968	167,448	1,549	165,899
February	-55,965	-54,754	113,711	349	113,363	169,676	1,559	168,117
March	-54,510	-53,082	125,734	309	125,425	180,244	1,736	178,508
April	-56,474	-55,451	119,265	619	118,645	175,738	1,642	174,096
May	-65,393	-63,888	119,938	313	119,625	185,331	1,819	183,512
June	-65,057	-63,610	125,578	480	125,098	190,635	1,927	188,708
July	-67,630	-66,080	116,085	275	115,810	183,716	1,825	181,890
August	-72,711	-71,517	123,111	581	122,529	195,822	1,776	194,046
September	-62,681	-61,564	124,921	490	124,431	187,602	1,607	185,995
October	-65,069	-63,583	128,619	178	128,440	193,688	1,664	192,023
November	-69,387	-68,204	123,483	448	123,034	192,870	1,631	191,239
December	-58,515	-57,130	126,927	285	126,642	185,442	1,670	183,772
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec. (R)	-811,212	-796,194	1,550,720	3,995	1,546,725	2,361,932	19,014	2,342,919
Jan. -	-68,750	-67,860	118,728	724	118,004	187,478	1,614	185,863
January	-68,750	-67,860	118,728	724	118,004	187,478	1,614	185,863
February	-51,129	-50,136	119,779	540	119,238	170,908	1,533	169,375
March	-60,410	-59,086	136,031	368	135,663	196,441	1,691	194,750
April	-63,864	-62,582	123,955	190	123,765	187,819	1,472	186,347
May	-73,791	-72,526	128,304	252	128,052	202,095	1,518	200,577
June	-66,677	-65,262	133,350	83	133,267	200,027	1,498	198,529
July (R)	-71,401	-69,990	122,264	144	122,120	193,665	1,554	192,110
August (R)	-73,908	-72,896	129,545	653	128,892	203,453	1,666	201,788
September (R)	-66,179	-64,782	130,226	114	130,112	196,405	1,510	194,895
October (R)	-76,461	-75,103	136,163	307	135,856	212,624	1,665	210,959
November (R)	-73,392	-72,116	135,715	345	135,370	209,107	1,620	207,486
December (R)	-65,250	-63,854	136,661	276	136,386	201,912	1,672	200,240
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. -	-79,425	-78,149	125,765	436	125,329	205,190	1,711	203,478
January	-79,425	-78,149	125,765	436	125,329	205,190	1,711	203,478
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
December data as published last month:	-64,882	-63,810	136,931	509	136,423	201,813	1,581	200,232

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	1,550,720	3,995	1,546,725	132,917	462,856	532,827	157,554	197,794	62,776
Jan. -	118,728	724	118,004	11,499	36,406	39,474	11,267	14,997	4,359
January	118,728	724	118,004	11,499	36,406	39,474	11,267	14,997	4,359
February	119,779	540	119,238	10,380	36,273	38,425	12,536	16,739	4,885
March	136,031	368	135,663	11,485	39,153	47,549	14,184	17,873	5,419
April	123,955	190	123,765	10,185	37,262	43,228	12,692	15,183	5,215
May	128,304	252	128,052	9,959	38,755	43,296	14,297	16,545	5,199
June	133,350	83	133,267	9,854	38,286	46,096	14,366	19,084	5,581
July (R)	122,264	144	122,120	10,173	37,136	43,588	11,388	14,611	5,225
August (R)	129,545	653	128,892	10,334	37,830	45,872	13,890	16,140	4,826
September (R)	130,226	114	130,112	10,814	37,946	45,604	13,179	17,024	5,546
October (R)	136,163	307	135,856	13,158	41,467	45,282	13,487	17,003	5,459
November (R)	135,715	345	135,370	13,153	40,540	45,445	14,038	16,945	5,250
December (R)	136,661	276	136,386	11,921	41,802	48,969	12,229	15,653	5,811
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. -	125,765	436	125,329	10,629	40,537	41,509	11,566	16,403	4,685
January	125,765	436	125,329	10,629	40,537	41,509	11,566	16,403	4,685
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec. (R)	2,361,932	19,014	2,342,919	137,837	507,610	640,664	359,019	602,187	95,602
Jan. -	187,478	1,614	185,863	11,371	41,386	47,633	28,175	49,913	7,386
January	187,478	1,614	185,863	11,371	41,386	47,633	28,175	49,913	7,386
February	170,908	1,533	169,375	10,385	38,532	44,398	26,862	42,281	6,917
March	196,441	1,691	194,750	11,881	43,777	52,643	32,627	45,853	7,970
April	187,819	1,472	186,347	11,382	41,586	49,915	29,755	45,992	7,717
May	202,095	1,518	200,577	12,159	44,514	54,801	29,943	50,969	8,191
June	200,027	1,498	198,529	11,605	43,045	55,789	30,896	48,630	8,563
July (R)	193,665	1,554	192,110	11,242	41,874	54,286	27,940	49,184	7,584
August (R)	203,453	1,666	201,788	11,494	42,828	55,745	31,164	52,660	7,897
September (R)	196,405	1,510	194,895	10,878	40,532	54,265	28,565	52,846	7,808
October (R)	212,624	1,665	210,959	12,022	43,251	57,482	31,388	57,703	9,114
November (R)	209,107	1,620	207,486	11,642	43,380	57,581	31,206	55,185	8,492
December (R)	201,912	1,672	200,240	11,775	42,907	56,125	30,499	50,971	7,963
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. -	205,190	1,711	203,478	12,295	47,613	53,314	28,418	53,692	8,146
January	205,190	1,711	203,478	12,295	47,613	53,314	28,418	53,692	8,146
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-79,425</b>	<b>(R) -65,250</b>	<b>125,765</b>	<b>(R) 136,661</b>	<b>205,190</b>	<b>(R) 201,912</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,276	(R) -1,396	436	(R) 276	1,711	(R) 1,672
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-78,149</b>	<b>(R) -63,854</b>	<b>125,329</b>	<b>(R) 136,386</b>	<b>203,478</b>	<b>(R) 200,240</b>
North America	-7,772	-7,576	44,438	42,968	52,210	50,544
Canada	-3,636	-2,203	22,635	23,250	26,272	25,453
Mexico	-4,136	-5,373	21,803	19,718	25,938	25,091
Europe	-15,994	-17,280	27,490	29,254	43,485	46,534
European Union	-13,617	-15,813	23,260	24,763	36,877	40,576
Austria	-602	-729	297	348	899	1,078
Belgium	1,086	1,073	2,353	2,351	1,267	1,278
Czech Republic	-149	-197	244	206	394	402
Finland	-446	-434	111	101	557	535
France	-1,234	-1,781	2,364	2,667	3,599	4,447
Germany	-5,386	-5,823	4,403	4,886	9,789	10,709
Hungary	-270	-303	118	148	388	452
Ireland	-3,514	-3,727	1,041	1,156	4,556	4,883
Italy	-2,647	-3,480	1,669	1,655	4,316	5,135
Netherlands	2,050	1,810	3,677	3,677	1,626	1,868
Poland	-316	-161	310	446	626	607
Spain	-493	-592	915	885	1,408	1,477
Sweden	-577	-646	279	387	856	1,033
United Kingdom	231	159	4,780	4,800	4,549	4,641
Other	-1,350	-980	700	1,050	2,050	2,030
Norway	96	-113	524	212	428	325
Russia	-1,121	-796	434	610	1,555	1,406
Switzerland	-1,115	-1,206	2,129	1,973	3,243	3,179
Other Europe	-238	648	1,143	1,696	1,381	1,049
Euro Area	-11,844	-14,224	17,232	18,287	29,076	32,511
Pacific Rim Countries	-44,577	-36,619	31,230	38,091	75,807	74,710
Australia	1,091	1,403	1,939	2,255	848	852
China	-35,953	-30,808	9,835	13,670	45,788	44,478
Hong Kong	2,408	2,768	2,932	3,330	524	561
Indonesia	-1,238	-990	571	627	1,809	1,617
Japan	-5,652	-5,527	5,650	6,434	11,302	11,961
Korea, South	-1,968	-1,249	3,688	4,495	5,656	5,743
Malaysia	-1,937	-2,255	1,007	979	2,944	3,234
Philippines	-332	75	662	1,000	994	925
Singapore	757	1,153	2,553	2,603	1,796	1,450
Taiwan	-1,691	-1,207	2,084	2,326	3,775	3,533
Other	-62	18	309	373	371	355
South/Central America	1,423	4,067	11,935	13,175	10,512	9,108
Argentina	451	406	802	783	350	376
Brazil	223	1,074	2,985	3,413	2,762	2,339
Chile	-169	388	1,039	1,203	1,207	815
Colombia	-437	-88	1,070	1,025	1,507	1,113
Other	1,355	2,286	6,040	6,752	4,685	4,466
OPEC	-2,865	211	3,614	5,828	6,479	5,617
Nigeria	-598	-290	186	250	784	540
Saudi Arabia	-683	-249	802	1,192	1,486	1,440
Venezuela	-496	-390	405	334	901	724
Other	-1,087	1,140	2,221	4,053	3,309	2,913
Africa	-1,554	-1,032	1,732	1,998	3,286	3,031
Algeria	-402	-210	41	91	443	301
Egypt	251	254	382	396	131	142
South Africa	-236	-336	399	437	635	773
Other	-1,166	-740	911	1,074	2,077	1,814
Other Countries	-8,799	-6,857	5,957	6,412	14,756	13,269
India	-2,208	-1,265	2,219	2,368	4,427	3,633
Thailand	-1,615	-1,865	1,028	855	2,643	2,719
Other	-4,976	-3,727	2,710	3,189	7,685	6,917
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-44	(X)	(-)	(X)	7

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance		Exports		Imports	
	January 2017	December 2016	January 2017	December 2016	January 2017	December 2016
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-68,750</b>	<b>-58,515</b>	<b>118,728</b>	<b>126,927</b>	<b>187,478</b>	<b>185,442</b>
Net Adjustments	-890	-1,385	724	285	1,614	1,670
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-67,860</b>	<b>-57,130</b>	<b>118,004</b>	<b>126,642</b>	<b>185,863</b>	<b>183,772</b>
North America	-7,362	-6,488	40,402	40,150	47,764	46,638
Canada	-3,414	-2,063	20,869	21,098	24,282	23,160
Mexico	-3,948	-4,425	19,534	19,052	23,482	23,478
Europe	-13,901	-13,779	24,601	27,098	38,502	40,876
European Union	-11,539	-12,201	21,290	22,978	32,829	35,179
Austria	43	-644	854	244	811	887
Belgium	1,254	1,144	2,327	2,414	1,072	1,270
Czech Republic	-161	-180	163	160	324	339
Finland	-173	-204	155	176	328	379
France	-1,327	-663	2,436	2,922	3,763	3,585
Germany	-4,883	-5,323	3,899	4,363	8,782	9,686
Hungary	-223	-342	147	198	370	540
Ireland	-3,257	-3,241	750	795	4,006	4,036
Italy	-2,227	-2,555	1,419	1,504	3,645	4,059
Netherlands	1,792	2,096	3,182	3,440	1,390	1,344
Poland	-206	-167	258	324	464	491
Spain	-97	-94	900	1,063	998	1,157
Sweden	-536	-574	282	311	818	884
United Kingdom	-609	-481	3,732	4,289	4,341	4,770
Other	-931	-973	787	779	1,717	1,751
Norway	-55	-101	289	222	344	323
Russia	-907	-892	314	371	1,222	1,263
Switzerland	-1,335	-1,019	1,724	2,231	3,059	3,250
Other Europe	-66	434	983	1,295	1,048	861
Euro Area	-9,196	-9,963	16,426	17,374	25,622	27,336
Pacific Rim Countries	-38,645	-34,179	30,993	34,393	69,637	68,572
Australia	773	1,169	1,638	1,858	865	689
China	-31,304	-27,696	10,072	11,682	41,376	39,378
Hong Kong	3,106	2,455	3,711	3,019	605	564
Indonesia	-1,165	-923	543	588	1,708	1,511
Japan	-5,473	-6,537	5,031	5,652	10,504	12,189
Korea, South	-2,586	-1,174	3,368	4,291	5,954	5,465
Malaysia	-1,766	-1,959	1,117	1,128	2,883	3,088
Philippines	-189	-37	639	775	827	812
Singapore	1,141	1,153	2,356	2,344	1,214	1,191
Taiwan	-1,146	-702	2,229	2,658	3,375	3,360
Other	-37	72	290	397	327	325
South/Central America	2,583	1,626	11,990	11,557	9,406	9,931
Argentina	366	124	639	697	272	573
Brazil	507	101	2,737	2,564	2,230	2,463
Chile	227	193	1,289	989	1,063	796
Colombia	194	-132	1,230	1,156	1,035	1,288
Other	1,289	1,339	6,096	6,151	4,807	4,811
OPEC	-2,832	166	4,073	7,187	6,905	7,021
Nigeria	-434	-339	137	140	571	479
Saudi Arabia	-957	790	1,023	2,203	1,980	1,413
Venezuela	-956	-665	348	411	1,304	1,076
Other	-484	380	2,565	4,433	3,049	4,053
Africa	-1,298	-283	1,483	2,143	2,781	2,426
Algeria	-447	-64	51	215	497	279
Egypt	194	219	331	332	137	112
South Africa	-117	-189	347	431	464	620
Other	-928	-250	754	1,165	1,682	1,415
Other Countries	-8,804	-6,429	5,327	5,982	14,132	12,411
India	-2,089	-1,347	1,703	2,095	3,792	3,441
Thailand	-1,546	-1,376	835	1,029	2,381	2,405
Other	-5,169	-3,706	2,789	2,858	7,958	6,565
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	2	(-)	2	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2018		2017			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>125,765</b>	<b>205,190</b>	<b>(R) 136,661</b>	<b>(R) 201,912</b>	<b>118,728</b>	<b>187,478</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	436	1,711	(R) 276	(R) 1,672	724	1,614
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>125,329</b>	<b>203,478</b>	<b>(R) 136,386</b>	<b>(R) 200,240</b>	<b>118,004</b>	<b>185,863</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	86,362	172,986	94,888	173,128	83,085	158,622
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,386	11,089	12,741	10,149	12,350	10,080
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>7,496</b>	<b>9,736</b>	<b>8,506</b>	<b>9,063</b>	<b>7,483</b>	<b>8,891</b>
Live animals other than fish	52	216	122	288	59	206
Meat and preparations	1,501	778	1,615	692	1,331	663
Dairy products and birds' eggs	350	172	404	188	344	158
Fish and preparations	221	1,848	362	1,948	212	1,710
Cereals and preparations	1,687	814	1,751	772	1,945	733
Vegetables and fruit	1,679	3,663	2,114	3,053	1,525	3,254
Sugars, preparations and honey	155	375	170	357	153	341
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	222	1,158	244	1,073	233	1,206
Feeding stuff for animals	928	262	979	250	970	230
Miscellaneous edible products	701	450	745	443	711	391
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>1,805</b>
Beverages	342	1,703	425	1,959	316	1,681
Tobacco and manufactures	73	149	152	164	99	124
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>6,811</b>	<b>2,974</b>	<b>7,362</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>7,275</b>	<b>2,748</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	137	6	136	4	160	17
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2,311	104	2,700	89	3,221	111
Crude rubber	199	255	211	242	223	236
Cork and wood	551	678	620	759	595	707
Pulp and waste paper	723	269	844	236	731	221
Textile fibers, including waste	779	105	683	95	739	106
Crude fertilizers	222	255	241	227	197	202
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,625	744	1,610	680	1,172	645
Crude animal and vegetable materials	264	557	317	464	236	502
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>13,231</b>	<b>19,944</b>	<b>14,174</b>	<b>16,488</b>	<b>10,321</b>	<b>17,077</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	916	66	901	58	817	82
Petroleum products and preparations	10,139	18,086	10,921	14,978	7,552	15,713
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,149	1,572	2,336	1,165	1,931	1,098
Electric current	28	220	16	287	22	184
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>577</b>
Animal oils and fats	58	21	60	21	54	21
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	134	637	126	453	192	537
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	16	16	20	14	18	19
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>16,185</b>	<b>21,282</b>	<b>16,211</b>	<b>19,945</b>	<b>15,385</b>	<b>18,060</b>
Organic chemicals	2,916	4,509	3,164	3,961	2,716	3,612
Inorganic chemicals	933	933	1,112	894	834	832
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	564	335	627	328	575	306
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,927	9,781	3,135	9,517	3,824	8,361
Essential oils and resinoids	1,270	1,325	1,388	1,378	1,204	1,161
Fertilizers	202	573	294	328	202	620
Plastics in primary forms	2,756	1,456	2,695	1,308	2,717	1,184
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,064	943	1,029	838	999	796
Chemical materials and products	2,553	1,426	2,768	1,392	2,315	1,190

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2018		2017			
	January		December		January	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>8,862</b>	<b>22,653</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>20,769</b>	<b>8,284</b>	<b>20,389</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	67	116	71	109	88	106
Rubber manufactures (4)	734	1,836	687	1,746	668	1,666
Cork and wood manufactures	150	978	147	894	149	991
Paper and paperboard	1,280	1,371	1,262	1,273	1,236	1,297
Textile yarn, fabrics	960	2,429	900	2,268	918	2,395
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,037	3,939	1,032	3,476	1,066	3,873
Iron and steel	1,243	3,192	1,100	2,782	1,074	2,404
Nonferrous metals	1,349	3,998	1,161	3,807	1,123	3,381
Manufactures of metals	2,041	4,792	1,975	4,414	1,962	4,275
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>37,197</b>	<b>82,907</b>	<b>44,232</b>	<b>89,881</b>	<b>36,578</b>	<b>77,033</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	2,644	5,728	3,153	5,467	2,693	5,250
Specialized industrial machinery	3,702	4,516	4,526	4,950	3,347	3,552
Metalworking machinery	377	906	449	1,091	355	752
General industrial machinery	4,744	8,537	4,803	7,877	4,450	7,617
Office machines	1,493	10,300	1,776	10,744	1,448	8,531
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,701	13,399	2,091	16,472	1,508	12,854
Electrical machinery (4)	6,388	15,130	6,473	14,662	6,261	13,546
Road vehicles	8,125	22,247	9,039	25,049	8,057	22,346
Transport equipment (4)	8,022	2,144	11,923	3,569	8,459	2,584
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>9,478</b>	<b>32,837</b>	<b>10,298</b>	<b>29,911</b>	<b>8,617</b>	<b>31,337</b>
Prefabricated buildings	179	1,217	206	1,086	162	1,164
Furniture (4)	468	4,586	501	4,220	467	4,441
Travel goods	53	966	64	806	49	936
Apparel and clothing accessories	227	7,809	249	6,219	228	7,637
Footwear	69	2,653	75	1,976	58	2,548
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	3,745	4,782	4,377	4,908	3,419	4,212
Photographic equipment	490	1,210	534	1,206	435	1,164
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,247	9,614	4,292	9,491	3,799	9,235
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>4,993</b>	<b>8,619</b>	<b>5,627</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>5,222</b>	<b>7,923</b>
Special transactions	657	6,256	799	6,130	705	5,567
Coin, including gold coin	34	67	13	89	25	165
Coin, other than gold	1	2	1	2	1	1
Gold, nonmonetary	1,615	855	1,475	1,165	2,213	788
Low value estimate	2,685	1,439	3,340	1,383	2,279	1,402
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>20,453</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>20,894</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>17,866</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	19,276	(X)	19,958	(X)	16,727	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	492	(X)	449	(X)	440	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information.

For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2016</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-83,666	345,519	429,185
Jan. -	-4,998	25,473	30,471
January	-4,998	25,473	30,471
February	-5,143	25,552	30,695
March	-3,356	31,512	34,869
April	-4,871	28,479	33,350
May	-6,845	27,877	34,722
June	-7,326	31,075	38,402
July	-6,779	27,981	34,760
August	-10,214	27,759	37,973
September	-7,792	29,561	37,353
October	-8,712	30,510	39,222
November	-13,786	27,558	41,344
December	-3,841	32,183	36,024
<b>2017</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,384	353,875	464,258
Jan. -	-8,460	26,063	34,523
January	-8,460	26,063	34,523
February	-4,535	25,392	29,927
March	-6,071	31,211	37,282
April	-6,041	28,627	34,668
May	-9,468	28,481	37,949
June	-8,821	30,806	39,627
July	-8,159	29,225	37,384
August	-8,988	30,453	39,441
September	-10,336	30,266	40,602
October	-13,816	29,573	43,390
November	-15,630	30,250	45,880
December	-10,058	33,529	43,587
<b>2018</b>			
Jan. -	-11,491	27,457	38,948
January	-11,491	27,457	38,948
February			
March			
April			
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$456 million in January 2018. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	January 2018			December 2017			Year-to-Date 2018			Year-to-Date 2017		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
	<b>Total</b>	<b>-11,491</b>	<b>27,457</b>	<b>38,948</b>	<b>-10,058</b>	<b>33,529</b>	<b>43,587</b>	<b>-11,491</b>	<b>27,457</b>	<b>38,948</b>	<b>-8,460</b>	<b>26,063</b>
Advanced Materials	-8	228	235	-20	225	245	-8	228	235	13	235	222
Aerospace (1)	5,612	8,982	3,370	8,093	13,136	5,043	5,612	8,982	3,370	5,786	9,307	3,521
Biotechnology	-1,228	1,957	3,185	-1,053	1,351	2,404	-1,228	1,957	3,185	-193	1,827	2,020
Electronics	545	3,950	3,405	375	3,884	3,508	545	3,950	3,405	229	3,621	3,392
Flexible Manufacturing	580	1,686	1,106	991	2,306	1,315	580	1,686	1,106	494	1,492	998
Information and Communications (1)	-13,631	7,677	21,308	-16,046	8,841	24,887	-13,631	7,677	21,308	-12,247	6,876	19,123
Life Science	-2,185	2,297	4,483	-1,086	2,775	3,861	-2,185	2,297	4,483	-1,620	2,197	3,816
Nuclear Technology	-92	43	135	-62	100	162	-92	43	135	-90	40	130
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,304	346	1,649	-1,621	455	2,076	-1,304	346	1,649	-911	299	1,210
Weapons	219	291	72	370	455	85	219	291	72	79	171	92

Selected Countries and Areas	January 2018			December 2017			Year-to-Date 2018			Year-to-Date 2017		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
	<b>Total</b>	<b>-11,491</b>	<b>27,457</b>	<b>38,948</b>	<b>-10,058</b>	<b>33,529</b>	<b>43,587</b>	<b>-11,491</b>	<b>27,457</b>	<b>38,948</b>	<b>-8,460</b>	<b>26,063</b>
North America	494	6,013	5,519	-34	6,084	6,117	494	6,013	5,519	541	5,450	4,909
Canada	1,472	2,470	997	1,134	2,697	1,564	1,472	2,470	997	1,239	2,314	1,075
Mexico	-979	3,543	4,522	-1,167	3,387	4,554	-979	3,543	4,522	-698	3,136	3,834
European Union	-1,291	6,886	8,177	-1,056	7,233	8,289	-1,291	6,886	8,177	-461	6,440	6,901
France	250	995	745	-300	1,170	1,469	250	995	745	11	1,061	1,050
Germany	-462	1,358	1,820	-417	1,492	1,909	-462	1,358	1,820	-65	1,088	1,153
Ireland	-1,911	643	2,554	-1,895	337	2,232	-1,911	643	2,554	-2,042	372	2,414
Italy	-71	379	450	114	484	370	-71	379	450	15	353	338
United Kingdom	435	1,266	831	598	1,226	628	435	1,266	831	430	1,092	662
Other	469	2,247	1,778	843	2,524	1,681	469	2,247	1,778	1,189	2,474	1,285
Pacific Rim Countries	-13,407	8,985	22,392	-12,670	12,774	25,444	-13,407	8,985	22,392	-10,756	8,656	19,411
Australia	324	497	173	430	621	192	324	497	173	115	265	150
China	-12,391	2,301	14,692	-12,622	4,471	17,093	-12,391	2,301	14,692	-10,016	2,348	12,364
Hong Kong	896	968	72	1,255	1,333	79	896	968	72	940	988	48
Indonesia	-29	37	66	34	98	63	-29	37	66	-15	47	62
Japan	-244	1,378	1,623	-193	1,632	1,826	-244	1,378	1,623	-401	1,181	1,582
Korea, South	-274	1,083	1,357	60	1,596	1,536	-274	1,083	1,357	-291	961	1,253
Malaysia	-1,281	617	1,898	-1,659	512	2,170	-1,281	617	1,898	-1,273	679	1,952
Philippines	-115	279	395	97	547	450	-115	279	395	-51	239	291
Singapore	148	1,015	867	382	1,017	635	148	1,015	867	163	737	574
Taiwan	-502	729	1,231	-520	863	1,383	-502	729	1,231	14	1,136	1,122
Other	63	81	19	65	84	18	63	81	19	62	75	14
South/Central America	1,922	2,170	247	1,979	2,359	380	1,922	2,170	247	2,188	2,406	218
Brazil	762	841	79	795	1,024	229	762	841	79	716	811	96
Other	1,160	1,328	168	1,184	1,335	152	1,160	1,328	168	1,472	1,595	123
Other Countries	791	3,404	2,613	1,723	5,079	3,356	791	3,404	2,613	27	3,111	3,084
India	243	416	173	93	286	194	243	416	173	203	345	142
Israel	-63	223	285	-17	263	280	-63	223	285	-213	226	439
Thailand	-431	400	831	-822	232	1,054	-431	400	831	-609	230	840
Other	1,041	2,365	1,324	2,470	4,297	1,828	1,041	2,365	1,324	646	2,309	1,663

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$456 million in January 2018. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
<b>2017</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,632,832	174,439,899	2,878,582	7,887	132,305,752	45.96
Jan. -	331,157	15,315,601	258,934	8,353	11,376,415	43.94
January	331,157	15,315,601	258,934	8,353	11,376,415	43.94
February	295,154	13,932,193	235,266	8,402	10,646,356	45.25
March	323,291	15,373,864	259,871	8,383	12,022,277	46.26
April	287,532	13,679,169	229,237	7,641	10,407,522	45.40
May	328,976	15,367,567	264,983	8,548	11,932,754	45.03
June	308,780	14,226,813	248,756	8,292	11,115,093	44.68
July	296,277	13,345,372	235,136	7,585	10,157,068	43.20
August	318,016	14,740,728	251,659	8,118	11,099,597	44.11
September	276,273	13,364,036	210,500	7,017	9,506,608	45.16
October	296,765	14,780,688	234,659	7,570	11,090,090	47.26
November	300,455	15,709,561	235,573	7,852	11,802,951	50.10
December	270,156	14,604,308	214,007	6,903	11,149,021	52.10
<b>2018</b>						
Jan. -	310,312	17,635,630	240,947	7,772	13,194,137	54.76
January	310,312	17,635,630	240,947	7,772	13,194,137	54.76
February						
March						
April						
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)		Customs Value (thousands of dollars)		C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)	
	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>240,947</b>	<b>214,007</b>	<b>13,194,137</b>	<b>11,149,021</b>	<b>13,701,487</b>	<b>11,602,200</b>
OPEC	78,592	73,672	4,924,045	4,286,139	5,053,508	4,396,495
Algeria	3,517	1,336	238,617	85,786	246,373	87,179
Angola	1,946	3,930	125,483	251,127	128,839	258,230
Ecuador	4,386	6,560	287,840	391,663	297,220	403,062
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	20,431	16,739	1,246,531	914,085	1,277,600	936,840
Kuwait	3,659	3,953	229,677	205,839	237,176	208,195
Libya	3,515	1,463	208,148	90,743	214,251	92,860
Nigeria	10,790	7,126	711,543	452,404	730,293	465,114
Qatar	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Saudi Arabia	19,744	21,518	1,232,603	1,261,386	1,264,086	1,297,780
United Arab Emirates	(-)	840	(-)	50,483	(-)	52,582
Venezuela	10,603	10,206	643,602	582,624	657,671	594,653
Non-OPEC	162,355	140,335	8,270,092	6,862,882	8,647,979	7,205,704
Argentina	341	(-)	21,408	(-)	22,091	(-)
Azerbaijan	1,769	(-)	115,450	(-)	119,921	(-)
Brazil	6,440	3,270	424,504	185,048	437,462	191,331
Canada	114,681	100,465	5,368,286	4,638,577	5,674,362	4,926,264
Chad	1,964	477	131,170	30,138	135,157	30,838
Colombia	14,899	9,886	929,950	559,850	951,843	572,955
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Mexico	17,613	18,916	983,077	987,409	1,003,362	1,008,435
Norway	996	(-)	66,700	(-)	69,219	(-)
Russia	(-)	611	(-)	37,531	(-)	38,545
United Kingdom	755	1,517	49,467	93,549	50,243	95,965
Other Non-OPEC	2,896	5,194	180,080	330,780	184,318	341,371

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total		Passenger Cars		Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles		Parts	
	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017	January 2018	December 2017
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,768</b>	<b>12,556</b>	<b>3,322</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>7,064</b>	<b>6,444</b>
Australia	199	234	90	108	29	38	79	88
Belgium	68	101	31	52	2	6	36	42
Brazil	119	171	5	6	1	(-)	114	165
Canada	4,581	4,640	982	1,195	1,065	1,179	2,534	2,266
Chile	62	118	24	54	10	32	29	32
China	728	1,105	469	773	10	16	249	316
Colombia	44	50	10	19	11	4	23	27
France	47	52	15	23	2	2	29	27
Germany	555	776	341	525	7	25	206	226
Hong Kong	73	120	2	4	(-)	1	71	115
Japan	194	234	40	61	5	5	148	168
Korea, South	187	195	112	128	2	4	73	63
Kuwait	63	77	54	53	5	21	4	3
Mexico	2,933	2,442	245	324	110	119	2,577	1,999
Nigeria	42	52	32	38	4	7	7	7
Russia	52	79	11	18	13	20	28	41
Saudi Arabia	174	186	157	153	4	17	13	15
Singapore	31	33	(-)	1	(-)	(-)	30	32
South Africa	43	41	6	7	2	1	34	33
United Arab Emirates	190	267	119	155	16	44	55	67
United Kingdom	271	270	125	134	2	5	143	132
Venezuela	5	10	3	7	1	(-)	2	3
Other	1,107	1,304	447	566	81	159	579	578
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>28,566</b>	<b>30,622</b>	<b>13,530</b>	<b>16,626</b>	<b>2,340</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>12,696</b>	<b>11,262</b>
Austria	138	134	49	42	(-)	(-)	89	92
Brazil	109	100	16	4	(-)	3	94	93
Canada	4,847	4,907	3,198	3,478	210	255	1,439	1,174
China	1,818	1,675	119	154	26	33	1,674	1,489
Germany	2,005	2,867	1,223	2,102	67	28	715	737
Italy	370	722	245	614	1	1	123	108
Japan	4,864	5,200	3,547	3,902	62	47	1,256	1,251
Korea, South	1,765	1,882	1,144	1,325	(-)	(-)	621	557
Mexico	9,044	9,090	2,406	2,817	1,855	2,250	4,783	4,023
South Africa	85	127	50	99	(-)	2	35	27
Sweden	180	299	150	275	8	4	22	20
Taiwan	323	277	6	10	(-)	1	317	266
Thailand	326	294	27	23	1	2	299	270
United Kingdom	758	963	632	824	38	28	87	112
Other	1,932	2,084	719	959	71	81	1,143	1,044

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis**

In millions of dollars.

Country and Area	January 2018	December 2017	Fourth Quarter 2016	First Quarter 2017	Second Quarter 2017	Third Quarter 2017	Fourth Quarter 2017	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date 2017
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	520	1,102	1,251	1,564	1,638	1,992	2,455	520	737
Canada	-1,497	-1,418	-5,755	-5,868	-5,562	-1,632	-4,521	-1,497	-1,510
China	-35,522	-34,030	-87,308	-91,598	-93,193	-91,156	-99,280	-35,522	-28,989
France	-1,409	-2,053	-3,495	-3,066	-3,960	-3,313	-4,968	-1,409	-1,572
Germany	-6,288	-5,706	-15,167	-16,272	-15,709	-16,018	-16,254	-6,288	-5,783
Hong Kong	2,645	2,516	7,101	9,587	7,306	7,954	7,624	2,645	3,489
India	-1,813	-2,075	-6,225	-5,214	-5,433	-5,753	-6,530	-1,813	-1,763
Italy	-2,793	-3,656	-7,269	-6,595	-8,073	-7,821	-9,150	-2,793	-2,440
Japan	-5,601	-5,514	-17,992	-16,945	-16,988	-17,727	-17,188	-5,601	-5,503
Korea, South	-1,482	-2,129	-5,676	-6,160	-4,001	-6,220	-6,507	-1,482	-2,188
Mexico	-5,608	-6,059	-16,121	-18,165	-18,715	-16,266	-17,910	-5,608	-5,401
Saudi Arabia	-588	-555	-92	-3,017	-371	1,278	-495	-588	-889
Singapore	881	858	3,234	2,988	2,601	2,258	2,509	881	1,266
Taiwan	-1,538	-1,574	-3,372	-3,080	-4,633	-4,900	-4,124	-1,538	-894
United Kingdom	313	265	-981	-8	1,200	1,167	894	313	-811
All other countries	-15,046	-13,176	-33,599	-33,014	-34,578	-34,557	-38,759	-15,046	-12,092
CAFTA-DR	427	669	1,504	1,838	1,427	1,628	2,185	427	683
European Union	-15,042	-17,150	-38,895	-35,713	-36,037	-37,193	-42,472	-15,042	-13,390
OPEC	-2,497	-507	-1,059	-6,771	-2,839	-63	-3,352	-2,497	-2,501
South/Central America	2,407	3,675	5,566	8,016	7,625	8,425	10,202	2,407	3,410
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	3,314	3,454	8,239	8,750	8,982	9,192	10,153	3,314	3,039
Canada	24,905	24,858	65,509	69,819	70,056	70,135	72,383	24,905	23,365
China	10,517	11,852	30,866	31,021	32,309	33,820	33,220	10,517	10,770
France	2,518	2,582	7,789	8,615	7,532	8,743	8,692	2,518	2,640
Germany	4,886	4,928	12,528	12,897	13,203	13,331	14,062	4,886	4,361
Hong Kong	3,281	3,136	9,062	11,602	9,407	9,428	9,588	3,281	4,156
India	2,506	2,324	6,119	6,275	6,203	6,700	6,523	2,506	2,036
Italy	1,900	1,578	4,392	4,947	4,174	4,290	4,911	1,900	1,602
Japan	6,088	6,403	16,776	16,286	16,861	16,837	17,712	6,088	5,532
Korea, South	3,958	4,306	11,463	11,490	13,030	11,652	12,105	3,958	3,627
Mexico	21,983	21,635	58,695	59,515	59,545	60,683	63,245	21,983	20,230
Saudi Arabia	911	935	4,351	3,704	4,531	4,426	3,600	911	1,149
Singapore	2,847	2,496	7,117	7,623	7,504	7,211	7,415	2,847	2,621
Taiwan	2,254	2,078	6,650	7,096	5,931	5,987	6,740	2,254	2,421
United Kingdom	5,268	5,113	13,463	13,399	13,892	13,970	15,067	5,268	4,080
All other countries	38,332	39,059	106,764	110,920	107,221	107,504	112,989	38,332	37,302
CAFTA-DR	2,534	2,573	7,413	7,837	7,306	7,456	8,119	2,534	2,666
European Union	24,688	25,110	66,654	70,320	68,749	70,462	73,986	24,688	22,925
OPEC	4,091	5,339	15,594	14,782	15,410	14,521	14,483	4,091	4,614
South/Central America	13,038	12,991	34,210	38,117	36,546	36,400	39,166	13,038	13,150
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	2,794	2,352	6,988	7,186	7,344	7,199	7,698	2,794	2,303
Canada	26,402	26,276	71,264	75,687	75,618	71,766	76,904	26,402	24,874
China	46,039	45,882	118,175	122,619	125,502	124,976	132,500	46,039	39,759
France	3,927	4,635	11,285	11,680	11,492	12,055	13,660	3,927	4,213
Germany	11,174	10,634	27,696	29,169	28,912	29,349	30,315	11,174	10,144
Hong Kong	636	620	1,961	2,015	2,100	1,474	1,964	636	668
India	4,318	4,399	12,344	11,489	11,636	12,454	13,053	4,318	3,799
Italy	4,694	5,235	11,661	11,542	12,248	12,112	14,062	4,694	4,042
Japan	11,688	11,916	34,768	33,231	33,849	34,564	34,899	11,688	11,035
Korea, South	5,440	6,435	17,139	17,650	17,031	17,872	18,612	5,440	5,815
Mexico	27,591	27,694	74,816	77,680	78,260	76,950	81,155	27,591	25,631
Saudi Arabia	1,499	1,490	4,443	6,722	4,902	3,148	4,095	1,499	2,038
Singapore	1,966	1,638	3,884	4,635	4,903	4,954	4,906	1,966	1,355
Taiwan	3,792	3,652	10,021	10,176	10,564	10,887	10,864	3,792	3,316
United Kingdom	4,955	4,848	14,443	13,408	12,691	12,803	14,173	4,955	4,891
All other countries	53,378	52,235	140,363	143,934	141,799	142,061	151,748	53,378	49,393
CAFTA-DR	2,106	1,904	5,909	6,000	5,879	5,829	5,933	2,106	1,983
European Union	39,730	42,260	105,550	106,034	104,786	107,655	116,458	39,730	36,315
OPEC	6,588	5,846	16,653	21,553	18,249	14,583	17,836	6,588	7,115
South/Central America	10,631	9,317	28,644	30,101	28,921	27,975	28,964	10,631	9,740

NOTES:

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm](http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/international/trade/tradnewsrelease.htm).









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# MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, JANUARY 2018, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 18-33

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U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: January 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					January	Year-to-Date	January	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-76,446.6</b>	<b>-76,446.6</b>	<b>125,329.4</b>	<b>125,329.4</b>	<b>201,776.0</b>	<b>201,776.0</b>	<b>2,948.9</b>	<b>2,948.9</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products (Domestic)	243.4	243.4	6,223.3	6,223.3	5,979.9	5,979.9	6.5	6.5
Agricultural Products, Total	1,784.7	1,784.7	5,682.1	5,682.1	3,897.5	3,897.5	5.4	5.4
Livestock And Livestock Products	-347.4	-347.4	128.3	128.3	475.6	475.6	0.2	0.2
Forestry Products, Nspf	-24.3	-24.3	194.3	194.3	218.6	218.6	0.2	0.2
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,169.6	-1,169.6	218.7	218.7	1,388.2	1,388.2	0.7	0.7
Mining, Total (Domestic)	-7,099.9	-7,099.9	6,161.0	6,161.0	13,260.9	13,260.9	10.6	10.6
Oil And Gas	-8,086.5	-8,086.5	4,638.4	4,638.4	12,725.0	12,725.0	10.4	10.4
Minerals And Ores	986.7	986.7	1,522.6	1,522.6	535.9	535.9	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing, Total (Domestic)	-86,822.6	-86,822.6	86,362.4	86,362.4	173,185.0	173,185.0	2,926.1	2,926.1
Food And Kindred Products	-481.1	-481.1	4,952.2	4,952.2	5,433.3	5,433.3	80.8	80.8
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,216.2	-1,216.2	523.0	523.0	1,739.2	1,739.2	6.8	6.8
Textile And Fabrics	-55.1	-55.1	661.7	661.7	716.8	716.8	31.8	31.8
Textile Mill Products	-1,621.5	-1,621.5	215.5	215.5	1,837.0	1,837.0	114.3	114.3
Apparel And Accessories	-7,162.7	-7,162.7	212.2	212.2	7,374.9	7,374.9	1,026.3	1,026.3
Leather And Allied Products	-3,309.5	-3,309.5	221.3	221.3	3,530.8	3,530.8	376.4	376.4
Wood Products	-1,093.6	-1,093.6	561.0	561.0	1,654.6	1,654.6	20.0	20.0
Paper Products	256.3	256.3	1,963.6	1,963.6	1,707.3	1,707.3	4.4	4.4
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-70.4	-70.4	378.8	378.8	449.2	449.2	0.1	0.1
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,619.8	1,619.8	7,693.8	7,693.8	6,074.0	6,074.0	9.3	9.3
Chemicals	-5,815.3	-5,815.3	15,112.6	15,112.6	20,927.9	20,927.9	160.8	160.8
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,275.9	-2,275.9	2,413.1	2,413.1	4,689.0	4,689.0	121.6	121.6
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,014.2	-1,014.2	904.3	904.3	1,918.6	1,918.6	62.7	62.7
Primary Metal Products	-3,800.4	-3,800.4	4,459.9	4,459.9	8,260.3	8,260.3	32.4	32.4
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,983.0	-2,983.0	3,155.1	3,155.1	6,138.1	6,138.1	138.4	138.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,664.0	-5,664.0	9,161.2	9,161.2	14,825.2	14,825.2	103.9	103.9
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-22,753.3	-22,753.3	9,082.8	9,082.8	31,836.1	31,836.1	52.6	52.6
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-5,959.0	-5,959.0	3,634.3	3,634.3	9,593.3	9,593.3	161.6	161.6
Transportation Equipment (1)	-12,983.0	-12,983.0	17,180.4	17,180.4	30,163.4	30,163.4	311.2	311.2
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,515.9	-3,515.9	336.9	336.9	3,852.8	3,852.8	7.1	7.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-6,924.5	-6,924.5	3,538.7	3,538.7	10,463.2	10,463.2	103.6	103.6
Special Classification Provisions (Domestic)	-3,220.8	-3,220.8	6,129.4	6,129.4	9,350.2	9,350.2	5.6	5.6
Scrap & Waste	1,004.4	1,004.4	1,516.3	1,516.3	511.9	511.9	0.1	0.1
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	332.7	332.7	1,212.5	1,212.5	879.8	879.8	1.0	1.0
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-6,184.1	-6,184.1	2.1	2.1	6,186.1	6,186.1	(-)	(-)
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	1,626.3	1,626.3	3,398.6	3,398.6	1,772.3	1,772.3	4.6	4.6
Re-exports	20,453.3	20,453.3	20,453.3	20,453.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).





**Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.(R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2017</b>					
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-796,194.0	-862,770.5	1,546,724.6	2,342,918.6	2,409,495.1
Jan. - (R)	-68,161.5	-73,822.8	126,642.1	194,803.5	200,464.9
January (R)	-68,161.5	-73,822.8	126,642.1	194,803.5	200,464.9
February (R)	-64,335.3	-69,860.7	126,949.4	191,284.7	196,810.1
March (R)	-64,864.1	-70,344.6	126,524.3	191,388.4	196,868.9
April (R)	-67,047.9	-72,531.0	126,184.6	193,232.5	198,715.6
May (R)	-66,222.2	-71,703.9	126,321.4	192,543.7	198,025.4
June (R)	-63,880.3	-69,287.8	128,465.3	192,345.6	197,753.1
July (R)	-63,762.5	-69,322.5	128,104.4	191,867.0	197,426.9
August (R)	-63,672.1	-69,075.7	127,765.9	191,438.0	196,841.6
September (R)	-63,965.0	-69,571.7	129,931.4	193,896.4	199,503.1
October (R)	-68,193.7	-73,777.3	129,244.4	197,438.1	203,021.7
November (R)	-69,797.3	-75,445.4	133,610.3	203,407.6	209,055.7
December (R)	-72,292.1	-78,027.1	136,981.0	209,273.1	215,008.1
<b>2018</b>					
Jan.-	-75,264.5	-81,040.9	133,668.3	208,932.8	214,709.3
January	-75,264.5	-81,040.9	133,668.3	208,932.8	214,709.3
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2017</b>					
Jan.- Dec. (R)	-796,194.0	-862,770.5	1,546,724.6	2,342,918.6	2,409,495.1
Jan. - (R)	-67,859.9	-73,428.1	118,003.6	185,863.5	191,431.7
January (R)	-67,859.9	-73,428.1	118,003.6	185,863.5	191,431.7
February (R)	-50,136.4	-55,073.4	119,238.3	169,374.7	174,311.7
March (R)	-59,086.4	-64,591.9	135,663.3	194,749.7	200,255.1
April (R)	-62,582.2	-67,904.1	123,764.6	186,346.7	191,668.7
May (R)	-72,525.5	-78,274.9	128,051.8	200,577.3	206,326.7
June (R)	-65,262.1	-70,844.2	133,266.8	198,528.9	204,111.0
July (R)	-69,990.2	-75,636.7	122,120.2	192,110.4	197,757.0
August (R)	-72,896.0	-78,622.4	128,891.9	201,788.0	207,514.3
September (R)	-64,782.4	-70,361.9	130,112.3	194,894.7	200,474.2
October (R)	-75,102.9	-80,989.3	135,856.0	210,958.9	216,845.3
November (R)	-72,116.2	-77,756.6	135,370.0	207,486.2	213,126.6
December (R)	-63,853.9	-69,287.2	136,385.6	200,239.5	205,672.8
<b>2018</b>					
Jan.-	-78,149.0	-83,922.3	125,329.4	203,478.4	209,251.7
January	-78,149.0	-83,922.3	125,329.4	203,478.4	209,251.7
February					
March					
April					
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					







**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-1,937.0	-1,937.0	11	1,007.0	1,007.0	25	2,944.0	2,944.0	15	3,005.9	3,005.9	15
Maldives	0.4	0.4	138	3.6	3.6	160	3.2	3.2	144	4.5	4.5	141
Mali	3.4	3.4	162	3.7	3.7	159	0.3	0.3	187	0.4	0.4	187
Malta	-1.5	-1.5	96	10.2	10.2	125	11.7	11.7	113	12.0	12.0	113
Marshall Islands	25.3	25.3	190	26.3	26.3	107	0.9	0.9	165	1.1	1.1	163
Martinique	7.0	7.0	174	7.4	7.4	138	0.4	0.4	184	0.4	0.4	186
Mauritania	4.8	4.8	165	5.0	5.0	153	0.2	0.2	203	0.2	0.2	202
Mauritius	-21.2	-21.2	68	2.9	2.9	166	24.2	24.2	104	24.9	24.9	104
Mayotte	(-)	(-)	119	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	213	(-)	(-)	214
Mexico**	-4,135.5	-4,135.5	4	21,802.9	21,802.9	2	25,938.4	25,938.4	3	26,202.0	26,202.0	3
Micronesia	2.8	2.8	159	2.9	2.9	167	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
Moldova	-5.1	-5.1	83	1.2	1.2	184	6.3	6.3	130	6.7	6.7	128
Monaco	-0.5	-0.5	103	1.8	1.8	178	2.3	2.3	147	2.3	2.3	147
Mongolia	4.7	4.7	164	5.2	5.2	151	0.6	0.6	176	0.6	0.6	176
Montenegro	0.3	0.3	136	0.6	0.6	193	0.3	0.3	193	0.3	0.3	195
Montserrat	0.3	0.3	135	0.8	0.8	190	0.6	0.6	175	0.6	0.6	177
Morocco*	68.4	68.4	207	216.9	216.9	55	148.4	148.4	69	156.0	156.0	69
Mozambique	-5.1	-5.1	82	7.3	7.3	139	12.4	12.4	112	12.7	12.7	112
Namibia	31.6	31.6	192	37.6	37.6	92	6.0	6.0	131	6.1	6.1	133
Nauru	-0.2	-0.2	108	(-)	(-)	213	0.3	0.3	192	0.3	0.3	193
Nepal	-5.2	-5.2	81	2.6	2.6	171	7.8	7.8	121	8.3	8.3	122
Netherlands	2,050.4	2,050.4	230	3,676.7	3,676.7	8	1,626.2	1,626.2	21	1,677.4	1,677.4	21
New Caledonia	-3.6	-3.6	88	4.0	4.0	156	7.6	7.6	122	8.0	8.0	123
New Zealand	-87.7	-87.7	53	263.0	263.0	49	350.7	350.7	48	365.6	365.6	49
Nicaragua**	-120.2	-120.2	48	136.5	136.5	63	256.7	256.7	60	263.1	263.1	60
Niger	1.4	1.4	151	2.2	2.2	175	0.8	0.8	167	0.8	0.8	167
Nigeria	-598.3	-598.3	22	185.5	185.5	58	783.9	783.9	36	805.9	805.9	36
Niue	(-)	(-)	121	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	122	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Norway	96.4	96.4	213	524.0	524.0	36	427.5	427.5	45	450.6	450.6	45
Oman*	205.6	205.6	218	291.8	291.8	47	86.1	86.1	81	90.4	90.4	80
Pakistan	-72.7	-72.7	54	243.4	243.4	53	316.1	316.1	55	331.6	331.6	55
Palau	1.3	1.3	147	1.3	1.3	182	0.1	0.1	207	0.1	0.1	206
Panama*	429.1	429.1	224	459.7	459.7	38	30.6	30.6	98	31.9	31.9	96
Papua New Guinea	-0.2	-0.2	112	5.8	5.8	147	6.0	6.0	133	6.2	6.2	131
Paraguay	210.4	210.4	219	219.1	219.1	54	8.7	8.7	118	9.0	9.0	119
Peru*	-182.9	-182.9	39	698.2	698.2	30	881.2	881.2	32	936.0	936.0	30
Philippines	-332.1	-332.1	31	661.5	661.5	31	993.7	993.7	29	1,021.4	1,021.4	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Poland	-315.8	-315.8	32	309.8	309.8	45	625.6	625.6	39	644.1	644.1	39
Portugal	-175.2	-175.2	41	126.5	126.5	65	301.7	301.7	57	313.2	313.2	57
Qatar	57.9	57.9	202	200.5	200.5	57	142.6	142.6	71	148.3	148.3	70
Reunion	-1.5	-1.5	94	0.2	0.2	198	1.8	1.8	153	1.8	1.8	154
Romania	-122.6	-122.6	47	82.6	82.6	74	205.2	205.2	63	212.5	212.5	63
Russia	-1,120.7	-1,120.7	17	434.4	434.4	39	1,555.2	1,555.2	22	1,619.1	1,619.1	22
Rwanda	1.3	1.3	149	8.7	8.7	130	7.4	7.4	124	7.5	7.5	125
Samoa	2.8	2.8	160	3.1	3.1	164	0.3	0.3	189	0.3	0.3	188
San Marino	-0.9	-0.9	98	0.1	0.1	205	1.0	1.0	162	1.1	1.1	162
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	(-)	120	(-)	(-)	215	0.1	0.1	211	0.1	0.1	211
Saudi Arabia	-683.1	-683.1	20	802.4	802.4	28	1,485.6	1,485.6	24	1,524.6	1,524.6	24
Senegal	1.9	1.9	155	8.3	8.3	132	6.4	6.4	128	6.6	6.6	129
Serbia	-20.3	-20.3	69	5.8	5.8	148	26.1	26.1	101	27.4	27.4	101
Seychelles	0.6	0.6	141	1.2	1.2	185	0.6	0.6	177	0.6	0.6	175
Sierra Leone	1.6	1.6	152	5.2	5.2	152	3.6	3.6	143	3.7	3.7	144
Singapore*	756.7	756.7	226	2,552.6	2,552.6	11	1,795.9	1,795.9	19	1,818.6	1,818.6	20
Sint Maarten	49.2	49.2	201	59.8	59.8	80	10.6	10.6	115	10.6	10.6	115
Slovakia	-181.8	-181.8	40	21.0	21.0	113	202.8	202.8	64	205.4	205.4	64
Slovenia	-42.2	-42.2	59	19.8	19.8	117	62.0	62.0	83	64.1	64.1	83
Solomon Islands	0.2	0.2	131	0.7	0.7	191	0.5	0.5	180	0.5	0.5	179
Somalia	2.6	2.6	158	2.7	2.7	170	(-)	(-)	212	(-)	(-)	212
South Africa	-236.4	-236.4	36	399.0	399.0	41	635.3	635.3	38	658.1	658.1	38
South Sudan	0.9	0.9	143	0.9	0.9	189	(-)	(-)	221	(-)	(-)	221
Spain	-493.0	-493.0	26	915.0	915.0	26	1,408.0	1,408.0	25	1,450.5	1,450.5	25
Sri Lanka	-250.6	-250.6	35	24.2	24.2	109	274.8	274.8	59	287.0	287.0	59
St Helena	(-)	(-)	118	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	217	(-)	(-)	217

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Kitts and Nevis	14.4	14.4	182	19.1	19.1	118	4.7	4.7	140	4.8	4.8	140
St Lucia	31.9	31.9	193	32.7	32.7	99	0.8	0.8	166	0.9	0.9	166
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.3	5.3	168	5.5	5.5	150	0.3	0.3	194	0.3	0.3	194
Sudan	1.2	1.2	146	2.8	2.8	169	1.5	1.5	157	1.7	1.7	156
Suriname	25.2	25.2	189	30.2	30.2	102	5.0	5.0	136	5.3	5.3	135
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	-0.2	-0.2	111	(-)	(-)	219	0.2	0.2	200	0.2	0.2	203
Swaziland	7.4	7.4	175	7.5	7.5	136	0.2	0.2	201	0.2	0.2	201
Sweden	-577.2	-577.2	23	278.6	278.6	48	855.7	855.7	33	897.4	897.4	34
Switzerland	-1,114.5	-1,114.5	18	2,128.7	2,128.7	15	3,243.2	3,243.2	14	3,264.3	3,264.3	14
Syria	-0.6	-0.6	100	(-)	(-)	218	0.7	0.7	170	0.7	0.7	170
Taiwan	-1,690.6	-1,690.6	12	2,084.3	2,084.3	16	3,774.9	3,774.9	12	3,903.4	3,903.4	12
Tajikistan	0.5	0.5	140	0.6	0.6	192	0.1	0.1	206	0.1	0.1	207
Tanzania	-1.5	-1.5	95	7.0	7.0	142	8.5	8.5	119	8.6	8.6	120
Thailand	-1,615.1	-1,615.1	13	1,028.2	1,028.2	23	2,643.3	2,643.3	17	2,740.3	2,740.3	17
Timor-Leste	-0.4	-0.4	104	0.1	0.1	206	0.5	0.5	178	0.5	0.5	180
Togo	34.4	34.4	195	35.0	35.0	95	0.6	0.6	174	0.6	0.6	173
Tokelau	-0.4	-0.4	106	(-)	(-)	222	0.4	0.4	186	0.4	0.4	184
Tonga	0.9	0.9	142	1.1	1.1	186	0.2	0.2	196	0.3	0.3	189
Trinidad and Tobago	-185.4	-185.4	38	147.3	147.3	61	332.7	332.7	52	349.1	349.1	52
Tunisia	-4.1	-4.1	87	42.7	42.7	86	46.9	46.9	88	48.0	48.0	89
Turkey	-31.8	-31.8	61	822.7	822.7	27	854.5	854.5	34	899.5	899.5	33
Turkmenistan	1.3	1.3	148	1.6	1.6	179	0.4	0.4	185	0.4	0.4	183
Turks and Caicos Islands	35.1	35.1	197	35.8	35.8	93	0.7	0.7	168	0.8	0.8	168
Tuvalu	0.1	0.1	128	0.1	0.1	211	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Uganda	0.2	0.2	134	6.6	6.6	145	6.3	6.3	129	6.5	6.5	130
Ukraine	37.6	37.6	198	131.7	131.7	64	94.1	94.1	77	104.8	104.8	76
United Arab Emirates	884.0	884.0	227	1,173.9	1,173.9	19	289.9	289.9	58	303.6	303.6	58
United Kingdom	230.9	230.9	221	4,779.9	4,779.9	5	4,549.0	4,549.0	8	4,624.2	4,624.2	7
Uruguay	58.6	58.6	203	95.1	95.1	70	36.5	36.5	92	38.1	38.1	92
Uzbekistan	6.4	6.4	172	7.5	7.5	137	1.1	1.1	160	1.2	1.2	161
Vanuatu	(-)	(-)	126	0.5	0.5	194	0.5	0.5	182	0.5	0.5	182
Vatican City	-0.2	-0.2	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.2	0.2	197	0.2	0.2	198
Venezuela	-496.0	-496.0	25	404.8	404.8	40	900.7	900.7	30	924.9	924.9	31
Vietnam	-3,383.5	-3,383.5	7	611.2	611.2	32	3,994.7	3,994.7	11	4,169.3	4,169.3	11
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	125	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-0.2	110	0.3	0.3	197	0.5	0.5	181	0.5	0.5	181
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	123	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Yemen	9.0	9.0	177	9.1	9.1	127	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	213
Zambia	0.5	0.5	139	5.7	5.7	149	5.3	5.3	135	5.3	5.3	136
Zimbabwe	-0.4	-0.4	105	2.3	2.3	174	2.7	2.7	146	2.9	2.9	146
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,553.6	-1,553.6	(X)	1,732.1	1,732.1	(X)	3,285.7	3,285.7	(X)	3,395.0	3,395.0	(X)
APEC	-58,840.1	-58,840.1	(X)	79,445.6	79,445.6	(X)	138,285.7	138,285.7	(X)	142,330.3	142,330.3	(X)
ASEAN	-8,066.5	-8,066.5	(X)	6,484.3	6,484.3	(X)	14,550.7	14,550.7	(X)	15,027.2	15,027.2	(X)
Asia - South	-2,971.6	-2,971.6	(X)	2,612.0	2,612.0	(X)	5,583.6	5,583.6	(X)	5,801.7	5,801.7	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,408.1	-1,408.1	(X)	4,144.9	4,144.9	(X)	5,553.0	5,553.0	(X)	5,695.6	5,695.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	618.5	618.5	(X)	2,370.4	2,370.4	(X)	1,751.8	1,751.8	(X)	1,844.1	1,844.1	(X)
Central American Common Market	328.7	328.7	(X)	1,766.4	1,766.4	(X)	1,437.6	1,437.6	(X)	1,520.7	1,520.7	(X)
Euro Area	-11,844.0	-11,844.0	(X)	17,231.6	17,231.6	(X)	29,075.6	29,075.6	(X)	29,673.7	29,673.7	(X)
Europe	-15,994.1	-15,994.1	(X)	27,490.5	27,490.5	(X)	43,484.6	43,484.6	(X)	44,444.7	44,444.7	(X)
European Union	-13,617.0	-13,617.0	(X)	23,260.2	23,260.2	(X)	36,877.3	36,877.3	(X)	37,653.7	37,653.7	(X)
LAFTA	-4,642.3	-4,642.3	(X)	29,524.5	29,524.5	(X)	34,166.8	34,166.8	(X)	34,790.2	34,790.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-12,076.6	-12,076.6	(X)	45,483.9	45,483.9	(X)	57,560.5	57,560.5	(X)	59,012.8	59,012.8	(X)
North America	-7,771.8	-7,771.8	(X)	44,438.3	44,438.3	(X)	52,210.1	52,210.1	(X)	53,176.2	53,176.2	(X)
OECD	-29,654.9	-29,654.9	(X)	84,572.4	84,572.4	(X)	114,227.3	114,227.3	(X)	116,603.0	116,603.0	(X)
OPEC	-2,864.9	-2,864.9	(X)	3,614.1	3,614.1	(X)	6,479.0	6,479.0	(X)	6,684.5	6,684.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-44,577.0	-44,577.0	(X)	31,230.0	31,230.0	(X)	75,807.0	75,807.0	(X)	78,416.7	78,416.7	(X)
South/Central America	1,423.5	1,423.5	(X)	11,935.1	11,935.1	(X)	10,511.6	10,511.6	(X)	10,986.7	10,986.7	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-3,512.1	-3,512.1	(X)	32,493.1	32,493.1	(X)	36,005.3	36,005.3	(X)	36,723.3	36,723.3	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.



**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2017**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-45.2	-45.2	54	16.6	16.6	113	61.8	61.8	80	65.6	65.6	80
Ethiopia	-0.1	-0.1	101	12.4	12.4	121	12.5	12.5	115	13.2	13.2	116
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	(-)	113	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Faroe Islands	-10.9	-10.9	70	0.1	0.1	211	11.0	11.0	119	13.8	13.8	114
Fiji	-11.0	-11.0	69	3.5	3.5	162	14.6	14.6	111	19.0	19.0	106
Finland	-173.0	-173.0	34	155.3	155.3	59	328.4	328.4	47	340.2	340.2	48
France	-1,326.5	-1,326.5	14	2,436.5	2,436.5	11	3,763.0	3,763.0	11	3,855.1	3,855.1	11
French Guiana	5.0	5.0	158	5.0	5.0	149	(-)	(-)	211	(-)	(-)	212
French Polynesia	5.3	5.3	160	7.4	7.4	136	2.1	2.1	147	2.3	2.3	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.8	0.8	135	0.8	0.8	187	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Gabon	-4.9	-4.9	80	6.9	6.9	137	11.8	11.8	117	12.4	12.4	117
Gambia	1.9	1.9	144	2.0	2.0	177	0.1	0.1	197	0.1	0.1	196
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	109	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Georgia	18.3	18.3	182	20.1	20.1	109	1.9	1.9	150	2.0	2.0	149
Germany	-4,882.8	-4,882.8	3	3,898.8	3,898.8	5	8,781.6	8,781.6	5	8,948.8	8,948.8	5
Ghana	-32.1	-32.1	57	44.9	44.9	89	77.0	77.0	77	80.1	80.1	78
Gibraltar	84.3	84.3	210	84.4	84.4	75	(-)	(-)	206	0.1	0.1	206
Greece	63.4	63.4	206	151.8	151.8	61	88.4	88.4	74	97.1	97.1	74
Greenland	-0.1	-0.1	102	0.1	0.1	214	0.2	0.2	193	0.2	0.2	193
Grenada	5.4	5.4	162	6.1	6.1	142	0.6	0.6	171	0.7	0.7	169
Guadeloupe	23.0	23.0	189	23.1	23.1	103	0.1	0.1	196	0.1	0.1	197
Guatemala*	252.6	252.6	222	570.5	570.5	35	317.9	317.9	49	357.3	357.3	47
Guinea	5.6	5.6	163	5.9	5.9	144	0.3	0.3	188	0.3	0.3	186
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.1	118	0.1	0.1	218	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
Guyana	5.8	5.8	165	26.1	26.1	101	20.3	20.3	102	20.9	20.9	102
Haiti	59.1	59.1	203	117.9	117.9	68	58.8	58.8	81	59.9	59.9	81
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.3	-0.3	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.3	0.3	186	0.3	0.3	189
Honduras**	43.1	43.1	197	355.3	355.3	41	312.2	312.2	51	334.9	334.9	49
Hong Kong	3,106.4	3,106.4	232	3,711.1	3,711.1	7	604.7	604.7	37	617.1	617.1	38
Hungary	-222.9	-222.9	30	146.6	146.6	63	369.5	369.5	45	375.6	375.6	45
Iceland	-9.7	-9.7	73	15.4	15.4	116	25.1	25.1	97	26.7	26.7	96
India	-2,089.0	-2,089.0	10	1,703.0	1,703.0	16	3,791.9	3,791.9	10	3,928.3	3,928.3	10
Indonesia	-1,164.5	-1,164.5	16	543.1	543.1	37	1,707.6	1,707.6	20	1,786.9	1,786.9	20
Iran	-0.8	-0.8	92	4.9	4.9	150	5.6	5.6	128	5.8	5.8	128
Iraq	-726.4	-726.4	21	164.1	164.1	56	890.5	890.5	29	936.9	936.9	29
Ireland	-3,256.5	-3,256.5	7	749.8	749.8	29	4,006.3	4,006.3	8	4,021.6	4,021.6	9
Israel*	-1,242.8	-1,242.8	15	978.4	978.4	24	2,221.2	2,221.2	18	2,261.2	2,261.2	18
Italy	-2,226.7	-2,226.7	9	1,418.8	1,418.8	18	3,645.4	3,645.4	12	3,772.2	3,772.2	12
Jamaica	142.8	142.8	213	161.2	161.2	58	18.5	18.5	105	19.1	19.1	105
Japan	-5,472.9	-5,472.9	2	5,030.8	5,030.8	4	10,503.7	10,503.7	4	10,749.5	10,749.5	4
Jordan*	161.2	161.2	214	298.7	298.7	46	137.5	137.5	67	140.7	140.7	68
Kazakhstan	-28.5	-28.5	58	48.2	48.2	86	76.8	76.8	78	81.2	81.2	76
Kenya	10.8	10.8	175	64.0	64.0	81	53.2	53.2	83	54.5	54.5	83
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.1	103	0.4	0.4	199	0.5	0.5	178	0.5	0.5	178
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	111	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,585.9	-2,585.9	8	3,368.1	3,368.1	8	5,954.0	5,954.0	6	6,120.1	6,120.1	6
Kosovo	1.7	1.7	142	1.8	1.8	179	0.1	0.1	199	0.1	0.1	199
Kuwait	199.0	199.0	218	400.2	400.2	39	201.2	201.2	61	213.9	213.9	61
Kyrgyzstan	2.3	2.3	147	2.4	2.4	173	(-)	(-)	207	0.1	0.1	207
Laos	-9.9	-9.9	72	1.6	1.6	181	11.5	11.5	118	11.7	11.7	119
Latvia	-11.8	-11.8	67	12.4	12.4	120	24.3	24.3	99	25.6	25.6	98
Lebanon	66.5	66.5	207	74.7	74.7	79	8.2	8.2	123	8.5	8.5	122
Lesotho	-16.4	-16.4	63	(-)	(-)	221	16.5	16.5	108	17.0	17.0	109
Liberia	8.3	8.3	173	11.4	11.4	125	3.1	3.1	140	3.3	3.3	141
Libya	-93.2	-93.2	46	12.1	12.1	123	105.3	105.3	70	114.9	114.9	69
Liechtenstein	-19.4	-19.4	61	2.6	2.6	171	21.9	21.9	101	22.2	22.2	101
Lithuania	-68.3	-68.3	48	37.8	37.8	93	106.1	106.1	69	112.4	112.4	70
Luxembourg	50.4	50.4	200	80.9	80.9	77	30.4	30.4	91	32.1	32.1	91
Macau	29.1	29.1	192	36.1	36.1	94	7.0	7.0	125	7.3	7.3	125
Macedonia	-8.2	-8.2	74	4.8	4.8	152	13.0	13.0	114	13.3	13.3	115
Madagascar	-47.9	-47.9	52	5.2	5.2	148	53.0	53.0	84	53.9	53.9	85
Malawi	-5.0	-5.0	79	0.6	0.6	194	5.5	5.5	129	5.7	5.7	129

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2017**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-1,765.8	-1,765.8	11	1,117.4	1,117.4	22	2,883.1	2,883.1	15	2,938.2	2,938.2	15
Maldives	0.1	0.1	120	2.5	2.5	172	2.4	2.4	144	3.8	3.8	137
Mali	5.6	5.6	164	6.0	6.0	143	0.4	0.4	181	0.4	0.4	181
Malta	10.6	10.6	174	28.5	28.5	97	17.9	17.9	107	18.1	18.1	108
Marshall Islands	37.3	37.3	194	38.9	38.9	92	1.6	1.6	153	1.8	1.8	153
Martinique	16.2	16.2	180	16.5	16.5	115	0.3	0.3	189	0.3	0.3	190
Mauritania	11.1	11.1	177	11.4	11.4	124	0.3	0.3	183	0.3	0.3	185
Mauritius	-17.1	-17.1	62	2.4	2.4	174	19.4	19.4	103	20.1	20.1	103
Mayotte	(-)	(-)	112	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Mexico**	-3,947.8	-3,947.8	4	19,533.8	19,533.8	2	23,481.6	23,481.6	3	23,711.9	23,711.9	3
Micronesia	2.7	2.7	151	2.7	2.7	169	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	214
Moldova	-1.0	-1.0	91	1.5	1.5	184	2.4	2.4	145	2.6	2.6	145
Monaco	5.2	5.2	159	7.6	7.6	134	2.4	2.4	146	2.4	2.4	146
Mongolia	2.7	2.7	152	3.4	3.4	164	0.7	0.7	170	0.7	0.7	171
Montenegro	0.2	0.2	125	0.2	0.2	205	0.1	0.1	205	0.1	0.1	205
Montserrat	0.9	0.9	137	1.0	1.0	186	0.1	0.1	203	0.1	0.1	203
Morocco*	47.4	47.4	199	147.6	147.6	62	100.2	100.2	73	105.5	105.5	72
Mozambique	-12.9	-12.9	65	9.4	9.4	127	22.3	22.3	100	22.6	22.6	100
Namibia	-7.9	-7.9	75	6.4	6.4	139	14.3	14.3	112	14.4	14.4	112
Nauru	(-)	(-)	106	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	214	(-)	(-)	215
Nepal	-5.3	-5.3	78	2.4	2.4	175	7.7	7.7	124	8.1	8.1	124
Netherlands	1,791.8	1,791.8	231	3,181.6	3,181.6	9	1,389.9	1,389.9	21	1,440.4	1,440.4	21
New Caledonia	0.3	0.3	127	3.7	3.7	159	3.4	3.4	139	3.6	3.6	140
New Zealand	-67.5	-67.5	49	242.1	242.1	52	309.6	309.6	52	322.8	322.8	53
Nicaragua**	-107.5	-107.5	42	108.8	108.8	70	216.3	216.3	60	222.0	222.0	60
Niger	2.7	2.7	150	3.4	3.4	163	0.8	0.8	164	0.8	0.8	166
Nigeria	-434.3	-434.3	26	137.1	137.1	65	571.4	571.4	39	597.5	597.5	39
Niue	-0.1	-0.1	104	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	202	0.1	0.1	202
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	108	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Norway	-54.8	-54.8	50	289.1	289.1	47	343.9	343.9	46	364.3	364.3	46
Oman*	50.5	50.5	201	152.4	152.4	60	101.9	101.9	71	107.2	107.2	71
Pakistan	-49.4	-49.4	51	266.0	266.0	49	315.4	315.4	50	331.6	331.6	51
Palau	1.7	1.7	143	1.7	1.7	180	(-)	(-)	213	(-)	(-)	211
Panama*	478.7	478.7	225	509.6	509.6	38	30.9	30.9	90	31.8	31.8	92
Papua New Guinea	-3.2	-3.2	86	6.2	6.2	141	9.3	9.3	121	9.6	9.6	121
Paraguay	204.3	204.3	219	214.4	214.4	53	10.1	10.1	120	10.9	10.9	120
Peru*	6.2	6.2	167	755.8	755.8	28	749.6	749.6	34	798.1	798.1	34
Philippines	-188.5	-188.5	33	638.6	638.6	32	827.1	827.1	31	852.9	852.9	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	110	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Poland	-205.8	-205.8	32	258.2	258.2	50	464.0	464.0	42	480.4	480.4	42
Portugal	-123.9	-123.9	39	119.7	119.7	67	243.6	243.6	59	252.3	252.3	59
Qatar	28.3	28.3	191	110.5	110.5	69	82.2	82.2	75	84.2	84.2	75
Reunion	-1.6	-1.6	87	0.4	0.4	197	2.0	2.0	149	2.0	2.0	150
Romania	-99.0	-99.0	43	67.3	67.3	80	166.3	166.3	65	171.8	171.8	65
Russia	-907.1	-907.1	20	314.4	314.4	45	1,221.5	1,221.5	23	1,279.1	1,279.1	23
Rwanda	-3.5	-3.5	84	0.6	0.6	192	4.1	4.1	132	4.2	4.2	133
Samoa	2.1	2.1	146	2.6	2.6	170	0.5	0.5	176	0.5	0.5	176
San Marino	(-)	(-)	114	0.1	0.1	208	0.1	0.1	194	0.1	0.1	195
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	(-)	116	0.1	0.1	213	(-)	(-)	210	(-)	(-)	210
Saudi Arabia	-957.2	-957.2	18	1,023.0	1,023.0	23	1,980.2	1,980.2	19	2,071.8	2,071.8	19
Senegal	6.8	6.8	169	10.4	10.4	126	3.6	3.6	137	3.7	3.7	138
Serbia	-15.9	-15.9	64	9.2	9.2	128	25.1	25.1	96	26.2	26.2	97
Seychelles	-1.3	-1.3	90	0.5	0.5	195	1.8	1.8	152	1.9	1.9	151
Sierra Leone	3.6	3.6	153	4.1	4.1	157	0.6	0.6	175	0.6	0.6	175
Singapore*	1,141.2	1,141.2	229	2,355.5	2,355.5	12	1,214.3	1,214.3	24	1,231.1	1,231.1	24
Sint Maarten	60.4	60.4	205	75.8	75.8	78	15.4	15.4	109	15.5	15.5	111
Slovakia	-162.5	-162.5	35	31.0	31.0	96	193.5	193.5	62	196.1	196.1	62
Slovenia	-35.5	-35.5	56	21.5	21.5	105	57.0	57.0	82	59.0	59.0	82
Solomon Islands	0.6	0.6	130	0.7	0.7	190	0.1	0.1	195	0.2	0.2	194
Somalia	5.4	5.4	161	5.4	5.4	146	(-)	(-)	209	(-)	(-)	209
South Africa	-116.9	-116.9	41	347.0	347.0	43	463.9	463.9	43	477.4	477.4	43
South Sudan	0.2	0.2	126	0.2	0.2	202	(-)	(-)	218	(-)	(-)	218
Spain	-97.2	-97.2	44	900.4	900.4	25	997.6	997.6	28	1,036.9	1,036.9	28
Sri Lanka	-238.6	-238.6	28	21.9	21.9	104	260.5	260.5	57	271.8	271.8	57
St Helena	0.1	0.1	121	0.1	0.1	210	(-)	(-)	216	(-)	(-)	216

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2017**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Kitts and Nevis	8.0	8.0	172	12.1	12.1	122	4.1	4.1	133	4.2	4.2	134
St Lucia	37.2	37.2	193	39.2	39.2	90	2.0	2.0	148	2.1	2.1	148
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	(-)	107	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	220
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.1	7.1	171	7.8	7.8	133	0.8	0.8	167	0.8	0.8	164
Sudan	4.0	4.0	155	4.7	4.7	154	0.8	0.8	165	0.8	0.8	165
Suriname	20.1	20.1	186	24.1	24.1	102	4.1	4.1	134	4.4	4.4	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Swaziland	1.9	1.9	145	2.1	2.1	176	0.2	0.2	191	0.3	0.3	191
Sweden	-536.2	-536.2	23	282.0	282.0	48	818.2	818.2	32	840.8	840.8	32
Switzerland	-1,335.2	-1,335.2	13	1,724.2	1,724.2	15	3,059.4	3,059.4	14	3,079.7	3,079.7	14
Syria	-0.2	-0.2	100	0.5	0.5	196	0.7	0.7	168	0.7	0.7	168
Taiwan	-1,146.2	-1,146.2	17	2,228.9	2,228.9	14	3,375.1	3,375.1	13	3,497.2	3,497.2	13
Tajikistan	0.6	0.6	134	0.6	0.6	191	(-)	(-)	219	(-)	(-)	219
Tanzania	-5.9	-5.9	77	8.2	8.2	130	14.0	14.0	113	14.3	14.3	113
Thailand	-1,546.4	-1,546.4	12	834.9	834.9	27	2,381.4	2,381.4	16	2,463.7	2,463.7	16
Timor-Leste	-1.4	-1.4	89	0.2	0.2	207	1.6	1.6	155	1.6	1.6	155
Togo	2.6	2.6	149	3.6	3.6	160	1.0	1.0	160	1.0	1.0	161
Tokelau	-0.5	-0.5	95	0.1	0.1	217	0.6	0.6	173	0.6	0.6	173
Tonga	1.2	1.2	140	1.5	1.5	183	0.3	0.3	190	0.4	0.4	182
Trinidad and Tobago	-136.4	-136.4	38	140.4	140.4	64	276.8	276.8	54	296.1	296.1	54
Tunisia	59.5	59.5	204	85.6	85.6	74	26.2	26.2	95	27.0	27.0	95
Turkey	-74.5	-74.5	47	646.9	646.9	31	721.4	721.4	35	762.8	762.8	35
Turkmenistan	1.0	1.0	138	1.5	1.5	182	0.6	0.6	174	0.6	0.6	174
Turks and Caicos Islands	19.8	19.8	185	20.4	20.4	108	0.6	0.6	172	0.6	0.6	172
Tuvalu	0.1	0.1	119	0.1	0.1	216	(-)	(-)	222	(-)	(-)	222
Uganda	-1.5	-1.5	88	4.7	4.7	153	6.3	6.3	127	6.5	6.5	127
Ukraine	19.6	19.6	184	98.5	98.5	72	78.9	78.9	76	80.6	80.6	77
United Arab Emirates	959.9	959.9	228	1,418.7	1,418.7	19	458.8	458.8	44	474.6	474.6	44
United Kingdom	-608.6	-608.6	22	3,732.3	3,732.3	6	4,340.9	4,340.9	7	4,418.3	4,418.3	7
Uruguay	70.9	70.9	208	108.4	108.4	71	37.5	37.5	88	38.8	38.8	88
Uzbekistan	6.6	6.6	168	7.4	7.4	135	0.8	0.8	163	0.9	0.9	163
Vanuatu	0.6	0.6	133	0.8	0.8	188	0.2	0.2	192	0.2	0.2	192
Vatican City	0.1	0.1	117	0.1	0.1	212	(-)	(-)	208	(-)	(-)	208
Venezuela	-956.1	-956.1	19	348.0	348.0	42	1,304.1	1,304.1	22	1,357.3	1,357.3	22
Vietnam	-3,319.7	-3,319.7	6	653.7	653.7	30	3,973.4	3,973.4	9	4,143.0	4,143.0	8
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	(-)	115	(-)	(-)	220	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.7	-0.7	93	0.2	0.2	206	1.0	1.0	161	1.0	1.0	160
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	4.2	4.2	156	4.5	4.5	156	0.3	0.3	185	0.3	0.3	187
Zambia	1.6	1.6	141	5.7	5.7	145	4.0	4.0	135	4.1	4.1	136
Zimbabwe	-3.4	-3.4	85	4.8	4.8	151	8.2	8.2	122	8.4	8.4	123
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2017**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by annual totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank	January	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-1,298.0	-1,298.0	(X)	1,482.7	1,482.7	(X)	2,780.7	2,780.7	(X)	2,898.5	2,898.5	(X)
APEC	-51,575.6	-51,575.6	(X)	75,207.2	75,207.2	(X)	126,782.8	126,782.8	(X)	130,601.1	130,601.1	(X)
ASEAN	-7,084.1	-7,084.1	(X)	6,195.9	6,195.9	(X)	13,280.1	13,280.1	(X)	13,718.5	13,718.5	(X)
Asia - South	-2,762.8	-2,762.8	(X)	2,151.7	2,151.7	(X)	4,914.5	4,914.5	(X)	5,096.4	5,096.4	(X)
Asia Near East	-1,468.9	-1,468.9	(X)	4,690.1	4,690.1	(X)	6,159.0	6,159.0	(X)	6,379.8	6,379.8	(X)
CAFTA-DR	859.0	859.0	(X)	2,454.8	2,454.8	(X)	1,595.7	1,595.7	(X)	1,696.0	1,696.0	(X)
Central American Common Market	519.0	519.0	(X)	1,841.3	1,841.3	(X)	1,322.4	1,322.4	(X)	1,415.3	1,415.3	(X)
Euro Area	-9,195.9	-9,195.9	(X)	16,426.4	16,426.4	(X)	25,622.3	25,622.3	(X)	26,209.1	26,209.1	(X)
Europe	-13,901.5	-13,901.5	(X)	24,600.5	24,600.5	(X)	38,502.0	38,502.0	(X)	39,394.5	39,394.5	(X)
European Union	-11,538.5	-11,538.5	(X)	21,290.3	21,290.3	(X)	32,828.8	32,828.8	(X)	33,566.8	33,566.8	(X)
LAFTA	-3,527.2	-3,527.2	(X)	27,265.8	27,265.8	(X)	30,793.0	30,793.0	(X)	31,412.8	31,412.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-11,175.8	-11,175.8	(X)	41,003.0	41,003.0	(X)	52,178.9	52,178.9	(X)	53,549.6	53,549.6	(X)
North America	-7,361.5	-7,361.5	(X)	40,402.4	40,402.4	(X)	47,763.9	47,763.9	(X)	48,633.5	48,633.5	(X)
OECD	-28,534.2	-28,534.2	(X)	76,715.9	76,715.9	(X)	105,250.1	105,250.1	(X)	107,499.7	107,499.7	(X)
OPEC	-2,831.7	-2,831.7	(X)	4,073.1	4,073.1	(X)	6,904.8	6,904.8	(X)	7,237.5	7,237.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-38,644.7	-38,644.7	(X)	30,992.8	30,992.8	(X)	69,637.5	69,637.5	(X)	72,139.1	72,139.1	(X)
South/Central America	2,583.3	2,583.3	(X)	11,989.7	11,989.7	(X)	9,406.4	9,406.4	(X)	9,921.2	9,921.2	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-2,113.8	-2,113.8	(X)	30,364.6	30,364.6	(X)	32,478.4	32,478.4	(X)	33,200.5	33,200.5	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.