



NEWS RELEASE



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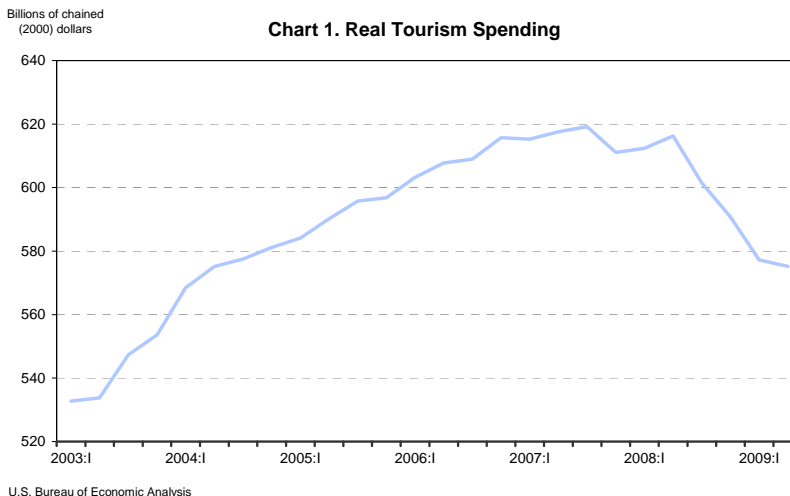
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BEA 09-41

TOURISM SPENDING DECLINED LESS IN THE SECOND QUARTER 2009

Real spending on travel and tourism declined at an annual rate of 1.4 percent in 2009:2 (that is, from the first quarter to the second quarter) after declining 8.9 percent (revised) in 2009:1. By comparison, real gross domestic product (GDP) decreased 1.0 percent (second estimate) in 2009:2 after decreasing 6.4 percent in 2009:1. Travel and tourism prices continued to decline but at a slower rate—decreasing 3.5 percent in 2009:2 after decreasing 10.6 percent (revised) in 2009:1. Transportation and traveler accommodations made the largest contributions to the decrease in real spending in 2009:1 despite price declines for both.

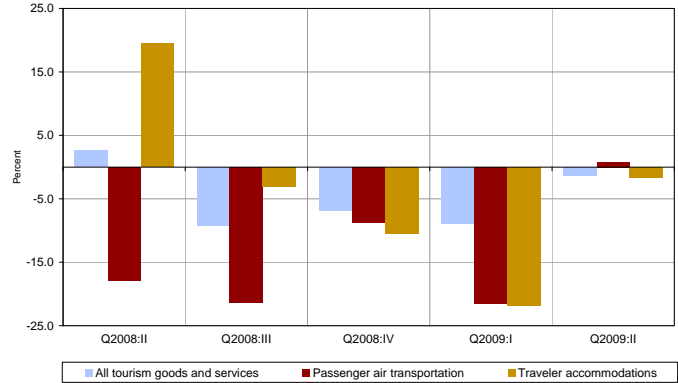
- Passenger air transportation experienced an upturn—increasing 0.8 percent in 2009:2 after decreasing 21.5 percent (revised) in 2009:1. Real spending on domestic flights grew for the first time in six quarters, while real spending on international flights, which was influenced by the H1N1 flu virus, continued to decline.
- Spending on accommodations posted a smaller decrease—1.7 percent in 2009:2 after a 21.8 percent (revised) decrease in 2009:1. The smaller decrease reflected improved occupancy rates at hotels and slower declines in business travel.
- Transportation prices showed smaller decreases (7.8 percent in 2009:2 compared to 22.1 percent (revised) in 2009:1). Auto travelers and tourists began to pay more for gasoline at the pump, but airfare prices continued to fall.



Direct tourism-related employment fell 4.1 percent in 2009:2, compared to the 7.2 percent (revised) decrease in 2009:1. Almost all travel and tourism industries reduced employment. The sole exception was food services and drinking places which experienced a slight increase in 2009:2. By comparison, overall U.S. employment decreased 4.5 percent in 2009:2 and decreased 5.9 percent (revised) in 2009:1.

Real Tourism Spending. Spending on passenger air transportation grew for the first time in four quarters, increasing 0.8 percent in 2009:2 after decreasing 21.5 percent in 2009:1. Domestic air transportation grew while international air transportation continued to fall. Traveler accommodations declined 1.7 percent after a decline of 21.8 percent (revised) in the previous quarter.

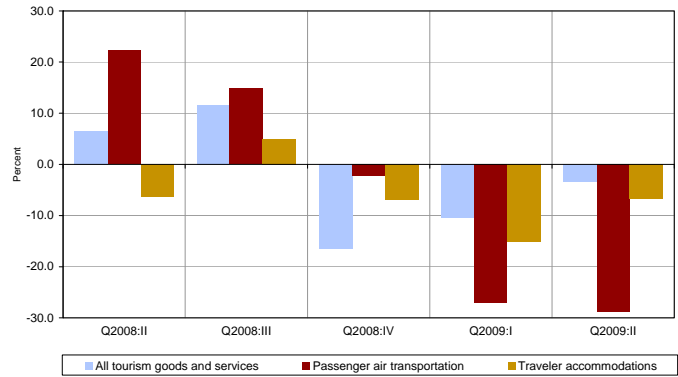
Chart 2. Quarterly Growth in Real Tourism Spending



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Tourism Prices. Prices for passenger air transportation continued to decline steeply in 2009:2—decreasing 28.9 percent following a decrease of 27.1 percent (revised) in 2009:1. Airlines continued to reduce prices to stimulate demand and remove capacity from their fleets in order to minimize losses. Prices for accommodations decreased 6.8 percent after falling 15.1 percent in the previous quarter. Hotels cut prices for business and leisure travel to increase demand.

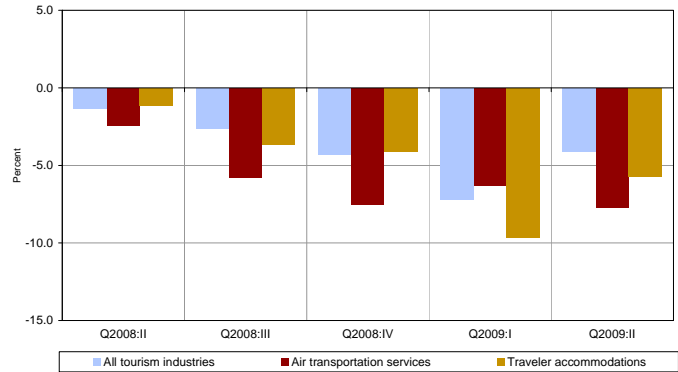
Chart 3. Quarterly Growth in Tourism Prices



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Tourism Employment. Employment in air transportation services decreased 7.7 percent in 2009:2 after decreasing 6.3 percent in 2009:1. Employment in accommodation services decreased 5.7 percent in 2009:2 after decreasing 9.6 percent in the prior quarter.

Chart 4. Quarterly Growth in Tourism Employment



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Total Tourism-Related Spending. The U.S. production generated by tourism spending not only includes the goods and services that are purchased directly, but also the inputs used to produce these goods and services—indirect tourism-related spending. In 2009:2, total current-dollar tourism-related spending of \$1.2 trillion consisted of \$691.4 billion (57 percent) of direct tourism spending—goods and services sold directly to visitors—and \$532.0 billion (43 percent) of indirect tourism-related spending—goods and services used to produce what visitors buy.

Total Tourism-Related Employment. In 2009:2, total tourism-related employment of 8.2 million consisted of 5.7 million (69 percent) direct tourism jobs—jobs where workers produce goods and services sold directly to visitors—and 2.6 million (31 percent) indirect tourism-related jobs—jobs where workers produce goods and services used to produce what visitors buy.

Definitions

Tourism spending. Tourism spending comprises all goods and services purchased by tourists (defined as people who travel for any reason). In the following tables, tourism spending is referred to as direct tourism output.

Indirect tourism-related spending. Indirect tourism-related spending comprises all output used as inputs in the process of producing direct tourism output (e.g., toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

Total tourism-related spending. Total tourism-related spending is the sum of direct tourism spending and indirect tourism-related spending.

Direct tourism employment. Direct tourism employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism output (such as hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers).

Indirect tourism-related employment. Indirect tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of indirect tourism-related output (e.g., employees of companies that produce toiletries for hotel guests and the plastic used to produce souvenir key chains).

Total tourism-related employment. Total tourism-related employment is the sum of direct tourism employment and indirect tourism-related employment.

These estimates are from BEA's Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts (TTSAs), which are supported by funding from the Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce. The current-price statistics of direct tourism output were derived from BEA's annual TTSAs (revised in June 2009) and from current-price quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs). The real statistics of direct tourism output were developed using price indexes from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) and real quarterly statistics of personal consumption expenditures from the NIPAs. The statistics of direct tourism employment were derived from the annual TTSAs (revised in June 2009) from BEA, the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), and Current Employment Statistics (CES) from BLS.

Quarterly statistics are seasonally adjusted and expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and annualized. Real values are in chained (2000) dollars. Price indexes are chain-type measures. Growth in overall U.S. employment is calculated using BLS Total nonfarm employment from Current Employment Statistics, www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm#data.

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Next release – Travel and Tourism estimates for third quarter 2009 will be released on Tuesday, December 15, 2009 at 8:30 a.m. EST.

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Table 1.a. Percent Change in Real Tourism Output
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	
Traveler accommodations	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1	1.6	3.4	-0.3	3.0	8.8	2.5	0.4	-1.3	10.1	-9.1	19.5	-3.1	-10.4	-21.8	-1.7	
Transportation	6.7	2.4	1.6	1.1	-3.6	0.7	7.8	-0.9	3.2	0.4	4.2	2.6	-15.4	9.2	-5.2	-14.7	-5.0	-14.4	-0.3	
Passenger air transportation	10.6	2.2	0.6	2.1	-6.8	-0.2	19.7	-7.6	7.5	-0.5	13.3	2.5	-26.8	21.6	-17.9	-21.4	-8.7	-21.5	0.8	
All other transportation-related commodities	4.0	2.6	2.2	0.4	-1.6	1.3	0.9	3.5	0.7	0.9	-1.2	2.6	-7.7	2.4	3.2	-10.7	-2.7	-9.7	-0.9	
Food services and drinking places	5.5	5.0	3.6	0.9	-0.5	8.5	-1.9	0.9	3.7	-0.8	1.9	0.4	0.5	-1.2	3.9	-6.0	-5.9	0.8	-2.7	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	5.3	1.8	3.6	0.1	-1.8	7.8	1.8	1.8	4.1	-2.7	-1.6	0.7	-2.3	-2.5	3.3	-6.7	-7.9	2.2	-1.7	
Recreation and entertainment	6.3	0.7	2.0	0.6	-2.9	7.1	-2.6	2.5	9.3	-3.1	-2.3	2.8	-4.5	-6.1	1.4	-6.4	-2.8	3.2	-0.6	
Shopping	9.9	2.9	4.7	-0.4	-1.0	8.4	5.2	1.3	0.4	-2.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	0.3	4.7	-6.9	-11.6	1.4	-2.5	
All tourism goods and services	6.2	2.8	2.9	1.1	-1.7	4.4	3.1	0.8	4.5	-0.3	1.5	1.0	-5.1	0.9	2.6	-9.3	-6.9	-8.9	-1.4	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.b. Real Tourism Output
[Millions of chained (2000) dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	
Traveler accommodations	97,377	100,356	104,473	107,721	109,420	103,599	103,517	104,275	106,499	107,168	107,262	106,925	109,531	106,948	111,827	110,959	107,944	101,517	101,092	
Transportation	224,855	230,305	234,020	236,578	228,067	230,559	234,903	234,380	236,238	236,451	238,891	240,413	230,558	235,667	232,541	223,451	220,609	212,173	212,027	
Passenger air transportation	99,431	101,613	102,255	104,413	97,298	99,386	103,948	101,919	103,767	103,627	106,918	107,585	99,523	104,510	99,474	93,662	91,547	86,170	86,343	
All other transportation-related commodities	125,716	128,930	131,778	132,365	130,214	130,939	131,229	132,364	132,579	132,889	132,497	133,352	130,722	131,499	132,551	128,846	127,961	124,734	124,455	
Food services and drinking places	91,462	96,015	99,492	100,399	99,921	99,510	99,036	99,256	100,165	99,969	100,433	100,536	100,659	100,348	101,321	99,767	98,249	98,456	97,779	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	157,778	160,598	166,305	166,395	163,377	164,952	165,694	166,439	168,136	166,982	166,316	166,618	165,664	164,621	165,967	163,131	159,791	160,646	159,965	
Recreation and entertainment	68,224	68,678	70,043	70,491	68,427	69,786	69,323	69,745	71,317	70,751	70,346	70,840	70,027	68,928	69,171	68,042	67,568	68,094	67,998	
Shopping	94,132	96,877	101,472	101,080	100,101	100,311	101,600	101,937	102,042	101,425	101,153	100,938	100,804	100,884	102,056	100,254	97,211	97,554	96,935	
All tourism goods and services	575,551	591,711	608,899	615,772	605,211	603,196	607,751	608,946	615,703	615,250	617,597	619,178	611,066	612,372	616,244	601,457	590,770	577,194	575,195	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.c. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Goods and Services Group						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	
Traveler accommodations	5.7	5.7	3.7	4.8	0.2	4.4	2.5	0.9	5.0	3.9	8.8	9.3	-2.8	0.9	-6.5	5.0	-7.0	-15.1	-6.8	
Transportation	3.8	7.0	6.9	3.5	15.1	2.0	10.6	4.4	-14.0	5.6	11.7	5.8	15.6	8.4	15.4	21.0	-36.1	-22.1	-7.8	
Passenger air transportation	-1.1	4.8	6.4	1.8	12.7	5.3	5.2	0.0	-5.6	2.7	1.9	8.4	8.4	5.3	22.3	14.8	-2.3	-27.1	-28.9	
All other transportation-related commodities	7.2	8.4	7.3	4.5	16.7	0.0	14.2	7.2	-18.9	7.5	18.2	4.2	20.2	10.4	11.5	24.6	-50.4	-18.8	7.1	
Food services and drinking places	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	4.1	3.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.9	5.1	3.5	2.3	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	4.7	1.9	2.8	2.8	0.8	3.3	2.4	1.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	6.4	-0.6	1.0	0.3	
Recreation and entertainment	1.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	4.4	2.1	3.4	4.0	1.3	3.3	3.2	0.2	4.0	3.4	3.9	6.2	-1.8	0.5	-2.4	
Shopping	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	4.9	1.8	2.4	1.9	0.4	3.3	1.8	2.2	3.4	4.6	5.0	6.5	0.2	1.3	2.3	
All tourism goods and services	3.6	4.8	4.5	3.4	7.6	2.6	5.8	3.1	-4.2	4.4	7.2	5.1	7.0	5.2	6.6	11.6	-16.5	-10.6	-3.5	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 1.d. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output
[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II
Traveler accommodations	108.7	114.8	119.1	124.8	125.0	118.0	118.8	119.0	120.5	121.7	124.2	127.0	126.1	126.4	124.3	125.8	123.6	118.6	116.6
Transportation	102.7	109.8	117.4	121.5	132.2	115.7	118.6	119.9	115.5	117.1	120.3	122.0	126.5	129.1	133.8	140.4	125.5	117.9	115.5
Passenger air transportation	92.2	96.6	102.8	104.6	114.8	102.2	103.5	103.5	102.0	102.7	103.2	105.3	107.4	108.8	114.4	118.4	117.7	108.8	99.9
All other transportation-related commodities	110.8	120.1	128.8	134.6	145.9	126.2	130.4	132.7	125.9	128.2	133.7	135.1	141.5	145.0	149.0	157.4	132.1	125.4	127.5
Food services and drinking places	111.5	115.0	118.6	122.9	128.4	117.2	118.1	119.1	119.9	121.1	122.2	123.6	124.9	126.1	127.5	129.3	130.9	132.0	132.8
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	110.2	113.0	115.7	118.4	122.7	114.7	115.5	116.3	116.5	117.5	118.2	118.5	119.6	120.8	122.2	124.1	123.9	124.2	124.3
Recreation and entertainment	110.2	114.0	117.7	120.8	124.7	116.3	117.3	118.4	118.8	119.8	120.7	120.8	122.0	123.0	124.2	126.1	125.5	125.6	124.9
Shopping	104.9	106.5	108.4	110.7	115.1	107.7	108.3	108.8	108.9	109.8	110.3	110.9	111.9	113.1	114.5	116.3	116.4	116.8	117.4
All tourism goods and services	106.4	111.5	116.5	120.5	126.7	115.2	116.8	117.7	116.5	117.7	119.8	121.3	123.3	124.9	126.9	130.5	124.7	121.3	120.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Direct Tourism Output
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II
Traveler accommodations	105,840	115,253	124,405	134,400	136,813	122,270	122,934	124,100	128,315	130,370	133,258	135,820	138,151	135,200	139,028	139,625	133,399	120,420	117,829
Transportation	230,887	253,000	274,823	287,334	301,483	266,716	278,704	281,067	272,803	276,777	287,451	293,379	291,729	304,293	311,213	313,628	276,797	250,095	244,887
Passenger air transportation	91,644	98,162	105,101	109,203	111,545	101,549	107,563	105,461	105,830	106,386	110,293	113,249	106,884	113,692	113,793	110,911	107,785	93,754	86,253
All other transportation-related commodities	139,243	154,840	169,739	178,156	189,933	165,188	171,149	175,644	166,975	170,404	177,173	180,138	184,909	190,646	197,490	202,824	169,011	156,375	158,721
Food services and drinking places	101,947	110,389	117,974	123,440	128,329	116,606	117,001	118,187	120,102	121,082	122,679	124,309	125,691	126,547	129,143	129,005	128,623	129,994	129,842
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	173,897	181,418	192,490	197,082	200,496	189,184	191,353	193,534	195,887	196,127	196,509	197,517	198,176	198,904	202,748	202,391	197,941	199,477	198,769
Recreation and entertainment	75,191	78,265	82,445	85,162	85,314	81,161	81,293	82,597	84,728	84,734	84,922	85,567	85,425	84,788	85,899	85,772	84,796	85,552	84,925
Shopping	98,706	103,155	110,045	111,922	115,181	108,024	110,059	110,937	111,162	111,395	111,589	111,952	112,752	114,116	116,846	116,617	113,145	113,926	113,843
All tourism goods and services	612,571	660,053	709,678	742,237	767,100	694,767	709,975	716,872	717,097	724,344	739,877	751,001	753,727	764,918	782,103	784,617	736,761	700,023	691,369
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	10.0	7.8	7.5	4.6	3.3	7.1	9.0	3.9	0.1	4.1	8.9	6.2	1.5	6.1	9.3	1.3	-22.3	-18.5	-4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Total Tourism-Related Output
[Millions of dollars]

Tourism Goods and Services Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II
Traveler accommodations	163,073	177,575	191,675	207,075	210,793	188,386	189,409	191,207	197,700	200,866	205,316	209,263	212,855	208,309	214,206	215,125	205,534	185,536	181,544
Transportation	396,507	435,460	473,728	495,580	520,699	459,578	480,553	485,128	469,654	476,872	495,897	505,874	503,679	525,881	538,017	542,642	476,256	429,585	420,980
Passenger air transportation	155,450	166,506	178,276	185,234	189,207	172,251	182,453	178,887	179,512	180,455	187,083	192,097	181,301	192,849	193,020	188,130	182,828	159,028	146,305
All other transportation-related commodities	241,058	268,960	295,487	310,395	331,596	287,367	298,119	306,312	290,148	296,442	308,845	313,796	322,495	333,120	345,129	354,708	293,427	270,613	274,824
Food services and drinking places	191,651	207,522	221,780	232,056	241,247	219,209	219,951	222,180	225,780	227,624	230,625	233,690	236,287	237,896	242,776	242,517	241,799	244,376	244,091
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	328,856	343,093	364,240	372,574	379,644	357,913	362,421	366,354	370,271	370,777	371,497	373,306	374,715	376,561	384,063	383,336	374,614	377,557	376,403
Recreation and entertainment	123,995	129,006	135,846	140,294	140,583	133,716	133,990	136,107	139,570	139,591	139,907	140,967	140,709	139,714	141,542	141,291	139,786	141,111	140,124
Shopping	204,861	214,094	228,395	232,290	239,054	224,199	228,423	230,244	230,711	231,195	231,599	232,352	234,013	236,842	242,510	242,034	234,828	236,449	236,278
All tourism goods and services	1,080,087	1,163,628	1,251,382	1,307,275	1,352,316	1,225,065	1,252,254	1,264,788	1,263,420	1,276,151	1,303,310	1,322,101	1,327,536	1,348,545	1,378,963	1,383,511	1,298,244	1,237,125	1,223,092
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	10.2	7.7	7.5	4.5	3.4	7.2	9.2	4.1	-0.4	4.1	8.8	5.9	1.7	6.5	9.3	1.3	-22.5	-17.5	-4.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Percent Change in Direct Tourism Employment
[Percent change from preceding period]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	
Traveler accommodations	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.5	-1.1	-3.6	-4.1	-9.6	-5.7	
Transportation	-1.5	-0.5	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.1	1.9	-2.0	-4.4	-6.8	-9.1	-6.7	
Air transportation services	-1.3	-3.1	-1.2	1.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.4	0.8	1.5	-0.8	2.7	1.5	4.1	4.5	-2.4	-5.8	-7.5	-6.3	-7.7	
All other transportation-related industries	-1.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	-0.4	4.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.1	-1.7	-3.5	-6.3	-11.0	-6.1	
Food services and drinking places	4.7	4.7	2.6	1.7	0.2	5.1	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-3.2	-4.1	0.5	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	2.0	-0.7	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	3.1	0.4	-0.4	0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	2.3	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-3.8	-6.7	-6.8	
Recreation and entertainment	2.7	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.9	4.2	0.3	1.1	4.4	2.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-5.5	-8.3	
Shopping	1.4	-3.3	0.6	-2.7	-1.9	5.4	-0.3	-1.9	-1.3	-6.0	-2.4	-1.9	-0.2	-0.9	-2.9	-2.7	-6.2	-8.3	-4.8	
All other industries	0.6	0.3	4.0	1.7	-0.7	7.2	4.3	3.2	3.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.6	-1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-4.3	-10.2	-6.3	
All tourism industries	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.0	3.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	2.8	0.8	-1.4	-2.6	-4.3	-7.2	-4.1	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Direct Tourism Employment
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	
Traveler accommodations	1,339.9	1,357.8	1,362.8	1,375.8	1,376.6	1,358.4	1,359.1	1,361.8	1,371.8	1,371.9	1,371.8	1,372.5	1,387.1	1,388.8	1,384.7	1,372.0	1,357.6	1,323.7	1,304.4	
Transportation	1,116.7	1,111.0	1,117.3	1,130.5	1,130.0	1,114.9	1,114.8	1,117.9	1,121.7	1,123.2	1,127.2	1,131.4	1,140.2	1,145.5	1,139.7	1,126.9	1,107.3	1,081.1	1,062.4	
Air transportation services	466.9	452.4	447.0	451.6	454.1	447.3	445.7	446.6	448.2	447.4	450.3	452.0	456.6	461.7	458.9	452.1	443.4	436.2	427.5	
All other transportation-related industries	649.8	658.5	670.4	679.0	676.0	667.6	669.2	671.4	673.5	675.9	676.9	679.4	683.6	683.8	680.9	674.8	663.9	644.9	634.9	
Food services and drinking places	1,776.5	1,859.2	1,908.3	1,939.9	1,943.6	1,897.6	1,901.8	1,910.8	1,922.9	1,932.2	1,934.6	1,941.4	1,951.2	1,953.5	1,949.8	1,943.6	1,927.6	1,907.4	1,909.7	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,197.4	1,189.1	1,198.7	1,197.7	1,194.8	1,197.8	1,198.9	1,197.8	1,200.6	1,198.5	1,195.7	1,194.9	1,201.7	1,204.6	1,199.1	1,193.2	1,181.7	1,161.2	1,141.1	
Recreation and entertainment	619.5	630.1	636.6	650.8	658.4	633.5	635.0	636.6	641.2	647.7	648.2	650.0	657.1	661.3	659.7	657.5	654.6	645.4	631.5	
Shopping	577.8	559.0	562.2	547.0	536.5	564.3	563.9	561.2	559.5	550.9	547.5	544.9	544.6	543.4	539.4	535.7	527.2	515.9	509.6	
All other industries	248.9	249.6	259.6	264.1	262.3	256.0	258.8	260.8	262.9	262.9	263.8	264.4	265.4	264.6	263.4	262.0	259.1	252.2	248.1	
All tourism industries	5,679.4	5,766.6	5,846.8	5,908.1	5,907.5	5,824.7	5,833.4	5,849.2	5,880.0	5,888.8	5,893.3	5,904.6	5,945.6	5,956.9	5,936.7	5,897.6	5,833.4	5,725.8	5,665.8	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Total Tourism-Related Employment
[Thousands]

Tourism Industry Group	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	Q2006:I	Q2006:II	Q2006:III	Q2006:IV	Q2007:I	Q2007:II	Q2007:III	Q2007:IV	Q2008:I	Q2008:II	Q2008:III	Q2008:IV	Q2009:I	Q2009:II	
Traveler accommodations	1,647.0	1,687.1	1,694.3	1,712.4	1,713.0	1,688.4	1,689.5	1,693.2	1,705.9	1,707.2	1,707.4	1,708.5	1,726.6	1,728.2	1,723.2	1,707.2	1,689.3	1,647.5	1,623.3	
Transportation	1,961.8	1,954.9	1,968.3	1,989.9	1,991.0	1,963.9	1,963.8	1,969.7	1,975.8	1,977.4	1,984.1	1,991.3	2,006.7	2,017.4	2,007.9	1,985.5	1,951.6	1,903.8	1,868.1	
Air transportation services	827.4	801.7	792.0	800.2	804.7	792.5	789.8	791.4	794.3	792.7	798.0	801.0	809.2	818.1	813.1	801.1	785.6	773.0	757.6	
All other transportation-related industries	1,134.4	1,153.2	1,176.4	1,189.8	1,186.4	1,171.4	1,174.1	1,178.4	1,181.7	1,184.8	1,186.2	1,190.4	1,197.7	1,199.4	1,194.8	1,184.5	1,166.1	1,130.9	1,110.6	
Food services and drinking places	2,375.7	2,486.2	2,551.9	2,594.1	2,599.2	2,537.6	2,543.2	2,555.3	2,571.5	2,583.9	2,587.1	2,596.2	2,609.2	2,612.4	2,607.4	2,599.1	2,577.8	2,550.8	2,553.8	
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping	1,888.8	1,864.5	1,873.2	1,864.5	1,856.9	1,874.2	1,874.2	1,871.2	1,873.2	1,867.4	1,861.9	1,859.8	1,868.8	1,872.2	1,863.3	1,853.9	1,837.2	1,803.4	1,770.7	
Recreation and entertainment	911.5	925.1	932.9	952.1	962.8	929.0	930.7	932.6	939.1	948.0	948.6	951.1	960.9	967.0	964.7	961.4	957.5	944.0	924.0	
Shopping	977.3	939.4	940.4	912.4	894.2	945.2	943.5	938.6	934.2	919.5	913.3	908.8	908.0	905.3	898.7	892.6	879.9	859.5	846.8	
All other industries	420.4	422.6	439.1	447.1	444.3	433.1	437.6	441.0	444.6	444.8	446.6	447.5	449.3	448.0	446.2	443.7	438.8	427.5	420.6	
All tourism industries	8,293.7	8,415.4	8,526.8	8,608.0	8,604.4	8,497.2	8,508.4	8,530.4	8,571.1	8,580.7	8,587.1	8,603.4	8,660.7	8,678.3	8,647.9	8,589.5	8,494.9	8,333.1	8,236.7	
<i>Percent change at annual rate</i>	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.7	0.8	-1.4	-2.7	-4.3	-7.4	-4.5	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis