

# News Release

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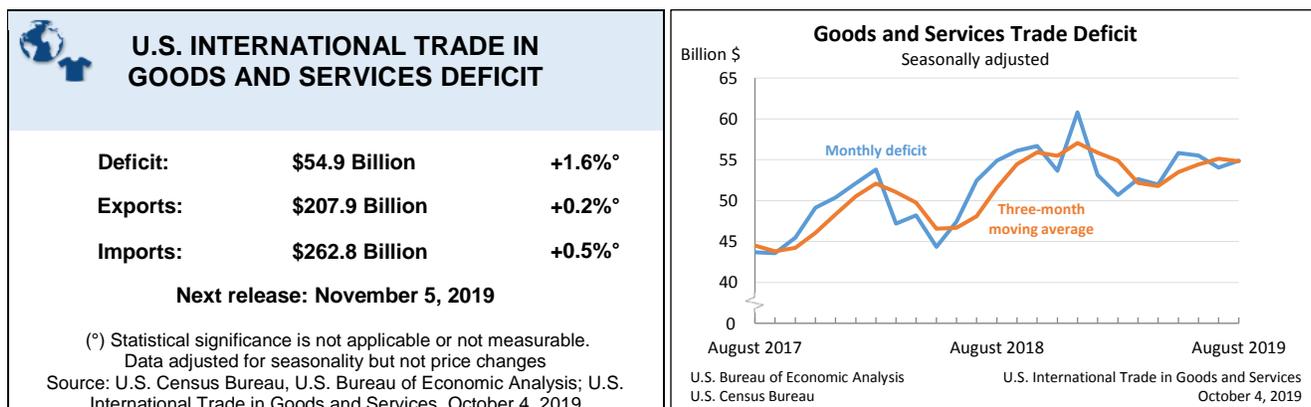
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## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services August 2019

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$54.9 billion in August, up \$0.9 billion from \$54.0 billion in July, revised.



### Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

August exports were \$207.9 billion, \$0.5 billion more than July exports. August imports were \$262.8 billion, \$1.3 billion more than July imports.

The August increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$0.8 billion to \$74.4 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of less than \$0.1 billion to \$19.5 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit increased \$28.3 billion, or 7.1 percent, from the same period in 2018. Exports decreased \$3.2 billion or 0.2 percent. Imports increased \$25.1 billion or 1.2 percent.

### **Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)**

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$0.3 billion to \$54.8 billion for the three months ending in August.

- Average exports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$207.2 billion in August.
- Average imports decreased \$1.1 billion to \$262.0 billion in August.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$3.2 billion from the three months ending in August 2018.

- Average exports decreased \$2.0 billion from August 2018.
- Average imports increased \$1.2 billion from August 2018.

### **Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)**

Exports of goods increased \$0.4 billion to \$138.6 billion in August.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$0.4 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.5 billion.
  - Fuel oil increased \$0.8 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold increased \$0.4 billion.
- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$0.5 billion.
  - Soybeans increased \$0.3 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$1.4 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft decreased \$1.3 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$69.3 billion in August.

- Financial services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.1 billion.
- Transport decreased \$0.1 billion.

### **Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

Imports of goods increased \$1.2 billion to \$213.0 billion in August.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$1.1 billion.

- Consumer goods increased \$1.9 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods increased \$1.1 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$1.9 billion.
  - Semiconductors increased \$0.8 billion.
  - Other industrial machines increased \$0.4 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$1.5 billion.

- Other petroleum products decreased \$0.7 billion.
- Crude oil decreased \$0.5 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.1 billion to \$49.8 billion in August.

- Insurance services increased \$0.1 billion.

### **Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit increased \$0.3 billion to \$85.7 billion in August.

- Real exports of goods increased \$1.6 billion to \$150.4 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased \$1.9 billion to \$236.1 billion.

### **Revisions**

#### **Revisions to July exports**

- Exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.1 billion.

#### **Revisions to July imports**

- Imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)**

The August figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$5.0), Hong Kong (\$2.2), Brazil (\$1.4), OPEC (\$0.8), Singapore (\$0.7), United Kingdom (\$0.6), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.3). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$28.9), European Union (\$15.6), Mexico (\$8.4), Germany (\$6.9), Japan (\$6.1), Italy (\$2.6), India (\$2.4), Taiwan (\$2.3), South Korea (\$2.1), Canada (\$1.6), and France (\$1.5).

- The deficit with Germany increased \$0.7 billion to \$6.9 billion in August. Exports increased \$0.2 billion to \$4.9 billion and imports increased \$0.8 billion to \$11.8 billion.
- The deficit with South Korea increased \$0.5 billion to \$2.1 billion in August. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$4.8 billion and imports increased \$0.7 billion to \$6.9 billion.
- The deficit with Canada decreased \$1.4 billion to \$1.6 billion in August. Exports increased \$0.6 billion to \$24.8 billion and imports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$26.4 billion.

\* \* \*

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](http://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

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Next release: November 5, 2019, at 8:30 A.M. EST  
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, September 2019

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## Explanatory Notes

### Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision procedure (Census basis)

**Monthly revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For July, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised down less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in

August was \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For July, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For August 2019, these shipments totaled \$198.6 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For August 2019, these shipments totaled \$20.6 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export

value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for August 2019 accounted for 2.0 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For August 2019, re-exports to Canada were \$4,285.7 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For August 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3273 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and data capture errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from

administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):** Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based

totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for price change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal commodities***

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced technology products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).

2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP basis) and services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April,

July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for December 19, 2019.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which

ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto

Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See [“An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts”](#) (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a

transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-

related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing

comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *Area groupings* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)***

**Monthly revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in

estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### **Data availability**

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Census Bureau's application programming interface (API):** The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.



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# News Release

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2017</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-550,123	-805,200	255,077	2,352,546	1,553,589	798,957	2,902,669	2,358,789	543,880
Jan. - Aug.	-361,578	-528,697	167,118	1,545,462	1,020,201	525,262	1,907,040	1,548,897	358,143
January	-46,417	-67,285	20,869	192,190	127,301	64,890	238,607	194,586	44,021
February	-43,103	-64,325	21,222	192,602	127,345	65,256	235,704	191,670	44,034
March	-44,531	-65,585	21,054	192,314	127,034	65,280	236,844	192,619	44,226
April	-47,384	-68,129	20,745	191,562	126,413	65,149	238,946	194,542	44,404
May	-46,684	-66,927	20,243	192,223	126,887	65,336	238,908	193,815	45,093
June	-45,609	-66,168	20,559	194,260	128,376	65,884	239,868	194,544	45,324
July	-44,162	-65,188	21,027	194,747	128,228	66,519	238,908	193,416	45,492
August	-43,689	-65,089	21,400	195,565	128,617	66,948	239,254	193,706	45,548
September	-43,571	-65,306	21,735	198,166	130,283	67,883	241,737	195,589	46,148
October	-45,478	-67,262	21,784	199,315	131,100	68,215	244,792	198,362	46,431
November	-49,120	-71,257	22,137	202,904	134,236	68,667	252,024	205,493	46,531
December	-50,376	-72,678	22,302	206,700	137,770	68,930	257,076	210,448	46,628
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-627,679	-887,338	259,659	2,501,310	1,674,330	826,980	3,128,989	2,561,667	567,322
Jan. - Aug.	-400,439	-577,745	177,305	1,667,802	1,116,620	551,182	2,068,242	1,694,365	373,876
January	-52,113	-74,858	22,745	202,575	133,614	68,961	254,689	208,472	46,216
February	-53,818	-75,869	22,051	205,607	136,377	69,231	259,425	212,245	47,180
March	-47,177	-69,989	22,812	209,937	140,742	69,195	257,114	210,731	46,383
April	-48,218	-70,292	22,074	208,883	140,364	68,519	257,102	210,657	46,445
May	-44,352	-66,670	22,318	213,341	144,552	68,789	257,692	211,222	46,471
June	-47,431	-69,434	22,004	210,967	142,172	68,796	258,398	211,606	46,792
July	-52,442	-74,136	21,694	208,734	139,943	68,791	261,175	214,078	47,097
August	-54,889	-76,496	21,607	207,758	138,857	68,901	262,647	215,353	47,294
September	-56,094	-77,270	21,176	209,747	140,745	69,002	265,840	218,015	47,826
October	-56,692	-77,303	20,611	210,124	141,259	68,865	266,816	218,563	48,254
November	-53,647	-74,110	20,463	207,976	139,124	68,852	261,623	213,234	48,389
December	-60,807	-80,910	20,103	205,661	136,581	69,080	266,468	217,491	48,977
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Aug.	-428,738	-588,083	159,345	1,664,570	1,110,459	554,111	2,093,308	1,698,541	394,767
January	-53,141	-73,015	19,875	207,026	138,111	68,915	260,167	211,126	49,040
February	-50,707	-70,922	20,215	209,079	139,739	69,341	259,786	210,661	49,125
March	-52,626	-72,807	20,181	210,864	141,250	69,614	263,490	214,057	49,433
April	-51,979	-71,958	19,979	205,756	136,775	68,981	257,735	208,734	49,002
May	-55,847	-76,069	20,222	210,321	140,840	69,481	266,168	216,909	49,259
June	-55,508	-75,300	19,792	206,245	136,939	69,306	261,753	212,239	49,514
July (R)	-54,035	-73,586	19,552	207,412	138,223	69,189	261,446	211,809	49,637
August	-54,896	-74,424	19,528	207,866	138,582	69,284	262,763	213,007	49,756
September									
October									
November									
December									

July data as published last month:

-53,989    -73,664    19,675    207,401    138,157    69,244    261,391    211,822    49,569

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2017</b>									
January	-45,508	-66,039	20,531	189,589	125,308	64,282	235,097	191,347	43,751
February	-44,332	-65,182	20,850	191,960	127,179	64,782	236,292	192,360	43,931
March	-44,683	-65,732	21,048	192,369	127,227	65,142	237,052	192,958	44,094
April	-45,006	-66,013	21,007	192,159	126,931	65,228	237,165	192,944	44,221
May	-46,200	-66,880	20,681	192,033	126,778	65,255	238,233	193,658	44,574
June	-46,559	-67,075	20,516	192,682	127,226	65,456	239,241	194,300	44,940
July	-45,485	-66,095	20,610	193,743	127,830	65,913	239,228	193,925	45,303
August	-44,487	-65,482	20,995	194,857	128,407	66,450	239,344	193,889	45,455
September	-43,807	-65,195	21,387	196,159	129,042	67,117	239,966	194,237	45,729
October	-44,246	-65,886	21,640	197,682	130,000	67,682	241,928	195,885	46,042
November	-46,056	-67,942	21,885	200,128	131,873	68,255	246,184	199,814	46,370
December	-48,325	-70,399	22,074	202,973	134,369	68,604	251,297	204,768	46,530
<b>2018</b>									
January	-50,536	-72,931	22,395	204,060	135,207	68,853	254,596	208,138	46,458
February	-52,102	-74,468	22,366	204,961	135,920	69,041	257,063	210,389	46,675
March	-51,036	-73,572	22,536	206,040	136,911	69,129	257,076	210,483	46,593
April	-49,738	-72,050	22,312	208,142	139,161	68,981	257,880	211,211	46,669
May	-46,582	-68,984	22,401	210,720	141,886	68,834	257,303	210,870	46,433
June	-46,667	-68,799	22,132	211,064	142,363	68,701	257,731	211,162	46,569
July	-48,075	-70,080	22,005	211,014	142,222	68,792	259,089	212,302	46,786
August	-51,587	-73,356	21,768	209,153	140,324	68,829	260,740	213,679	47,061
September	-54,475	-75,967	21,493	208,746	139,848	68,898	263,221	215,816	47,405
October	-55,892	-77,023	21,132	209,210	140,287	68,923	265,101	217,310	47,791
November	-55,477	-76,228	20,750	209,282	140,376	68,906	264,760	216,604	48,156
December	-57,049	-77,441	20,392	207,920	138,988	68,932	264,969	216,429	48,540
<b>2019</b>									
January	-55,865	-76,012	20,147	206,888	137,939	68,949	262,752	213,950	48,802
February	-54,885	-74,949	20,064	207,255	138,143	69,112	262,140	213,093	49,048
March	-52,158	-72,248	20,090	208,990	139,700	69,290	261,148	211,948	49,200
April	-51,770	-71,896	20,125	208,567	139,255	69,312	260,337	211,150	49,187
May	-53,484	-73,611	20,128	208,981	139,622	69,359	262,464	213,233	49,231
June	-54,445	-74,443	19,998	207,441	138,185	69,256	261,885	212,627	49,258
July (R)	-55,130	-74,985	19,855	207,993	138,667	69,325	263,122	213,652	49,470
August	-54,813	-74,437	19,624	207,174	137,915	69,260	261,987	212,352	49,636
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

**NOTES:**

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2017</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	798,957	26,880	88,836	210,655	18,015	109,203	126,523	42,001	157,190	19,653
Jan. - Aug.	525,262	18,030	58,186	138,767	11,859	71,378	83,507	27,367	103,165	13,003
January	64,890	2,303	7,249	17,255	1,415	8,695	10,353	3,321	12,758	1,541
February	65,256	2,351	7,202	17,259	1,410	8,691	10,403	3,359	12,954	1,629
March	65,280	2,369	7,148	17,027	1,423	8,872	10,440	3,382	12,968	1,652
April	65,149	2,334	7,127	17,293	1,453	8,676	10,465	3,390	12,801	1,610
May	65,336	2,260	7,180	17,263	1,487	8,915	10,473	3,412	12,747	1,598
June	65,884	2,187	7,354	17,375	1,524	9,105	10,465	3,449	12,807	1,617
July	66,519	2,103	7,564	17,614	1,565	9,086	10,441	3,500	12,981	1,666
August	66,948	2,123	7,363	17,681	1,583	9,339	10,467	3,554	13,148	1,690
September	67,883	2,133	7,687	17,944	1,580	9,391	10,542	3,610	13,307	1,689
October	68,215	2,194	7,625	17,847	1,555	9,527	10,677	3,668	13,459	1,664
November	68,667	2,219	7,636	18,016	1,526	9,531	10,819	3,688	13,582	1,650
December	68,930	2,304	7,703	18,080	1,495	9,376	10,978	3,669	13,677	1,647
<b>2018</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	826,980	30,968	92,852	214,680	17,466	112,015	128,748	43,196	165,821	21,235
Jan. - Aug.	551,182	20,085	62,202	143,771	11,537	74,893	86,675	28,327	109,546	14,145
January	68,961	2,356	7,620	18,042	1,460	9,326	11,147	3,611	13,744	1,655
February	69,231	2,426	7,818	18,135	1,432	9,270	11,178	3,564	13,720	1,688
March	69,195	2,522	7,830	18,229	1,412	9,263	11,061	3,527	13,604	1,746
April	68,519	2,529	7,814	17,922	1,398	9,330	10,797	3,502	13,398	1,829
May	68,789	2,539	7,920	18,077	1,406	9,463	10,638	3,495	13,388	1,862
June	68,796	2,513	7,870	17,965	1,435	9,505	10,582	3,508	13,573	1,844
July	68,791	2,558	7,745	17,748	1,485	9,354	10,632	3,539	13,955	1,777
August	68,901	2,641	7,585	17,654	1,510	9,382	10,640	3,582	14,164	1,742
September	69,002	2,658	7,767	17,611	1,511	9,267	10,607	3,639	14,201	1,741
October	68,865	2,711	7,686	17,633	1,488	9,264	10,537	3,708	14,066	1,772
November	68,852	2,731	7,632	17,731	1,471	9,264	10,482	3,752	14,001	1,789
December	69,080	2,784	7,565	17,932	1,458	9,327	10,448	3,770	14,007	1,789
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Aug.	554,111	21,716	61,242	142,997	11,691	73,298	83,553	30,679	115,430	13,507
January	68,915	2,710	7,555	17,876	1,468	9,175	10,511	3,791	14,202	1,629
February	69,341	2,646	7,768	18,105	1,470	9,056	10,534	3,805	14,332	1,625
March	69,614	2,706	7,707	18,275	1,467	9,089	10,526	3,812	14,398	1,635
April	68,981	2,622	7,675	17,770	1,456	9,064	10,488	3,812	14,399	1,696
May	69,481	2,727	7,759	17,930	1,452	9,179	10,445	3,824	14,427	1,739
June	69,306	2,773	7,689	17,723	1,453	9,193	10,397	3,847	14,483	1,748
July (R)	69,189	2,759	7,578	17,646	1,460	9,227	10,344	3,882	14,567	1,725
August	69,284	2,772	7,512	17,672	1,465	9,317	10,308	3,906	14,622	1,710
September										
October										
November										
December										

July data as published last month:

69,244	2,764	7,591	17,678	1,460	9,232	10,344	3,882	14,567	1,725
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2017</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	543,880	8,400	101,756	134,868	50,599	28,957	53,440	39,628	104,185	22,047
Jan. - Aug.	358,143	5,638	67,352	88,763	33,906	18,883	34,490	26,202	68,222	14,688
January	44,021	735	8,428	10,909	4,166	2,209	4,159	3,265	8,314	1,836
February	44,034	706	8,374	10,940	4,084	2,251	4,216	3,297	8,327	1,841
March	44,226	711	8,362	10,943	4,100	2,336	4,270	3,298	8,368	1,838
April	44,404	710	8,360	10,983	4,215	2,281	4,323	3,267	8,439	1,826
May	45,093	718	8,495	11,223	4,295	2,401	4,357	3,253	8,528	1,823
June	45,324	707	8,488	11,240	4,342	2,458	4,370	3,255	8,635	1,829
July	45,492	689	8,519	11,242	4,354	2,446	4,364	3,273	8,761	1,844
August	45,548	661	8,326	11,285	4,351	2,501	4,430	3,295	8,851	1,849
September	46,148	692	8,590	11,351	4,333	2,542	4,569	3,321	8,903	1,846
October	46,431	685	8,579	11,462	4,300	2,521	4,782	3,350	8,919	1,834
November	46,531	702	8,541	11,558	4,157	2,525	4,844	3,371	8,998	1,834
December	46,628	683	8,693	11,733	3,905	2,486	4,756	3,384	9,142	1,845
<b>2018</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	567,322	8,718	108,202	144,463	42,485	31,298	56,117	41,190	111,874	22,975
Jan. - Aug.	373,876	5,654	70,764	94,914	27,583	20,782	37,133	27,009	74,776	15,261
January	46,216	689	8,607	11,683	3,543	2,570	4,517	3,387	9,350	1,869
February	47,180	690	8,752	11,792	3,346	2,557	5,342	3,381	9,432	1,887
March	46,383	691	8,748	12,049	3,315	2,589	4,340	3,364	9,389	1,898
April	46,445	681	8,935	11,820	3,449	2,622	4,479	3,337	9,221	1,903
May	46,471	687	8,927	11,796	3,515	2,616	4,511	3,334	9,174	1,910
June	46,792	707	8,888	11,810	3,515	2,634	4,713	3,356	9,249	1,921
July	47,097	742	8,922	11,898	3,447	2,581	4,725	3,403	9,445	1,934
August	47,294	768	8,984	12,065	3,453	2,612	4,507	3,448	9,517	1,939
September	47,826	776	9,319	12,185	3,533	2,583	4,539	3,491	9,463	1,936
October	48,254	772	9,328	12,250	3,685	2,670	4,806	3,533	9,284	1,925
November	48,389	733	9,237	12,470	3,802	2,654	4,818	3,566	9,185	1,923
December	48,977	782	9,555	12,643	3,882	2,608	4,821	3,591	9,166	1,931
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Aug.	394,767	5,861	73,302	100,642	32,015	22,874	38,245	27,801	78,110	15,916
January	49,040	700	9,458	12,539	3,883	2,779	4,775	3,478	9,529	1,900
February	49,125	691	9,253	12,585	3,891	2,792	4,746	3,418	9,752	1,996
March	49,433	772	9,214	12,675	3,905	2,880	4,735	3,413	9,833	2,007
April	49,002	715	8,966	12,577	3,926	2,856	4,741	3,460	9,773	1,987
May	49,259	724	9,171	12,512	3,974	2,878	4,760	3,493	9,753	1,994
June	49,514	767	9,150	12,578	4,051	2,891	4,791	3,511	9,772	2,002
July (R)	49,637	770	9,026	12,598	4,157	2,897	4,834	3,513	9,830	2,012
August	49,756	722	9,063	12,579	4,227	2,901	4,863	3,515	9,869	2,018
September										
October										
November										
December										

July data as published last month:

49,569	770	9,025	12,532	4,157	2,897	4,834	3,513	9,830	2,012
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - Aug.	-528,697	-520,331	1,020,201	4,539	1,015,662	1,548,897	12,904	1,535,993
January	-67,285	-66,159	127,301	580	126,721	194,586	1,707	192,880
February	-64,325	-63,274	127,345	624	126,721	191,670	1,675	189,995
March	-65,585	-64,484	127,034	613	126,420	192,619	1,715	190,904
April	-68,129	-67,112	126,413	531	125,882	194,542	1,548	192,994
May	-66,927	-65,879	126,887	508	126,379	193,815	1,556	192,259
June	-66,168	-65,118	128,376	531	127,845	194,544	1,581	192,963
July	-65,188	-64,210	128,228	565	127,663	193,416	1,543	191,873
August	-65,089	-64,096	128,617	586	128,030	193,706	1,579	192,127
September	-65,306	-64,317	130,283	488	129,794	195,589	1,477	194,111
October	-67,262	-66,443	131,100	614	130,485	198,362	1,433	196,928
November	-71,257	-70,493	134,236	756	133,480	205,493	1,520	203,973
December	-72,678	-71,826	137,770	718	137,052	210,448	1,570	208,878
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Aug.	-577,745	-569,728	1,116,620	5,717	1,110,904	1,694,365	13,734	1,680,631
January	-74,858	-73,904	133,614	742	132,872	208,472	1,696	206,776
February	-75,869	-75,014	136,377	732	135,644	212,245	1,587	210,658
March	-69,989	-69,084	140,742	673	140,069	210,731	1,579	209,153
April	-70,292	-69,305	140,364	715	139,649	210,657	1,703	208,954
May	-66,670	-65,631	144,552	799	143,753	211,222	1,837	209,384
June	-69,434	-68,462	142,172	669	141,502	211,606	1,642	209,964
July	-74,136	-73,057	139,943	705	139,238	214,078	1,784	212,295
August	-76,496	-75,271	138,857	681	138,176	215,353	1,907	213,447
September	-77,270	-76,235	140,745	672	140,073	218,015	1,706	216,309
October	-77,303	-76,148	141,259	697	140,562	218,563	1,852	216,710
November	-74,110	-72,913	139,124	672	138,452	213,234	1,869	211,365
December	-80,910	-79,790	136,581	580	136,001	217,491	1,700	215,791
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Aug.	-588,083	-578,946	1,110,459	4,790	1,105,668	1,698,541	13,926	1,684,615
January	-73,015	-71,918	138,111	557	137,553	211,126	1,655	209,472
February	-70,922	-69,877	139,739	710	139,029	210,661	1,755	208,906
March	-72,807	-71,804	141,250	686	140,564	214,057	1,689	212,368
April	-71,958	-70,931	136,775	698	136,077	208,734	1,725	207,009
May	-76,069	-74,802	140,840	606	140,234	216,909	1,873	215,036
June	-75,300	-74,177	136,939	490	136,449	212,239	1,614	210,626
July (R)	-73,586	-72,382	138,223	552	137,671	211,809	1,756	210,053
August	-74,424	-73,055	138,582	491	138,091	213,007	1,861	211,146
September								
October								
November								
December								

July data as published last month:

-73,664	-72,456	138,157	548	137,610	211,822	1,756	210,065
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - Aug.	1,116,620	5,717	1,110,904	92,702	358,486	373,431	108,021	136,364	41,899
January	133,614	742	132,872	10,449	41,071	45,270	13,503	17,676	4,903
February	136,377	732	135,644	10,569	43,086	46,077	14,274	16,582	5,056
March	140,742	673	140,069	11,069	45,045	47,595	13,979	17,082	5,298
April	140,364	715	139,649	11,488	45,816	46,165	13,868	17,216	5,094
May	144,552	799	143,753	13,087	45,353	48,075	13,587	17,655	5,995
June	142,172	669	141,502	12,698	46,608	47,311	12,937	16,483	5,466
July	139,943	705	139,238	12,019	46,858	46,323	13,025	16,149	4,864
August	138,857	681	138,176	11,324	44,648	46,614	12,848	17,521	5,221
September	140,745	672	140,073	10,486	46,657	47,325	12,991	17,598	5,016
October	141,259	697	140,562	10,001	47,255	47,210	12,796	17,781	5,519
November	139,124	672	138,452	10,058	45,318	48,098	12,552	17,098	5,328
December	136,581	580	136,001	9,929	44,019	46,853	12,479	17,137	5,582
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Aug.	1,110,459	4,790	1,105,668	92,042	352,163	367,596	109,714	139,300	44,855
January	138,111	557	137,553	11,007	43,755	46,267	13,464	17,585	5,475
February	139,739	710	139,029	10,631	43,112	48,329	13,887	17,694	5,376
March	141,250	686	140,564	11,099	44,661	47,419	13,924	17,855	5,606
April	136,775	698	136,077	11,211	44,602	44,724	13,172	17,290	5,077
May	140,840	606	140,234	11,971	44,371	46,048	13,796	18,106	5,941
June	136,939	490	136,449	12,023	44,551	44,859	13,286	16,171	5,558
July (R)	138,223	552	137,671	11,809	42,827	45,691	13,903	17,721	5,719
August	138,582	491	138,091	12,290	44,283	44,258	14,281	16,877	6,102
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - Aug.	1,694,365	13,734	1,680,631	98,080	384,262	458,678	245,175	426,086	68,350
January	208,472	1,696	206,776	11,857	46,976	55,719	30,469	53,479	8,276
February	212,245	1,587	210,658	12,404	47,149	57,289	30,882	54,994	7,940
March	210,731	1,579	209,153	12,268	47,207	56,652	30,783	54,168	8,074
April	210,657	1,703	208,954	12,283	47,863	57,256	30,231	52,252	9,068
May	211,222	1,837	209,384	12,355	47,997	58,555	29,972	51,886	8,620
June	211,606	1,642	209,964	12,188	48,550	57,448	30,364	53,030	8,385
July	214,078	1,784	212,295	12,420	49,082	58,020	30,854	52,935	8,984
August	215,353	1,907	213,447	12,304	49,438	57,740	31,620	53,342	9,004
September	218,015	1,706	216,309	12,173	49,178	59,724	31,263	54,729	9,241
October	218,563	1,852	216,710	12,319	49,119	57,062	31,792	56,485	9,934
November	213,234	1,869	211,365	12,227	46,397	57,552	32,018	53,707	9,463
December	217,491	1,700	215,791	12,569	46,666	59,595	31,969	55,790	9,201
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Aug.	1,698,541	13,926	1,684,615	100,913	352,424	454,004	256,785	444,358	76,130
January	211,126	1,655	209,472	12,290	43,922	57,107	31,768	55,596	8,789
February	210,661	1,755	208,906	11,924	42,702	57,086	31,659	56,125	9,410
March	214,057	1,689	212,368	12,987	45,180	57,357	31,889	55,394	9,562
April	208,734	1,725	207,009	12,843	44,593	55,614	30,908	54,296	8,755
May	216,909	1,873	215,036	12,786	46,348	57,248	33,233	55,648	9,773
June	212,239	1,614	210,626	12,699	43,148	56,913	32,631	54,740	10,495
July (R)	211,809	1,756	210,053	12,770	43,997	55,410	32,743	55,335	9,798
August	213,007	1,861	211,146	12,613	42,536	57,271	31,953	57,225	9,549
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2019	July 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>138,582</b>	<b>138,223</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1,110,459</b>	<b>1,116,620</b>	<b>-6,162</b>
Net Adjustments	491	552	-62	4,790	5,717	-926
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>138,091</b>	<b>137,671</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>1,105,668</b>	<b>1,110,904</b>	<b>-5,235</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>12,290</b>	<b>11,809</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>92,042</b>	<b>92,702</b>	<b>-660</b>
Soybeans	2,954	2,693	261	17,274	15,275	1,999
Wheat	506	431	75	4,281	3,465	816
Fish and shellfish	467	412	55	3,666	4,029	-363
Corn	658	605	53	6,278	9,135	-2,857
Sorghum, barley, oats	71	36	35	380	715	-336
Wine, beer, and related products	180	154	26	1,502	1,547	-45
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	781	755	26	5,836	6,177	-341
Rice	182	156	25	1,303	1,165	138
Dairy products and eggs	407	388	19	3,183	3,149	33
Oilseeds, food oils	201	185	17	1,584	1,788	-205
Fruits, frozen juices	738	725	13	5,541	5,930	-389
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	34	32	2	260	297	-37
Bakery products	510	510	(-)	4,156	4,196	-40
Vegetables	608	621	-13	4,788	4,522	266
Other foods	1,289	1,308	-19	10,471	9,958	513
Nuts	830	856	-26	6,830	6,293	537
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	144	175	-32	1,357	1,622	-265
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,732	1,767	-35	13,353	13,440	-87
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>44,283</b>	<b>42,827</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>352,163</b>	<b>358,486</b>	<b>-6,323</b>
Fuel oil	4,191	3,350	841	27,885	28,600	-716
Nonmonetary gold	1,717	1,356	361	11,590	14,828	-3,237
Petroleum products, other	4,629	4,319	311	37,044	42,014	-4,970
Metallurgical grade coal	669	520	148	5,422	6,023	-601
Chemicals-other	2,816	2,709	108	22,222	22,229	-7
Plastic materials	3,195	3,100	95	25,061	25,156	-95
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	354	289	65	2,659	2,836	-177
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	305	246	59	2,345	2,307	38
Coal and fuels, other	556	508	48	4,447	5,006	-559
Agriculture-manufactured, other	312	264	48	2,294	2,276	18
Chemicals-fertilizers	712	667	45	5,867	5,840	27
Nuclear fuel materials	66	30	36	371	563	-193
Iron and steel products, other	538	513	25	4,194	4,609	-415
Hides and skins	86	66	19	706	1,012	-305
Logs and lumber	441	423	18	3,626	4,866	-1,240
Shingles, molding, wallboard	387	369	17	3,130	3,357	-227
Finished textile supplies	249	235	14	2,021	2,153	-132
Electric energy	34	22	12	296	239	57
Pulpwood and woodpulp	710	701	9	5,962	6,219	-257
Synthetic rubber-primary	270	264	6	2,101	2,400	-299
Industrial rubber products	378	374	4	3,069	3,170	-101
Wood supplies, manufactured	92	88	4	739	728	11
Nonmetallic minerals	66	63	3	567	694	-126
Finished metal shapes	1,657	1,654	3	13,558	13,451	107
Nontextile floor tiles	44	41	3	349	359	-10
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	115	114	2	912	916	-4
Cotton fiber cloth	170	169	1	1,414	1,430	-17
Leather and furs	65	66	-1	531	625	-94
Hair, waste materials	48	50	-2	398	414	-17
Tapes, audio and visual	12	15	-3	87	87	(-)
Newsprint	1,016	1,018	-3	8,589	9,363	-774
Aluminum and alumina	604	612	-8	5,061	5,835	-774
Mineral supplies-manufactured	546	553	-8	4,574	4,626	-52
Copper	555	565	-10	4,721	4,627	94
Iron and steel mill products	657	669	-12	5,347	6,556	-1,208
Nonferrous metals, other	655	668	-13	5,718	5,802	-84
Other industrial supplies	2,327	2,344	-17	18,523	18,959	-437
Manmade cloth	555	581	-26	4,484	4,572	-88
Precious metals, other	886	920	-34	6,365	5,987	378
Chemicals-inorganic	730	780	-51	6,390	6,742	-353
Steelmaking materials	682	733	-52	5,435	5,639	-204
Chemicals-organic	2,388	2,451	-63	19,766	20,767	-1,001
Crude oil	5,021	5,092	-71	41,082	30,200	10,881
Tobacco, unmanufactured	42	119	-77	609	773	-164
Cotton, raw	510	606	-97	4,105	4,562	-457
Natural gas liquids	1,266	1,378	-112	11,775	12,611	-836
Gas-natural	961	1,154	-193	8,754	6,459	2,295

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2019	July 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>44,258</b>	<b>45,691</b>	<b>-1,433</b>	<b>367,596</b>	<b>373,431</b>	<b>-5,836</b>
Civilian aircraft	2,635	3,926	-1,291	30,584	35,972	-5,388
Drilling & oilfield equipment	274	1,070	-796	3,447	2,747	700
Railway transportation equipment	314	381	-67	2,553	2,270	284
Wood, glass, plastic	347	411	-63	2,789	3,002	-213
Industrial engines	2,085	2,133	-48	16,851	16,740	111
Excavating machinery	820	866	-47	7,295	7,625	-329
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,163	2,207	-44	17,261	15,853	1,408
Specialized mining	81	120	-39	803	693	110
Agricultural machinery, equipment	556	585	-29	5,105	5,295	-190
Textile, sewing machines	92	108	-16	742	746	-4
Commercial vessels, other	25	36	-11	229	465	-237
Vessels, excluding scrap	1	9	-8	114	59	55
Nonfarm tractors and parts	264	271	-7	2,268	2,246	22
Spacecraft, excluding military	5	6	-1	42	46	-4
Business machines and equipment	188	180	8	1,530	1,656	-125
Marine engines, parts	111	100	11	842	878	-37
Pulp and paper machinery	201	187	14	1,503	1,597	-94
Food, tobacco machinery	312	298	14	2,480	2,393	87
Photo, service industry machinery	848	832	16	6,860	7,045	-185
Materials handling equipment	990	972	18	8,305	8,181	124
Laboratory testing instruments	990	960	30	8,049	8,360	-311
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,089	2,053	35	16,778	17,353	-575
Electric apparatus	3,675	3,637	38	29,343	30,810	-1,467
Generators, accessories	1,086	1,039	47	8,190	7,944	246
Metalworking machine tools	579	529	50	4,511	4,994	-483
Computers	1,409	1,355	54	11,085	10,789	297
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,458	4,395	63	36,363	32,875	3,488
Medicinal equipment	3,301	3,207	94	25,622	24,858	764
Telecommunications equipment	2,990	2,880	110	24,286	24,975	-689
Semiconductors	4,233	4,102	130	32,547	32,341	206
Industrial machines, other	4,702	4,566	136	37,462	40,663	-3,201
Computer accessories	2,435	2,269	166	21,757	21,961	-204
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>13,903</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>109,714</b>	<b>108,021</b>	<b>1,692</b>
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	2,230	1,861	369	16,239	14,697	1,543
Engines and engine parts	1,884	1,848	36	14,573	14,239	333
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,954	4,929	25	39,712	40,962	-1,251
Automotive tires and tubes	283	280	2	2,378	2,420	-42
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	59	77	-18	479	760	-281
Passenger cars, new and used	4,871	4,908	-37	36,333	34,944	1,389
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>16,877</b>	<b>17,721</b>	<b>-845</b>	<b>139,300</b>	<b>136,364</b>	<b>2,935</b>
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,977	5,781	-804	40,677	35,183	5,495
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	909	1,198	-289	8,511	9,581	-1,070
Gem diamonds	1,422	1,548	-127	14,439	15,004	-565
Apparel, household goods - textile	584	609	-25	4,763	4,617	145
Recorded media	127	146	-19	1,123	1,160	-37
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	269	285	-16	2,220	2,193	27
Furniture, household goods, etc.	396	407	-12	3,301	3,310	-8
Other consumer nondurables	563	571	-8	4,597	4,865	-268
Rugs	75	80	-5	616	647	-32
Cookware, cutlery, tools	93	98	-5	781	805	-24
Sports apparel and gear	70	74	-5	551	508	43
Nursery stock, etc.	38	40	-2	302	305	-2
Glassware, chinaware	45	45	(-)	369	397	-28
Televisions and video equipment	349	347	2	2,892	3,115	-223
Stereo equipment, etc.	173	170	3	1,318	1,312	6
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,159	1,150	9	9,317	8,866	451
Toys, games, and sporting goods	766	752	13	6,243	6,789	-546
Books, printed matter	347	333	13	2,790	2,857	-68
Tobacco, manufactured	119	100	19	774	834	-60
Household appliances	522	493	30	4,080	4,294	-214
Musical instruments	208	171	37	1,417	1,362	55
Numismatic coins	116	79	38	657	656	1
Pleasure boats and motors	199	158	40	1,637	1,650	-13
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,420	2,289	130	18,273	17,950	323
Jewelry, etc.	932	796	135	7,654	8,108	-454
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>6,102</b>	<b>5,719</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>44,855</b>	<b>41,899</b>	<b>2,956</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2019	July 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>213,007</b>	<b>211,809</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>1,698,541</b>	<b>1,694,365</b>	<b>4,176</b>
Net Adjustments	1,861	1,756	104	13,926	13,734	193
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>211,146</b>	<b>210,053</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,684,615</b>	<b>1,680,631</b>	<b>3,983</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>12,613</b>	<b>12,770</b>	<b>-157</b>	<b>100,913</b>	<b>98,080</b>	<b>2,834</b>
Fruits, frozen juices	1,598	1,749	-151	13,391	12,865	526
Wine, beer, and related products	1,010	1,071	-61	8,187	7,954	233
Food oils, oilseeds	467	527	-60	3,985	4,615	-630
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	830	885	-55	6,490	5,673	817
Dairy products and eggs	197	214	-18	1,563	1,439	124
Tea, spices, etc.	203	215	-12	1,736	1,781	-45
Cocoa beans	48	56	-8	680	747	-66
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	83	90	-7	747	738	9
Vegetables	1,200	1,202	-2	9,342	8,943	399
Other foods	1,661	1,654	7	13,074	12,042	1,033
Bakery products	1,071	1,063	8	8,385	7,771	614
Nuts	264	243	21	2,239	2,424	-185
Meat products	961	935	26	7,874	7,603	272
Cane and beet sugar	140	108	32	1,047	1,100	-53
Green coffee	453	420	33	3,112	3,015	97
Feedstuff and foodgrains	557	520	37	4,285	4,510	-225
Fish and shellfish	1,868	1,819	49	14,776	14,861	-86
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>42,536</b>	<b>43,997</b>	<b>-1,461</b>	<b>352,424</b>	<b>384,262</b>	<b>-31,838</b>
Petroleum products, other	3,062	3,803	-740	26,105	25,680	425
Crude oil	9,955	10,497	-542	87,654	106,899	-19,245
Iron and steel mill products	1,159	1,470	-311	11,731	13,877	-2,146
Chemicals-organic	2,129	2,330	-201	17,977	19,955	-1,979
Chemicals-fertilizers	981	1,109	-129	7,994	7,739	255
Fuel oil	2,142	2,270	-128	16,998	18,410	-1,413
Copper	373	488	-115	3,309	4,397	-1,089
Bauxite and aluminum	1,286	1,399	-113	9,921	11,167	-1,247
Coal and related fuels	139	171	-33	1,165	972	193
Shingles, wallboard	937	969	-32	7,591	8,037	-446
Tin	35	61	-26	506	520	-14
Plywood and veneers	256	281	-25	2,077	2,692	-616
Electric energy	142	165	-22	1,308	1,508	-201
Pulpwood and woodpulp	221	243	-22	2,551	2,447	104
Zinc	164	185	-21	1,450	1,659	-209
Finished metal shapes	1,746	1,766	-21	14,131	13,897	234
Plastic materials	1,429	1,444	-14	12,058	12,936	-879
Paper and paper products	645	655	-10	5,519	5,401	117
Newsprint	55	64	-9	513	597	-84
Hair, waste materials	82	89	-7	725	757	-32
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	714	721	-7	5,801	5,940	-139
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	122	128	-7	931	988	-58
Nuclear fuel materials	273	279	-6	2,141	1,799	342
Leather and furs	43	49	-6	398	481	-83
Materials, excluding chemicals	128	132	-4	1,071	1,036	35
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,144	1,149	-4	9,282	9,175	107
Hides and skins	6	7	-1	32	36	-4
Wool, silk, etc.	51	52	-1	439	469	-30
Synthetic rubber--primary	246	247	(-)	2,077	1,956	121
Cotton, natural fibers	7	7	(-)	60	59	1
Finished textile supplies	424	424	(-)	3,518	3,563	-45
Blank tapes, audio & visual	28	28	1	204	250	-46
Cotton cloth, fabrics	76	72	4	695	736	-41
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	523	519	4	4,202	4,428	-226
Gas-natural	474	467	7	4,688	4,536	152
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	172	160	12	1,314	1,386	-72
Iron and steel, advanced	998	981	17	7,999	7,775	224
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	779	760	18	6,220	6,674	-454
Synthetic cloth	473	455	19	3,762	3,999	-236
Farming materials, livestock	173	154	19	1,228	1,168	60
Chemicals-inorganic	761	738	23	6,195	6,009	186
Lumber	465	435	30	3,962	5,218	-1,256
Nickel	180	145	34	1,418	1,674	-255
Other precious metals	1,042	1,004	38	7,232	7,112	121
Natural rubber	151	99	53	1,016	1,037	-22
Steelmaking materials	604	542	62	5,670	6,397	-727
Nontextile floor tiles	575	500	75	3,891	3,756	134
Industrial supplies, other	3,129	3,053	76	25,211	24,862	348
Nonferrous metals, other	398	307	90	3,095	3,261	-166
Liquefied petroleum gases	268	141	126	1,989	2,076	-87
Nonmonetary gold	1,169	785	385	5,402	6,858	-1,455

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	August 2019	July 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018	Year-to-Date Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>57,271</b>	<b>55,410</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>454,004</b>	<b>458,678</b>	<b>-4,673</b>
Semiconductors	5,014	4,214	800	34,923	35,992	-1,069
Industrial machines, other	5,632	5,262	370	42,125	39,915	2,210
Telecommunications equipment	5,183	4,986	197	40,955	49,856	-8,902
Electric apparatus	4,798	4,659	140	37,578	38,310	-732
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,426	2,287	139	19,656	15,394	4,261
Computers	6,177	6,068	109	52,645	51,854	791
Industrial engines	2,345	2,240	106	18,343	17,850	493
Materials handling equipment	1,717	1,616	101	13,396	12,995	401
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,697	1,607	90	13,561	12,432	1,129
Generators, accessories	2,124	2,058	66	16,927	16,819	108
Agricultural machinery, equipment	972	909	63	7,472	6,926	546
Food, tobacco machinery	413	375	39	2,945	2,802	143
Excavating machinery	1,347	1,312	35	10,610	9,271	1,339
Laboratory testing instruments	680	655	25	5,117	5,354	-237
Metalworking machine tools	1,101	1,082	19	8,826	8,933	-107
Pulp and paper machinery	552	537	16	4,347	3,997	350
Marine engines, parts	97	88	9	752	891	-139
Nonfarm tractors and parts	73	69	4	665	766	-101
Spacecraft, excluding military	5	3	2	110	125	-15
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	7	-6
Commercial vessels, other	9	13	-3	177	191	-14
Medicinal equipment	3,834	3,843	-8	30,396	27,680	2,716
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,966	1,974	-9	15,384	15,490	-105
Drilling & oilfield equipment	437	448	-11	4,076	4,465	-389
Business machines and equipment	408	423	-15	3,417	3,448	-31
Textile, sewing machines	180	198	-18	1,493	1,476	17
Specialized mining	69	90	-22	673	565	108
Railway transportation equipment	129	157	-28	1,204	1,165	39
Photo, service industry machinery	1,989	2,040	-51	15,563	15,465	98
Wood, glass, plastic	711	771	-60	6,144	6,583	-440
Computer accessories	4,234	4,355	-122	35,314	43,431	-8,117
Civilian aircraft	950	1,072	-122	9,210	8,229	981
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>31,953</b>	<b>32,743</b>	<b>-790</b>	<b>256,785</b>	<b>245,175</b>	<b>11,610</b>
Passenger cars, new and used	14,369	15,145	-776	120,515	115,238	5,278
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	4,205	4,230	-25	31,738	26,593	5,145
Engines and engine parts	2,507	2,526	-18	19,696	20,094	-398
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	62	73	-12	568	689	-121
Automotive tires and tubes	1,102	1,104	-2	8,824	8,352	472
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	3	-2	16	13	3
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	9,707	9,662	44	75,428	74,197	1,231
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>57,225</b>	<b>55,335</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>444,358</b>	<b>426,086</b>	<b>18,272</b>
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	9,778	8,629	1,149	74,492	73,161	1,331
Pharmaceutical preparations	13,036	12,718	319	98,817	88,171	10,646
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,471	1,183	288	9,816	9,235	581
Jewelry	1,317	1,087	230	9,333	9,197	136
Gem diamonds	1,600	1,499	101	13,890	15,823	-1,933
Televisions and video equipment	2,068	1,998	70	17,407	15,988	1,418
Gem stones, other	329	270	60	2,368	2,458	-89
Numismatic coins	111	75	36	694	692	2
Camping apparel and gear	1,207	1,175	32	9,222	8,725	496
Rugs	251	227	23	1,897	2,046	-149
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,701	3,682	19	30,528	29,591	938
Cookware, cutlery, tools	964	948	16	7,449	6,913	536
Books, printed matter	368	356	12	2,915	2,662	253
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	764	754	10	6,244	6,544	-300
Nursery stock, etc.	186	186	(-)	1,473	1,374	99
Motorcycles and parts	287	288	-1	2,163	2,235	-72
Recorded media	75	76	-2	549	525	24
Toys, games, and sporting goods	3,667	3,671	-4	25,800	25,024	777
Musical instruments	160	165	-4	1,323	1,212	111
Photo equipment	388	396	-8	2,916	2,766	150
Glassware, chinaware	225	235	-10	1,787	1,766	20
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,029	1,044	-16	8,399	8,399	(-)
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,187	3,211	-24	25,029	25,984	-955
Other consumer nondurables	1,324	1,352	-28	10,833	10,516	317
Pleasure boats and motors	319	349	-31	2,592	2,354	238
Apparel, household goods - wool	230	265	-35	1,960	1,814	146
Household appliances	2,525	2,565	-40	20,344	20,013	331
Stereo equipment, etc.	485	529	-43	4,084	3,965	119
Footwear	1,567	1,673	-106	13,220	12,650	570
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,605	4,729	-124	36,815	34,281	2,534
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>9,549</b>	<b>9,798</b>	<b>-249</b>	<b>76,130</b>	<b>68,350</b>	<b>7,779</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-12,524	-50,041	-824,773	1,674,330	8,338	175,300	1,490,692	2,561,667	20,862	225,341	2,315,465
Jan. - Aug.	-577,745	-8,017	-39,639	-530,089	1,116,620	5,717	113,425	997,478	1,694,365	13,734	153,064	1,527,567
January	-74,858	-955	-7,085	-66,819	133,614	742	11,644	121,229	208,472	1,696	18,728	188,048
February	-75,869	-854	-6,325	-68,689	136,377	732	12,038	123,606	212,245	1,587	18,363	192,295
March	-69,989	-905	-4,531	-64,553	140,742	673	13,828	126,240	210,731	1,579	18,359	190,794
April	-70,292	-988	-4,405	-64,899	140,364	715	14,428	125,221	210,657	1,703	18,833	190,120
May	-66,670	-1,038	-3,843	-61,789	144,552	799	15,131	128,622	211,222	1,837	18,973	190,411
June	-69,434	-972	-3,704	-64,758	142,172	669	15,786	125,716	211,606	1,642	19,490	190,474
July	-74,136	-1,079	-3,942	-69,115	139,943	705	16,145	123,094	214,078	1,784	20,086	192,209
August	-76,496	-1,226	-5,805	-69,466	138,857	681	14,426	123,750	215,353	1,907	20,231	193,216
September	-77,270	-1,034	-4,603	-71,632	140,745	672	15,399	124,674	218,015	1,706	20,002	196,306
October	-77,303	-1,155	-2,732	-73,416	141,259	697	16,785	123,777	218,563	1,852	19,517	197,193
November	-74,110	-1,197	-1,341	-71,572	139,124	672	15,455	122,997	213,234	1,869	16,796	194,569
December	-80,910	-1,120	-1,726	-78,064	136,581	580	14,235	121,766	217,491	1,700	15,961	199,830
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Aug.	-588,083	-9,136	-14,960	-563,986	1,110,459	4,790	117,785	987,883	1,698,541	13,926	132,745	1,551,869
January	-73,015	-1,097	-971	-70,947	138,111	557	13,570	123,983	211,126	1,655	14,542	194,930
February	-70,922	-1,045	-1,271	-68,606	139,739	710	14,020	125,008	210,661	1,755	15,292	193,614
March	-72,807	-1,002	-2,151	-69,654	141,250	686	14,882	125,682	214,057	1,689	17,033	195,335
April	-71,958	-1,027	-2,153	-68,778	136,775	698	15,587	120,491	208,734	1,725	17,740	189,269
May	-76,069	-1,267	-4,150	-70,651	140,840	606	15,195	125,039	216,909	1,873	19,345	195,691
June	-75,300	-1,124	-1,372	-72,805	136,939	490	15,285	121,164	212,239	1,614	16,656	193,969
July (R)	-73,586	-1,204	-2,572	-69,810	138,223	552	14,139	123,532	211,809	1,756	16,711	193,342
August	-74,424	-1,370	-321	-72,734	138,582	491	15,107	122,984	213,007	1,861	15,427	195,718
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	1,780,900	158,886	618,185	566,668	156,968	220,459	67,231	-7,496
Jan. - Aug.	1,187,620	109,880	409,788	376,183	106,771	145,897	44,487	-5,385
January	143,361	12,440	48,098	45,633	13,397	18,954	5,260	-420
February	146,058	12,585	50,120	46,546	14,124	17,740	5,412	-470
March	150,647	12,826	52,562	48,105	13,820	18,267	5,664	-597
April	149,542	13,420	52,907	46,489	13,697	18,393	5,421	-783
May	152,649	15,176	51,217	48,380	13,412	18,867	6,321	-725
June	150,077	14,882	52,308	47,564	12,766	17,650	5,755	-849
July	148,175	14,780	52,423	46,581	12,868	17,278	5,137	-893
August	147,111	13,772	50,152	46,886	12,686	18,749	5,515	-649
September	149,138	12,893	52,294	47,584	12,816	18,847	5,299	-595
October	148,711	12,331	51,983	47,454	12,641	19,034	5,790	-522
November	148,164	12,209	51,675	48,352	12,410	18,313	5,656	-452
December	147,267	11,573	52,445	47,094	12,330	18,367	5,999	-542
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Aug.	1,196,056	110,304	417,499	369,240	107,873	148,263	48,061	-5,184
January	150,019	13,167	52,978	46,453	13,304	18,862	5,925	-670
February	150,621	12,759	51,242	48,552	13,658	18,897	5,773	-261
March	151,127	13,199	52,017	47,622	13,683	19,067	5,970	-430
April	146,062	13,554	51,581	44,932	12,922	18,384	5,394	-705
May	150,908	14,678	51,529	46,230	13,545	19,262	6,327	-663
June	148,139	14,320	53,551	45,052	13,039	17,177	5,976	-976
July (R)	148,776	13,886	50,953	45,929	13,658	18,761	6,116	-527
August	150,403	14,741	53,647	44,470	14,065	17,854	6,579	-953
September								
October								
November								
December								
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	2,786,639	137,501	748,940	740,716	386,759	649,981	109,120	13,623
Jan. - Aug.	1,842,896	91,631	499,711	490,186	254,564	428,416	70,256	8,131
January	227,604	10,980	61,820	59,669	31,568	54,036	8,526	1,005
February	230,523	11,221	61,299	61,199	31,975	55,382	8,154	1,294
March	229,608	11,278	62,042	60,460	31,949	54,493	8,290	1,095
April	229,518	11,375	63,047	61,066	31,370	52,526	9,312	821
May	229,282	11,405	62,417	62,499	31,142	52,096	8,839	884
June	230,081	11,584	62,555	61,421	31,577	53,337	8,621	986
July	232,339	11,999	62,821	62,062	32,082	53,066	9,244	1,065
August	233,942	11,788	63,710	61,810	32,901	53,480	9,270	982
September	236,805	11,432	63,366	63,937	32,524	54,886	9,508	1,152
October	236,611	11,238	62,973	61,056	33,074	56,725	10,196	1,350
November	231,874	11,443	60,255	61,642	33,331	53,941	9,717	1,545
December	238,453	11,757	62,635	63,895	33,267	56,012	9,443	1,444
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Aug.	1,870,212	92,809	477,160	489,165	268,334	448,422	78,610	15,711
January	234,304	11,504	62,011	61,223	33,084	56,038	9,065	1,378
February	231,692	11,031	58,105	61,233	32,977	56,516	9,685	2,146
March	234,315	12,129	59,611	61,608	33,260	55,810	9,834	2,063
April	228,097	11,514	58,478	59,989	32,339	54,864	9,028	1,885
May	237,286	11,533	60,951	61,749	34,790	56,299	10,099	1,866
June	234,322	11,640	58,510	61,538	34,154	55,371	10,879	2,229
July (R)	234,132	11,764	60,315	59,897	34,284	55,853	10,142	1,878
August	236,064	11,695	59,178	61,928	33,446	57,672	9,880	2,266
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use  
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2017</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-934,827	-183,944	-723,964	-26,918	1,707,811	205,827	1,522,998	-21,013	2,642,639	389,771	2,246,962	5,905
Jan. - Aug.	-613,766	-130,565	-469,429	-13,772	1,129,043	132,868	1,009,216	-13,040	1,742,808	263,432	1,478,645	731
January	-78,669	-19,648	-58,549	-473	141,159	14,977	127,235	-1,053	219,828	34,625	185,784	-580
February	-73,983	-17,815	-55,431	-737	140,745	16,963	125,547	-1,765	214,728	34,778	180,978	-1,028
March	-75,229	-17,373	-56,743	-1,114	140,296	16,001	125,721	-1,427	215,524	33,374	182,463	-313
April	-78,672	-14,683	-61,437	-2,551	139,547	16,771	124,509	-1,733	218,219	31,454	185,947	818
May	-77,104	-16,585	-59,091	-1,428	141,229	17,526	125,666	-1,962	218,333	34,110	184,757	-535
June	-76,596	-14,702	-59,395	-2,498	142,858	17,301	127,374	-1,817	219,454	32,004	186,769	682
July	-76,681	-13,162	-60,337	-3,182	142,063	18,155	126,090	-2,182	218,744	31,317	186,427	1,000
August	-76,833	-16,597	-58,445	-1,790	141,145	15,174	127,074	-1,102	217,978	31,771	185,519	688
September	-76,915	-14,618	-59,614	-2,683	141,964	16,178	127,192	-1,406	218,879	30,796	186,806	1,276
October	-78,515	-12,578	-62,713	-3,224	142,914	19,680	125,731	-2,497	221,429	32,258	188,444	727
November	-82,414	-14,558	-64,926	-2,930	145,100	18,091	128,953	-1,944	227,514	32,648	193,879	986
December	-83,218	-11,626	-67,282	-4,311	148,791	19,011	131,906	-2,126	232,009	30,637	199,187	2,184
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,005,740	-135,854	-819,186	-50,699	1,780,900	240,329	1,569,039	-28,469	2,786,639	376,183	2,388,226	22,230
Jan. - Aug.	-655,276	-98,335	-526,278	-30,663	1,187,620	156,265	1,049,408	-18,053	1,842,896	254,600	1,575,686	12,609
January	-84,242	-15,131	-66,083	-3,028	143,361	16,652	128,301	-1,592	227,604	31,784	194,383	1,437
February	-84,464	-13,025	-67,539	-3,900	146,058	17,092	130,621	-1,654	230,523	30,117	198,160	2,246
March	-78,961	-11,171	-63,682	-4,109	150,647	20,137	132,884	-2,374	229,608	31,308	196,566	1,734
April	-79,975	-11,785	-64,357	-3,834	149,542	20,509	131,530	-2,497	229,518	32,293	195,887	1,337
May	-76,633	-11,367	-61,324	-3,943	152,649	20,433	134,642	-2,427	229,282	31,800	195,966	1,517
June	-80,005	-10,969	-64,963	-4,072	150,077	21,090	131,593	-2,607	230,081	32,059	196,556	1,466
July	-84,164	-11,071	-68,937	-4,156	148,175	21,292	129,555	-2,672	232,339	32,363	198,492	1,484
August	-86,831	-13,816	-69,394	-3,621	147,111	19,060	130,282	-2,231	233,942	32,876	199,676	1,389
September	-87,667	-12,192	-71,297	-4,178	149,138	20,107	131,448	-2,417	236,805	32,299	202,745	1,761
October	-87,900	-10,476	-72,776	-4,648	148,711	20,848	130,411	-2,548	236,611	31,324	203,187	2,101
November	-83,710	-7,086	-71,049	-5,575	148,164	21,222	129,567	-2,625	231,874	28,308	200,616	2,950
December	-91,186	-7,765	-77,786	-5,635	147,267	21,888	128,205	-2,825	238,453	29,652	205,991	2,809
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Aug.	-674,156	-63,836	-568,980	-41,340	1,196,056	173,647	1,043,687	-21,278	1,870,212	237,483	1,612,667	20,062
January	-84,285	-8,401	-70,876	-5,008	150,019	21,564	131,095	-2,640	234,304	29,965	201,971	2,368
February	-81,071	-7,483	-68,269	-5,319	150,621	21,060	132,025	-2,464	231,692	28,543	200,295	2,855
March	-83,188	-8,690	-69,541	-4,957	151,127	21,099	132,492	-2,464	234,315	29,788	202,034	2,493
April	-82,035	-7,611	-69,406	-5,018	146,062	21,655	127,102	-2,695	228,097	29,265	196,509	2,323
May	-86,378	-10,559	-71,391	-4,429	150,908	21,227	132,188	-2,507	237,286	31,786	203,579	1,921
June	-86,182	-5,789	-74,469	-5,925	148,139	23,216	128,036	-3,113	234,322	29,005	202,505	2,812
July (R)	-85,356	-9,383	-71,259	-4,713	148,776	20,740	130,410	-2,373	234,132	30,123	201,669	2,340
August	-85,661	-5,920	-73,769	-5,972	150,403	23,087	130,338	-3,022	236,064	29,008	204,106	2,950
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2017</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
Jan. - Aug.	-526,684	-518,324	1,012,882	4,453	1,008,430	1,539,566	12,812	1,526,754
January	-69,339	-68,199	117,999	529	117,469	187,338	1,670	185,669
February	-51,064	-50,024	119,767	541	119,226	170,831	1,581	169,250
March	-59,377	-58,156	136,438	528	135,910	195,816	1,749	194,067
April	-63,015	-61,997	124,392	510	123,881	187,407	1,528	185,878
May	-73,538	-72,498	128,400	534	127,866	201,939	1,575	200,364
June	-66,497	-65,489	133,259	554	132,705	199,756	1,561	198,194
July	-70,482	-69,595	122,806	633	122,173	193,288	1,520	191,768
August	-73,371	-72,366	129,823	624	129,199	203,194	1,629	201,565
September	-65,187	-64,213	130,819	525	130,294	196,006	1,499	194,507
October	-75,221	-74,351	136,905	639	136,266	212,126	1,509	210,617
November	-72,908	-72,166	136,224	787	135,437	209,133	1,530	207,603
December	-65,200	-64,357	136,758	712	136,046	201,959	1,556	200,403
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
Jan. - Aug.	-574,045	-565,976	1,111,349	5,605	1,105,744	1,685,394	13,674	1,671,720
January	-79,330	-78,324	125,685	674	125,012	205,015	1,680	203,335
February	-59,851	-58,989	128,825	634	128,190	188,676	1,496	187,179
March	-59,342	-58,312	150,429	578	149,852	209,771	1,607	208,164
April	-68,373	-67,368	138,724	686	138,038	207,097	1,691	205,407
May	-72,055	-71,016	146,255	831	145,424	218,310	1,870	216,440
June	-67,400	-66,476	146,060	690	145,370	213,460	1,614	211,846
July	-84,239	-83,270	134,495	783	133,712	218,734	1,752	216,981
August	-83,456	-82,221	140,875	729	140,146	224,330	1,964	222,367
September	-73,495	-72,489	139,896	714	139,182	213,390	1,719	211,671
October	-90,288	-89,097	147,858	734	147,125	238,147	1,925	236,222
November	-75,496	-74,332	140,497	713	139,784	215,992	1,876	214,116
December	-74,014	-72,920	134,730	573	134,157	208,744	1,668	207,077
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Aug.	-584,117	-574,930	1,100,325	4,670	1,095,655	1,684,442	13,857	1,670,585
January	-76,108	-74,992	130,123	515	129,608	206,231	1,631	204,600
February	-56,324	-55,266	131,252	618	130,634	187,576	1,676	185,900
March	-60,859	-59,726	148,851	584	148,267	209,710	1,718	207,993
April	-74,969	-73,914	135,787	669	135,118	210,756	1,724	209,032
May	-79,634	-78,372	143,044	635	142,409	222,678	1,897	220,781
June	-70,494	-69,401	138,558	497	138,060	209,052	1,591	207,461
July (R)	-87,182	-86,097	133,491	619	132,872	220,673	1,704	218,969
August	-78,547	-77,163	139,218	532	138,686	217,765	1,916	215,849
September								
October								
November								
December								

July data as published last month:

-87,244	-86,155	133,443	614	132,829	220,688	1,704	218,984
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
<b>Exports</b>									
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
Jan. - Aug.	1,111,349	5,605	1,105,744	88,652	360,918	370,226	108,330	136,177	41,441
January	125,685	674	125,012	10,661	40,310	41,632	11,572	16,427	4,409
February	128,825	634	128,190	10,576	41,202	41,040	13,690	16,874	4,808
March	150,429	578	149,852	11,836	46,942	51,970	15,145	18,522	5,437
April	138,724	686	138,038	11,105	46,336	45,209	14,142	16,184	5,062
May	146,255	831	145,424	11,421	46,801	48,620	14,755	17,754	6,073
June	146,060	690	145,370	11,056	46,619	49,654	13,604	18,870	5,567
July	134,495	783	133,712	10,934	46,827	44,822	11,672	14,677	4,780
August	140,875	729	140,146	11,062	45,881	47,278	13,751	16,869	5,305
September	139,896	714	139,182	10,354	45,224	47,618	13,004	18,042	4,941
October	147,858	734	147,125	11,844	48,058	49,205	13,537	18,765	5,715
November	140,497	713	139,784	11,692	44,787	47,716	12,892	17,298	5,399
December	134,730	573	134,157	10,635	42,749	48,152	11,075	15,697	5,849
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Aug.	1,100,325	4,670	1,095,655	85,258	353,635	364,007	109,830	138,610	44,315
January	130,123	515	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
February	131,252	618	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
March	148,851	584	148,267	11,342	46,055	51,172	14,991	18,998	5,709
April	135,787	669	135,118	10,615	45,182	44,160	13,532	16,545	5,084
May	143,044	635	142,409	10,629	45,825	46,713	14,974	18,224	6,044
June	138,558	497	138,060	10,094	44,299	46,443	13,830	17,798	5,596
July (R)	133,491	619	132,872	10,496	43,162	44,804	12,527	16,230	5,653
August	139,218	532	138,686	11,226	44,868	44,950	15,066	16,407	6,170
September									
October									
November									
December									
<b>Imports</b>									
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
Jan. - Aug.	1,685,394	13,674	1,671,720	98,862	390,130	456,860	243,293	414,678	67,897
January	205,015	1,680	203,335	12,292	47,530	53,256	28,449	53,680	8,129
February	188,676	1,496	187,179	11,565	41,783	50,100	28,662	47,967	7,103
March	209,771	1,607	208,164	12,856	47,016	57,352	33,014	49,611	8,316
April	207,097	1,691	205,407	12,511	48,301	56,284	30,377	48,768	9,165
May	218,310	1,870	216,440	13,103	50,940	60,751	30,233	52,612	8,801
June	213,460	1,614	211,846	12,161	50,263	59,589	30,406	51,025	8,403
July	218,734	1,752	216,981	12,247	52,083	59,901	29,346	54,533	8,873
August	224,330	1,964	222,367	12,128	52,214	59,627	32,807	56,483	9,108
September	213,390	1,719	211,671	11,113	47,324	57,916	29,531	56,844	8,944
October	238,147	1,925	236,222	12,777	50,349	60,527	34,355	67,190	11,024
November	215,992	1,876	214,116	12,053	44,521	58,273	33,159	56,416	9,694
December	208,744	1,668	207,077	12,564	43,299	59,035	31,879	51,669	8,630
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Aug.	1,684,442	13,857	1,670,585	101,462	357,378	451,146	254,133	431,129	75,337
January	206,231	1,631	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
February	187,576	1,676	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
March	209,710	1,718	207,993	13,377	44,373	57,177	33,814	49,699	9,553
April	210,756	1,724	209,032	13,364	46,268	56,177	31,481	52,565	9,177
May	222,678	1,897	220,781	13,470	48,929	59,176	33,392	55,833	9,981
June	209,052	1,591	207,461	12,470	43,855	57,835	32,204	50,905	10,192
July (R)	220,673	1,704	218,969	12,759	47,446	58,495	31,573	58,635	10,060
August	217,765	1,916	215,849	12,242	44,096	58,037	32,807	59,336	9,331
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-78,547 (R)</b>	<b>-87,182</b>	<b>-584,117</b>	<b>139,218 (R)</b>	<b>133,491</b>	<b>1,100,325</b>	<b>217,765 (R)</b>	<b>220,673</b>	<b>1,684,442</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,384 (R)	-1,085	-9,187	532 (R)	619	4,670	1,916 (R)	1,704	13,857
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-77,163 (R)</b>	<b>-86,097</b>	<b>-574,930</b>	<b>138,686 (R)</b>	<b>132,872</b>	<b>1,095,655</b>	<b>215,849 (R)</b>	<b>218,969</b>	<b>1,670,585</b>
North America	-10,379 (R)	-11,419	-81,691	47,362 (R)	45,532	370,757	57,741	56,952	452,448
Canada	-1,426 (R)	-3,444	-14,423	25,288 (R)	23,409	197,287	26,714	26,853	211,710
Mexico	-8,954	-7,976	-67,268	22,074	22,123	173,470	31,027	30,098	240,738
Europe	-18,980	-24,001	-146,720	31,455	29,632	254,604	50,436	53,634	401,323
European Union	-15,348	-20,122	-119,322	27,975	25,857	223,833	43,323	45,979	343,155
Austria	-732	102	-4,406	332	1,201	4,441	1,064	1,099	8,847
Belgium	1,951	828	10,343	3,312	2,613	24,044	1,361	1,785	13,701
Czech Republic	-275	-272	-1,740	216	219	1,910	492	491	3,650
Finland	-260	-367	-3,327	179	226	1,265	440	592	4,592
France	-1,254	-2,386	-13,873	3,065	2,552	25,049	4,318	4,938	38,922
Germany	-7,149	-6,973	-46,013	4,954	4,430	39,761	12,103	11,404	85,774
Hungary	-313	-329	-2,033	147	146	1,265	460	475	3,298
Ireland	-3,978	-4,514	-33,932	794	728	5,949	4,772	5,242	39,881
Italy	-2,820	-3,697	-22,722	2,034	1,784	15,754	4,854	5,481	38,476
Netherlands	892	1,355	14,602	3,977	3,731	33,797	3,085	2,376	19,195
Poland	-200	-344	-1,648	471	429	3,980	671	773	5,628
Spain	-301	-481	-1,459	1,211	1,172	9,790	1,512	1,652	11,249
Sweden	-383	-735	-5,204	416	319	2,814	799	1,053	8,018
United Kingdom	704	-281	3,545	5,861	5,329	45,308	5,157	5,610	41,764
Other	-1,230	-2,028	-11,456	1,007	979	8,705	2,237	3,007	20,160
Norway	-174	-173	-1,895	267	316	2,726	441	489	4,621
Russia	-1,552	-1,564	-10,348	398	402	4,066	1,950	1,966	14,413
Switzerland	-2,133	-2,588	-16,717	1,186	1,217	11,837	3,319	3,805	28,554
Other Europe	226	446	1,562	1,629	1,841	12,142	1,403	1,395	10,580
Euro Area	-14,144	-17,145	-106,379	20,480	19,025	165,097	34,624	36,170	271,477
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,883	-44,032	-308,872	32,957	32,071	258,168	75,840	76,103	567,040
Australia	1,161	1,210	8,987	2,202	2,204	16,397	1,041	994	7,409
China	-31,757	-32,775	-231,576	9,431	8,734	70,164	41,187	41,509	301,740
Hong Kong	2,079	1,995	17,735	2,425	2,294	20,628	346	299	2,893
Indonesia	-1,201	-986	-8,028	619	538	5,250	1,819	1,524	13,277
Japan	-6,245	-6,331	-48,618	6,211	6,576	49,630	12,455	12,907	98,248
Korea, South	-2,123	-1,831	-14,868	4,656	4,683	37,621	6,779	6,514	52,489
Malaysia	-2,843	-2,223	-17,321	1,061	1,106	8,369	3,904	3,300	25,689
Philippines	-330	-483	-2,705	766	682	5,756	1,096	1,165	8,461
Singapore	707	-331	2,562	2,712	2,376	20,742	2,005	2,707	18,179
Taiwan	-2,424	-2,255	-15,348	2,420	2,483	20,250	4,844	4,737	35,598
Other	92	-21	306	455	395	3,362	363	416	3,055
South/Central America	5,015	2,808	33,210	13,702	12,974	107,821	8,687	10,165	74,611
Argentina	389	225	2,374	799	745	5,830	410	520	3,456
Brazil	1,328	506	7,107	3,739	3,588	28,120	2,412	3,082	21,013
Chile	513	529	2,867	1,286	1,501	10,202	773	972	7,335
Colombia	65	-172	-259	1,155	1,128	9,832	1,089	1,300	10,091
Other	2,720	1,721	21,121	6,723	6,011	53,837	4,002	4,291	32,716
OPEC	701	-100	376	4,421	3,578	33,266	3,720	3,678	32,890
Nigeria	-395	-246	-1,084	248	248	2,064	642	494	3,148
Saudi Arabia	226	-140	-856	1,194	933	8,999	968	1,073	9,855
Venezuela	50	50	-929	73	70	919	23	21	1,848
Other	820	236	3,245	2,907	2,326	21,284	2,087	2,089	18,039
Africa	-602	-297	-3,141	2,193	2,220	18,042	2,795	2,517	21,183
Algeria	-42	-28	-1,354	100	151	743	142	179	2,096
Egypt	180	102	1,751	486	461	3,950	307	359	2,199
South Africa	-256	-136	-1,447	450	481	3,613	706	617	5,060
Other	-482	-234	-2,091	1,157	1,128	9,736	1,639	1,361	11,828
Other Countries	-10,785	-9,498	-73,829	7,689	7,873	61,379	18,474	17,371	135,207
India	-2,179	-2,421	-15,726	2,597	2,532	23,480	4,776	4,953	39,205
Thailand	-1,980	-1,875	-13,236	1,049	983	8,620	3,029	2,858	21,856
Other	-6,626	-5,202	-44,868	4,042	4,359	29,279	10,669	9,560	74,146
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	16	30	(X)	2	22	(X)	-14	-7

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	August 2018	July 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	August 2018	July 2018	Year-to-Date 2018	August 2018	July 2018	Year-to-Date 2018
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-83,456</b>	<b>-84,239</b>	<b>-574,045</b>	<b>140,875</b>	<b>134,495</b>	<b>1,111,349</b>	<b>224,330</b>	<b>218,734</b>	<b>1,685,394</b>
Net Adjustments	-1,235	-969	-8,069	729	783	5,605	1,964	1,752	13,674
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-82,221</b>	<b>-83,270</b>	<b>-565,976</b>	<b>140,146</b>	<b>133,712</b>	<b>1,105,744</b>	<b>222,367</b>	<b>216,981</b>	<b>1,671,720</b>
North America	-11,034	-8,489	-64,180	48,079	46,560	378,916	59,113	55,049	443,097
Canada	-2,426	-3,122	-12,702	25,588	23,712	202,102	28,014	26,835	214,804
Mexico	-8,607	-5,367	-51,478	22,492	22,847	176,815	31,099	28,214	228,293
Europe	-17,938	-21,045	-131,840	30,290	27,892	245,158	48,228	48,937	376,998
European Union	-15,641	-17,668	-110,345	25,604	23,861	210,605	41,246	41,529	320,950
Austria	-996	-850	-6,321	259	228	2,292	1,255	1,078	8,613
Belgium	1,325	829	9,854	2,570	2,387	21,244	1,245	1,558	11,390
Czech Republic	-197	-197	-1,303	225	208	2,029	422	406	3,332
Finland	-402	-387	-3,576	217	165	1,293	619	552	4,869
France	-1,103	-1,914	-10,283	3,076	2,704	24,195	4,179	4,617	34,479
Germany	-5,924	-6,612	-45,429	4,775	4,376	38,583	10,700	10,988	84,012
Hungary	-261	-327	-2,234	140	131	1,161	400	458	3,394
Ireland	-4,323	-4,187	-30,938	848	684	7,232	5,170	4,872	38,170
Italy	-2,984	-3,124	-21,337	1,801	1,760	15,135	4,785	4,884	36,472
Netherlands	1,968	2,054	17,037	4,045	3,814	31,543	2,077	1,760	14,506
Poland	-320	-327	-1,569	375	354	3,759	695	681	5,328
Spain	-417	-656	-3,735	1,118	1,014	8,651	1,535	1,670	12,386
Sweden	-360	-616	-4,579	352	297	2,765	712	913	7,344
United Kingdom	-92	105	4,751	4,911	4,905	43,875	5,003	4,799	39,124
Other	-1,556	-1,457	-10,683	893	835	6,848	2,449	2,292	17,531
Norway	234	-270	-700	612	426	3,581	378	696	4,280
Russia	-1,264	-1,425	-9,239	577	467	4,508	1,841	1,893	13,746
Switzerland	-1,224	-1,692	-12,048	2,002	1,691	15,024	3,226	3,383	27,071
Other Europe	-43	10	491	1,494	1,446	11,441	1,537	1,436	10,950
Euro Area	-13,544	-15,672	-99,778	19,243	17,615	154,116	32,788	33,287	253,894
Pacific Rim Countries	-46,834	-45,573	-322,351	33,941	33,908	274,622	80,775	79,481	596,973
Australia	1,306	1,127	10,274	2,232	2,041	16,953	927	914	6,679
China	-38,583	-36,986	-261,458	9,286	10,135	83,527	47,869	47,121	344,985
Hong Kong	2,285	1,988	20,408	2,745	2,376	24,685	459	388	4,277
Indonesia	-908	-995	-8,625	944	640	5,328	1,852	1,635	13,954
Japan	-5,998	-5,455	-45,708	6,339	6,379	48,638	12,338	11,834	94,346
Korea, South	-1,805	-1,549	-11,677	4,585	4,678	36,348	6,390	6,227	48,025
Malaysia	-2,405	-2,045	-17,397	1,096	1,196	8,764	3,501	3,241	26,161
Philippines	-267	-336	-2,327	744	745	5,705	1,011	1,081	8,032
Singapore	540	-119	4,321	2,663	2,534	22,157	2,123	2,653	17,836
Taiwan	-1,011	-1,115	-9,991	2,886	2,827	19,489	3,897	3,942	29,480
Other	12	-87	-169	421	357	3,028	408	444	3,198
South/Central America	3,253	2,727	25,448	14,225	13,480	107,091	10,972	10,753	81,643
Argentina	491	471	3,467	903	831	6,598	412	360	3,131
Brazil	413	639	5,463	3,665	3,381	26,062	3,251	2,742	20,600
Chile	549	403	1,665	1,374	1,285	9,839	825	881	8,174
Colombia	100	127	76	1,293	1,266	9,589	1,194	1,139	9,513
Other	1,701	1,087	14,777	6,991	6,718	55,002	5,290	5,631	40,225
OPEC	-1,307	-3,486	-15,546	5,251	4,174	37,846	6,558	7,659	53,392
Nigeria	-31	6	-2,258	256	223	1,728	286	217	3,986
Saudi Arabia	-1,256	-1,070	-5,372	1,171	949	9,239	2,427	2,019	14,611
Venezuela	-740	-752	-4,487	488	486	3,848	1,229	1,238	8,335
Other	721	-1,669	-3,430	3,337	2,516	23,031	2,616	4,185	26,461
Africa	-755	-1,018	-7,781	2,445	2,274	17,021	3,199	3,293	24,801
Algeria	-405	-447	-2,401	35	51	614	440	497	3,015
Egypt	97	146	1,818	397	421	3,494	300	275	1,676
South Africa	-210	-186	-1,696	496	545	3,773	706	731	5,469
Other	-237	-531	-5,501	1,517	1,258	9,140	1,754	1,789	14,641
Other Countries	-9,160	-8,719	-62,924	7,330	6,724	55,884	16,490	15,443	118,807
India	-1,966	-2,052	-14,682	3,110	2,542	21,780	5,076	4,594	36,462
Thailand	-1,757	-1,796	-13,074	966	1,068	8,042	2,724	2,864	21,115
Other	-5,437	-4,871	-35,168	3,254	3,115	26,062	8,691	7,986	61,230
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	August		July		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>139,218</b>	<b>217,765</b>	<b>(R) 133,491</b>	<b>(R) 220,673</b>	<b>1,100,325</b>	<b>1,684,442</b>	<b>1,111,349</b>	<b>1,685,394</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	532	1,916	(R) 619	(R) 1,704	4,670	13,857	5,605	13,674
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>138,686</b>	<b>215,849</b>	<b>(R) 132,872</b>	<b>(R) 218,969</b>	<b>1,095,655</b>	<b>1,670,585</b>	<b>1,105,744</b>	<b>1,671,720</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	96,503	188,581	91,618	189,688	753,353	1,443,364	772,579	1,433,041
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,273	10,476	10,790	10,908	89,785	89,153	93,794	87,423
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>8,612</b>	<b>9,291</b>	<b>8,223</b>	<b>9,541</b>	<b>66,579</b>	<b>78,162</b>	<b>69,211</b>	<b>76,166</b>
Live animals other than fish	89	181	55	194	586	1,939	493	1,726
Meat and preparations	1,671	818	1,741	832	12,573	6,549	12,705	6,389
Dairy products and birds' eggs	418	199	397	216	3,287	1,538	3,263	1,410
Fish and preparations	713	1,947	476	1,958	3,159	14,393	3,499	14,489
Cereals and preparations	1,723	930	1,545	898	14,856	7,021	17,158	6,865
Vegetables and fruit	1,655	2,641	1,860	2,795	14,342	25,844	14,069	25,231
Sugars, preparations and honey	164	415	160	371	1,269	3,126	1,333	3,199
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	264	1,130	250	1,161	1,957	9,196	1,955	8,965
Feeding stuff for animals	1,082	308	926	286	7,975	2,228	8,507	2,234
Miscellaneous edible products	834	722	814	830	6,577	6,329	6,229	5,658
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>2,409</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>4,082</b>	<b>18,483</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>17,312</b>
Beverages	442	2,220	443	2,350	3,396	17,110	3,571	15,954
Tobacco and manufactures	46	189	105	189	686	1,372	951	1,359
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>6,530</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>6,007</b>	<b>2,876</b>	<b>48,685</b>	<b>23,841</b>	<b>52,303</b>	<b>25,187</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	77	2	69	4	746	33	1,068	44
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1,864	65	1,399	66	11,898	708	12,356	749
Crude rubber	200	291	196	242	1,562	2,179	1,864	2,168
Cork and wood	540	601	468	612	4,243	4,963	5,343	6,236
Pulp and waste paper	723	225	689	255	5,812	2,544	6,065	2,457
Textile fibers, including waste	526	108	673	119	6,019	921	6,643	925
Crude fertilizers	226	272	216	289	1,829	2,091	2,067	2,200
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	2,126	743	2,085	815	14,364	6,243	14,678	6,198
Crude animal and vegetable materials	248	460	213	473	2,213	4,158	2,219	4,210
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>16,044</b>	<b>17,044</b>	<b>15,759</b>	<b>19,178</b>	<b>128,392</b>	<b>139,460</b>	<b>123,162</b>	<b>159,220</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	841	77	717	71	7,308	598	8,339	572
Petroleum products and preparations	13,227	16,235	12,662	18,345	101,737	131,111	96,728	150,754
Gas, natural and manufactured	1,943	551	2,358	560	19,052	6,380	17,856	6,310
Electric current	34	181	22	202	296	1,371	239	1,584
<b>Animal and Vegetables Oils</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>4,672</b>
Animal oils and fats	72	25	64	35	491	235	456	193
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	112	450	115	525	932	3,704	1,161	4,325
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	16	21	20	24	152	172	178	154
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>18,243</b>	<b>22,674</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>24,134</b>	<b>142,886</b>	<b>180,809</b>	<b>139,301</b>	<b>172,640</b>
Organic chemicals	3,183	3,704	3,031	4,216	24,847	33,579	25,571	35,070
Inorganic chemicals	832	1,005	881	1,009	7,237	8,215	7,707	7,886
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	648	372	603	391	4,915	2,917	5,198	2,987
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,557	12,058	4,994	12,623	36,080	89,061	31,165	79,202
Essential oils and resinoids	1,514	1,448	1,403	1,532	11,292	11,132	11,157	11,279
Fertilizers	304	447	213	439	2,169	4,860	2,125	4,347
Plastics in primary forms	3,084	1,278	3,003	1,354	24,199	10,972	24,360	11,904
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,168	967	1,118	1,020	9,094	7,878	9,413	7,910
Chemical materials and products	2,953	1,395	2,713	1,550	23,054	12,195	22,604	12,054

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	August		July		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>8,896</b>	<b>21,745</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>22,917</b>	<b>70,829</b>	<b>176,391</b>	<b>75,618</b>	<b>185,691</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	71	135	63	127	542	866	638	994
Rubber manufactures (4)	819	1,920	750	1,986	6,390	15,348	6,371	14,896
Cork and wood manufactures	167	981	160	1,052	1,281	7,466	1,379	8,722
Paper and paperboard	1,230	1,472	1,212	1,487	9,938	11,578	10,870	11,605
Textile yarn, fabrics	1,029	2,655	1,011	2,685	8,177	20,235	8,384	20,039
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	1,025	3,405	943	3,724	8,011	30,161	8,926	32,451
Iron and steel	1,058	2,570	991	2,898	8,265	23,210	10,076	27,118
Nonferrous metals	1,229	3,538	1,323	3,818	10,434	28,122	11,334	31,308
Manufactures of metals	2,268	5,069	2,115	5,142	17,792	39,405	17,639	38,559
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>42,399</b>	<b>91,512</b>	<b>40,642</b>	<b>88,973</b>	<b>338,236</b>	<b>703,400</b>	<b>345,198</b>	<b>698,352</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,198	6,712	2,970	6,735	24,334	53,405	23,631	49,352
Specialized industrial machinery	3,306	4,983	4,301	5,066	30,296	39,419	33,327	36,263
Metalworking machinery	410	997	371	970	3,280	7,516	3,571	7,648
General industrial machinery	5,282	9,242	4,920	9,440	41,112	74,267	41,310	73,398
Office machines	1,509	10,308	1,416	10,863	11,861	82,402	13,000	90,139
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,783	13,522	1,518	11,415	13,222	94,596	13,877	100,987
Electrical machinery (4)	6,857	17,019	6,419	16,094	53,118	123,356	53,796	124,701
Road vehicles	11,141	26,080	9,085	25,330	80,706	203,033	79,882	192,833
Transport equipment (4)	8,913	2,649	9,642	3,059	80,307	25,405	82,804	23,031
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>10,935</b>	<b>37,831</b>	<b>9,549</b>	<b>37,938</b>	<b>83,932</b>	<b>268,230</b>	<b>83,372</b>	<b>260,838</b>
Prefabricated buildings	203	1,250	194	1,184	1,605	9,022	1,647	9,672
Furniture (4)	543	4,229	475	4,461	4,020	34,051	4,231	35,349
Travel goods	63	907	57	991	448	7,186	484	7,488
Apparel and clothing accessories	273	9,212	257	9,629	2,173	63,016	2,046	60,250
Footwear	103	2,527	103	2,740	764	18,584	625	17,802
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,351	5,514	3,933	5,679	33,813	42,530	33,542	40,229
Photographic equipment	567	1,253	528	1,255	4,388	10,014	4,409	9,843
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,832	12,939	4,003	11,998	36,721	83,828	36,388	80,204
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>5,838</b>	<b>10,080</b>	<b>5,331</b>	<b>10,305</b>	<b>42,711</b>	<b>77,706</b>	<b>44,315</b>	<b>71,642</b>
Special transactions	868	7,188	827	7,832	6,678	59,210	6,513	52,195
Coin, including gold coin	26	102	6	58	134	573	149	555
Coin, other than gold	1	1	1	1	10	15	7	14
Gold, nonmonetary	1,719	1,169	1,369	784	11,338	5,402	14,457	6,863
Low value estimate	3,224	1,620	3,127	1,629	24,551	12,505	23,188	12,014
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>20,501</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>20,042</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>167,216</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>166,947</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	19,898	(X)	19,260	(X)	159,950	(X)	158,768	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	307	(X)	321	(X)	3,218	(X)	3,211	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2017</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,854	353,574	464,429
Jan. - Aug.	-60,511	229,994	290,505
January	-8,492	26,039	34,530
February	-4,582	25,373	29,955
March	-5,724	31,214	36,938
April	-6,056	28,594	34,650
May	-9,406	28,562	37,968
June	-9,038	30,569	39,606
July	-8,202	29,190	37,392
August	-9,011	30,454	39,465
September	-10,383	30,228	40,611
October	-13,775	29,622	43,397
November	-15,786	30,297	46,082
December	-10,400	33,434	43,834
<b>2018</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-128,152	368,359	496,511
Jan. - Aug.	-79,106	240,031	319,137
January	-11,469	27,444	38,912
February	-7,879	26,014	33,893
March	-5,883	34,900	40,783
April	-9,492	28,524	38,016
May	-10,156	32,276	42,432
June	-8,647	32,869	41,516
July	-13,231	28,134	41,365
August	-12,349	29,871	42,219
September	-12,609	31,435	44,044
October	-14,393	32,284	46,677
November	-12,677	31,994	44,671
December	-9,367	32,614	41,981
<b>2019</b>			
Jan. - Aug.	-81,192	239,038	320,230
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April	-10,993	27,868	38,861
May	-11,410	29,949	41,360
June	-10,474	30,645	41,119
July	-11,318	29,670	40,988
August	-13,373	29,715	43,088
September			
October			
November			
December			

**NOTES:**

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$574 million in August 2019. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2019									2018		
	August			July			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-13,373</b>	<b>29,715</b>	<b>43,088</b>	<b>-11,318</b>	<b>29,670</b>	<b>40,988</b>	<b>-81,192</b>	<b>239,038</b>	<b>320,230</b>	<b>-79,106</b>	<b>240,031</b>	<b>319,137</b>
Advanced Materials	14	248	234	16	260	244	75	2,073	1,998	-141	1,986	2,127
Aerospace (1)	5,610	10,301	4,691	5,895	11,031	5,136	48,471	89,192	40,721	54,557	89,121	34,564
Biotechnology	-2,491	1,878	4,369	-1,346	2,637	3,984	-13,057	16,626	29,683	-10,010	14,262	24,272
Electronics	257	4,240	3,983	603	3,946	3,342	3,784	31,056	27,273	1,344	30,543	29,199
Flexible Manufacturing	-286	1,404	1,690	-193	1,346	1,539	-308	11,191	11,500	4,879	14,220	9,341
Information and Communications (1)	-13,363	7,688	21,051	-12,568	7,185	19,753	-95,443	61,467	156,910	-109,812	62,830	172,641
Life Science	-1,734	2,702	4,436	-2,329	2,462	4,791	-15,030	20,769	35,799	-12,976	20,310	33,286
Nuclear Technology	-145	87	232	-110	57	167	-772	671	1,443	-587	533	1,120
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,978	355	2,332	-1,600	331	1,930	-11,156	3,142	14,298	-8,288	3,653	11,941
Weapons	742	812	69	314	415	101	2,245	2,851	606	1,927	2,573	646

Selected Countries and Areas	2019									2018		
	August			July			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-13,373</b>	<b>29,715</b>	<b>43,088</b>	<b>-11,318</b>	<b>29,670</b>	<b>40,988</b>	<b>-81,192</b>	<b>239,038</b>	<b>320,230</b>	<b>-79,106</b>	<b>240,031</b>	<b>319,137</b>
North America	-360	6,093	6,454	-245	5,974	6,218	-783	48,953	49,736	146	49,064	48,918
Canada	1,209	2,583	1,374	1,258	2,448	1,189	10,139	21,071	10,932	11,764	21,368	9,604
Mexico	-1,569	3,511	5,080	-1,503	3,526	5,029	-10,922	27,881	38,804	-11,618	27,696	39,314
European Union	-2,970	7,161	10,132	-1,884	7,671	9,555	-13,134	62,957	76,091	-3,075	62,486	65,561
France	81	1,407	1,326	-316	1,203	1,519	-430	11,750	12,181	2,467	11,297	8,830
Germany	-1,400	1,387	2,787	-1,309	1,283	2,592	-4,294	12,624	16,918	-2,881	11,984	14,865
Ireland	-1,627	258	1,885	-1,795	261	2,056	-16,623	2,028	18,651	-15,417	3,442	18,859
Italy	-9	565	574	-119	321	440	-83	3,561	3,644	116	3,666	3,550
United Kingdom	260	1,176	916	372	1,401	1,029	2,956	10,686	7,730	5,709	11,912	6,203
Other	-275	2,368	2,643	1,282	3,202	1,919	5,340	22,308	16,968	6,931	20,185	13,254
Pacific Rim Countries	-11,155	9,873	21,028	-11,383	9,523	20,906	-82,283	77,169	159,453	-96,221	81,143	177,364
Australia	143	412	269	140	391	251	1,552	3,151	1,599	2,436	3,805	1,368
China	-8,059	2,819	10,877	-8,576	2,713	11,289	-63,349	22,697	86,046	-86,149	23,645	109,794
Hong Kong	962	1,010	47	821	851	30	7,609	7,874	265	7,782	8,314	532
Indonesia	-48	47	95	-26	58	84	-303	367	670	143	696	553
Japan	-275	1,650	1,925	-448	1,975	2,423	-3,775	12,589	16,363	-2,371	12,385	14,756
Korea, South	-770	975	1,746	-321	831	1,151	-4,497	8,049	12,546	-2,699	9,491	12,190
Malaysia	-2,176	453	2,629	-1,570	464	2,034	-12,472	3,659	16,131	-13,041	4,328	17,369
Philippines	-150	284	433	-224	256	481	-1,425	2,105	3,530	-1,435	1,991	3,426
Singapore	394	1,173	779	-260	882	1,142	1,278	8,208	6,929	1,678	8,733	7,054
Taiwan	-1,261	948	2,209	-1,005	995	2,000	-7,841	7,387	15,228	-3,366	6,815	10,182
Other	85	103	18	86	107	21	939	1,084	145	801	939	138
South/Central America	1,600	1,962	362	1,534	2,037	503	14,145	17,187	3,042	13,933	16,606	2,674
Brazil	723	890	166	703	982	278	6,108	7,625	1,517	5,631	6,878	1,247
Other	877	1,072	196	831	1,055	225	8,037	9,563	1,525	8,301	9,728	1,427
Other Countries	-487	4,626	5,113	660	4,465	3,805	864	32,772	31,908	6,111	30,732	24,621
India	108	340	232	358	623	265	1,588	3,312	1,724	1,831	3,301	1,470
Israel	-58	240	298	46	378	332	-109	2,429	2,538	346	2,593	2,247
Thailand	-821	227	1,048	-676	234	910	-5,137	1,903	7,040	-5,512	2,260	7,772
Other	283	3,819	3,535	931	3,229	2,299	4,521	25,128	20,607	9,446	22,577	13,132

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$574 million in August 2019. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
<b>2018</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,464,237	211,445,752	2,694,326	7,382	156,859,281	58.22
Jan. - Aug.	2,365,896	144,684,369	1,841,410	7,578	107,568,869	58.42
January	310,368	17,646,100	241,687	7,796	13,238,689	54.78
February	250,538	14,309,238	191,349	6,834	10,491,735	54.83
March	284,948	16,082,177	219,289	7,074	11,846,419	54.02
April	297,300	17,067,099	236,137	7,871	12,870,278	54.50
May	301,707	18,882,790	232,049	7,485	13,548,150	58.38
June	296,507	19,284,720	237,340	7,911	14,823,467	62.46
July	308,284	20,652,010	241,638	7,795	15,595,335	64.54
August	316,245	20,760,233	241,921	7,804	15,154,796	62.64
September	284,919	18,553,338	213,648	7,122	13,117,657	61.40
October	293,280	19,014,361	227,924	7,352	13,960,147	61.25
November	261,160	15,561,586	211,282	7,043	12,157,059	57.54
December	258,982	13,632,098	200,062	6,454	10,055,550	50.26
<b>2019</b>						
Jan. - Aug.	2,132,207	123,449,688	1,634,553	6,727	88,014,512	53.85
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April	269,379	16,613,563	205,472	6,849	11,745,046	57.16
May	290,664	18,814,105	219,526	7,081	13,294,543	60.56
June	260,990	16,180,253	204,183	6,806	12,083,476	59.18
July	286,656	17,271,196	213,811	6,897	12,075,547	56.48
August	265,336	15,249,247	198,820	6,414	10,762,426	54.13
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
<b>Total</b>	198,820	213,811	1,634,553	10,762,426	12,075,547	88,014,512	11,197,454	12,564,982	91,713,347
<b>OPEC</b>	41,519	37,204	367,942	2,591,826	2,449,613	22,960,955	2,677,468	2,516,121	23,672,136
Algeria	(-)	(-)	7,408	(-)	(-)	488,786	(-)	(-)	505,068
Angola	902	(-)	6,041	62,729	(-)	426,012	65,598	(-)	438,270
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	897	7,358	(-)	54,983	497,843	(-)	56,769	515,974
Ecuador	8,350	5,365	43,442	494,173	336,392	2,618,048	513,360	347,200	2,717,775
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	2,122	(-)	(-)	143,249	(-)	(-)	149,557
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	8,212	10,841	78,508	491,331	704,434	4,770,511	507,869	722,166	4,904,182
Kuwait	1,424	298	15,188	86,477	18,123	927,768	87,568	18,314	946,161
Libya	2,407	(-)	13,732	165,139	(-)	936,957	173,378	(-)	980,509
Nigeria	7,854	6,820	40,293	504,678	465,850	2,665,924	525,448	482,703	2,750,454
Saudi Arabia	12,370	12,982	126,717	787,300	869,830	8,132,347	804,247	888,970	8,360,931
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	27,133	(-)	(-)	1,353,509	(-)	(-)	1,403,256
<b>Non-OPEC</b>	157,301	176,606	1,266,611	8,170,600	9,625,935	65,053,557	8,519,986	10,048,861	68,041,211
Argentina	1,376	2,326	11,243	88,522	146,738	702,844	90,323	151,867	730,399
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	5,658	6,431	36,650	371,284	426,875	2,447,307	386,580	438,623	2,529,538
Canada	109,872	126,200	894,545	5,350,159	6,416,640	41,866,861	5,637,681	6,767,005	44,290,220
Chad	(-)	476	1,901	(-)	35,090	127,102	(-)	36,103	129,718
Colombia	7,633	9,587	78,721	446,114	605,361	4,839,399	454,762	618,583	4,946,790
Mexico	20,624	18,851	142,756	1,166,191	1,141,505	8,507,487	1,183,127	1,158,328	8,648,947
Norway	835	197	15,218	48,904	11,858	1,004,436	50,031	12,154	1,039,954
Russia	5,296	3,196	34,734	329,868	219,403	2,287,707	338,492	226,919	2,355,507
United Kingdom	1,149	3,981	17,785	74,103	268,481	1,169,741	75,116	276,172	1,201,463
Other Non-OPEC	4,859	5,362	33,058	295,455	353,986	2,100,673	303,874	363,106	2,168,676

**NOTES:**

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	August 2019	July 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,346</b>	<b>12,815</b>	<b>112,231</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>36,047</b>	<b>2,486</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>17,647</b>	<b>7,764</b>	<b>6,749</b>	<b>58,537</b>
Australia	309	347	2,333	161	179	1,142	48	68	447	100	100	744
Belgium	799	505	3,796	740	462	3,363	4	2	34	55	41	399
Brazil	136	128	935	16	12	87	13	9	62	107	107	786
Canada	5,578	4,441	42,510	1,162	1,039	9,151	1,876	1,380	13,636	2,540	2,022	19,723
Chile	108	73	698	19	16	155	54	27	272	36	30	271
China	855	744	6,235	612	538	4,481	24	15	171	219	191	1,582
Colombia	42	44	426	16	17	123	4	5	115	22	22	188
France	58	43	447	18	13	133	2	1	24	39	29	290
Germany	775	703	5,948	586	527	4,403	6	2	71	183	174	1,474
Hong Kong	58	57	401	20	22	91	(-)	(-)	2	38	35	308
Japan	235	256	1,673	111	140	696	3	5	30	121	112	947
Korea, South	252	167	1,743	190	116	1,239	2	2	25	60	48	479
Kuwait	87	39	666	70	27	386	13	9	186	4	3	94
Mexico	3,512	3,169	25,834	183	159	1,770	108	102	802	3,221	2,908	23,263
Nigeria	84	79	603	60	56	426	10	10	67	13	13	110
Russia	82	75	570	21	31	207	16	5	32	45	38	331
Saudi Arabia	198	79	1,223	165	51	934	15	11	156	18	16	133
Singapore	33	36	290	(-)	5	36	1	(-)	5	32	31	249
South Africa	63	97	565	6	21	45	1	2	28	57	74	491
United Arab Emirates	190	160	1,883	135	90	1,280	7	29	217	49	41	385
United Kingdom	335	228	2,198	178	107	1,007	2	3	35	155	118	1,156
Venezuela	12	9	75	6	4	24	2	1	7	5	4	45
Other	1,544	1,338	11,180	623	600	4,869	273	148	1,222	648	590	5,089
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32,974</b>	<b>31,747</b>	<b>255,611</b>	<b>14,653</b>	<b>14,324</b>	<b>118,178</b>	<b>4,418</b>	<b>4,401</b>	<b>31,864</b>	<b>13,903</b>	<b>13,023</b>	<b>105,570</b>
Austria	197	175	1,672	125	115	1,033	1	1	8	72	60	631
Brazil	113	122	913	(-)	(-)	2	6	3	49	106	119	863
Canada	5,136	4,226	39,499	3,176	2,449	24,131	450	486	3,846	1,510	1,291	11,521
China	1,428	1,479	12,183	129	126	1,134	18	30	222	1,281	1,323	10,827
Germany	2,695	2,482	18,808	1,809	1,639	12,304	21	34	284	865	809	6,220
Italy	426	406	3,123	299	285	2,200	1	1	6	126	120	917
Japan	4,731	4,621	37,403	3,397	3,300	26,981	103	93	669	1,231	1,228	9,754
Korea, South	2,104	2,311	16,773	1,303	1,519	10,701	(-)	(-)	(-)	800	792	6,071
Mexico	12,488	11,540	92,500	3,098	2,866	25,340	3,709	3,616	25,454	5,681	5,058	41,705
South Africa	95	56	407	50	18	150	2	2	8	43	36	249
Sweden	114	269	1,731	71	203	1,218	11	22	171	32	45	342
Taiwan	295	329	2,397	7	7	39	1	(-)	9	286	322	2,349
Thailand	412	421	3,030	14	21	218	1	1	7	397	399	2,805
United Kingdom	907	1,100	7,577	764	921	6,057	32	63	519	111	117	1,001
Other	1,834	2,211	17,595	410	856	6,671	63	50	611	1,361	1,305	10,313

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	August 2019	July 2019	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	1,364	656	2,275	1,916	2,039	2,630	2,653	7,303	5,822
Canada	-1,621 (R)	-3,054	-5,514	-7,150	-4,076	-1,489	-8,569	-14,733	-12,948
China	-28,914	-29,643	-97,836	-106,337	-112,799	-90,164	-89,650	-238,372	-270,070
France	-1,531	-1,916	-3,518	-4,275	-3,682	-5,070	-6,028	-14,546	-10,657
Germany	-6,906	-6,221	-16,936	-16,891	-16,917	-16,991	-16,431	-46,549	-45,814
Hong Kong	2,196	2,444	7,795	7,331	7,299	6,739	7,193	18,572	21,282
India	-2,356	-2,063	-5,449	-5,390	-5,056	-5,957	-4,872	-15,247	-14,087
Italy	-2,603	-3,144	-7,714	-7,823	-8,284	-8,522	-8,362	-22,631	-21,207
Japan	-6,075	-5,891	-17,286	-15,716	-16,879	-17,862	-18,659	-48,487	-45,312
Korea, South	-2,061	-1,522	-4,414	-4,755	-4,771	-6,930	-4,330	-14,843	-11,240
Mexico	-8,394	-8,907	-18,286	-22,202	-21,950	-23,397	-26,204	-66,902	-51,218
Saudi Arabia	271	-41	-1,677	-3,419	-4,346	-237	-426	-433	-4,717
Singapore	659	141	1,964	1,132	1,444	699	1,066	2,564	4,406
Taiwan	-2,282	-2,021	-3,618	-2,691	-4,452	-5,647	-5,285	-15,234	-9,799
United Kingdom	553	315	1,611	399	1,562	2,198	-253	2,814	4,022
All other countries	-15,877	-12,787	-37,407	-39,174	-39,852	-39,405	-42,953	-111,022	-106,650
CAFTA-DR	556	522	1,927	1,922	2,045	2,105	1,563	4,747	4,900
European Union	-15,620	-15,878	-38,986	-43,788	-44,242	-40,292	-47,928	-119,719	-110,102
OPEC	765	261	-6,132	-6,853	-5,367	871	-422	1,476	-15,676
South/Central America	5,002	3,701	11,368	9,966	11,564	12,979	13,164	34,845	27,253
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	3,432	3,502	9,788	9,973	9,892	10,668	10,840	28,443	26,398
Canada	24,817 (R)	24,224	75,327	74,816	73,506	74,677	73,102	196,821	201,315
China	10,019	9,338	33,690	30,444	22,640	27,109	27,829	74,294	87,473
France	3,101	2,700	9,954	8,938	9,407	9,951	9,366	25,119	24,242
Germany	4,934	4,782	14,569	14,339	14,297	15,366	14,662	39,744	38,622
Hong Kong	2,639	2,816	9,546	8,821	8,663	7,906	8,225	21,586	25,720
India	2,319	2,535	8,132	8,457	8,841	9,267	9,357	23,479	21,770
Italy	2,129	1,921	5,970	5,897	5,684	5,960	5,647	15,657	15,015
Japan	6,117	6,578	18,512	19,113	19,805	18,565	18,755	50,015	49,063
Korea, South	4,811	4,691	13,440	14,336	15,341	13,703	14,247	37,451	36,259
Mexico	21,858	21,413	66,719	66,956	65,869	65,692	65,237	174,200	177,050
Saudi Arabia	1,230	1,000	3,819	3,247	2,985	4,111	3,056	9,396	9,604
Singapore	2,642	2,587	8,968	7,943	8,094	7,331	8,033	20,594	22,072
Taiwan	2,467	2,502	7,431	8,612	7,888	7,831	7,913	20,713	19,909
United Kingdom	6,000	5,776	16,092	15,762	17,392	17,825	15,543	45,144	43,554
All other countries	39,953	40,645	120,275	121,195	122,418	121,719	119,094	321,411	314,630
CAFTA-DR	2,676	2,680	8,160	8,250	8,423	8,426	8,023	21,804	21,553
European Union	28,859	27,805	80,782	79,537	80,585	86,644	80,981	224,290	210,750
OPEC	4,397	3,608	14,377	12,828	14,568	14,002	12,273	34,280	36,324
South/Central America	13,210	13,045	41,091	40,618	42,584	41,686	41,059	108,999	108,082
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	2,068	2,846	7,513	8,057	7,853	8,038	8,187	21,139	20,576
Canada	26,439	27,278	80,841	81,966	77,582	76,165	81,671	211,554	214,262
China	38,934	38,981	131,526	136,781	135,439	117,273	117,478	312,666	357,543
France	4,633	4,616	13,472	13,213	13,089	15,021	15,395	39,664	34,899
Germany	11,840	11,003	31,505	31,230	31,213	32,357	31,093	86,293	84,436
Hong Kong	443	371	1,750	1,490	1,364	1,167	1,033	3,014	4,438
India	4,675	4,598	13,581	13,848	13,897	15,224	14,229	38,726	35,857
Italy	4,732	5,064	13,685	13,720	13,968	14,483	14,009	38,288	36,222
Japan	12,192	12,469	35,798	34,829	36,684	36,427	37,414	98,502	94,375
Korea, South	6,872	6,213	17,853	19,092	20,112	20,633	18,577	52,294	47,499
Mexico	30,252	30,320	85,006	89,158	87,819	89,089	91,442	241,103	228,268
Saudi Arabia	959	1,040	5,497	6,665	7,332	4,347	3,482	9,829	14,321
Singapore	1,983	2,447	7,004	6,812	6,651	6,632	6,967	18,029	17,665
Taiwan	4,749	4,522	11,049	11,303	12,340	13,479	13,198	35,947	29,708
United Kingdom	5,447	5,461	14,482	15,364	15,830	15,627	15,796	42,331	39,532
All other countries	55,829	53,432	157,682	160,369	162,270	161,124	162,047	432,433	421,280
CAFTA-DR	2,119	2,158	6,234	6,328	6,379	6,321	6,460	17,058	16,653
European Union	44,479	43,684	119,768	123,325	124,827	126,937	128,909	344,009	320,852
OPEC	3,631	3,347	20,509	19,682	19,934	13,130	12,695	32,804	52,000
South/Central America	8,208	9,344	29,723	30,652	31,020	28,707	27,895	74,154	80,830

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	8,609	8,224	7,601	7,307	7,913	7,482	21,536	29,162	31,741
Canada	3,581	-53	-1,604	1,715	3,870	-3,284	7,448	2,814	3,639
China	-92,188	-87,931	-96,977	-103,708	-80,823	-80,601	-308,869	-337,204	-380,804
France	-3,703	-2,865	-3,718	-3,135	-4,261	-5,218	-12,365	-14,009	-13,421
Germany	-17,603	-16,341	-16,951	-16,477	-17,001	-16,800	-67,135	-66,889	-67,372
Hong Kong	9,327	8,512	7,829	8,093	7,421	8,134	28,860	33,747	33,761
India	-6,205	-6,401	-6,329	-6,345	-6,678	-5,844	-30,051	-27,514	-25,280
Italy	-8,976	-8,573	-8,663	-9,242	-9,487	-9,329	-31,164	-34,651	-35,454
Japan	-14,504	-15,109	-13,569	-14,798	-15,575	-16,251	-56,526	-57,211	-57,981
Korea, South	-839	-1,810	-2,423	-2,349	-4,500	-1,995	-16,705	-9,512	-7,421
Mexico	-17,769	-17,447	-21,798	-21,567	-22,979	-26,088	-62,022	-67,407	-78,580
Saudi Arabia	847	134	-1,570	-2,495	1,463	1,438	9,212	5,396	-3,084
Singapore	4,424	5,122	4,014	4,756	4,142	4,551	19,561	23,480	18,316
Taiwan	-3,840	-2,983	-2,087	-3,844	-5,072	-4,739	-8,771	-14,314	-12,754
United Kingdom	5,749	4,669	3,698	4,512	5,680	3,244	14,798	15,646	18,629
All other countries	-14,665	-10,632	-12,039	-14,279	-16,783	-19,516	-10,789	-31,658	-51,615
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-27,018	-25,765	-30,518	-31,323	-27,455	-35,073	-92,512	-101,180	-114,625
OPEC	556	28	-499	1,169	5,354	3,930	16,667	9,098	1,254
South/Central America	20,470	22,370	20,506	21,081	20,443	20,413	68,094	79,926	84,427
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	17,465	16,928	16,799	16,407	17,327	17,186	53,766	64,079	67,599
Canada	92,362	91,217	90,956	89,980	90,760	89,339	321,678	341,308	364,515
China	48,454	48,294	44,669	36,550	41,559	41,974	170,395	186,288	177,969
France	13,641	15,257	14,264	14,731	15,585	14,902	51,176	53,342	57,892
Germany	23,007	23,243	22,966	23,231	24,154	23,165	81,383	86,473	92,447
Hong Kong	13,574	13,015	12,173	12,283	11,520	11,991	45,514	51,249	51,046
India	14,345	14,360	14,863	15,198	15,761	15,810	42,243	49,330	58,767
Italy	7,716	8,496	8,429	8,240	8,414	8,225	25,661	27,833	32,881
Japan	29,479	29,977	30,424	31,275	30,560	30,875	108,823	114,285	121,156
Korea, South	19,455	19,359	19,970	21,136	19,420	19,895	64,636	73,157	79,919
Mexico	74,599	75,462	75,496	74,244	74,430	73,555	261,933	276,563	299,802
Saudi Arabia	5,793	6,081	5,503	5,270	6,210	5,317	27,381	25,544	22,647
Singapore	12,671	14,410	13,367	13,678	13,195	13,765	44,577	50,503	54,125
Taiwan	9,307	10,140	11,296	10,559	10,440	10,483	38,176	36,205	41,302
United Kingdom	35,867	34,448	34,587	35,860	36,761	34,634	122,267	126,576	140,762
All other countries	204,662	209,711	211,218	212,890	211,617	209,719	756,231	789,811	838,481
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	141,557	143,884	143,623	144,713	152,098	146,501	506,085	529,092	573,776
OPEC	22,453	24,061	22,725	24,657	21,386	19,456	106,184	92,093	93,896
South/Central America	71,177	72,000	71,192	73,248	71,447	70,683	252,713	273,040	287,616
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	8,856	8,704	9,198	9,100	9,414	9,703	32,230	34,917	35,858
Canada	88,781	91,270	92,560	88,265	86,890	92,623	314,230	338,494	360,876
China	140,642	136,226	141,646	140,258	122,381	122,575	479,264	523,492	558,772
France	17,344	18,122	17,982	17,866	19,846	20,121	63,541	67,351	71,313
Germany	40,610	39,584	39,917	39,708	41,155	39,965	148,518	153,362	159,819
Hong Kong	4,247	4,504	4,344	4,191	4,099	3,856	16,654	17,502	17,285
India	20,550	20,761	21,192	21,543	22,439	21,654	72,294	76,844	84,047
Italy	16,692	17,068	17,092	17,483	17,901	17,555	56,825	62,484	68,335
Japan	43,984	45,086	43,994	46,073	46,134	47,126	165,348	171,495	179,137
Korea, South	20,294	21,169	22,393	23,485	23,920	21,890	81,341	82,669	87,341
Mexico	92,368	92,909	97,294	95,811	97,409	99,643	323,955	343,970	378,382
Saudi Arabia	4,946	5,947	7,073	7,766	4,748	3,879	18,170	20,148	25,731
Singapore	8,248	9,288	9,352	8,921	9,053	9,214	25,016	27,023	35,809
Taiwan	13,148	13,122	13,383	14,403	15,512	15,222	46,947	50,519	54,056
United Kingdom	30,118	29,779	30,889	31,347	31,081	31,390	107,468	110,930	122,133
All other countries	219,327	220,342	223,258	227,169	228,400	229,235	767,020	821,469	890,096
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	168,575	169,649	174,140	176,036	179,553	181,573	598,597	630,271	688,401
OPEC	21,897	24,033	23,224	23,488	16,032	15,527	89,517	82,996	92,642
South/Central America	50,706	49,629	50,686	52,167	51,004	50,270	184,619	193,114	203,189

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

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\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

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**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	2,648	2,598	2,173	2,196	2,777	2,581	5,529	9,366	9,615
Canada	-3,636	-6,880	-8,548	-5,496	-2,812	-9,919	-16,303	-22,222	-24,559
China	-102,588	-97,846	-106,370	-112,799	-90,176	-89,653	-347,098	-375,758	-419,603
France	-4,373	-3,554	-4,362	-3,761	-5,097	-6,042	-15,743	-15,540	-16,050
Germany	-17,461	-17,036	-17,007	-17,019	-17,090	-16,576	-65,025	-63,965	-68,523
Hong Kong	8,723	7,924	7,419	7,358	6,839	7,320	27,761	32,855	31,424
India	-4,973	-5,477	-5,402	-5,042	-5,959	-4,881	-24,425	-22,960	-20,894
Italy	-8,141	-7,745	-7,877	-8,324	-8,536	-8,393	-28,694	-31,637	-32,087
Japan	-17,600	-17,635	-15,990	-17,226	-18,170	-18,983	-70,327	-69,911	-68,451
Korea, South	-3,692	-4,405	-4,676	-4,620	-6,771	-4,330	-27,475	-22,527	-17,394
Mexico	-19,647	-19,729	-23,777	-23,431	-24,913	-27,780	-69,333	-74,471	-86,584
Saudi Arabia	-1,023	-1,715	-3,458	-4,391	-364	-481	1,019	-2,666	-10,588
Singapore	1,525	1,911	1,091	1,452	661	1,043	8,663	9,992	5,979
Taiwan	-4,263	-3,447	-2,522	-4,288	-5,520	-5,172	-12,652	-16,149	-14,519
United Kingdom	1,902	1,497	381	1,502	2,171	-318	579	2,655	5,282
All other countries	-43,159	-37,630	-39,279	-40,318	-39,717	-43,121	-116,278	-142,262	-160,386
CAFTA-DR	1,566	1,838	1,843	1,925	2,026	1,474	5,089	6,690	7,172
European Union	-41,879	-39,227	-43,975	-44,516	-40,505	-48,161	-147,984	-152,880	-169,597
OPEC	-5,066	-5,514	-6,158	-4,745	567	-590	-7,472	-13,394	-21,483
South/Central America	9,340	11,551	9,990	11,519	12,934	12,930	29,137	35,404	42,402
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	9,857	9,743	9,915	9,834	10,660	10,748	30,139	37,168	39,349
Canada	76,320	75,492	74,986	73,659	74,853	73,250	267,235	283,070	300,458
China	33,547	33,860	30,616	22,805	27,239	27,949	115,991	130,280	120,829
France	8,373	9,999	8,945	9,438	10,008	9,389	31,300	33,738	36,756
Germany	14,524	14,571	14,315	14,274	15,361	14,611	49,540	53,957	57,683
Hong Kong	10,508	9,788	9,053	8,879	8,135	8,445	35,545	40,630	38,228
India	8,093	8,130	8,464	8,879	9,305	9,374	21,692	25,683	33,567
Italy	5,270	5,995	5,916	5,704	5,988	5,668	16,777	18,473	22,885
Japan	17,974	18,678	19,337	19,969	18,725	18,905	63,811	68,298	75,958
Korea, South	13,657	13,683	14,628	15,650	14,003	14,403	42,914	49,283	57,617
Mexico	66,060	66,870	67,073	65,995	65,808	65,380	230,520	244,018	265,999
Saudi Arabia	3,566	3,800	3,229	2,963	4,005	3,019	18,007	16,278	13,559
Singapore	7,639	8,866	7,846	8,042	7,240	7,951	26,447	29,314	32,393
Taiwan	6,801	7,609	8,801	8,063	7,973	8,049	26,546	26,320	31,275
United Kingdom	17,190	16,157	15,847	17,504	17,968	15,617	55,519	56,566	66,698
All other countries	114,967	121,031	121,977	123,102	122,410	119,777	425,409	440,513	481,076
CAFTA-DR	7,871	8,130	8,230	8,365	8,409	7,989	28,635	30,528	32,596
European Union	77,938	81,231	79,997	81,017	87,158	81,289	271,057	284,795	320,183
OPEC	13,884	15,481	14,146	15,746	13,871	12,250	70,985	59,185	59,257
South/Central America	39,924	41,137	40,610	42,577	41,734	41,019	136,112	150,577	164,248
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	7,209	7,145	7,742	7,638	7,882	8,167	24,609	27,801	29,734
Canada	79,956	82,372	83,534	79,155	77,664	83,170	283,538	305,292	325,017
China	136,135	131,706	136,986	135,604	117,415	117,602	463,089	506,038	540,431
France	12,746	13,554	13,307	13,199	15,105	15,432	47,043	49,278	52,806
Germany	31,985	31,607	31,322	31,293	32,451	31,187	114,566	117,922	126,206
Hong Kong	1,785	1,864	1,634	1,522	1,296	1,125	7,783	7,775	6,805
India	13,067	13,606	13,866	13,921	15,264	14,255	46,117	48,643	54,460
Italy	13,412	13,741	13,793	14,028	14,524	14,060	45,471	50,111	54,973
Japan	35,575	36,313	35,327	37,195	36,895	37,887	134,138	138,209	144,410
Korea, South	17,349	18,088	19,304	20,270	20,773	18,733	70,389	71,810	75,011
Mexico	85,708	86,600	90,850	89,426	90,721	93,160	299,852	318,489	352,583
Saudi Arabia	4,589	5,516	6,687	7,354	4,369	3,499	16,988	18,944	24,146
Singapore	6,114	6,955	6,755	6,590	6,578	6,908	17,784	19,322	26,414
Taiwan	11,064	11,056	11,323	12,351	13,493	13,221	39,198	42,469	45,794
United Kingdom	15,288	14,659	15,466	16,002	15,797	15,936	54,940	53,910	61,416
All other countries	158,126	158,661	161,256	163,419	162,127	162,898	541,688	582,775	641,462
CAFTA-DR	6,305	6,292	6,388	6,440	6,383	6,515	23,546	23,838	25,424
European Union	119,817	120,458	123,972	125,534	127,663	129,450	419,041	437,675	489,780
OPEC	18,950	20,994	20,304	20,491	13,304	12,841	78,457	72,579	80,740
South/Central America	30,583	29,586	30,620	31,057	28,800	28,090	106,975	115,173	121,847

**NOTES:**

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\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

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**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	First Quarter 2018	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	5,962	5,626	5,428	5,111	5,136	4,901	16,006	19,796	22,126
Canada	7,217	6,827	6,944	7,210	6,681	6,635	23,751	25,036	28,198
China	10,400	9,915	9,393	9,091	9,353	9,052	38,230	38,554	38,799
France	670	689	644	626	836	824	3,378	1,531	2,629
Germany	-142	695	56	542	88	-224	-2,110	-2,924	1,151
Hong Kong	604	588	411	735	581	814	1,098	892	2,337
India	-1,231	-925	-927	-1,303	-719	-963	-5,627	-4,554	-4,386
Italy	-835	-827	-786	-919	-951	-937	-2,470	-3,014	-3,367
Japan	3,096	2,525	2,421	2,428	2,595	2,731	13,801	12,700	10,470
Korea, South	2,853	2,595	2,254	2,271	2,271	2,334	10,770	13,015	9,973
Mexico	1,879	2,283	1,979	1,864	1,934	1,692	7,311	7,064	8,004
Saudi Arabia	1,870	1,849	1,889	1,896	1,826	1,919	8,193	8,062	7,503
Singapore	2,899	3,211	2,923	3,304	3,481	3,509	10,898	13,489	12,337
Taiwan	422	464	435	443	448	433	3,881	1,836	1,765
United Kingdom	3,847	3,172	3,317	3,010	3,510	3,563	14,219	12,991	13,347
All other countries	28,494	26,999	27,240	26,039	22,934	23,605	105,489	110,603	108,771
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	14,861	13,462	13,547	13,193	13,050	13,088	55,472	51,700	54,973
OPEC	5,622	5,542	5,659	5,914	4,786	4,520	24,138	22,492	22,737
South/Central America	11,130	10,819	10,515	9,561	7,509	7,483	38,957	44,523	42,025
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	7,609	7,185	6,884	6,573	6,668	6,437	23,627	26,911	28,250
Canada	16,042	15,725	15,970	16,320	15,907	16,089	54,443	58,237	64,057
China	14,907	14,434	14,053	13,745	14,320	14,025	54,404	56,009	57,140
France	5,268	5,257	5,319	5,293	5,577	5,513	19,876	19,605	21,136
Germany	8,483	8,672	8,651	8,958	8,793	8,554	31,843	32,516	34,764
Hong Kong	3,066	3,227	3,120	3,404	3,385	3,546	9,969	10,619	12,818
India	6,252	6,230	6,399	6,319	6,456	6,435	20,551	23,647	25,200
Italy	2,446	2,500	2,513	2,537	2,426	2,558	8,884	9,360	9,995
Japan	11,505	11,299	11,088	11,306	11,834	11,970	45,012	45,987	45,197
Korea, South	5,798	5,676	5,342	5,486	5,417	5,491	21,721	23,874	22,302
Mexico	8,539	8,592	8,423	8,249	8,622	8,174	31,413	32,545	33,804
Saudi Arabia	2,227	2,280	2,274	2,307	2,205	2,298	9,375	9,266	9,088
Singapore	5,033	5,544	5,521	5,635	5,955	5,815	18,129	21,189	21,733
Taiwan	2,506	2,531	2,495	2,495	2,467	2,434	11,629	9,885	10,027
United Kingdom	18,676	18,292	18,740	18,355	18,794	19,016	66,748	70,010	74,064
All other countries	89,696	88,680	89,241	89,789	89,207	89,942	330,822	349,298	357,405
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	63,619	62,653	63,626	63,696	64,939	65,211	235,029	244,297	253,593
OPEC	8,569	8,580	8,579	8,911	7,514	7,206	35,199	32,908	34,639
South/Central America	31,253	30,862	30,582	30,671	29,712	29,663	116,601	122,464	123,368
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	1,647	1,559	1,456	1,462	1,532	1,536	7,621	7,116	6,124
Canada	8,825	8,899	9,025	9,110	9,226	9,454	30,692	33,201	35,859
China	4,507	4,519	4,660	4,654	4,966	4,973	16,174	17,454	18,341
France	4,598	4,568	4,674	4,667	4,741	4,689	16,498	18,073	18,507
Germany	8,624	7,977	8,595	8,416	8,705	8,778	33,953	35,440	33,613
Hong Kong	2,462	2,640	2,710	2,669	2,804	2,731	8,871	9,727	10,480
India	7,483	7,155	7,326	7,622	7,175	7,398	26,177	28,201	29,586
Italy	3,281	3,328	3,299	3,455	3,377	3,494	11,354	12,373	13,362
Japan	8,409	8,774	8,666	8,878	9,239	9,239	31,210	33,287	34,727
Korea, South	2,945	3,081	3,089	3,215	3,146	3,157	10,951	10,859	12,330
Mexico	6,660	6,309	6,445	6,385	6,688	6,482	24,103	25,481	25,799
Saudi Arabia	356	431	385	412	379	380	1,181	1,204	1,585
Singapore	2,134	2,332	2,597	2,331	2,475	2,306	7,232	7,701	9,395
Taiwan	2,084	2,066	2,060	2,052	2,019	2,001	7,748	8,049	8,262
United Kingdom	14,830	15,119	15,423	15,345	15,284	15,454	52,528	57,020	60,717
All other countries	61,201	61,681	62,002	63,750	66,273	66,337	225,332	238,694	248,634
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	48,759	49,191	50,168	50,502	51,890	52,123	179,557	192,597	198,621
OPEC	2,947	3,038	2,920	2,997	2,728	2,686	11,061	10,417	11,903
South/Central America	20,123	20,043	20,066	21,110	22,204	22,180	77,644	77,941	81,342

n.a. Not available

**NOTES:**

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FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EDT, October 4, 2019

# MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, August 2019, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 19-151

#### Goods Data Inquiries

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U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: August 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	August	Year-to-Date	August	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					August	Year-to-Date	August	Year-to-Date
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-76,438.1</b>	<b>-576,313.3</b>	<b>138,686.2</b>	<b>1,095,655.0</b>	<b>215,124.3</b>	<b>1,671,968.3</b>	<b>6,520.9</b>	<b>44,431.5</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products <i>(Domestic)</i>	1,103.4	2,490.4	5,897.7	45,924.2	4,794.3	43,433.8	30.5	172.0
Agricultural Products, Total	2,232.7	13,359.4	4,848.2	40,088.7	2,615.5	26,729.3	10.1	73.4
Livestock And Livestock Products	-310.1	-3,180.4	171.4	1,240.9	481.5	4,421.4	0.3	2.4
Forestry Products, Nspf	-89.7	-414.8	162.4	1,392.6	252.1	1,807.4	0.6	3.5
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-729.5	-7,273.8	715.7	3,202.0	1,445.1	10,475.8	19.4	92.6
Mining, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	-2,758.5	-17,291.2	8,648.7	72,912.7	11,407.2	90,203.9	12.0	90.3
Oil And Gas	-4,067.2	-26,337.4	6,882.5	59,640.0	10,949.7	85,977.3	11.0	85.0
Minerals And Ores	1,308.7	9,046.2	1,766.2	13,272.7	457.5	4,226.6	1.0	5.3
Manufacturing, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	-91,871.5	-698,532.7	96,502.6	753,353.0	188,374.1	1,451,885.8	6,466.8	44,119.7
Food And Kindred Products	-307.6	-3,129.6	5,511.6	42,845.6	5,819.2	45,975.2	128.6	820.0
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,630.8	-12,718.1	679.3	4,980.3	2,310.0	17,698.3	9.3	73.4
Textile And Fabrics	27.0	232.4	724.3	5,802.1	697.4	5,569.7	61.9	393.3
Textile Mill Products	-1,913.3	-13,989.5	225.3	1,761.5	2,138.6	15,751.0	161.5	1,120.5
Apparel And Accessories	-8,626.6	-58,875.4	258.6	2,052.0	8,885.2	60,927.4	1,226.8	8,210.1
Leather And Allied Products	-3,335.6	-24,819.2	263.8	1,955.1	3,599.4	26,774.3	455.6	3,213.0
Wood Products	-989.2	-7,891.0	589.6	4,540.0	1,578.8	12,431.0	62.9	362.9
Paper Products	169.3	913.3	1,942.9	15,457.8	1,773.6	14,544.6	61.7	289.4
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-145.6	-1,027.5	414.1	2,951.4	559.7	3,978.9	8.6	51.1
Petroleum And Coal Products	1,737.3	11,541.8	8,349.5	61,777.7	6,612.3	50,235.9	17.3	118.2
Chemicals	-5,447.8	-44,345.2	17,122.2	133,540.1	22,570.0	177,885.4	248.7	1,776.0
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,463.1	-19,252.6	2,671.3	20,788.4	5,134.4	40,041.0	319.2	1,936.7
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,256.4	-9,023.3	931.7	7,331.0	2,188.1	16,354.3	154.5	928.2
Primary Metal Products	-3,260.7	-26,629.0	4,050.1	31,068.5	7,310.8	57,697.4	264.5	3,345.8
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,781.2	-23,345.4	3,870.0	28,264.2	6,651.2	51,609.6	466.7	2,850.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-6,724.1	-49,133.1	9,756.9	79,969.5	16,481.0	129,102.6	508.6	3,691.2
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-22,971.1	-175,666.8	9,703.0	74,992.9	32,674.0	250,659.7	433.7	2,955.3
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-7,101.1	-50,873.3	3,972.8	30,719.3	11,074.0	81,592.6	813.5	4,746.1
Transportation Equipment (1)	-13,847.6	-111,235.5	21,135.5	168,511.7	34,983.1	279,747.2	628.3	4,444.3
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,061.2	-25,339.9	418.2	3,146.9	3,479.4	28,486.7	309.8	1,878.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-7,942.1	-53,925.9	3,911.9	30,897.1	11,854.0	84,823.0	125.2	915.7
Special Classification Provisions <i>(Domestic)</i>	-3,412.8	-30,726.3	7,136.0	55,718.5	10,548.8	86,444.8	11.7	49.5
Scrap & Waste	1,275.7	8,788.9	1,820.9	13,129.3	545.2	4,340.5	0.3	2.4
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	72.3	2,665.5	1,153.5	10,811.6	1,081.2	8,146.1	1.7	12.4
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-6,905.5	-58,658.2	3.8	28.3	6,909.4	58,686.5	0.8	5.8
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,144.7	16,477.6	4,157.7	31,749.3	2,013.0	15,271.7	8.9	28.9
Re-exports	20,501.2	167,216.1	20,501.2	167,216.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	22.2	(X)	22.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

**Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			August	Year-to-Date	August	Year-to-Date
	August	Year-to-Date		August	Year-to-Date					
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>96,502.6</b>	<b>753,353.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19,200.4</b>	<b>155,340.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20,501.2</b>	<b>167,216.1</b>	<b>138,686.2</b>	<b>1,095,655.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	2,237.8	14,377.6	1.9	3.0	18.4	(-)	605.7	4,334.9	2,846.5	18,730.9
Alabama	1,430.4	10,866.1	1.4	170.7	1,411.5	0.9	116.3	795.8	1,717.3	13,073.4
Alaska	42.3	286.5	(-)	768.3	2,918.6	1.9	1.2	17.5	811.8	3,222.6
Arizona	1,470.9	9,922.4	1.3	274.6	2,307.4	1.5	507.7	4,146.5	2,253.2	16,376.3
Arkansas	337.3	2,613.0	0.3	34.9	342.4	0.2	122.3	1,082.4	494.5	4,037.8
California	10,040.4	75,043.5	10.0	1,722.7	13,992.9	9.0	3,148.6	26,220.2	14,911.7	115,256.6
Colorado	608.2	4,461.8	0.6	46.8	361.3	0.2	74.7	582.1	729.7	5,405.3
Connecticut	985.5	8,802.5	1.2	102.5	842.8	0.5	141.1	1,141.7	1,229.1	10,786.9
Delaware	308.1	2,416.5	0.3	8.7	116.7	0.1	56.2	494.5	373.0	3,027.7
Florida	3,567.7	27,220.0	3.6	309.9	2,697.4	1.7	928.4	7,213.1	4,805.9	37,130.5
Georgia	2,457.4	20,552.3	2.7	315.0	2,557.5	1.6	551.6	4,303.4	3,324.0	27,413.2
Hawaii	43.5	214.3	(-)	13.5	84.0	0.1	3.0	35.5	60.0	333.8
Idaho	166.8	1,504.7	0.2	31.7	317.0	0.2	71.4	629.8	269.8	2,451.6
Illinois	3,782.9	30,972.4	4.1	293.7	2,508.0	1.6	873.3	7,041.5	4,950.0	40,521.9
Indiana	3,246.6	24,318.3	3.2	38.9	479.0	0.3	280.8	2,135.0	3,566.3	26,932.3
Iowa	860.4	7,681.2	1.0	139.6	1,032.9	0.7	36.1	292.7	1,036.1	9,006.8
Kansas	717.1	5,749.8	0.8	187.6	1,418.6	0.9	60.3	532.1	965.0	7,700.5
Kentucky	2,149.5	16,716.3	2.2	45.2	215.9	0.1	661.5	4,873.8	2,856.2	21,806.0
Louisiana	3,598.3	25,443.1	3.4	1,853.2	15,422.2	9.9	61.6	386.0	5,513.1	41,251.2
Maine	144.0	1,092.7	0.1	152.9	545.0	0.4	12.0	111.8	308.8	1,749.5
Maryland	739.9	5,562.3	0.7	214.6	1,883.2	1.2	128.7	1,059.9	1,083.2	8,505.3
Massachusetts	1,914.2	14,206.2	1.9	145.4	874.5	0.6	271.6	2,320.4	2,331.2	17,401.0
Michigan	3,998.3	31,329.5	4.2	199.6	1,780.5	1.1	593.0	4,668.3	4,790.9	37,778.3
Minnesota	1,617.1	12,329.7	1.6	129.0	907.9	0.6	186.6	1,576.7	1,932.7	14,814.3
Mississippi	824.2	6,182.8	0.8	41.8	603.6	0.4	168.9	1,307.0	1,035.0	8,093.3
Missouri	922.3	7,742.6	1.0	103.7	747.1	0.5	74.2	633.8	1,100.2	9,123.5
Montana	74.4	586.5	0.1	56.3	299.8	0.2	27.3	231.0	158.0	1,117.3
Nebraska	467.2	3,860.6	0.5	112.2	1,049.1	0.7	40.2	223.3	619.6	5,133.1
Nevada	448.0	3,476.5	0.5	38.9	353.5	0.2	213.8	1,880.6	700.7	5,710.7
New Hampshire	423.7	2,966.0	0.4	24.4	137.7	0.1	108.7	707.1	556.8	3,810.7
New Jersey	2,021.9	15,757.2	2.1	380.0	2,847.3	1.8	707.2	5,617.1	3,109.1	24,221.6
New Mexico	228.2	1,311.2	0.2	15.4	173.6	0.1	192.7	1,371.9	436.2	2,856.7
New York	2,793.5	23,231.4	3.1	849.7	8,723.9	5.6	1,577.7	17,225.8	5,220.9	49,181.0
North Carolina	2,326.4	19,139.0	2.5	98.4	1,065.9	0.7	364.7	2,893.6	2,789.6	23,098.5
North Dakota	279.8	2,307.4	0.3	277.5	2,040.9	1.3	6.2	67.5	563.5	4,415.8
Ohio	3,646.9	28,621.6	3.8	378.4	2,368.1	1.5	609.1	4,715.5	4,634.4	35,705.2
Oklahoma	441.9	3,193.3	0.4	37.1	253.7	0.2	70.3	719.4	549.4	4,166.4
Oregon	1,518.8	12,290.2	1.6	120.1	1,306.7	0.8	301.4	2,329.5	1,940.3	15,926.4
Pennsylvania	2,817.2	21,436.8	2.8	416.6	3,995.1	2.6	476.2	3,537.8	3,709.9	28,969.7
Rhode Island	174.0	1,053.1	0.1	94.6	569.3	0.4	14.3	118.6	282.9	1,741.0
South Carolina	3,359.4	24,919.9	3.3	58.4	407.4	0.3	167.5	1,329.8	3,585.3	26,657.1
South Dakota	117.9	798.2	0.1	10.2	70.4	(-)	3.6	32.9	131.7	901.6
Tennessee	1,993.0	15,526.9	2.1	125.9	1,101.3	0.7	618.0	4,483.7	2,736.9	21,111.9
Texas	15,967.5	124,808.4	16.6	6,346.2	53,689.7	34.6	5,067.5	38,989.8	27,381.2	217,487.9
Utah	1,510.4	10,457.7	1.4	48.9	586.7	0.4	43.9	370.2	1,603.1	11,414.7
Vermont	153.4	1,401.1	0.2	5.9	49.5	(-)	67.2	530.1	226.5	1,980.7
Virginia	1,158.4	8,748.1	1.2	329.2	2,555.7	1.6	125.8	986.5	1,613.5	12,290.3
Washington	2,717.7	28,900.4	3.8	1,181.4	8,938.9	5.8	249.3	2,357.1	4,148.5	40,196.4
West Virginia	300.3	2,240.0	0.3	179.0	1,649.5	1.1	14.4	145.8	493.6	4,035.3
Wisconsin	1,518.7	12,332.1	1.6	117.8	861.9	0.6	173.9	1,313.6	1,810.4	14,507.6
Wyoming	118.1	793.6	0.1	5.9	45.4	(-)	2.0	13.4	126.1	852.4
Dist of Columbia	576.5	2,425.0	0.3	15.3	175.4	0.1	9.9	138.6	601.6	2,739.0
Puerto Rico	1,493.6	13,004.7	1.7	15.2	126.0	0.1	115.7	1,130.7	1,624.6	14,261.3
US Virgin Islands	19.3	243.0	(-)	0.4	0.9	(-)	0.6	143.9	20.2	387.8
Other	1,863.5	14,292.7	1.9	516.4	3,529.0	2.3	0.8	9.9	4,862.7	37,555.1
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19,215.2
Unreported (2)	1,863.5	14,292.7	1.9	516.4	3,529.0	2.3	0.8	9.9	2,380.7	18,339.9
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.2

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.  
 The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.  
 (2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			August	Year-to-Date	
	August	Year-to-Date		August	Year-to-Date			Total	Percent
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>188,581.2</b>	<b>1,443,363.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25,648.0</b>	<b>214,723.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>215,849.1</b>	<b>1,670,585.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	17,372.6	129,564.4	9.0	3,565.4	31,636.5	14.7	20,938.0	161,200.9	9.6
Alabama	2,198.1	16,775.4	1.2	281.0	2,209.4	1.0	2,479.1	18,984.7	1.1
Alaska	199.8	1,332.7	0.1	28.4	152.5	0.1	228.2	1,485.2	0.1
Arizona	2,071.7	12,698.3	0.9	306.9	4,148.0	1.9	2,378.6	16,846.3	1.0
Arkansas	731.8	6,314.0	0.4	38.4	313.4	0.1	770.3	6,627.3	0.4
California	31,092.4	238,403.6	16.5	4,175.0	31,825.5	14.8	35,267.5	270,229.2	16.2
Colorado	866.1	6,773.3	0.5	223.9	1,923.1	0.9	1,090.0	8,696.4	0.5
Connecticut	1,420.5	11,230.3	0.8	218.5	1,633.0	0.8	1,639.1	12,863.3	0.8
Delaware	363.5	3,544.8	0.2	360.1	2,694.1	1.3	723.7	6,238.9	0.4
Florida	5,466.6	44,745.2	3.1	1,131.3	10,243.2	4.8	6,597.9	54,988.4	3.3
Georgia	8,546.9	65,905.0	4.6	382.8	2,748.2	1.3	8,929.6	68,653.2	4.1
Hawaii	187.9	1,348.9	0.1	225.1	1,179.0	0.5	413.0	2,527.9	0.2
Idaho	390.6	3,328.8	0.2	29.7	318.8	0.1	420.3	3,647.7	0.2
Illinois	10,710.2	82,045.7	5.7	3,034.1	23,739.5	11.1	13,744.3	105,785.2	6.3
Indiana	4,691.5	39,713.1	2.8	188.1	2,346.7	1.1	4,879.6	42,059.8	2.5
Iowa	819.2	6,289.5	0.4	59.1	641.5	0.3	878.3	6,931.0	0.4
Kansas	908.5	7,152.7	0.5	146.8	1,102.6	0.5	1,055.3	8,255.3	0.5
Kentucky	4,352.4	33,685.4	2.3	500.9	3,882.7	1.8	4,853.3	37,568.1	2.2
Louisiana	1,542.8	12,711.0	0.9	794.1	8,104.2	3.8	2,336.9	20,815.2	1.2
Maine	359.5	2,074.8	0.1	62.4	676.0	0.3	421.8	2,750.8	0.2
Maryland	2,772.8	22,492.8	1.6	123.1	1,131.3	0.5	2,895.8	23,624.1	1.4
Massachusetts	2,783.0	20,383.4	1.4	416.4	3,706.9	1.7	3,199.4	24,090.3	1.4
Michigan	11,928.3	89,837.7	6.2	837.2	6,484.5	3.0	12,765.5	96,322.2	5.8
Minnesota	2,000.7	15,384.7	1.1	591.2	5,129.6	2.4	2,591.9	20,514.3	1.2
Mississippi	1,314.4	9,707.9	0.7	143.8	1,969.4	0.9	1,458.2	11,677.3	0.7
Missouri	1,426.9	11,411.5	0.8	377.8	2,766.2	1.3	1,804.7	14,177.6	0.8
Montana	80.3	669.3	(-)	394.9	2,489.6	1.2	475.2	3,158.8	0.2
Nebraska	328.6	2,764.9	0.2	14.0	173.1	0.1	342.5	2,937.9	0.2
Nevada	856.7	7,069.4	0.5	31.0	329.1	0.2	887.7	7,398.4	0.4
New Hampshire	718.7	7,310.9	0.5	37.3	306.6	0.1	756.0	7,617.5	0.5
New Jersey	9,468.8	75,859.6	5.3	1,261.4	10,401.1	4.8	10,730.2	86,260.7	5.2
New Mexico	330.8	2,738.5	0.2	23.6	266.3	0.1	354.4	3,004.7	0.2
New York	9,368.4	72,299.3	5.0	1,715.4	15,047.1	7.0	11,083.9	87,346.4	5.2
North Carolina	5,945.3	38,097.9	2.6	244.8	1,632.4	0.8	6,190.1	39,730.4	2.4
North Dakota	191.6	1,599.4	0.1	83.7	845.6	0.4	275.3	2,445.0	0.1
Ohio	5,544.8	42,733.2	3.0	428.6	3,192.4	1.5	5,973.4	45,925.7	2.7
Oklahoma	634.7	5,092.5	0.4	329.8	2,796.0	1.3	964.6	7,888.5	0.5
Oregon	1,309.4	11,479.9	0.8	137.3	1,324.6	0.6	1,446.7	12,804.5	0.8
Pennsylvania	6,878.4	53,532.8	3.7	607.5	7,549.0	3.5	7,485.9	61,081.8	3.7
Rhode Island	1,029.8	7,759.9	0.5	25.2	206.3	0.1	1,054.9	7,966.2	0.5
South Carolina	3,650.3	27,004.0	1.9	205.6	1,391.1	0.6	3,855.9	28,395.1	1.7
South Dakota	94.1	705.5	(-)	7.5	83.5	(-)	101.6	789.0	(-)
Tennessee	7,775.2	55,526.4	3.8	176.6	1,623.9	0.8	7,951.8	57,150.3	3.4
Texas	22,681.1	173,062.3	12.0	3,431.3	29,028.0	13.5	26,112.4	202,090.2	12.1
Utah	1,255.2	9,019.4	0.6	107.4	934.7	0.4	1,362.6	9,954.1	0.6
Vermont	245.3	2,270.2	0.2	70.2	617.8	0.3	315.5	2,888.0	0.2
Virginia	2,367.6	18,188.6	1.3	178.6	1,526.4	0.7	2,546.2	19,715.0	1.2
Washington	3,938.8	25,556.1	1.8	1,157.4	9,138.2	4.3	5,096.2	34,694.2	2.1
West Virginia	307.1	2,275.3	0.2	13.9	119.8	0.1	321.1	2,395.0	0.1
Wisconsin	2,548.6	17,878.4	1.2	105.5	844.2	0.4	2,654.1	18,722.6	1.1
Wyoming	58.5	477.0	(-)	54.1	595.6	0.3	112.6	1,072.6	0.1
Dist of Columbia	31.8	255.8	(-)	12.7	254.5	0.1	44.5	510.4	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,780.8	15,999.4	1.1	98.4	824.5	0.4	1,879.3	16,823.9	1.0
US Virgin Islands	1.8	661.0	(-)	0.1	53.4	(-)	1.8	714.4	(-)
Other	12.5	186.6	(-)	17.8	59.3	(-)	1,650.2	12,751.3	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,619.9	12,505.5	0.7
Unreported	12.5	186.6	(-)	17.8	59.3	(-)	30.4	245.9	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-7.5	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

**Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2018</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- Aug.	-569,727.5	-616,235.0	1,110,903.8	1,680,631.3	1,727,138.7
January	-73,903.6	-79,599.3	132,872.3	206,775.8	212,471.6
February	-75,014.4	-80,816.7	135,644.1	210,658.5	216,460.7
March	-69,084.2	-74,871.9	140,068.6	209,152.8	214,940.5
April	-69,304.5	-75,113.5	139,649.0	208,953.6	214,762.5
May	-65,631.2	-71,558.1	143,753.3	209,384.5	215,311.4
June	-68,462.1	-74,222.0	141,502.4	209,964.5	215,724.4
July	-73,056.8	-78,942.3	139,238.1	212,294.9	218,180.4
August	-75,270.7	-81,111.2	138,176.1	213,446.8	219,287.3
September	-76,235.3	-82,322.9	140,073.2	216,308.5	222,396.1
October	-76,148.0	-82,427.8	140,562.3	216,710.3	222,990.2
November	-72,913.1	-79,077.3	138,452.0	211,365.1	217,529.3
December	-79,789.8	-86,324.1	136,000.7	215,790.5	222,324.8
<b>2019</b>					
Jan.- Aug.	-578,946.2	-626,206.1	1,105,668.4	1,684,614.6	1,731,874.5
January	-71,918.3	-78,149.0	137,553.2	209,471.5	215,702.2
February	-69,877.0	-75,834.6	139,028.9	208,905.9	214,863.5
March	-71,804.4	-77,691.3	140,563.9	212,368.3	218,255.2
April	-70,931.5	-76,678.5	136,077.1	207,008.6	212,755.6
May	-74,801.7	-80,699.9	140,234.2	215,035.9	220,934.2
June	-74,176.6	-79,921.3	136,449.1	210,625.7	216,370.4
July (R)	-72,382.2	-78,253.7	137,670.6	210,052.8	215,924.2
August	-73,054.6	-78,977.9	138,091.3	211,145.9	217,069.2
September					
October					
November					
December					
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2018</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
Jan.- Aug.	-565,976.0	-612,497.8	1,105,744.0	1,671,720.0	1,718,241.8
January	-78,323.7	-84,073.1	125,011.6	203,335.4	209,084.7
February	-58,989.0	-64,227.8	128,190.4	187,179.4	192,418.2
March	-58,312.2	-64,023.8	149,851.9	208,164.1	213,875.8
April	-67,368.4	-73,116.7	138,038.2	205,406.6	211,154.9
May	-71,016.2	-77,151.6	145,423.8	216,440.0	222,575.5
June	-66,476.2	-72,272.1	145,370.0	211,846.2	217,642.1
July	-83,269.7	-89,328.6	133,711.8	216,981.5	223,040.4
August	-82,220.6	-88,303.9	140,146.1	222,366.7	228,450.1
September	-72,488.9	-78,422.3	139,182.1	211,671.1	217,604.5
October	-89,097.3	-95,843.6	147,124.6	236,222.0	242,968.2
November	-74,331.8	-80,479.1	139,784.1	214,115.9	220,263.2
December	-72,919.6	-79,144.4	134,157.1	207,076.8	213,301.5
<b>2019</b>					
Jan.- Aug.	-574,930.1	-622,046.0	1,095,655.0	1,670,585.1	1,717,700.9
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March	-59,725.6	-65,418.0	148,267.1	207,992.6	213,685.1
April	-73,914.2	-79,724.4	135,117.6	209,031.7	214,841.9
May	-78,371.7	-84,457.5	142,409.2	220,780.9	226,866.7
June	-69,400.7	-75,074.4	138,060.4	207,461.1	213,134.8
July (R)	-86,096.8	-92,262.0	132,872.5	218,969.3	225,134.5
August	-77,162.9	-83,231.7	138,686.2	215,849.1	221,917.9
September					
October					
November					
December					

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-77,162.9</b>	<b>-574,930.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>138,686.2</b>	<b>1,095,655.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>215,849.1</b>	<b>1,670,585.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>221,917.9</b>	<b>1,717,700.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	30.6	453.7	200	36.6	484.8	89	6.0	31.1	141	6.2	32.6	140
Albania	16.6	23.0	145	22.1	63.6	156	5.6	40.6	135	5.7	42.2	135
Algeria	-42.4	-1,353.9	37	100.0	742.5	76	142.5	2,096.5	60	151.6	2,194.2	60
Andorra	(-)	-8.8	84	0.2	2.1	209	0.2	10.9	164	0.2	10.9	165
Angola	-11.3	-247.8	58	63.8	352.9	102	75.1	600.7	83	78.5	616.4	83
Anguilla	5.5	46.0	159	5.9	47.4	161	0.4	1.4	204	0.4	1.4	204
Antigua and Barbuda	20.3	316.3	189	20.6	323.5	105	0.3	7.2	171	0.3	7.4	171
Argentina	388.6	2,374.4	221	798.7	5,830.0	32	410.1	3,455.6	45	426.0	3,592.9	45
Armenia	-0.3	2.0	113	3.7	37.3	169	4.1	35.3	137	4.2	36.7	137
Aruba	43.3	314.6	188	44.2	327.6	104	0.8	13.0	161	0.9	13.2	161
Australia*	1,160.9	8,987.2	229	2,201.5	16,396.5	16	1,040.6	7,409.3	30	1,064.8	7,582.9	31
Austria	-731.9	-4,405.5	20	331.9	4,441.3	36	1,063.7	8,846.8	27	1,091.1	9,069.4	27
Azerbaijan	25.4	116.7	173	26.6	133.8	127	1.2	17.1	157	1.3	17.3	156
Bahamas	188.5	1,914.5	219	221.9	2,187.0	51	33.4	272.5	97	35.4	284.0	97
Bahrain*	21.6	109.3	172	97.9	845.0	75	76.3	735.7	76	79.6	768.0	76
Bangladesh	-478.2	-3,525.6	24	100.1	1,080.0	67	578.3	4,605.6	38	598.8	4,764.0	39
Barbados	41.7	343.3	191	44.4	372.8	98	2.6	29.5	145	2.7	30.6	144
Belarus	-33.5	-205.3	59	11.4	90.3	139	44.9	295.7	96	47.4	310.8	96
Belgium	1,951.5	10,342.9	231	3,312.4	24,044.3	11	1,360.9	13,701.4	21	1,391.7	14,067.7	21
Belize	21.7	218.7	184	31.0	260.1	110	9.3	41.4	134	9.5	43.6	133
Benin	24.2	200.3	181	24.7	206.5	120	0.5	6.2	173	0.5	6.4	174
Bermuda	38.0	411.5	196	41.8	426.9	95	3.8	15.4	159	3.9	15.9	159
Bhutan	0.2	1.1	112	0.5	1.7	212	0.3	0.6	214	0.3	0.6	214
Bolivia	20.5	44.6	158	52.5	360.0	99	32.0	315.4	93	32.5	320.5	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-8.3	-26.1	80	2.0	45.2	163	10.3	71.3	122	10.7	74.5	122
Botswana	-9.0	-79.8	72	7.9	87.7	140	16.9	167.5	106	17.4	171.1	107
Brazil	1,327.5	7,106.7	228	3,739.3	28,119.7	9	2,411.8	21,013.0	17	2,506.4	21,837.9	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.9	7.6	128	0.9	8.3	194	(-)	0.7	213	(-)	0.7	213
British Virgin Islands	29.7	444.8	199	30.0	447.6	94	0.3	2.8	192	0.3	3.0	191
Brunei	-0.3	218.0	183	8.1	254.5	113	8.4	36.5	136	9.0	38.9	136
Bulgaria	-51.0	-267.3	55	26.8	343.2	103	77.8	610.5	82	80.2	633.9	82
Burkina Faso	5.5	36.9	154	6.4	39.9	166	0.9	3.0	186	0.9	3.1	188
Burma	-56.6	-286.1	54	21.4	195.1	121	78.1	481.2	86	80.9	498.7	86
Burundi	-0.6	-5.0	89	0.1	2.1	208	0.7	7.1	172	0.7	7.3	172
Cabo Verde	-0.4	0.1	105	0.2	2.9	205	0.6	2.8	191	0.7	3.0	192
Cambodia	-566.3	-3,008.4	26	47.7	354.7	101	614.0	3,363.1	47	638.6	3,493.4	47
Cameroon	4.1	-40.6	77	10.4	129.5	128	6.3	170.1	105	6.8	179.3	106
Canada**	-1,425.6	-14,423.4	13	25,288.1	197,286.6	1	26,713.7	211,710.0	3	27,306.8	216,688.3	3
Cayman Islands	69.0	650.6	207	69.6	680.4	78	0.7	29.9	144	0.7	30.3	145
Central African Republic	0.4	31.0	150	0.5	34.0	170	0.1	3.0	187	0.1	3.1	187
Chad	7.2	-74.6	73	7.2	55.2	158	(-)	129.8	108	(-)	132.6	108
Chile*	512.9	2,866.8	225	1,286.3	10,201.8	20	773.4	7,335.0	31	831.0	7,885.3	30
China	-31,756.6	-231,576.0	1	9,430.6	70,164.3	3	41,187.3	301,740.3	1	43,024.2	315,344.0	1
Christmas Island	(-)	0.4	108	(-)	0.9	217	0.1	0.4	217	0.1	0.5	217
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-1.8	91	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	1.8	199	(-)	1.8	201
Colombia*	65.4	-258.5	56	1,154.7	9,832.3	22	1,089.3	10,090.9	25	1,128.5	10,484.3	25
Comoros	(-)	-0.6	94	(-)	1.2	215	(-)	1.8	200	(-)	1.8	200
Congo (Brazzaville)	6.2	-477.3	49	7.8	69.1	151	1.6	546.3	84	1.7	566.3	84
Congo (Kinshasa)	3.5	79.4	169	6.3	92.5	138	2.8	13.1	160	2.8	13.3	160
Cook Islands	0.2	2.9	115	0.2	3.3	202	0.1	0.4	218	0.1	0.4	218
Costa Rica**	88.6	668.5	209	505.4	4,079.0	38	416.9	3,410.4	46	438.3	3,589.3	46
Cote d'Ivoire	-33.6	-548.8	47	33.6	179.8	122	67.1	728.6	78	70.4	755.3	77
Croatia	-6.9	207.0	182	27.5	584.3	81	34.4	377.3	90	35.4	387.8	90
Cuba	32.7	240.1	186	33.1	241.7	117	0.4	1.6	203	0.4	1.6	203
Curacao	42.1	177.4	178	45.6	225.6	119	3.5	48.2	130	3.5	49.0	131
Cyprus	2.9	78.6	168	6.8	113.9	135	3.8	35.2	138	4.0	36.7	138
Czech Republic	-275.4	-1,740.2	30	216.3	1,909.9	55	491.6	3,650.0	44	506.0	3,764.0	44
Denmark	-530.9	-4,776.9	19	268.7	1,924.4	54	799.6	6,701.2	33	814.5	6,807.5	33
Djibouti	7.5	60.3	161	12.1	79.7	143	4.6	19.4	152	4.7	19.7	153
Dominica	32.3	256.9	187	32.7	258.6	111	0.5	1.6	202	0.5	1.7	202
Dominican Republic**	308.5	2,481.2	222	773.0	6,183.4	30	464.5	3,702.2	43	475.0	3,806.2	43
Ecuador	-229.3	-790.0	43	537.8	3,740.3	42	767.1	4,530.3	40	804.5	4,793.0	38
Egypt	179.6	1,751.3	218	486.3	3,950.1	41	306.7	2,198.8	59	322.9	2,296.6	59
El Salvador**	75.0	572.0	204	271.4	2,222.3	50	196.4	1,650.3	63	202.5	1,699.5	63
Equatorial Guinea	7.5	-52.3	75	18.7	176.2	123	11.2	228.5	100	12.9	244.2	100
Eritrea	0.1	7.0	127	0.1	7.1	196	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-64.1	-484.3	48	28.1	274.4	109	92.2	758.7	75	95.2	783.3	75
Eswatini	0.8	11.0	135	1.6	13.8	183	0.8	2.8	190	0.8	2.9	193
Ethiopia	-15.5	77.8	167	47.8	462.2	91	63.4	384.3	89	65.4	394.8	89
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.2	-18.6	82	(-)	0.1	228	0.2	18.7	153	0.3	19.2	154
Faroe Islands	-8.2	-89.4	70	0.2	2.0	210	8.4	91.4	116	10.6	114.5	111
Fiji	-19.6	-67.4	74	3.3	79.1	144	22.9	146.4	107	28.6	180.2	105
Finland	-260.4	-3,326.7	25	179.4	1,265.0	61	439.8	4,591.7	39	455.5	4,742.6	40
France	-1,253.6	-13,872.5	14	3,064.8	25,049.3	10	4,318.4	38,921.8	11	4,401.0	39,584.2	11
French Guiana	6.3	557.2	202	6.4	557.5	84	(-)	0.3	221	(-)	0.3	221
French Polynesia	176.4	558.9	203	181.3	582.1	83	4.9	23.2	148	5.4	26.5	147
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	6.4	124	(-)	6.6	200	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Gabon	-1.5	12.2	136	12.4	82.9	141	13.8	70.6	123	15.0	74.8	121
Gambia	1.7	29.1	148	1.7	29.5	172	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	0.4	219
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.2	100	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	223
Georgia	70.9	394.8	195	86.3	505.5	87	15.4	110.7	110	16.1	115.2	110
Germany	-7,148.7	-46,013.0	4	4,953.9	39,760.7	6	12,102.6	85,773.7	5	12,314.4	87,392.5	5
Ghana	-63.0	-249.9	57	71.7	534.3	85	134.6	784.2	74	140.8	819.8	74
Gibraltar	165.5	1,044.2	213	166.9	1,055.3	69	1.4	11.0	163	1.4	11.1	164
Greece	-35.0	-157.4	64	84.9	896.8	73	119.8	1,054.2	69	126.7	1,131.6	69
Greenland	0.1	-6.1	87	1.0	11.0	190	0.9	17.1	155	0.9	17.2	157
Grenada	9.6	64.4	163	10.3	74.6	149	0.7	10.2	165	0.8	11.7	163
Guadeloupe	12.4	138.6	175	12.6	140.6	126	0.2	1.9	197	0.2	2.2	197
Guatemala*	201.1	1,682.1	217	541.3	4,420.7	37	340.3	2,738.6	54	364.7	2,953.5	54
Guinea	7.8	70.5	165	9.7	75.5	147	1.9	5.0	176	2.2	5.9	175
Guinea-Bissau	0.4	-0.4	97	0.4	0.8	218	(-)	1.2	211	(-)	1.2	211
Guyana	32.7	356.6	194	44.6	450.6	93	11.9	94.0	115	12.4	99.9	116
Haiti	24.0	191.5	179	116.5	924.5	71	92.5	733.0	77	94.8	751.7	78
Heard and McDonald Islands	-0.1	(-)	103	(-)	0.1	226	0.1	0.1	226	0.1	0.1	226
Honduras**	57.9	465.7	201	470.7	3,704.1	43	412.7	3,238.4	49	430.2	3,407.5	48
Hong Kong	2,079.1	17,735.2	233	2,424.9	20,628.3	14	345.9	2,893.1	53	354.8	2,961.4	53
Hungary	-313.1	-2,033.2	28	146.8	1,265.0	62	459.9	3,298.2	48	468.0	3,366.6	49
Iceland	59.8	161.1	177	90.2	473.9	90	30.4	312.8	94	32.4	334.6	93
India	-2,179.1	-15,725.5	10	2,597.2	23,479.9	12	4,776.3	39,205.4	10	4,971.9	40,735.5	9
Indonesia	-1,200.9	-8,027.8	17	618.6	5,249.6	34	1,819.5	13,277.5	23	1,912.4	13,947.8	22
Iran	9.2	55.8	160	9.2	57.0	157	(-)	1.3	208	(-)	1.3	210
Iraq	-283.1	-3,937.5	21	208.4	857.4	74	491.4	4,794.9	36	508.0	4,928.7	36
Ireland	-3,978.1	-33,931.9	6	793.8	5,949.3	31	4,772.0	39,881.1	9	4,789.5	40,027.5	10
Israel*	-396.2	-3,651.2	22	1,007.7	9,839.3	21	1,404.0	13,490.5	22	1,434.7	13,754.7	23
Italy	-2,820.4	-22,721.8	7	2,033.6	15,753.9	17	4,854.1	38,475.6	12	4,988.8	39,533.6	12
Jamaica	183.6	1,461.3	216	208.6	1,721.8	57	25.0	260.4	98	26.8	270.7	98
Japan	-6,244.8	-48,617.8	3	6,210.6	49,630.2	4	12,455.4	98,248.0	4	12,743.7	100,543.0	4
Jordan*	-128.0	-442.1	50	99.3	941.1	70	227.4	1,383.2	65	234.0	1,416.9	65
Kazakhstan	44.4	-402.9	51	153.3	507.5	86	109.0	910.4	72	113.3	944.4	72
Kenya	-26.6	-164.3	63	36.0	284.3	107	62.7	448.6	87	64.5	460.3	87
Kiribati	(-)	-0.6	95	0.2	1.6	213	0.2	2.2	196	0.2	2.6	195
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,122.8	-14,867.9	12	4,656.4	37,621.2	7	6,779.2	52,489.0	6	7,006.5	54,186.0	6
Kosovo	1.8	6.6	125	2.0	8.0	195	0.2	1.3	205	0.2	1.4	205
Kuwait	268.0	941.6	212	361.4	2,112.1	52	93.4	1,170.4	67	94.6	1,191.6	67
Kyrgyzstan	1.5	10.0	132	1.9	12.7	185	0.4	2.7	193	0.4	2.9	194
Laos	-9.9	-94.0	69	1.1	10.1	192	11.0	104.1	112	11.2	107.4	113
Latvia	-47.3	-143.3	66	77.1	379.5	97	124.5	522.8	85	126.7	536.9	85
Lebanon	99.6	589.1	206	110.7	695.1	77	11.1	106.0	111	11.5	108.4	112
Lesotho	-21.5	-201.2	60	0.1	0.4	221	21.7	201.7	103	22.4	206.3	103
Liberia	-1.6	30.1	149	5.1	76.5	145	6.7	46.5	131	7.1	49.8	130
Libya	-134.7	-785.0	44	31.7	256.0	112	166.4	1,040.9	70	175.0	1,090.8	70
Liechtenstein	-25.2	-199.6	61	1.3	11.2	187	26.5	210.9	101	26.8	213.7	102
Lithuania	5.6	-80.7	71	78.3	607.6	79	72.7	688.3	79	75.9	719.6	79
Luxembourg	124.9	801.0	211	167.0	1,229.4	63	42.1	428.4	88	43.6	446.0	88
Macau	7.7	418.1	197	22.1	491.6	88	14.4	73.4	121	14.6	74.4	123
Madagascar	-52.4	-581.8	45	2.8	43.0	165	55.2	624.9	81	56.6	634.2	81
Malawi	-4.7	-34.5	78	1.3	16.5	181	6.0	51.0	129	6.2	52.8	129

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-2,842.8	-17,320.7	8	1,060.9	8,368.8	26	3,903.7	25,689.5	15	3,986.4	26,287.1	15
Maldives	2.3	4.8	121	3.4	22.8	176	1.1	18.0	154	1.4	24.0	150
Mali	6.4	35.6	153	6.5	38.6	167	0.1	2.9	188	0.1	3.0	189
Malta	-6.2	3.4	118	4.4	118.9	133	10.6	115.5	109	10.8	117.7	109
Marshall Islands	3.8	67.2	164	4.4	75.7	146	0.6	8.4	169	0.7	9.7	167
Martinique	6.6	102.9	171	7.1	106.4	137	0.5	3.5	182	0.6	3.5	183
Mauritania	9.9	60.4	162	10.2	64.2	154	0.3	3.8	180	0.4	3.9	180
Mauritius	-25.6	-169.7	62	14.8	67.9	152	40.4	237.6	99	41.7	247.3	99
Mayotte	0.2	1.0	111	0.2	1.4	214	(-)	0.4	219	(-)	0.4	220
Mexico**	-8,953.8	-67,267.8	2	22,073.7	173,470.3	2	31,027.5	240,738.1	2	31,276.1	242,869.8	2
Micronesia	3.8	28.4	147	3.9	28.8	175	0.1	0.5	216	0.1	0.5	216
Moldova	-7.7	-26.6	79	1.0	15.4	182	8.6	41.9	132	9.2	44.5	132
Monaco	-1.4	22.6	144	1.3	45.7	162	2.7	23.0	149	2.8	24.3	149
Mongolia	7.8	123.8	174	9.1	143.2	125	1.3	19.4	151	1.4	19.7	152
Montenegro	1.4	4.6	120	1.6	6.8	198	0.2	2.2	195	0.2	2.3	196
Montserrat	1.8	9.9	131	1.8	11.2	188	(-)	1.2	210	(-)	1.3	208
Morocco*	136.9	1,424.0	215	270.3	2,532.8	49	133.4	1,108.8	68	138.5	1,152.2	68
Mozambique	7.8	37.9	155	13.3	129.0	129	5.5	91.1	117	5.7	93.0	117
Namibia	9.8	24.0	146	17.2	128.0	130	7.4	103.9	113	7.5	104.6	114
Nauru	(-)	-2.4	90	0.1	1.0	216	0.1	3.4	184	0.1	3.5	184
Nepal	0.5	10.8	134	9.2	70.2	150	8.7	59.4	127	9.2	63.8	126
Netherlands	892.3	14,602.0	232	3,977.2	33,796.8	8	3,084.9	19,194.7	18	3,265.8	19,965.1	18
New Caledonia	-0.1	18.7	142	5.1	49.6	160	5.2	30.9	142	5.3	31.4	142
New Zealand	82.0	-351.9	53	416.8	2,551.8	48	334.8	2,903.7	52	348.5	3,024.3	52
Nicaragua**	-246.7	-1,440.0	36	101.1	1,122.3	65	347.8	2,562.3	57	357.2	2,634.8	57
Niger	7.8	6.3	123	8.6	37.4	168	0.8	31.1	140	0.8	31.7	141
Nigeria	-394.8	-1,083.9	39	247.6	2,064.1	53	642.5	3,147.9	50	667.3	3,247.3	50
Niue	(-)	-0.2	99	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.3	222	(-)	0.3	222
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
North Macedonia	-4.5	-153.4	65	4.0	29.3	173	8.5	182.7	104	8.8	187.8	104
Norway	-174.0	-1,894.6	29	267.0	2,726.3	47	441.0	4,620.9	37	461.3	4,835.2	37
Oman*	17.3	333.3	190	115.6	1,138.6	64	98.3	805.3	73	103.7	857.8	73
Pakistan	-166.3	-1,128.0	38	173.7	1,515.0	59	340.0	2,642.9	56	357.5	2,769.9	56
Palau	1.3	10.2	133	1.3	11.4	186	0.1	1.2	209	0.1	1.4	206
Panama*	618.2	4,636.1	227	666.1	4,936.4	35	47.9	300.3	95	49.7	311.2	95
Papua New Guinea	2.9	22.2	143	8.2	64.1	155	5.3	41.8	133	5.5	43.3	134
Paraguay	165.2	1,367.3	214	182.8	1,464.8	60	17.6	97.5	114	19.6	104.3	115
Peru*	398.1	2,543.8	223	872.0	6,316.8	29	473.8	3,773.0	42	503.3	4,003.5	41
Philippines	-329.7	-2,704.9	27	766.2	5,755.9	33	1,095.9	8,460.9	28	1,141.7	8,754.2	28
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-199.7	-1,648.1	31	471.0	3,980.4	40	670.7	5,628.5	34	691.9	5,816.4	34
Portugal	-207.5	-1,589.5	33	138.8	1,095.1	66	346.3	2,684.6	55	358.6	2,786.2	55
Qatar	483.8	2,054.5	220	600.6	3,386.4	45	116.8	1,331.9	66	118.8	1,372.5	66
Reunion	-1.6	-5.9	88	0.4	7.0	197	2.0	12.9	162	2.0	13.1	162
Romania	-147.2	-1,025.2	40	61.8	606.1	80	208.9	1,631.2	64	215.5	1,688.3	64
Russia	-1,551.5	-10,347.7	16	398.2	4,065.6	39	1,949.7	14,413.4	20	2,019.6	14,993.2	20
Rwanda	-6.1	-14.7	83	0.8	11.1	189	7.0	25.8	147	7.0	26.4	148
Samoa	2.2	13.0	138	2.8	18.0	178	0.6	5.0	175	0.6	5.5	176
San Marino	-1.4	-8.7	85	0.1	0.4	222	1.5	9.1	167	1.6	9.9	166
Sao Tome and Principe	-0.3	0.5	109	(-)	1.8	211	0.3	1.3	206	0.3	1.3	207
Saudi Arabia	226.0	-856.4	42	1,194.0	8,998.8	24	967.9	9,855.2	26	993.4	10,158.9	26
Senegal	14.9	41.5	156	23.2	127.2	131	8.3	85.7	119	8.6	89.3	119
Serbia	-22.9	-101.8	67	10.4	108.3	136	33.2	210.2	102	34.3	218.7	101
Seychelles	0.7	7.0	126	1.3	13.0	184	0.6	6.0	174	0.6	7.2	173
Sierra Leone	2.7	35.0	152	3.8	52.1	159	1.1	17.1	156	1.1	17.5	155
Singapore*	707.2	2,562.3	224	2,712.2	20,741.6	13	2,005.0	18,179.2	19	2,032.0	18,376.8	19
Sint Maarten	35.5	346.1	192	44.4	424.3	96	8.9	78.3	120	8.9	78.5	120
Slovakia	-203.1	-3,641.6	23	22.8	282.5	108	226.0	3,924.0	41	231.3	3,966.7	42
Slovenia	-64.5	-379.7	52	13.7	248.8	115	78.2	628.4	80	80.4	648.7	80
Solomon Islands	5.4	13.3	139	6.7	17.8	179	1.3	4.5	177	1.3	4.7	177
Somalia	20.6	43.2	157	20.6	44.0	164	(-)	0.7	212	(-)	0.8	212
South Africa	-256.5	-1,446.9	35	449.9	3,613.0	44	706.3	5,059.9	35	724.5	5,187.0	35
South Sudan	2.1	-49.4	76	2.1	16.9	180	(-)	66.4	124	(-)	70.4	124
Spain	-300.5	-1,459.2	34	1,211.1	9,790.3	23	1,511.7	11,249.5	24	1,568.9	11,701.2	24
Sri Lanka	-197.3	-1,623.4	32	25.3	245.3	116	222.6	1,868.6	61	232.0	1,949.5	61

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-8.4	86	0.1	0.6	219	0.1	9.0	168	0.1	9.1	169
St Kitts and Nevis	12.4	85.8	170	16.4	118.2	134	4.0	32.4	139	4.1	33.5	139
St Lucia	92.8	574.4	205	94.4	583.6	82	1.7	9.2	166	1.7	9.5	168
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	104	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	9.0	71.5	166	9.3	75.1	148	0.3	3.6	181	0.3	3.8	181
Sudan	0.4	12.6	137	1.9	33.4	171	1.4	20.8	150	1.6	22.2	151
Suriname	25.8	193.6	180	32.5	253.5	114	6.7	59.9	126	7.2	63.3	127
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	2.3	3.2	117	2.3	3.3	203	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.1	229
Sweden	-383.1	-5,203.9	18	415.8	2,814.2	46	799.0	8,018.1	29	828.0	8,423.7	29
Switzerland	-2,133.3	-16,717.0	9	1,185.5	11,836.8	19	3,318.8	28,553.8	14	3,359.3	28,882.5	14
Syria	2.4	3.5	119	2.7	6.7	199	0.3	3.3	185	0.4	3.5	185
Taiwan	-2,424.4	-15,348.0	11	2,420.1	20,249.6	15	4,844.5	35,597.6	13	4,994.3	36,740.1	13
Tajikistan	1.3	8.0	129	1.3	9.8	193	(-)	1.8	201	(-)	1.9	199
Tanzania	4.6	31.9	151	16.6	119.1	132	11.9	87.3	118	12.2	90.0	118
Thailand	-1,979.8	-13,235.5	15	1,049.1	8,620.2	25	3,028.9	21,855.7	16	3,142.8	22,733.5	16
Timor-Leste	-0.2	0.9	110	0.6	2.8	206	0.8	1.9	198	0.8	1.9	198
Togo	30.8	349.2	193	32.1	356.7	100	1.3	7.5	170	1.4	7.9	170
Tokelau	-0.1	-1.0	92	(-)	0.3	224	0.1	1.3	207	0.1	1.3	209
Tonga	2.2	8.1	130	2.7	10.4	191	0.4	2.3	194	0.6	3.0	190
Trinidad and Tobago	65.8	-577.1	46	281.0	1,843.0	56	215.2	2,420.0	58	228.9	2,562.3	58
Tunisia	-14.0	-25.1	81	21.4	300.3	106	35.4	325.5	92	36.7	336.6	92
Turkey	-162.9	-94.7	68	829.4	6,928.0	28	992.3	7,022.7	32	1,047.2	7,457.3	32
Turkmenistan	2.3	3.1	116	2.5	19.1	177	0.2	16.0	158	0.2	16.7	158
Turks and Caicos Islands	32.7	223.4	185	33.1	226.9	118	0.4	3.5	183	0.4	3.6	182
Tuvalu	0.1	0.3	106	0.1	0.4	223	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
Uganda	-0.8	14.4	140	6.2	66.5	153	7.0	52.2	128	7.3	54.2	128
Ukraine	104.1	654.1	208	194.2	1,571.7	58	90.0	917.6	71	97.7	961.5	71
United Arab Emirates	1,231.4	9,879.2	230	1,555.5	12,837.6	18	324.2	2,958.4	51	341.1	3,104.5	51
United Kingdom	704.0	3,544.6	226	5,860.9	45,308.2	5	5,156.9	41,763.6	8	5,241.7	42,472.3	8
Uruguay	97.9	701.4	210	136.1	1,056.6	68	38.2	355.2	91	40.2	371.5	91
Uzbekistan	5.3	425.1	198	12.7	455.2	92	7.4	30.1	143	7.5	30.6	143
Vanuatu	-0.3	-0.9	93	0.6	3.1	204	0.9	4.0	178	0.9	4.2	178
Vatican City	-0.2	-0.3	98	(-)	0.2	225	0.2	0.5	215	0.2	0.5	215
Venezuela	49.7	-928.6	41	72.7	919.1	72	23.0	1,847.7	62	24.3	1,925.7	62
Vietnam	-5,493.4	-35,578.6	5	1,339.5	7,255.0	27	6,832.9	42,833.6	7	7,070.8	44,532.3	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.4	107	(-)	0.5	220	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	0.2	-0.4	96	0.4	2.4	207	0.2	2.9	189	0.2	3.3	186
Western Sahara	5.3	5.3	122	5.3	5.3	201	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Yemen	24.9	144.1	176	25.5	148.0	124	0.6	3.9	179	0.7	4.0	179
Zambia	0.6	17.9	141	6.0	82.0	142	5.4	64.0	125	5.7	65.3	125
Zimbabwe	-2.4	2.2	114	2.9	28.9	174	5.3	26.7	146	5.4	27.6	146
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	29.7	(X)	(X)	22.2	(X)	(X)	-7.5	(X)	(X)	-8.1	(X)

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-601.6	-3,140.9	(X)	2,193.0	18,041.8	(X)	2,794.6	21,182.7	(X)	2,905.1	21,918.2	(X)
APEC	-61,383.5	-444,732.4	(X)	85,242.0	664,892.7	(X)	146,625.5	1,109,625.1	(X)	150,774.3	1,141,535.7	(X)
ASEAN	-11,772.6	-77,475.7	(X)	7,624.9	56,805.5	(X)	19,397.5	134,281.3	(X)	20,025.7	138,770.1	(X)
Asia - South	-2,989.8	-21,538.0	(X)	2,942.1	26,875.1	(X)	5,931.8	48,413.1	(X)	6,175.6	50,315.2	(X)
Asia Near East	1,576.9	5,222.6	(X)	5,388.9	41,865.8	(X)	3,812.1	36,643.2	(X)	3,920.8	37,674.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	484.3	4,429.6	(X)	2,662.9	21,731.7	(X)	2,178.7	17,302.2	(X)	2,268.0	18,090.7	(X)
Central American Common Market	175.8	1,948.3	(X)	1,889.9	15,548.3	(X)	1,714.1	13,600.0	(X)	1,793.0	14,284.5	(X)
Euro Area	-14,144.3	-106,379.1	(X)	20,480.0	165,097.5	(X)	34,624.2	271,476.6	(X)	35,419.8	277,257.1	(X)
Europe	-18,980.2	-146,719.8	(X)	31,455.3	254,603.6	(X)	50,435.5	401,323.4	(X)	51,621.6	410,515.0	(X)
European Union	-15,347.6	-119,322.2	(X)	27,975.5	223,833.1	(X)	43,323.1	343,155.3	(X)	44,301.0	350,617.6	(X)
LAFTA	-6,157.2	-52,240.0	(X)	30,906.5	241,311.7	(X)	37,063.7	293,551.8	(X)	37,592.4	298,188.5	(X)
NATO Allies	-11,686.7	-88,995.0	(X)	52,690.5	415,961.0	(X)	64,377.3	504,956.0	(X)	65,934.4	517,127.6	(X)
North America	-10,379.4	-81,691.2	(X)	47,361.8	370,756.9	(X)	57,741.2	452,448.1	(X)	58,582.9	459,558.0	(X)
OECD	-34,895.5	-273,966.0	(X)	93,206.1	740,042.4	(X)	128,101.6	1,014,008.4	(X)	130,664.9	1,034,540.5	(X)
OPEC	701.0	376.2	(X)	4,421.1	33,266.0	(X)	3,720.1	32,889.8	(X)	3,868.1	34,137.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-42,882.7	-308,871.8	(X)	32,957.2	258,168.0	(X)	75,839.9	567,039.8	(X)	78,638.5	587,904.3	(X)
South/Central America	5,014.7	33,209.9	(X)	13,701.7	107,820.8	(X)	8,687.0	74,610.9	(X)	9,079.9	78,117.3	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,998.0	-42,742.8	(X)	34,385.2	269,146.1	(X)	39,383.2	311,888.9	(X)	40,005.3	317,343.7	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-82,220.6</b>	<b>-565,976.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>140,146.1</b>	<b>1,105,744.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>222,366.7</b>	<b>1,671,720.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>228,450.1</b>	<b>1,718,241.8</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	75.6	850.2	211	78.0	870.0	74	2.4	19.7	152	2.5	20.5	153
Albania	-1.6	-2.0	94	4.0	42.0	166	5.6	44.0	137	5.8	45.5	137
Algeria	-404.9	-2,401.2	28	34.7	614.3	80	439.6	3,015.5	52	452.7	3,125.8	54
Andorra	-0.9	-7.3	89	0.2	2.1	210	1.1	9.3	166	1.1	9.4	168
Angola	-273.1	-1,890.6	34	48.0	343.9	96	321.1	2,234.4	60	326.2	2,296.4	60
Anguilla	9.1	67.7	163	9.5	71.1	148	0.3	3.4	185	0.3	3.4	185
Antigua and Barbuda	42.0	321.1	193	42.3	323.9	99	0.4	2.8	189	0.4	3.0	189
Argentina	490.6	3,467.0	224	902.7	6,598.1	29	412.1	3,131.1	51	426.1	3,259.1	51
Armenia	0.8	-8.6	87	3.6	32.1	171	2.8	40.7	139	3.0	42.4	139
Aruba	26.7	393.9	195	32.8	416.3	91	6.1	22.3	150	6.3	22.8	150
Australia*	1,305.6	10,273.5	231	2,232.4	16,952.9	16	926.8	6,679.4	34	948.6	6,841.0	34
Austria	-996.2	-6,321.1	19	259.3	2,292.2	49	1,255.5	8,613.3	28	1,284.2	8,822.1	28
Azerbaijan	107.3	-184.6	65	125.0	260.5	106	17.7	445.1	86	18.3	454.9	86
Bahamas	253.8	1,583.3	220	271.3	1,855.4	55	17.5	272.1	101	18.1	281.4	101
Bahrain*	12.8	563.6	207	107.9	1,225.7	65	95.1	662.0	78	98.4	683.7	78
Bangladesh	-243.5	-2,807.2	27	258.9	1,326.8	63	502.5	4,133.9	43	522.6	4,288.4	43
Barbados	42.6	309.5	191	48.0	343.6	97	5.4	34.2	146	5.6	35.4	146
Belarus	-26.8	-204.0	61	16.8	88.4	140	43.6	292.4	97	45.7	309.2	94
Belgium	1,324.7	9,854.0	230	2,569.6	21,244.3	14	1,245.0	11,390.3	25	1,287.2	11,875.8	25
Belize	18.1	29.9	144	28.2	238.3	111	10.1	208.4	109	10.5	210.3	110
Benin	14.3	162.2	178	16.3	177.2	122	2.0	15.0	158	2.0	15.1	158
Bermuda	57.9	409.6	199	58.8	419.9	89	0.9	10.4	163	1.0	10.8	163
Bhutan	0.1	54.6	159	0.2	55.1	154	(-)	0.5	213	(-)	0.6	213
Bolivia	-4.1	33.9	147	42.2	331.6	98	46.3	297.7	95	47.3	302.4	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-5.4	-43.5	78	2.9	27.6	175	8.3	71.1	121	8.6	73.6	122
Botswana	-13.5	-199.3	63	3.2	62.1	151	16.7	261.3	102	17.1	267.5	102
Brazil	413.2	5,462.9	228	3,664.5	26,062.4	9	3,251.3	20,599.5	17	3,372.8	21,359.1	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	2.4	7.6	131	2.4	7.7	199	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
British Virgin Islands	54.9	408.8	198	55.5	427.1	87	0.6	18.3	155	0.6	18.6	156
Brunei	-42.0	141.2	174	19.4	209.5	116	61.4	68.3	127	63.8	70.8	127
Bulgaria	-81.6	-492.8	51	29.7	200.5	119	111.3	693.3	77	115.5	716.1	77
Burkina Faso	1.6	33.4	146	1.9	36.4	168	0.3	3.0	187	0.3	3.1	187
Burma	-31.0	-127.5	70	17.4	171.3	125	48.4	298.8	94	49.9	308.5	95
Burundi	0.8	2.8	116	1.3	10.2	192	0.5	7.5	173	0.5	7.6	173
Cabo Verde	(-)	3.7	119	0.4	6.0	203	0.5	2.3	192	0.5	2.4	193
Cambodia	-341.4	-2,209.7	32	33.8	277.5	103	375.2	2,487.2	56	391.3	2,581.4	57
Cameroon	24.1	-17.0	85	29.8	135.6	134	5.7	152.6	111	6.2	159.2	112
Canada**	-2,426.5	-12,702.4	11	25,587.8	202,101.7	1	28,014.2	214,804.1	3	28,619.5	219,667.3	3
Cayman Islands	69.7	518.7	204	71.7	541.0	82	2.0	22.3	151	2.0	22.7	151
Central African Republic	0.8	3.5	118	1.2	5.2	206	0.5	1.7	196	0.5	1.8	197
Chad	-126.9	-372.4	55	12.4	30.5	172	139.3	402.9	88	144.2	416.7	88
Chile*	549.0	1,664.7	221	1,373.5	9,839.0	20	824.5	8,174.3	30	887.2	8,768.9	29
China	-38,583.3	-261,458.2	1	9,285.9	83,527.1	3	47,869.2	344,985.3	1	49,923.6	359,666.1	1
Christmas Island	(-)	-0.2	102	(-)	0.5	221	(-)	0.7	210	(-)	0.7	210
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.3	-1.8	96	(-)	0.1	228	0.3	1.9	194	0.3	2.0	195
Colombia*	99.9	76.0	166	1,293.5	9,588.8	21	1,193.6	9,512.8	26	1,233.7	9,872.3	26
Comoros	2.0	-0.3	101	2.0	2.5	208	(-)	2.8	190	(-)	2.9	190
Congo (Brazzaville)	-79.2	-323.6	57	7.5	62.3	150	86.7	386.0	89	89.9	396.9	89
Congo (Kinshasa)	6.8	7.1	128	8.1	44.9	162	1.3	37.8	143	1.4	38.3	143
Cook Islands	0.4	4.5	121	0.5	5.3	205	0.1	0.8	209	0.1	0.8	208
Costa Rica**	136.3	1,051.8	214	536.6	4,303.1	38	400.3	3,251.3	48	421.9	3,435.1	48
Cote d'Ivoire	-162.8	-717.0	44	18.1	219.5	113	180.9	936.5	72	189.4	969.5	73
Croatia	19.8	83.8	167	55.6	384.5	92	35.7	300.6	93	36.6	310.8	93
Cuba	15.6	214.1	185	16.4	214.9	114	0.8	0.8	208	0.8	0.8	209
Curacao	35.0	503.1	203	38.8	577.7	81	3.8	74.7	119	3.9	76.4	120
Cyprus	17.4	36.1	148	20.7	88.2	142	3.4	52.1	132	3.6	53.9	132
Czech Republic	-196.8	-1,303.2	39	225.3	2,028.8	51	422.1	3,332.0	47	435.1	3,442.4	47
Denmark	-619.0	-4,151.4	24	197.4	1,655.8	58	816.4	5,807.1	35	832.2	5,919.2	35
Djibouti	3.8	45.8	153	9.5	77.9	146	5.6	32.1	148	5.7	32.3	148
Dominica	8.5	137.6	173	8.6	138.8	131	0.1	1.2	203	0.1	1.2	204
Dominican Republic**	344.8	2,332.8	223	805.0	5,906.3	32	460.1	3,573.5	45	471.6	3,667.5	45
Ecuador	8.2	-568.3	48	547.0	3,896.1	39	538.9	4,464.4	40	563.6	4,693.4	40
Egypt	97.1	1,818.0	222	397.1	3,493.6	45	300.0	1,675.6	65	311.7	1,742.7	64
El Salvador**	29.8	447.6	202	268.6	2,125.5	50	238.8	1,677.9	64	245.9	1,727.3	65
Equatorial Guinea	-5.1	-369.7	56	8.0	50.2	160	13.1	419.9	87	14.3	438.7	87
Eritrea	0.1	6.8	125	0.1	6.9	202	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	221

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-67.8	-301.6	58	32.7	211.7	115	100.5	513.3	84	102.9	527.5	84
Eswatini	1.3	22.4	141	1.8	26.7	176	0.5	4.3	180	0.5	4.4	181
Ethiopia	315.7	432.9	201	364.7	730.5	77	48.9	297.6	96	50.4	306.8	96
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-12.9	86	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	13.0	160	(-)	13.1	160
Faroe Islands	-7.0	-67.4	76	0.1	1.3	214	7.1	68.7	126	8.6	86.9	118
Fiji	-14.1	-102.3	73	4.3	32.9	170	18.4	135.2	114	22.6	169.8	111
Finland	-402.2	-3,576.2	26	216.7	1,293.0	64	618.9	4,869.2	39	636.1	5,002.2	39
France	-1,102.8	-10,283.3	14	3,076.1	24,195.2	11	4,178.8	34,478.5	11	4,272.8	35,201.9	11
French Guiana	0.6	207.3	182	0.7	208.2	117	(-)	0.9	207	(-)	1.0	207
French Polynesia	7.4	50.8	156	9.6	76.3	147	2.2	25.5	149	2.5	28.1	149
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.5	109	0.1	0.5	220	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	3.8	-174.4	66	11.1	79.1	145	7.3	253.6	103	7.4	262.1	103
Gambia	2.3	25.7	142	2.3	26.0	177	0.1	0.3	217	0.1	0.4	217
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Georgia	0.7	144.6	176	29.4	285.1	102	28.6	140.5	113	29.6	147.0	113
Germany	-5,924.4	-45,428.8	4	4,775.1	38,583.4	6	10,699.5	84,012.2	5	10,925.4	85,686.9	5
Ghana	13.0	-25.2	81	56.4	493.4	84	43.3	518.6	82	52.5	546.2	82
Gibraltar	210.7	861.6	212	210.7	862.0	75	(-)	0.4	216	(-)	0.4	216
Greece	-20.1	-418.7	53	123.2	620.9	79	143.3	1,039.6	69	153.1	1,116.8	69
Greenland	-0.7	-5.6	91	0.1	7.1	201	0.8	12.7	161	0.8	12.8	161
Grenada	7.6	69.3	164	8.4	80.5	143	0.8	11.2	162	0.9	12.6	162
Guadeloupe	14.2	168.9	179	14.4	171.0	126	0.2	2.1	193	0.2	2.1	194
Guatemala*	148.9	1,484.6	218	539.2	4,392.0	36	390.3	2,907.4	54	417.7	3,163.0	52
Guinea	9.1	86.5	169	9.7	90.4	139	0.6	3.9	182	0.8	4.5	180
Guinea-Bissau	17.0	18.2	139	17.0	18.3	183	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Guyana	14.3	107.5	172	35.0	320.6	100	20.7	213.1	106	21.2	219.0	107
Haiti	42.5	320.8	192	138.7	964.1	70	96.2	643.3	79	98.6	657.5	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	225
Honduras**	38.2	522.2	205	453.5	3,693.8	43	415.3	3,171.5	50	432.1	3,338.2	50
Hong Kong	2,285.4	20,407.5	233	2,744.6	24,684.9	10	459.1	4,277.4	42	472.7	4,384.3	42
Hungary	-260.6	-2,233.6	31	139.6	1,160.6	66	400.3	3,394.1	46	410.2	3,462.5	46
Iceland	29.0	226.3	187	60.5	502.0	83	31.6	275.7	100	33.9	296.5	99
India	-1,965.5	-14,682.0	9	3,110.2	21,779.7	13	5,075.7	36,461.7	10	5,263.7	37,867.3	9
Indonesia	-907.8	-8,625.3	17	944.5	5,328.4	34	1,852.3	13,953.7	22	1,947.2	14,594.1	22
Iran	142.5	178.1	180	149.6	247.4	110	7.1	69.3	125	7.5	72.1	125
Iraq	-370.1	-7,925.2	18	100.0	931.6	71	470.1	8,856.8	27	481.3	9,040.7	27
Ireland	-4,322.7	-30,937.9	5	847.6	7,232.4	27	5,170.3	38,170.3	8	5,186.3	38,310.7	8
Israel*	-584.5	-5,524.3	20	1,243.4	9,377.3	22	1,827.8	14,901.6	19	1,861.5	15,175.4	19
Italy	-2,984.3	-21,337.2	7	1,801.0	15,134.7	17	4,785.3	36,471.9	9	4,920.2	37,481.6	10
Jamaica	184.7	1,430.9	216	222.5	1,672.9	57	37.7	242.0	104	39.4	252.6	104
Japan	-5,998.3	-45,707.9	3	6,339.2	48,637.8	4	12,337.5	94,345.7	4	12,636.2	96,609.5	4
Jordan*	-70.6	-103.9	72	128.8	1,098.1	68	199.4	1,202.0	67	204.1	1,230.1	67
Kazakhstan	-210.7	-583.8	47	43.7	417.0	90	254.3	1,000.8	71	261.5	1,034.4	71
Kenya	-36.8	-134.5	69	23.7	251.1	107	60.4	385.6	90	61.8	396.2	90
Kiribati	(-)	2.0	114	0.1	3.5	207	0.2	1.4	200	0.2	1.7	198
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,805.2	-11,677.0	13	4,584.8	36,347.9	7	6,390.1	48,024.9	6	6,544.3	49,286.7	6
Kosovo	0.4	8.1	132	0.6	9.8	194	0.2	1.7	197	0.2	1.8	196
Kuwait	74.7	395.2	196	251.7	1,965.5	52	177.0	1,570.2	66	179.3	1,602.4	66
Kyrgyzstan	0.7	7.4	130	1.1	11.9	190	0.3	4.6	178	0.3	4.8	179
Laos	-13.6	-76.5	75	2.5	11.5	191	16.1	88.0	116	16.5	91.0	116
Latvia	-45.4	-222.8	60	50.2	294.7	101	95.6	517.5	83	97.0	530.5	83
Lebanon	113.9	824.8	210	123.5	894.2	73	9.7	69.4	124	9.9	71.4	126
Lesotho	-35.3	-280.9	59	0.1	1.9	211	35.4	282.8	99	36.4	288.0	100
Liberia	16.6	53.3	158	24.9	99.2	138	8.3	45.9	134	8.8	48.7	134
Libya	-31.5	-725.2	43	15.3	171.7	124	46.8	896.9	75	48.9	925.4	75
Liechtenstein	-21.2	-197.2	64	1.3	13.3	187	22.5	210.5	107	22.9	213.4	108
Lithuania	-50.2	-479.5	52	63.6	456.0	85	113.8	935.5	73	118.2	972.2	72
Luxembourg	46.0	386.0	194	92.4	751.7	76	46.4	365.7	91	47.6	379.9	91
Macau	42.2	274.9	189	51.3	348.5	95	9.2	73.7	120	9.4	75.5	121
Macedonia	-18.0	-200.1	62	2.6	25.0	178	20.6	225.1	105	21.4	229.8	105
Madagascar	-57.6	-539.7	49	3.6	102.4	137	61.2	642.1	80	62.4	652.0	80

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malawi	-1.8	-19.3	82	2.0	13.4	186	3.8	32.6	147	4.0	33.8	147
Malaysia	-2,405.4	-17,397.3	8	1,096.0	8,763.7	24	3,501.3	26,161.0	15	3,568.4	26,654.1	15
Maldives	1.5	11.9	136	3.1	27.6	174	1.6	15.7	157	2.2	22.3	152
Mali	4.5	55.1	160	4.8	58.0	152	0.3	2.9	188	0.3	3.0	188
Malta	-2.3	52.3	157	14.3	175.1	123	16.6	122.8	115	17.0	125.5	115
Marshall Islands	30.1	191.9	181	30.8	208.0	118	0.7	16.1	156	0.9	17.8	157
Martinique	14.6	142.0	175	18.5	149.7	129	3.9	7.6	172	4.0	7.8	172
Mauritania	4.3	58.9	161	5.1	68.1	149	0.8	9.1	168	1.0	9.6	166
Mauritius	-30.5	-147.0	67	3.9	57.9	153	34.4	204.9	110	35.3	212.2	109
Mayotte	0.2	0.3	108	0.2	0.5	222	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	0.2	222
Mexico**	-8,607.4	-51,478.0	2	22,491.7	176,814.6	2	31,099.1	228,292.5	2	31,349.5	230,388.3	2
Micronesia	3.3	29.5	143	3.3	29.9	173	(-)	0.4	214	0.1	0.5	214
Moldova	-2.6	-30.2	79	1.2	9.2	197	3.8	39.4	140	4.0	41.8	140
Monaco	0.7	97.4	170	2.2	136.2	133	1.5	38.8	142	1.6	40.0	141
Mongolia	16.4	73.5	165	17.8	79.7	144	1.3	6.2	174	1.4	6.5	174
Montenegro	29.0	48.8	154	29.1	52.3	157	0.1	3.5	184	0.1	3.6	184
Montserrat	0.7	8.7	133	0.8	9.7	195	0.1	1.0	206	0.1	1.1	206
Morocco*	199.6	938.9	213	363.5	1,944.3	53	163.9	1,005.4	70	170.7	1,048.9	70
Mozambique	8.8	42.7	151	18.5	113.3	135	9.8	70.6	122	9.9	72.3	124
Namibia	3.1	86.2	168	11.6	164.1	127	8.4	77.9	118	8.5	78.3	119
Nauru	(-)	-0.8	97	(-)	0.5	223	(-)	1.3	202	0.1	1.4	202
Nepal	-6.3	-26.3	80	2.8	36.1	169	9.1	62.4	129	9.8	66.6	129
Netherlands	1,968.1	17,037.3	232	4,045.4	31,543.3	8	2,077.2	14,506.0	21	2,133.5	15,003.4	20
New Caledonia	-4.3	-3.3	92	3.8	42.6	165	8.1	45.9	135	8.2	47.6	135
New Zealand	15.4	-589.8	46	343.0	2,420.6	48	327.6	3,010.4	53	342.3	3,139.9	53
Nicaragua**	-229.4	-1,302.6	40	122.5	1,104.9	67	351.9	2,407.4	58	362.2	2,474.2	59
Niger	-3.3	32.2	145	2.3	51.7	159	5.6	19.4	153	5.7	19.5	154
Nigeria	-30.8	-2,258.1	30	255.6	1,727.8	56	286.3	3,985.9	44	294.3	4,094.0	44
Niue	(-)	0.8	110	(-)	1.1	216	(-)	0.3	219	(-)	0.3	219
Norfolk Island	-0.1	-0.5	100	(-)	0.1	230	0.1	0.6	212	0.1	0.6	212
Norway	234.1	-699.6	45	611.7	3,580.5	44	377.6	4,280.2	41	398.5	4,479.1	41
Oman*	18.9	680.2	209	134.9	1,542.1	60	116.0	861.9	76	122.0	906.3	76
Pakistan	-160.8	-536.1	50	170.6	1,934.8	54	331.4	2,470.9	57	347.9	2,592.1	56
Palau	1.6	11.8	135	1.6	12.9	188	(-)	1.1	204	(-)	1.2	203
Panama*	601.2	4,098.0	225	638.0	4,386.5	37	36.8	288.5	98	38.3	300.0	98
Papua New Guinea	-3.1	4.8	122	6.8	49.8	161	9.9	45.1	136	10.3	46.6	136
Paraguay	151.4	1,475.8	217	162.9	1,545.5	59	11.5	69.6	123	12.3	73.0	123
Peru*	154.7	1,494.3	219	785.8	6,552.2	30	631.2	5,057.9	38	665.3	5,297.5	38
Philippines	-266.6	-2,326.7	29	744.2	5,705.4	33	1,010.8	8,032.1	31	1,037.8	8,257.2	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	105	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	230
Poland	-319.6	-1,569.3	37	374.9	3,759.0	42	694.5	5,328.3	37	715.3	5,495.0	37
Portugal	-304.1	-1,796.8	35	100.4	974.6	69	404.4	2,771.4	55	418.4	2,873.1	55
Qatar	360.2	1,389.0	215	470.8	2,484.4	47	110.6	1,095.4	68	115.1	1,128.8	68
Reunion	0.4	-2.1	93	0.4	5.7	204	(-)	7.8	171	(-)	7.9	171
Romania	-187.3	-1,072.6	41	75.2	660.4	78	262.5	1,732.9	63	270.4	1,791.4	63
Russia	-1,264.2	-9,238.5	16	577.1	4,507.6	35	1,841.3	13,746.1	23	1,905.8	14,227.5	23
Rwanda	-0.9	-18.0	84	1.3	21.2	180	2.1	39.1	141	2.2	39.7	142
Samoa	2.3	14.6	137	3.0	19.3	182	0.7	4.6	177	0.8	5.0	177
San Marino	-0.7	-7.0	90	0.2	1.3	213	0.9	8.3	169	0.9	9.0	169
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	0.8	111	(-)	1.1	215	(-)	0.3	218	(-)	0.3	218
Saudi Arabia	-1,256.3	-5,371.6	21	1,170.6	9,239.2	23	2,426.9	14,610.8	20	2,476.6	14,939.7	21
Senegal	17.6	61.1	162	23.2	144.6	130	5.5	83.5	117	6.2	86.9	117
Serbia	-22.5	-100.5	74	9.1	109.8	136	31.6	210.3	108	33.5	220.2	106
Seychelles	0.3	5.6	123	1.0	10.0	193	0.7	4.4	179	0.8	4.9	178
Sierra Leone	2.2	6.9	127	5.0	43.4	163	2.8	36.6	144	2.8	37.0	144
Singapore*	540.0	4,320.8	226	2,663.1	22,156.6	12	2,123.1	17,835.8	18	2,147.5	18,010.7	18
Sint Maarten	36.5	306.1	190	44.7	367.2	93	8.1	61.0	130	8.2	61.2	130
Slovakia	-195.9	-1,920.5	33	22.2	196.5	120	218.1	2,117.0	61	222.1	2,145.8	61
Slovenia	-65.2	-384.5	54	15.3	177.2	121	80.5	561.8	81	83.9	581.6	81
Solomon Islands	0.1	6.8	126	0.6	9.4	196	0.5	2.6	191	0.6	2.8	191
Somalia	7.1	36.8	149	7.2	37.9	167	(-)	1.1	205	(-)	1.2	205
South Africa	-209.8	-1,696.0	36	495.9	3,773.2	41	705.7	5,469.2	36	724.5	5,612.0	36
South Sudan	5.1	21.0	140	5.1	21.0	181	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Spain	-416.8	-3,734.9	25	1,117.7	8,650.7	25	1,534.5	12,385.6	24	1,589.0	12,794.5	24
Sri Lanka	-201.0	-1,519.0	38	29.6	250.4	108	230.6	1,769.5	62	241.0	1,853.7	62

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-0.1	-7.9	88	(-)	0.3	224	0.1	8.2	170	0.1	8.3	170
St Kitts and Nevis	15.6	102.2	171	18.9	137.4	132	3.4	35.2	145	3.5	36.5	145
St Lucia	14.8	402.7	197	16.0	421.1	88	1.2	18.4	154	1.3	18.9	155
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	106	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	231
St Vincent and the Grenadines	4.8	49.4	155	5.2	52.4	156	0.4	3.1	186	0.5	3.3	186
Sudan	1.3	43.7	152	1.8	53.6	155	0.5	9.9	164	0.5	10.5	164
Suriname	24.7	218.5	186	34.6	274.1	105	9.9	55.6	131	10.4	59.3	131
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	2.1	115	(-)	2.3	209	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	220
Sweden	-360.4	-4,578.8	22	352.0	2,765.1	46	712.4	7,343.9	32	754.5	8,044.6	32
Switzerland	-1,223.9	-12,047.7	12	2,002.5	15,023.7	18	3,226.4	27,071.3	14	3,248.8	27,261.6	14
Syria	-0.2	38.8	150	0.5	42.7	164	0.7	4.0	181	0.7	4.2	182
Taiwan	-1,010.7	-9,991.0	15	2,886.0	19,489.1	15	3,896.7	29,480.1	13	4,024.7	30,466.8	13
Tajikistan	0.5	7.1	129	0.6	7.5	200	(-)	0.4	215	(-)	0.4	215
Tanzania	9.9	208.8	183	16.4	275.1	104	6.5	66.3	128	6.6	68.0	128
Thailand	-1,757.2	-13,073.7	10	966.5	8,041.5	26	2,723.6	21,115.2	16	2,821.7	21,872.8	16
Timor-Leste	-0.4	-0.6	98	0.2	1.0	217	0.6	1.6	198	0.6	1.7	199
Togo	26.3	419.5	200	26.8	428.9	86	0.6	9.4	165	0.6	10.0	165
Tokelau	(-)	16.3	138	0.1	17.7	184	(-)	1.4	199	(-)	1.5	200
Tonga	2.2	11.1	134	2.5	12.9	189	0.3	1.8	195	0.4	2.4	192
Trinidad and Tobago	-94.3	-1,018.5	42	165.5	1,372.6	62	259.8	2,391.1	59	276.8	2,529.5	58
Tunisia	-66.5	-139.1	68	42.8	365.3	94	109.3	504.3	85	112.3	519.0	85
Turkey	-158.4	-109.7	71	775.3	6,782.6	28	933.7	6,892.2	33	984.0	7,264.5	33
Turkmenistan	0.6	6.0	124	3.5	15.2	185	2.9	9.2	167	2.9	9.5	167
Turks and Caicos Islands	32.3	242.4	188	33.0	248.4	109	0.7	6.1	175	0.7	6.3	175
Tuvalu	0.1	0.9	113	0.1	1.0	218	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Uganda	-2.0	3.9	120	4.2	51.9	158	6.2	48.0	133	6.4	49.9	133
Ukraine	37.9	617.6	208	154.7	1,520.2	61	116.7	902.6	74	122.5	951.9	74
United Arab Emirates	1,295.2	8,986.2	229	1,692.8	12,184.4	19	397.6	3,198.2	49	406.7	3,362.5	49
United Kingdom	-91.5	4,750.9	227	4,911.4	43,875.2	5	5,002.9	39,124.3	7	5,091.3	39,824.3	7
Uruguay	113.3	551.1	206	162.6	898.4	72	49.3	347.3	92	51.9	364.0	92
Uzbekistan	14.9	210.1	184	15.8	223.9	112	0.9	13.9	159	1.0	14.4	159
Vanuatu	(-)	3.1	117	0.3	8.2	198	0.3	5.1	176	0.4	5.4	176
Vatican City	(-)	-0.5	99	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.7	211	(-)	0.7	211
Venezuela	-740.3	-4,486.6	23	488.2	3,848.3	40	1,228.5	8,334.8	29	1,256.5	8,534.2	30
Vietnam	-4,111.1	-25,716.6	6	778.2	6,193.6	31	4,889.4	31,910.2	12	5,079.8	33,251.5	12
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.8	112	(-)	0.9	219	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
West Bank Administered by Israel	(-)	-1.8	95	0.2	1.9	212	0.2	3.7	183	0.2	4.0	183
Western Sahara	-0.1	-0.1	103	(-)	(-)	(X)	0.1	0.1	225	0.1	0.1	224
Yemen	60.2	153.0	177	60.5	154.4	128	0.3	1.4	201	0.3	1.4	201
Zambia	1.4	-55.7	77	10.9	88.2	141	9.5	143.9	112	9.6	145.0	114
Zimbabwe	-7.1	-19.0	83	2.5	22.3	179	9.6	41.3	138	10.5	44.0	138
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank	August	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-754.9	-7,780.7	(X)	2,444.6	17,020.7	(X)	3,199.5	24,801.4	(X)	3,305.6	25,568.1	(X)
APEC	-64,338.6	-431,675.7	(X)	86,450.5	688,323.9	(X)	150,789.2	1,119,999.6	(X)	154,996.3	1,151,501.8	(X)
ASEAN	-9,336.0	-65,091.3	(X)	7,265.6	56,859.0	(X)	16,601.6	121,950.3	(X)	17,123.8	125,692.2	(X)
Asia - South	-2,501.5	-18,720.4	(X)	3,650.3	26,197.8	(X)	6,151.7	44,918.2	(X)	6,387.5	46,688.5	(X)
Asia Near East	-203.2	-5,717.7	(X)	5,635.2	41,389.1	(X)	5,838.4	47,106.8	(X)	5,963.5	48,223.0	(X)
CAFTA-DR	468.6	4,536.5	(X)	2,725.3	21,525.6	(X)	2,256.8	16,989.1	(X)	2,351.4	17,805.4	(X)
Central American Common Market	123.7	2,203.7	(X)	1,920.4	15,619.3	(X)	1,796.6	13,415.6	(X)	1,879.8	14,137.8	(X)
Euro Area	-13,544.2	-99,778.2	(X)	19,243.4	154,115.7	(X)	32,787.7	253,893.9	(X)	33,498.6	259,486.0	(X)
Europe	-17,937.7	-131,840.3	(X)	30,289.8	245,157.8	(X)	48,227.5	376,998.1	(X)	49,324.4	385,966.2	(X)
European Union	-15,641.2	-110,345.0	(X)	25,604.5	210,605.5	(X)	41,245.7	320,950.5	(X)	42,159.8	328,492.3	(X)
LAFTA	-7,371.6	-42,307.0	(X)	31,914.8	245,975.0	(X)	39,286.3	288,282.0	(X)	39,866.1	292,912.3	(X)
NATO Allies	-11,916.5	-78,388.7	(X)	50,873.7	409,341.8	(X)	62,790.2	487,730.5	(X)	64,277.5	499,530.0	(X)
North America	-11,033.9	-64,180.4	(X)	48,079.5	378,916.3	(X)	59,113.4	443,096.7	(X)	59,969.0	450,055.6	(X)
OECD	-33,982.7	-236,621.5	(X)	92,941.1	736,726.8	(X)	126,923.8	973,348.3	(X)	129,355.9	993,170.7	(X)
OPEC	-1,306.6	-15,545.9	(X)	5,251.0	37,846.2	(X)	6,557.6	53,392.2	(X)	6,720.0	54,913.1	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-46,833.8	-322,350.6	(X)	33,941.2	274,622.4	(X)	80,775.0	596,973.0	(X)	83,676.7	618,103.4	(X)
South/Central America	3,253.3	25,447.9	(X)	14,225.2	107,090.6	(X)	10,971.9	81,642.7	(X)	11,421.8	85,198.0	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-6,243.6	-33,137.7	(X)	35,433.2	273,066.0	(X)	41,676.9	306,203.7	(X)	42,355.2	311,676.0	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.