

News Release

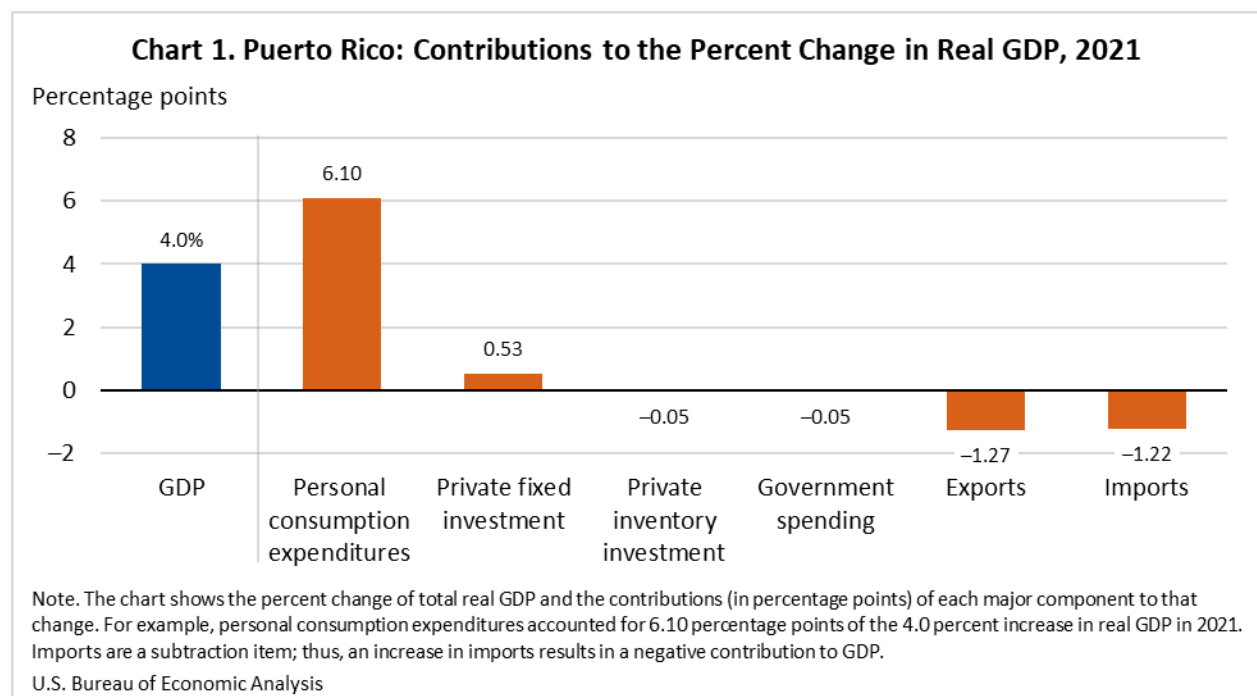
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 a.m. EDT, Monday, July 31, 2023

BEA 23–35

Technical: Amy Filipek 301-278-9023 Territories@bea.gov
Media: Connie O’Connell 301-278-9003 Connie.OConnell@bea.gov

Gross Domestic Product for Puerto Rico, 2021

Real gross domestic product (GDP) for Puerto Rico increased 4.0 percent in 2021 after decreasing 6.2 percent in 2020 (table 1.3), according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The increase in real GDP in 2021 primarily reflected an increase in personal consumption expenditures (chart 1). Private fixed investment also increased. These increases were partly offset by decreases in exports, private inventory investment, and government spending. Imports, which is a subtraction item in the calculation of GDP, increased.



Impact of COVID–19 Pandemic on the 2021 Puerto Rico GDP Estimate

In 2021, the Puerto Rico economy was affected by the continued federal government response related to the COVID–19 pandemic. Central and municipal governments and consumers were supported by federal payments authorized by the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act of 2020; the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations (CRRSA) Act of 2021; and the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021. Expenditures funded by these payments are reflected in the GDP estimates. However, the full effects of the pandemic cannot be quantified in BEA statistics for Puerto Rico, because the impacts are generally embedded in the data sources used to estimate the components of GDP.

Real personal consumption expenditures (PCE) increased 11.2 percent (table 2.3). PCE was supported by government assistance payments distributed to households through the CARES Act, the CRRSA Act, and the American Rescue Plan Act. PCE goods increased 17.1 percent, and spending on services increased 11.6 percent. These increases were partly offset by “net foreign travel,” which equals foreign travel expenditures by Puerto Rico residents less expenditures in Puerto Rico by nonresidents. PCE goods and PCE services include spending in Puerto Rico by residents and nonresidents (e.g., tourists); nonresident spending is subtracted through the estimates of “net foreign travel” so the PCE aggregate reflects only spending by Puerto Rico residents.

- The increase in PCE goods reflected widespread growth across both nondurable and durable goods (table 2.3). According to statistics published by the Economic Development Bank for Puerto Rico (EDB), [unit sales of motor vehicles](#) increased 35.9 percent.
- Within PCE services, the leading contributor to the increase was food services and accommodations (table 2.4). According to statistics published by the EDB, [total hotel \(including “paradores”\) registrations](#) increased 103.7 percent.
- Net foreign travel subtracted from PCE growth (table 2.4) as nonresident spending on PCE goods and PCE services in Puerto Rico increased.

Real private fixed investment (PFI) increased 4.0 percent (table 4.2.3), reflecting increases in equipment investment and structures investment. Spending on PFI equipment increased 17.5 percent, and spending on PFI structures increased 25.5 percent. These increases were partly offset by a decrease in intellectual property products.

- The leading contributor to the increase in equipment was transportation equipment (table 4.2.4), including purchases of motor vehicles by businesses.
- The leading contributor to the increase in structures was nonresidential structures, reflecting ongoing projects to improve telecommunications infrastructure and hotel and lodging establishments.

Real exports decreased 1.9 percent (table 3.3), reflecting a decrease in exports of goods that was partly offset by an increase in exports of services. Exports of goods decreased 5.1 percent, while exports of services increased 15.4 percent.

- The leading contributor to the decrease in exports of goods was pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals (table 3.4). Data from U.S. Census Bureau [U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions reports](#) and the [USA Trade Online database](#) indicate the value of pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals shipped from Puerto Rico was 5.5 percent lower in 2021 than in 2020.
- The leading contributor to the increase in exports of services was travel services, which includes goods and services purchased by nonresidents in Puerto Rico. Exports of travel services increased 125.1 percent, largely reflecting increases in expenditures by air visitors. According to statistics published by the EDB, [total inbound air passengers](#) increased 103.9 percent in 2021.

Real imports increased 2.5 percent (table 3.3), reflecting an increase in imports of goods.

- The leading contributor to the increase in imports of goods was transportation equipment (table 3.4). Imports of transportation equipment, which includes motor vehicles, increased 42.4 percent (table 3.3). [Unit sales of motor vehicles](#) from EDB showed substantial growth in 2021.
- Imports of pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals decreased 8.6 percent, partly offsetting growth in other categories of imports. Data from U.S. Census Bureau [U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions reports](#) and the [USA Trade Online database](#) indicate the value of pharmaceutical products and organic chemicals shipped to Puerto Rico was 6.3 percent lower in 2021 than in 2020.

Real government spending decreased 0.4 percent (table 1.3), reflecting decreases in spending by the federal government and municipal governments. Federal government spending decreased 3.0 percent, reflecting declines in disaster recovery activities associated with the 2017 hurricanes. Municipal government spending decreased 3.5 percent, following continued declines in appropriations from the Commonwealth government. Central government spending increased 1.4 percent, supported by payments from the CARES Act, the CRRSA Act, and the American Rescue Plan Act.

The estimates of GDP and its components include production owned by nonresidents, such as nonresident multinational enterprises. In Puerto Rico, subsidiaries of large nonresident multinational enterprises operate within the pharmaceutical manufacturing industry as well as within the medical device manufacturing and computer services industries. The box "[Exported Intellectual Property-Intensive Products Are Key Drivers of Puerto Rico GDP](#)" in the "Technical Note" provides an update of research provided in earlier releases showing GDP excluding exports, imports, and private inventory investment associated with these intellectual property-intensive industries.

Updates to Puerto Rico GDP

Estimates of GDP and its components for 2018–2020 that were released on July 26, 2022, have been revised to incorporate updates to source data and methodologies.

Due to lags in the availability of key data sources used in the estimation of Puerto Rico GDP, the statistics presented today for 2021 are preliminary estimates. For example, currently available data sources for central government spending and private inventory investment do not cover all of calendar year 2021. As additional source data become available, BEA will incorporate the information and will release updated estimates once a year.

For more information on updates to previously published estimates and data availability, see the [“Technical Note.”](#)

For more information on the data sources underlying these estimates, see [Summary of Methodologies: Puerto Rico Gross Domestic Product.](#)

Acknowledgments

Because Puerto Rico is not included in most of the major surveys used by BEA to estimate U.S. GDP, the support and assistance provided by the government of Puerto Rico has been critical to the successful production of these estimates. BEA appreciates the information provided by numerous organizations and individuals in Puerto Rico, including (in alphabetical order) the following:

- Discover Puerto Rico (Puerto Rico’s destination marketing organization)
- Economic Development Bank for Puerto Rico, Office of Economic Studies
- Office of the Commissioner of Insurance of Puerto Rico
- Puerto Rico Department of Economic Development and Commerce
- Puerto Rico Department of Labor and Human Resources
- Puerto Rico Department of Treasury
- Puerto Rico Electric Power Authority
- Puerto Rico Industrial Development Company
- Puerto Rico Institute of Statistics
- Puerto Rico Planning Board
- Puerto Rico Ports Authority
- Puerto Rico Tourism Company

Next release: Summer 2024
Gross Domestic Product for Puerto Rico, 2022

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for gross domestic product for the U.S. territories can be accessed at [BEA's website](#).
- For more on BEA statistics, see our online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- For upcoming economic indicators, see BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) is the value of the goods and services produced by the Puerto Rico economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, change in private inventories, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Personal consumption expenditures measures the goods and services purchased by “persons”—that is, by households and by nonprofit institutions serving households—who are resident in Puerto Rico.

Private fixed investment measures spending by private businesses, nonprofit institutions, and households on fixed assets in the Puerto Rico economy. Fixed assets consist of structures, equipment, and intellectual property products that are used in the production of goods and services.

Change in private inventories, or “private inventory investment,” is a measure of the value of the change in the physical volume of the inventories—additions less withdrawals—that businesses maintain to support their production and distribution activities.

Net exports of goods and services is the difference between exports of goods and services and imports of goods and services. Exports measures the portion of total Puerto Rico production of goods and services that is provided to the rest of the world. Imports measures the portion of total Puerto Rico expenditures that is accounted for by goods and services provided by the rest of the world.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment, or “government spending,” measures the portion of GDP that is accounted for by the government sector. Government consumption expenditures consists of spending by government to produce and provide services to the public. Gross investment consists of spending by government for fixed assets that directly benefit the public or that assist government agencies in their production activities.

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value” (also referred to as “nominal estimates” or “current-price estimates”).

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Quantities (or “real” volume measures) and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher chain-weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent years. “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year and then dividing by 100.

Chained-dollar values are not additive, because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

News release tables

Table 1.1. Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.2. Real Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Product

Table 1.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

Table 2.1. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 2.2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 2.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type

Table 3.1. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 3.2. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 3.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 3.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

Table 4.1.1. Gross Domestic Investment by Type

Table 4.1.2. Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type

Table 4.1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type

Table 4.2.1. Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 4.2.2. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 4.2.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 4.2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

Table 1.1. Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.1. Producto interior bruto

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product	103,481	107,858	113,103	117,752	116,268	111,776	109,649	111,870	106,012	111,067	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures	55,367	56,227	56,013	55,700	55,755	55,466	58,177	58,655	57,018	65,133	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	23,463	23,777	23,328	23,395	23,706	24,013	26,044	25,193	24,824	30,184	Bienes
4	Durable goods	6,819	6,806	6,342	6,227	6,378	6,379	7,871	7,493	7,407	9,794	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,971	16,986	17,168	17,327	17,635	18,173	17,701	17,418	20,390	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	33,964	34,682	35,187	35,044	34,837	33,796	34,420	36,205	33,621	38,240	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,232	-2,502	-2,739	-2,787	-2,344	-2,287	-2,743	-1,427	-3,290	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,077	10,567	10,390	10,919	9,953	16,306	13,592	14,078	15,076	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,365	13,591	13,575	14,629	Inversión fija
10	Structures	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,678	2,425	3,233	Estructuras
11	Residential	768	680	650	664	605	559	743	694	607	856	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	1,341	1,295	1,295	1,248	1,180	1,139	1,775	1,984	1,818	2,378	No residencial
13	Equipment	5,200	5,086	4,952	4,836	4,779	5,295	6,257	5,758	5,775	6,955	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,301	3,506	3,630	3,816	4,145	4,590	5,155	5,375	4,440	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	340	-285	164	12	539	-1,184	2,941	1	503	448	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	19,285	24,562	30,526	36,522	34,794	31,040	17,693	24,321	19,862	15,311	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	70,888	74,374	80,189	84,477	86,612	78,577	77,055	78,788	70,728	70,564	Exportaciones
18	Goods	58,696	61,832	66,945	70,826	72,273	64,266	62,645	64,461	59,660	57,734	Bienes
19	Services	12,192	12,542	13,244	13,651	14,339	14,311	14,410	14,327	11,068	12,830	Servicios
20	Imports	51,604	49,812	49,663	47,956	51,818	47,537	59,362	54,467	50,866	55,254	Importaciones
21	Goods	46,281	44,341	44,060	42,212	45,989	41,523	52,604	47,266	44,158	48,427	Bienes
22	Services	5,323	5,471	5,603	5,744	5,829	6,014	6,758	7,201	6,708	6,827	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	18,081	16,992	15,997	15,140	14,800	15,318	17,474	15,302	15,053	15,546	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	2,653	2,336	2,353	2,399	2,486	3,235	4,001	3,441	3,362	3,382	Federal
25	Central	12,321	11,655	10,763	9,869	9,455	9,405	10,836	9,311	9,211	9,628	Central
26	Municipal	3,107	3,002	2,881	2,872	2,860	2,678	2,637	2,550	2,481	2,536	Municipal

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 1.2. Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.2. Producto interior bruto real

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product	103,481	106,082	109,746	110,923	106,998	102,038	99,036	99,424	93,265	97,022	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures	55,367	55,311	54,155	53,872	53,793	52,652	54,598	54,472	53,360	59,347	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	23,463	23,576	22,840	23,043	23,387	23,435	25,014	24,273	24,182	28,323	Bienes
4	Durable goods	6,819	6,842	6,452	6,339	6,519	6,590	8,236	7,880	7,797	9,896	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,734	16,382	16,689	16,857	16,838	16,882	16,481	16,467	18,600	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	33,964	33,879	33,652	33,327	32,918	31,343	31,655	32,693	30,490	34,037	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,143	-2,335	-2,481	-2,480	-2,087	-2,005	-2,450	-1,265	-2,832	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,057	10,520	10,326	10,908	9,904	15,931	13,149	13,382	13,850	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,951	13,055	12,806	13,323	Inversión fija
10	Structures	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,531	2,282	2,863	Estructuras
11	Residential	768	647	587	586	521	468	593	532	452	574	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	1,341	1,306	1,315	1,298	1,256	1,228	1,866	2,081	1,915	2,392	No residencial
13	Equipment	5,200	5,085	4,976	4,861	4,813	5,344	6,269	5,772	5,757	6,766	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,297	3,457	3,512	3,726	3,971	4,280	4,721	4,736	3,782	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	340	-277	153	8	479	-1,011	2,438	3	410	354	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	19,285	23,774	29,171	31,473	27,904	25,065	14,464	19,116	14,898	12,807	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	70,888	73,356	78,078	81,143	81,404	72,315	69,206	69,672	62,212	61,033	Exportaciones
18	Goods	58,696	60,675	64,524	66,983	66,449	57,452	54,162	54,601	50,059	47,520	Bienes
19	Services	12,192	12,682	13,558	14,170	15,054	15,210	15,554	15,565	12,206	14,085	Servicios
20	Imports	51,604	49,526	48,745	49,382	54,109	47,716	57,227	52,148	49,284	50,503	Importaciones
21	Goods	46,281	44,126	43,374	43,965	48,483	42,091	51,202	45,845	43,447	44,983	Bienes
22	Services	5,323	5,399	5,369	5,417	5,653	5,595	6,046	6,247	5,797	5,535	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	18,081	16,889	15,760	14,953	14,524	14,835	16,391	14,175	13,688	13,637	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	2,653	2,303	2,270	2,284	2,337	2,967	3,540	2,969	2,873	2,787	Federal
25	Central	12,321	11,658	10,683	9,867	9,414	9,223	10,296	8,769	8,518	8,641	Central
26	Municipal	3,107	2,928	2,803	2,790	2,755	2,592	2,484	2,381	2,242	2,164	Municipal

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.3. Cambio porcentual del producto interior bruto real respecto al año previo
 [Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Gross domestic product	.....	2.5	3.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.6	-2.9	0.4	-6.2	4.0	Producto interior bruto
2	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	11.2	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	.....	0.5	-3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	6.7	-3.0	-0.4	17.1	Bienes
4	Durable goods	.....	0.3	-5.7	-1.7	2.8	1.1	25.0	-4.3	-1.0	26.9	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	.....	0.5	-2.1	1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.4	-0.1	13.0	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	.....	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-4.8	1.0	3.3	-6.7	11.6	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	.....	-6.4	4.6	-1.8	5.6	-9.2	60.9	-17.5	1.8	3.5	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.8	-1.9	4.0	Inversión fija
10	Structures	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	5.0	-9.8	25.5	Estructuras
11	Residential	.....	-15.8	-9.4	-0.1	-11.0	-10.3	26.8	-10.3	-15.0	27.0	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	.....	-2.6	0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	51.9	11.5	-8.0	24.9	No residencial
13	Equipment	.....	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	11.0	17.3	-7.9	-0.3	17.5	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	.....	6.4	4.9	1.6	6.1	6.6	7.8	10.3	0.3	-20.2	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.7	-10.7	-1.9	Exportaciones
18	Goods	.....	3.4	6.3	3.8	-0.8	-13.5	-5.7	0.8	-8.3	-5.1	Bienes
19	Services	.....	4.0	6.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.3	0.1	-21.6	15.4	Servicios
20	Imports	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-8.9	-5.5	2.5	Importaciones
21	Goods	.....	-4.7	-1.7	1.4	10.3	-13.2	21.6	-10.5	-5.2	3.5	Bienes
22	Services	.....	1.4	-0.6	0.9	4.4	-1.0	8.1	3.3	-7.2	-4.5	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	.....	-6.6	-6.7	-5.1	-2.9	2.1	10.5	-13.5	-3.4	-0.4	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	.....	-13.2	-1.4	0.6	2.3	27.0	19.3	-16.1	-3.2	-3.0	Federal
25	Central	.....	-5.4	-8.4	-7.6	-4.6	-2.0	11.6	-14.8	-2.9	1.4	Central
26	Municipal	.....	-5.8	-4.3	-0.5	-1.3	-5.9	-4.2	-4.1	-5.8	-3.5	Municipal

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 1.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product / Tabla 1.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en el producto interior bruto real

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
	Percent change:											Cambio porcentual:
1	Gross domestic product	.....	2.5	3.5	1.1	-3.5	-4.6	-2.9	0.4	-6.2	4.0	Producto interior bruto
	Percentage points:											Puntos porcentuales:
2	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.05	-1.09	-0.26	-0.07	-1.02	1.84	-0.12	-1.06	6.10	Gastos de consumo personal
3	Goods	.....	0.11	-0.69	0.18	0.29	0.04	1.45	-0.70	-0.08	4.07	Bienes
4	Durable goods	.....	0.02	-0.36	-0.10	0.15	0.06	1.41	-0.31	-0.07	1.91	Bienes duraderos
5	Nondurable goods	.....	0.09	-0.33	0.28	0.15	-0.02	0.04	-0.39	-0.01	2.16	Bienes no duraderos
6	Services	.....	-0.08	-0.22	-0.30	-0.36	-1.44	0.30	1.03	-2.17	3.71	Servicios
7	Net foreign travel	.....	-0.08	-0.19	-0.14	0.00	0.38	0.08	-0.46	1.19	-1.69	Viajes al exterior, neto
8	Gross private domestic investment	.....	-0.66	0.43	-0.17	0.49	-0.86	5.43	-2.59	0.22	0.47	Inversión privada interna bruta
9	Fixed investment	.....	-0.07	0.00	-0.07	0.05	0.59	1.78	0.10	-0.23	0.53	Inversión fija
10	Structures	.....	-0.15	-0.05	-0.02	-0.10	-0.08	0.67	0.12	-0.23	0.60	Estructuras
11	Residential	.....	-0.12	-0.06	0.00	-0.06	-0.05	0.14	-0.07	-0.09	0.16	Residencial
12	Nonresidential	.....	-0.03	0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	0.53	0.19	-0.14	0.44	No residencial
13	Equipment	.....	-0.11	-0.10	-0.10	-0.04	0.45	0.82	-0.45	-0.01	0.96	Equipo
14	Intellectual property products	.....	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.18	0.22	0.29	0.43	0.02	-1.04	Productos de propiedad intelectual
15	Change in private inventories	.....	-0.59	0.43	-0.10	0.44	-1.46	3.65	-2.69	0.45	-0.05	Cambios en inventarios privados
16	Net exports of goods and services	.....	4.38	5.17	2.21	-3.60	-3.02	-11.66	5.26	-4.88	-2.49	Exportaciones netas de bienes y servicios
17	Exports	.....	2.38	4.44	2.76	0.23	-8.37	-3.04	0.47	-7.52	-1.27	Exportaciones
18	Goods	.....	1.91	3.65	2.24	-0.48	-8.50	-3.33	0.46	-4.79	-2.88	Bienes
19	Services	.....	0.47	0.79	0.52	0.71	0.13	0.29	0.01	-2.73	1.60	Servicios
20	Imports	.....	2.00	0.73	-0.55	-3.83	5.35	-8.62	4.78	2.64	-1.22	Importaciones
21	Goods	.....	2.07	0.70	-0.51	-3.62	5.30	-8.17	4.99	2.18	-1.51	Bienes
22	Services	.....	-0.07	0.03	-0.04	-0.21	0.05	-0.44	-0.21	0.46	0.29	Servicios
23	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	.....	-1.15	-1.05	-0.71	-0.37	0.27	1.45	-2.15	-0.47	-0.05	Gastos de consumo e inversión bruta gubernamental
24	Federal	.....	-0.34	-0.03	0.01	0.05	0.58	0.57	-0.59	-0.10	-0.10	Federal
25	Central	.....	-0.63	-0.90	-0.71	-0.38	-0.16	0.99	-1.46	-0.24	0.13	Central
26	Municipal	.....	-0.17	-0.12	-0.01	-0.03	-0.14	-0.10	-0.10	-0.13	-0.08	Municipal

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.1. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.1. Gastos de consumo personal por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures	55,367	56,227	56,013	55,700	55,755	55,466	58,177	58,655	57,018	65,133	Gastos de consumo personal
2	Goods	23,463	23,777	23,328	23,395	23,706	24,013	26,044	25,193	24,824	30,184	Bienes
3	Durable goods	6,819	6,806	6,342	6,227	6,378	6,379	7,871	7,493	7,407	9,794	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	2,875	2,953	2,631	2,439	2,653	2,688	3,411	3,307	3,039	4,300	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	3,944	3,853	3,711	3,788	3,725	3,690	4,460	4,186	4,367	5,494	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,971	16,986	17,168	17,327	17,635	18,173	17,701	17,418	20,390	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	6,070	6,182	6,248	6,403	6,292	6,502	6,860	6,634	6,957	7,898	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	2,020	2,021	1,930	1,490	1,372	1,582	1,855	1,573	1,172	1,599	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	8,553	8,768	8,808	9,275	9,663	9,551	9,458	9,493	9,288	10,893	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	33,964	34,682	35,187	35,044	34,837	33,796	34,420	36,205	33,621	38,240	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	12,450	12,463	12,579	12,019	11,691	11,268	11,423	11,940	11,950	12,140	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	6,299	6,586	6,952	6,915	6,892	6,646	6,868	7,370	7,128	7,952	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	3,985	4,109	4,206	4,409	4,349	4,190	4,225	4,430	3,125	5,238	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	11,229	11,524	11,450	11,701	11,905	11,692	11,904	12,466	11,418	12,910	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,232	-2,502	-2,739	-2,787	-2,344	-2,287	-2,743	-1,427	-3,290	Viajes al exterior, neto

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.2. Gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	55,367	55,311	54,155	53,872	53,793	52,652	54,598	54,472	53,360	59,347	Gastos de consumo personal (GCP)
2	Goods	23,463	23,576	22,840	23,043	23,387	23,435	25,014	24,273	24,182	28,323	Bienes
3	Durable goods	6,819	6,842	6,452	6,339	6,519	6,590	8,236	7,880	7,797	9,896	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	2,875	2,945	2,626	2,455	2,675	2,721	3,474	3,350	3,047	3,978	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	3,944	3,896	3,829	3,890	3,847	3,872	4,763	4,529	4,771	5,930	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	16,644	16,734	16,382	16,689	16,857	16,838	16,882	16,481	16,467	18,600	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	6,070	6,125	6,106	6,183	6,155	6,329	6,516	6,287	6,545	7,228	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	2,020	2,053	2,000	2,075	2,112	2,144	2,230	2,018	1,765	1,886	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	8,553	8,556	8,279	8,441	8,599	8,404	8,217	8,200	8,108	9,382	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	33,964	33,879	33,652	33,327	32,918	31,343	31,655	32,693	30,490	34,037	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	12,450	12,424	12,459	12,436	12,344	11,871	12,041	12,107	12,149	12,091	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	6,299	6,358	6,459	6,197	6,006	5,657	5,772	6,122	5,862	6,508	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	3,985	3,936	3,889	3,913	3,808	3,672	3,656	3,829	2,752	4,431	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	11,229	11,162	10,848	10,795	10,787	10,188	10,239	10,629	9,836	10,923	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel	-2,060	-2,143	-2,335	-2,481	-2,480	-2,087	-2,005	-2,450	-1,265	-2,832	Viajes al exterior, neto
	Addenda:											Anejo:
16	Population ¹	3,664,974	3,636,668	3,591,034	3,541,496	3,486,535	3,415,842	3,292,438	3,304,840	3,281,557	3,262,693	Población ¹
17	Per capita real PCE (chained dollars) ²	15,107	15,209	15,081	15,212	15,429	15,414	16,583	16,482	16,261	18,190	GCP real per cápita (dólares encadenados) ²

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Midyear population. BEA produced intercensal population statistics for 2012 to 2019 that are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2010 and 2020. BEA developed intercensal population statistics because these data were not published when Census released Puerto Rico population estimates for 2020 and 2021, which are based on the 2020 decennial counts. BEA used the Census Bureau Das Gupta method (see <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology/intercensal/2000-2010-intercensal-estimates-methodology.pdf>), modified to account for an extra leap year day, to produce the intercensal population statistics that will be used by BEA until Census releases its official intercensal population data. Population statistics for 2020 and 2021 use Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022, NST-EST2022 (U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division). / 1. Población de mitad de año. El BEA produjo cifras de población intercensal desde 2012 hasta 2019 que están vinculadas a los conteos decenales del Negociado del Censo para 2010 y 2020. El BEA desarrolló estadísticas de población intercensal porque estos datos no estaban disponibles cuando el Censo publicó los datos de población de Puerto Rico para los años 2020 y 2021, que se basan en el conteo decenal de 2020. El BEA utilizó una modificación del método de Das Gupta del Negociado del Censo (véase <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology/intercensal/2000-2010-intercensal-estimates-methodology.pdf>), para tener en cuenta el día adicional de cada año bisiesto, y poder producir las cifras de población intercensal que se utilizarán hasta que el Censo publique sus datos oficiales de población intercensal. Los estimados de población para 2020 y 2021 utilizan estimados anuales de la población residente para los Estados Unidos, las regiones, los estados, el Distrito de Columbia y Puerto Rico: desde el 1 de abril de 2020 hasta el 1 de julio de 2022 NST-EST2022 (Negociado del Censo de EE. UU., División de Población).

2. Per capita real PCE statistics are calculated by dividing real PCE by midyear population. BEA produced intercensal annual Puerto Rico population statistics for 2012 to 2019 that are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2010 and 2020. Population statistics for 2020 and 2021 use Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022, NST-EST2022 (U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division). / 2. Las estadísticas del PCE real per cápita se calculan dividiendo el PCE real por la población de mitad de año. El BEA produjo estadísticas intercensales anuales de población de Puerto Rico para los años de 2012 a 2019 que están vinculadas a los conteos decenales del Negociado del Censo para 2010 y 2020. Las estadísticas de población para 2020 y 2021 utilizan estimados anuales de la población residente para los Estados Unidos, Regiones, Estados, el Distrito de Columbia y Puerto Rico: del 1 de abril de 2020 al 1 de julio de 2022, NST-EST2022 (Negociado del Censo de EE. UU., División de Población).

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.3. Cambio porcentual de los gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	11.2	Gastos de consumo personal
2	Goods	.....	0.5	-3.1	0.9	1.5	0.2	6.7	-3.0	-0.4	17.1	Bienes
3	Durable goods	.....	0.3	-5.7	-1.7	2.8	1.1	25.0	-4.3	-1.0	26.9	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	.....	2.5	-10.8	-6.5	9.0	1.7	27.7	-3.5	-9.1	30.5	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	.....	-1.2	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	0.7	23.0	-4.9	5.3	24.3	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	.....	0.5	-2.1	1.9	1.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.4	-0.1	13.0	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	.....	0.9	-0.3	1.3	-0.4	2.8	2.9	-3.5	4.1	10.4	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	.....	1.6	-2.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	4.0	-9.5	-12.6	6.9	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	.....	0.0	-3.2	2.0	1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-0.2	-1.1	15.7	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	.....	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-4.8	1.0	3.3	-6.7	11.6	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	.....	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-3.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	-0.5	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	.....	0.9	1.6	-4.1	-3.1	-5.8	2.0	6.1	-4.3	11.0	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	.....	-1.2	-1.2	0.6	-2.7	-3.6	-0.4	4.7	-28.1	61.0	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	.....	-0.6	-2.8	-0.5	-0.1	-5.6	0.5	3.8	-7.5	11.1	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Viajes al exterior, neto

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type / Tabla 2.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en los gastos reales de consumo personal por tipo

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
	Percent change:											Cambio porcentual:
1	Personal consumption expenditures	.....	-0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-0.1	-2.1	3.7	-0.2	-2.0	11.2	Gastos de consumo personal
	Percentage points:											Puntos porcentuales:
2	Goods	.....	0.20	-1.32	0.37	0.63	0.09	2.92	-1.32	-0.16	7.50	Bienes
3	Durable goods	.....	0.04	-0.68	-0.20	0.32	0.12	2.84	-0.58	-0.13	3.52	Bienes duraderos
4	Motor vehicles and parts	.....	0.13	-0.56	-0.30	0.39	0.08	1.33	-0.21	-0.52	1.67	Vehículos de motor y piezas
5	Other durable goods	.....	-0.09	-0.12	0.11	-0.08	0.04	1.51	-0.37	0.38	1.85	Otros bienes duraderos
6	Nondurable goods	.....	0.16	-0.63	0.57	0.31	-0.04	0.08	-0.74	-0.03	3.98	Bienes no duraderos
7	Food and beverages	.....	0.10	-0.03	0.14	-0.05	0.32	0.35	-0.41	0.47	1.27	Alimentos y bebidas
8	Gasoline and other energy goods	.....	0.06	-0.09	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.12	-0.29	-0.31	0.16	Gasolina y otros bienes energéticos
9	Other nondurable goods	.....	0.00	-0.51	0.31	0.32	-0.39	-0.38	-0.03	-0.18	2.54	Otros bienes no duraderos
10	Services	.....	-0.15	-0.41	-0.61	-0.77	-2.99	0.61	1.95	-4.17	6.83	Servicios
11	Housing and utilities	.....	-0.05	0.06	-0.04	-0.16	-0.80	0.29	0.11	0.07	-0.10	Vivienda y utilidades
12	Health care	.....	0.11	0.19	-0.51	-0.39	-0.72	0.24	0.72	-0.54	1.36	Cuidado médico
13	Food services and accommodations	.....	-0.09	-0.09	0.05	-0.21	-0.28	-0.03	0.34	-2.11	3.36	Servicios de alimentos y alojamiento
14	Other services	.....	-0.12	-0.58	-0.10	-0.01	-1.20	0.10	0.78	-1.58	2.20	Otros servicios
15	Net foreign travel	.....	-0.15	-0.36	-0.28	0.00	0.79	0.17	-0.86	2.29	-3.11	Viajes al exterior, neto

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.1. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product / Tabla 3.1. Exportaciones e importaciones de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services	70,888	74,374	80,189	84,477	86,612	78,577	77,055	78,788	70,728	70,564	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods	58,696	61,832	66,945	70,826	72,273	64,266	62,645	64,461	59,660	57,734	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	3,708	4,095	4,224	4,565	4,654	4,028	1,055	1,084	1,050	1,100	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	43,571	46,045	48,797	52,453	53,921	47,801	46,961	49,679	47,307	44,710	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	3,562	3,868	5,935	6,284	5,507	4,918	5,690	5,445	4,332	3,936	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	5,172	5,334	5,452	5,411	5,811	5,400	6,486	6,215	5,124	5,843	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other	2,685	2,489	2,537	2,113	2,379	2,118	2,451	2,038	1,846	2,144	Otras
8	Exports of services	12,192	12,542	13,244	13,651	14,339	14,311	14,410	14,327	11,068	12,830	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	3,055	3,191	3,439	3,662	3,709	3,288	3,287	3,758	1,781	4,190	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	9,137	9,351	9,805	9,990	10,630	11,023	11,123	10,569	9,287	8,641	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services	51,604	49,812	49,663	47,956	51,818	47,537	59,362	54,467	50,866	55,254	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods	46,281	44,341	44,060	42,212	45,989	41,523	52,604	47,266	44,158	48,427	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	4,457	4,527	4,563	4,636	4,412	4,471	4,571	4,400	4,652	5,566	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	18,421	17,248	17,835	18,321	23,887	18,355	25,120	22,289	20,059	18,773	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	7,339	6,529	6,238	4,066	3,237	3,884	4,468	4,198	2,896	3,726	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	2,519	2,570	2,098	2,148	2,389	2,755	3,556	3,151	2,941	4,228	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	4,566	4,313	4,693	4,808	4,125	4,296	5,134	4,636	4,761	5,367	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other	8,980	9,154	8,632	8,233	7,939	7,763	9,755	8,593	8,849	10,767	Otras
19	Imports of services	5,323	5,471	5,603	5,744	5,829	6,014	6,758	7,201	6,708	6,827	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	1,118	1,078	1,053	1,039	1,037	1,059	1,125	1,144	396	1,012	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	4,205	4,393	4,550	4,705	4,792	4,955	5,633	6,057	6,311	5,815	Otras
	Addendum:											Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	4,742	5,120	7,262	7,737	7,164	6,638	7,804	7,465	5,729	5,274	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.2. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product / Tabla 3.2. Exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services	70,888	73,356	78,078	81,143	81,404	72,315	69,206	69,672	62,212	61,033	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods	58,696	60,675	64,524	66,983	66,449	57,452	54,162	54,601	50,059	47,520	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	3,708	4,095	4,209	4,516	4,554	3,881	995	989	945	974	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	43,571	44,852	46,323	48,229	47,548	40,716	38,576	39,797	37,406	34,880	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	3,562	3,885	5,974	6,316	5,567	5,002	5,740	5,422	4,300	3,842	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	5,172	5,320	5,459	5,443	5,901	5,479	6,451	6,150	5,028	5,714	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other	2,685	2,523	2,626	2,518	3,053	2,582	2,756	2,341	2,260	2,142	Otras
8	Exports of services	12,192	12,682	13,558	14,170	15,054	15,210	15,554	15,565	12,206	14,085	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	3,055	3,074	3,230	3,339	3,363	2,956	2,941	3,374	1,642	3,696	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	9,137	9,611	10,336	10,845	11,745	12,412	12,798	12,250	10,893	10,216	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services	51,604	49,526	48,745	49,382	54,109	47,716	57,227	52,148	49,284	50,503	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods	46,281	44,126	43,374	43,965	48,483	42,091	51,202	45,845	43,447	44,983	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	4,457	4,481	4,421	4,472	4,342	4,364	4,367	4,185	4,406	5,073	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	18,421	16,764	16,687	16,911	21,387	15,680	20,586	18,117	16,196	14,807	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	7,339	6,806	6,733	7,012	6,976	6,947	6,836	6,385	5,542	5,078	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	2,519	2,563	2,095	2,163	2,412	2,776	3,570	3,177	2,941	4,188	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	4,566	4,334	4,741	4,922	4,285	4,478	5,281	4,782	4,879	5,429	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other	8,980	9,186	8,699	8,522	8,420	8,192	10,085	8,919	9,254	10,386	Otras
19	Imports of services	5,323	5,399	5,369	5,417	5,653	5,595	6,046	6,247	5,797	5,535	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	1,118	1,046	1,003	960	989	976	1,061	1,041	417	958	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	4,205	4,354	4,368	4,459	4,667	4,621	4,988	5,206	5,309	4,610	Otras
	Addendum:											Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	4,742	5,130	7,304	7,758	7,232	6,750	7,831	7,424	5,671	5,220	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
/ Tabla 3.3. Cambio porcentual en las exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Exports of goods and services	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.7	-10.7	-1.9	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
2	Exports of goods	.....	3.4	6.3	3.8	-0.8	-13.5	-5.7	0.8	-8.3	-5.1	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	10.4	2.8	7.3	0.8	-14.8	-74.3	-0.6	-4.5	3.1	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	2.9	3.3	4.1	-1.4	-14.4	-5.3	3.2	-6.0	-6.8	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	.....	9.1	53.8	5.7	-11.9	-10.1	14.8	-5.5	-20.7	-10.7	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	.....	2.9	2.6	-0.3	8.4	-7.1	17.7	-4.7	-18.3	13.7	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other	.....	-6.0	4.1	-4.1	21.2	-15.4	6.7	-15.1	-3.4	-5.3	Otras
8	Exports of services	.....	4.0	6.9	4.5	6.2	1.0	2.3	0.1	-21.6	15.4	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	.....	0.6	5.1	3.4	0.7	-12.1	-0.5	14.7	-51.3	125.1	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	.....	5.2	7.5	4.9	8.3	5.7	3.1	-4.3	-11.1	-6.2	Otras ³
11	Imports of goods and services	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-8.9	-5.5	2.5	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
12	Imports of goods	.....	-4.7	-1.7	1.4	10.3	-13.2	21.6	-10.5	-5.2	3.5	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	0.5	-1.3	1.2	-2.9	0.5	0.1	-4.2	5.3	15.2	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	-9.0	-0.5	1.3	26.5	-26.7	31.3	-12.0	-10.6	-8.6	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	.....	-7.3	-1.1	4.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-6.6	-13.2	-8.4	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	.....	1.7	-18.2	3.2	11.5	15.1	28.6	-11.0	-7.4	42.4	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	.....	-5.1	9.4	3.8	-12.9	4.5	17.9	-9.4	2.0	11.3	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other	.....	2.3	-5.3	-2.0	-1.2	-2.7	23.1	-11.6	3.8	12.2	Otras
19	Imports of services	.....	1.4	-0.6	0.9	4.4	-1.0	8.1	3.3	-7.2	-4.5	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	.....	-6.5	-4.1	-4.3	3.0	-1.3	8.7	-1.9	-60.0	129.7	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	.....	3.6	0.3	2.1	4.7	-1.0	7.9	4.4	2.0	-13.2	Otras
	Addendum:											Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances ⁴	.....	8.2	42.4	6.2	-6.8	-6.7	16.0	-5.2	-23.6	-7.9	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos ⁴

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 3.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product
/ Tabla 3.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en las exportaciones e importaciones reales de bienes y servicios por tipo de producto

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
	Percent change:											Cambio porcentual:
1	Exports of goods and services	.....	3.5	6.4	3.9	0.3	-11.2	-4.3	0.7	-10.7	-1.9	Exportaciones de bienes y servicios
	Percentage points:											Puntos porcentuales:
2	Exports of goods	.....	2.80	5.29	3.19	-0.67	-11.33	-4.70	0.66	-6.82	-4.29	Exportaciones de bienes
3	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	0.54	0.15	0.38	0.05	-0.79	-3.81	-0.01	-0.06	0.05	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
4	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	1.82	2.04	2.53	-0.89	-9.00	-3.22	1.94	-3.80	-4.51	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
5	Consumer goods, except food, automotive, and pharmaceuticals	.....	0.45	2.77	0.42	-0.87	-0.64	0.92	-0.41	-1.43	-0.65	Bienes de consumo excepto alimentos, automóviles y farmacéuticos
6	Capital goods, including parts	.....	0.21	0.19	-0.02	0.53	-0.47	1.22	-0.39	-1.44	0.98	Bienes de capital, incluyendo piezas
7	Other	.....	-0.22	0.13	-0.12	0.51	-0.43	0.19	-0.47	-0.09	-0.15	Otras
8	Exports of services	.....	0.68	1.15	0.74	0.99	0.17	0.40	0.01	-3.88	2.39	Exportaciones de servicios
9	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical) ²	.....	0.03	0.22	0.15	0.03	-0.51	-0.02	0.62	-2.41	3.19	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos) ²
10	Other ³	.....	0.66	0.93	0.59	0.96	0.68	0.43	-0.61	-1.47	-0.81	Otras ³
	Percent change:											Cambio porcentual:
11	Imports of goods and services	.....	-4.0	-1.6	1.3	9.6	-11.8	19.9	-8.9	-5.5	2.5	Importaciones de bienes y servicios
	Percentage points:											Puntos porcentuales:
12	Imports of goods	.....	-4.17	-1.52	1.20	9.05	-11.70	18.91	-9.26	-4.54	3.07	Importaciones de bienes
13	Foods, feeds, and beverages	.....	0.05	-0.12	0.11	-0.28	0.04	0.01	-0.32	0.43	1.37	Alimentos, pienso y bebidas
14	Pharmaceuticals and organic chemicals ¹	.....	-3.25	-0.16	0.50	10.36	-12.34	12.09	-5.08	-4.38	-3.32	Farmacéuticos y químicos orgánicos ¹
15	Petroleum and other energy products	.....	-1.01	-0.14	0.44	-0.04	-0.03	-0.14	-0.50	-0.92	-0.56	Petróleo y otros bienes energéticos
16	Transportation equipment	.....	0.08	-0.93	0.14	0.52	0.68	1.63	-0.66	-0.43	2.39	Equipo de transporte
17	Capital goods, except transportation equipment, including parts	.....	-0.45	0.81	0.37	-1.30	0.35	1.60	-0.81	0.17	1.03	Bienes de capital, exceptuando equipo de transporte, incluyendo piezas
18	Other	.....	0.40	-0.97	-0.36	-0.21	-0.41	3.73	-1.89	0.59	2.16	Otras
19	Imports of services	.....	0.15	-0.06	0.10	0.52	-0.12	1.02	0.38	-0.96	-0.60	Importaciones de servicios
20	Travel (for all purposes including education, business, and medical)	.....	-0.14	-0.09	-0.09	0.06	-0.03	0.19	-0.04	-1.18	1.03	Viajes (para cualquier propósito, incluyendo educativos, de negocios, y médicos)
21	Other	.....	0.29	0.03	0.20	0.46	-0.09	0.83	0.42	0.22	-1.63	Otras
	Addendum:											Anejo:
22	Exports of medical and scientific equipment and appliances⁴	.....	0.54	2.89	0.56	-0.61	-0.54	1.35	-0.52	-2.24	-0.64	Exportaciones de dispositivos y equipos médicos y científicos⁴

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

1. Also includes medicinal and dental products. / 1. Incluye productos para el cuidado médico y dental.

2. Includes spending by nonresidents on travel and tourism, including passenger transportation services provided by domestic establishments. Other transportation services, such as freight charges on goods, are included in "other" exports of services. / 2. Incluye el gasto de los no residentes en viajes y turismo, incluidos los servicios de transporte de pasajeros prestados por establecimientos nacionales. Otros servicios de transporte, como los fletes de mercancías, se incluyen en "otras" exportaciones de servicios.

3. Includes computer services, such as software. / 3. Incluye servicios informáticos, tales como programas (software).

4. Includes consumer medical appliances embedded in line 5 and lab testing and control instruments and other scientific, medical, and hospital equipment embedded in line 6. / 4. Incluye equipo médico de consumo comprendido en la línea 5, y pruebas de laboratorio e instrumentos de control, y otros dispositivos científicos, médicos y hospitalarios comprendidos en la línea 6.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.1.1. Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.1. Inversión interna bruta por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Gross domestic investment	13,877	12,408	12,546	12,046	12,307	11,706	19,695	15,368	15,650	16,537	Inversión interna bruta
2	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,077	10,567	10,390	10,919	9,953	16,306	13,592	14,078	15,076	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,365	13,591	13,575	14,629	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	Structures	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,678	2,425	3,233	Estructuras
5	Equipment and intellectual property products	8,299	8,387	8,459	8,466	8,594	9,439	10,847	10,913	11,150	11,395	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	Change in private inventories	340	-285	164	12	539	-1,184	2,941	1	503	448	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	Gross government investment¹	3,129	2,331	1,979	1,657	1,388	1,754	3,390	1,776	1,571	1,461	Inversión bruta gubernamental¹
8	Federal	471	346	275	206	202	330	608	429	367	329	Federal
9	Structures	312	211	134	78	86	206	484	304	237	192	Estructuras
10	Equipment and intellectual property products	159	135	142	128	116	124	123	125	129	137	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	Central	2,265	1,651	1,382	1,187	980	1,279	2,601	1,172	1,033	930	Central
12	Structures	1,914	1,369	1,146	940	725	1,060	2,419	1,007	843	718	Estructuras
13	Equipment and intellectual property products	351	282	236	248	256	219	181	166	190	211	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	Municipal	394	334	322	263	205	145	181	175	172	202	Municipal
15	Structures	307	259	242	179	131	82	117	102	94	122	Estructuras
16	Equipment and intellectual property products	87	76	80	84	74	63	64	73	78	80	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:											Anejo:
17	Domestic investment in structures	4,642	3,814	3,466	3,109	2,728	3,045	5,538	4,090	3,599	4,266	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	Domestic investment in equipment and intellectual property products	8,895	8,879	8,916	8,925	9,040	9,846	11,216	11,277	11,548	11,823	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures. / 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.1.2. Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.2. Inversión interna bruta real por tipo

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Gross domestic investment	13,877	12,343	12,409	11,883	12,185	11,481	18,842	14,511	14,523	14,799	Inversión interna bruta
2	Gross private domestic investment	10,748	10,057	10,520	10,326	10,908	9,904	15,931	13,149	13,382	13,850	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,951	13,055	12,806	13,323	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	Structures	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,531	2,282	2,863	Estructuras
5	Equipment and intellectual property products	8,299	8,382	8,434	8,377	8,548	9,321	10,542	10,523	10,525	10,452	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	Change in private inventories	340	-277	153	8	479	-1,011	2,438	3	410	354	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	Gross government investment¹	3,129	2,290	1,903	1,580	1,315	1,587	2,893	1,467	1,279	1,122	Inversión bruta gubernamental¹
8	Federal	471	340	264	199	193	308	538	362	305	260	Federal
9	Structures	312	206	127	73	80	184	406	240	184	139	Estructuras
10	Equipment and intellectual property products	159	134	138	127	114	121	118	118	121	125	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	Central	2,265	1,621	1,328	1,130	927	1,143	2,188	958	831	704	Central
12	Structures	1,914	1,339	1,093	885	676	921	1,965	792	652	517	Estructuras
13	Equipment and intellectual property products	351	283	235	248	256	219	180	164	187	204	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	Municipal	394	329	311	251	195	136	161	151	147	165	Municipal
15	Structures	307	253	231	169	122	74	97	82	74	90	Estructuras
16	Equipment and intellectual property products	87	76	80	84	74	64	64	73	78	79	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:											Anejo:
17	Domestic investment in structures	4,642	3,748	3,343	2,997	2,631	2,866	4,958	3,577	3,121	3,470	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	Domestic investment in equipment and intellectual property products	8,895	8,875	8,888	8,835	8,993	9,726	10,907	10,880	10,913	10,861	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures. / 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.1.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Gross Domestic Investment by Type / Tabla 4.1.3. Cambio porcentual de la inversión interna bruta real por tipo respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Gross domestic investment	.....	-11.1	0.5	-4.2	2.5	-5.8	64.1	-23.0	0.1	1.9	Inversión interna bruta
2	Gross private domestic investment	.....	-6.4	4.6	-1.8	5.6	-9.2	60.9	-17.5	1.8	3.5	Inversión privada interna bruta
3	Private fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.8	-1.9	4.0	Inversión privada en capital fijo
4	Structures	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	5.0	-9.8	25.5	Estructuras
5	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	1.0	0.6	-0.7	2.0	9.0	13.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
6	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Cambio en los inventarios privados
7	Gross government investment¹	.....	-26.8	-16.9	-17.0	-16.8	20.7	82.2	-49.3	-12.8	-12.3	Inversión bruta gubernamental¹
8	Federal	.....	-27.9	-22.2	-24.8	-2.9	59.5	74.9	-32.6	-15.9	-14.8	Federal
9	Structures	.....	-34.0	-38.4	-42.6	9.3	131.6	120.2	-40.9	-23.4	-24.5	Estructuras
10	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-15.8	3.2	-7.7	-10.4	5.5	-2.2	0.4	2.2	3.6	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
11	Central	.....	-28.4	-18.1	-14.9	-18.0	23.3	91.4	-56.2	-13.2	-15.4	Central
12	Structures	.....	-30.0	-18.3	-19.0	-23.6	36.2	113.3	-59.7	-17.7	-20.7	Estructuras
13	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-19.4	-16.8	5.2	3.5	-14.5	-17.7	-9.2	14.2	8.9	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
14	Municipal	.....	-16.4	-5.5	-19.1	-22.4	-30.2	18.0	-5.9	-2.4	11.9	Municipal
15	Structures	.....	-17.6	-8.7	-26.9	-27.6	-39.3	31.0	-16.0	-9.4	21.1	Estructuras
16	Equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-12.2	5.4	4.4	-11.2	-13.8	0.6	13.0	7.4	0.6	Equipo y productos de propiedad intelectual
	Addenda:											Anejo:
17	Domestic investment in structures	.....	-19.3	-10.8	-10.4	-12.2	8.9	73.0	-27.8	-12.8	11.2	Inversión interna en estructuras
18	Domestic investment in equipment and intellectual property products	.....	-0.2	0.2	-0.6	1.8	8.2	12.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	Inversión interna en equipo y en productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / * No disponible

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures. / 1. La inversión bruta gubernamental consiste en los gastos del gobierno central y de sus corporaciones públicas en activos fijos; los cambios de inventarios se incluyen en los gastos de consumo gubernamental.

Note. Percent changes are not shown for net series. / Nota: Los cambios porcentuales no se muestran para las series netas.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.1. Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.1. Inversión privada en capital fijo por tipo

[Millions of dollars] / [Millones de dólares]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,361	10,403	10,378	10,380	11,137	13,365	13,591	13,575	14,629	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures	2,110	1,975	1,944	1,912	1,786	1,697	2,518	2,678	2,425	3,233	Estructuras
3	Residential	768	680	650	664	605	559	743	694	607	856	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	1,341	1,295	1,295	1,248	1,180	1,139	1,775	1,984	1,818	2,378	No residencial
5	Equipment	5,200	5,086	4,952	4,836	4,779	5,295	6,257	5,758	5,775	6,955	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	3,242	3,148	3,049	2,812	2,677	2,462	2,715	2,764	2,797	3,068	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	1,100	1,022	999	1,018	1,021	1,397	1,581	1,321	1,349	1,566	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	480	542	575	637	728	1,032	1,439	1,171	1,094	1,602	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	339	337	292	332	318	366	470	459	485	654	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	39	36	37	36	34	37	52	44	50	65	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,301	3,506	3,630	3,816	4,145	4,590	5,155	5,375	4,440	Productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

Note. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. / Nota: Las partidas detalladas pudieran no sumar a los totales debido al redondeo.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.2. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.2. Inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars] / [Millones de dólares encadenados (2012)]

Line		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment	10,409	10,333	10,328	10,253	10,312	10,996	12,951	13,055	12,806	13,323	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures	2,110	1,952	1,896	1,879	1,767	1,678	2,410	2,531	2,282	2,863	Estructuras
3	Residential	768	647	587	586	521	468	593	532	452	574	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	1,341	1,306	1,315	1,298	1,256	1,228	1,866	2,081	1,915	2,392	No residencial
5	Equipment	5,200	5,085	4,976	4,861	4,813	5,344	6,269	5,772	5,757	6,766	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	3,242	3,159	3,090	2,859	2,733	2,531	2,777	2,841	2,855	3,099	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	1,100	1,016	989	1,001	1,004	1,369	1,522	1,269	1,288	1,465	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	480	539	570	635	725	1,026	1,429	1,155	1,073	1,481	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	339	336	291	329	314	361	461	451	480	630	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	39	36	36	34	32	35	47	39	44	57	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products	3,099	3,297	3,457	3,512	3,726	3,971	4,280	4,721	4,736	3,782	Productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.3. Percent Change from Preceding Year in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.3. Cambio porcentual de la inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo respecto al año previo

[Percent] / [Por ciento]

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
1	Private fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.8	-1.9	4.0	Inversión privada en capital fijo
2	Structures	.....	-7.5	-2.9	-0.9	-6.0	-5.0	43.6	5.0	-9.8	25.5	Estructuras
3	Residential	.....	-15.8	-9.4	-0.1	-11.0	-10.3	26.8	-10.3	-15.0	27.0	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	.....	-2.6	0.7	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	51.9	11.5	-8.0	24.9	No residencial
5	Equipment	.....	-2.2	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	11.0	17.3	-7.9	-0.3	17.5	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	.....	-2.6	-2.2	-7.5	-4.4	-7.4	9.7	2.3	0.5	8.5	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	.....	-7.6	-2.6	1.1	0.3	36.4	11.2	-16.6	1.5	13.7	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	.....	12.3	5.7	11.4	14.2	41.4	39.3	-19.1	-7.1	38.0	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	.....	-1.0	-13.5	13.2	-4.5	15.0	27.6	-2.1	6.4	31.2	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	.....	-8.7	-0.2	-4.1	-7.3	9.4	37.5	-17.0	11.0	29.9	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products	.....	6.4	4.9	1.6	6.1	6.6	7.8	10.3	0.3	-20.2	Productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / No disponible

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.

Table 4.2.4. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type / Tabla 4.2.4. Contribuciones al cambio porcentual en la inversión privada real en capital fijo por tipo

Line		2012*	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^r	2019 ^r	2020 ^r	2021 ^p	
	Percent change:											Cambio porcentual:
1	Private fixed investment	.....	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.6	17.8	0.8	-1.9	4.0	Inversión privada en capital fijo
	Percentage points:											Puntos porcentuales:
2	Structures	.....	-1.53	-0.55	-0.17	-1.10	-0.86	6.68	0.95	-1.92	4.61	Estructuras
3	Residential	.....	-1.19	-0.63	-0.01	-0.72	-0.61	1.36	-0.58	-0.77	1.25	Residencial
4	Nonresidential	.....	-0.34	0.08	-0.16	-0.38	-0.25	5.32	1.53	-1.15	3.36	No residencial
5	Equipment	.....	-1.11	-1.05	-1.10	-0.46	5.06	8.18	-3.70	-0.11	7.41	Equipo
6	Information processing equipment	.....	-0.80	-0.65	-2.19	-1.20	-1.89	2.14	0.46	0.10	1.74	Equipo de procesamiento de información
7	Industrial equipment	.....	-0.81	-0.26	0.11	0.03	3.57	1.40	-1.96	0.15	1.35	Equipo industrial
8	Transportation equipment	.....	0.57	0.30	0.63	0.88	2.90	3.62	-2.06	-0.61	3.10	Equipo de transporte
9	Other nonresidential equipment	.....	-0.03	-0.44	0.37	-0.14	0.46	0.90	-0.07	0.21	1.11	Otro equipo no residencial
10	Residential equipment	.....	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.13	-0.07	0.04	0.11	Equipo residencial
11	Intellectual property products	.....	1.90	1.55	0.54	2.13	2.43	2.91	3.55	0.12	-7.98	Productos de propiedad intelectual

r Revised / r Revisadas

p Preliminary / p Preliminares

* Not available / No disponible

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis / Negociado de Análisis Económico de EE. UU.