

# News Release

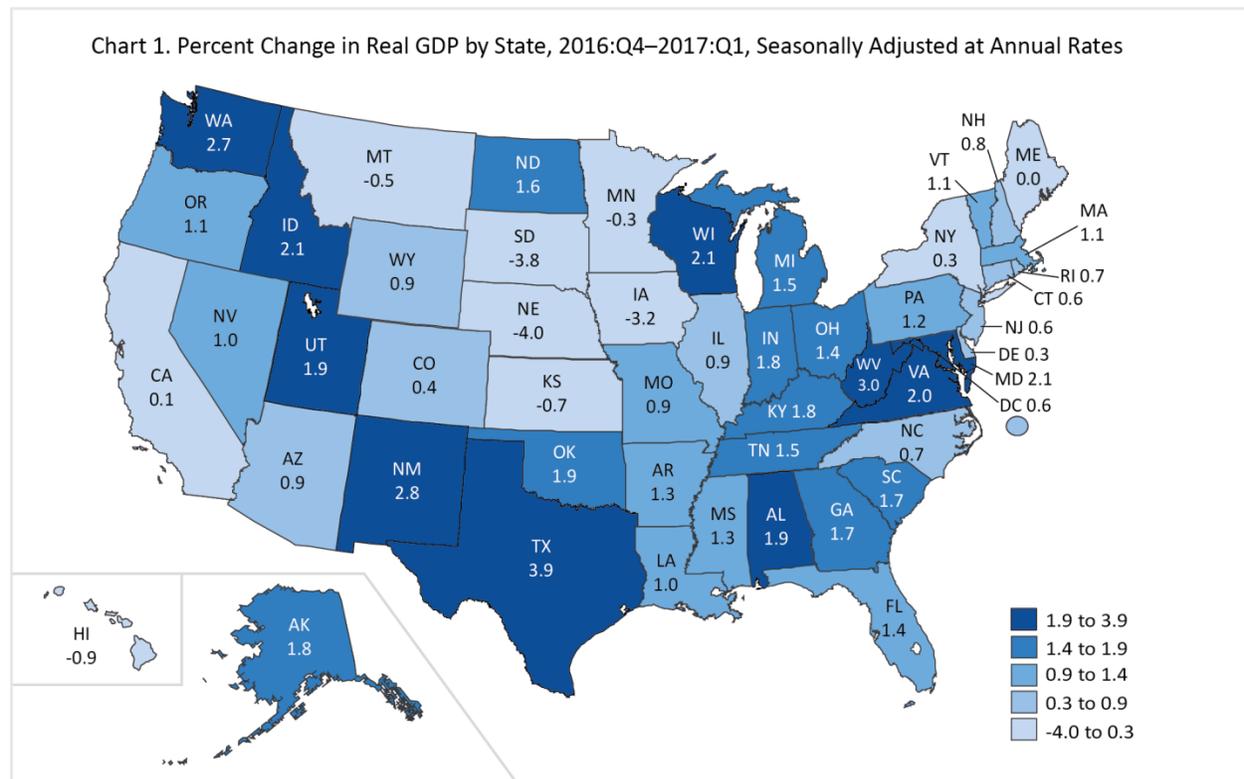
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## Gross Domestic Product by State: First Quarter of 2017 *Real Estate and Rental and Leasing Led Growth Across States in the First Quarter*

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 43 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2017, according to statistics on the geographic breakout of GDP released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Real GDP by state growth in the first quarter ranged from 3.9 percent in Texas to -4.0 percent in Nebraska (table 1 and chart 1).



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Real estate and rental and leasing; mining; and durable-goods manufacturing were the leading contributors to U.S. economic growth in the first quarter (table 2). Overall growth in real GDP slowed in the first quarter from the fourth quarter of 2016, with finance and insurance, retail trade, and agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting leading the deceleration in real GDP.

## Highlights

- Real estate and rental and leasing grew 2.7 percent nationally in the first quarter of 2017. This industry contributed to growth in 44 states. The largest contributions to growth occurred in Virginia and Maryland; these states grew 2.0 percent and 2.1 percent, respectively.
- Mining grew 21.6 percent nationally. This industry contributed to growth in 48 states. It was the leading contributor to growth in Texas, West Virginia, and New Mexico—the three fastest growing states—which grew 3.9 percent, 3.0 percent, and 2.8 percent, respectively.
- Durable-goods manufacturing grew 4.4 percent nationally. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia. The largest contributions to growth occurred in Michigan and Kentucky; these states grew 1.5 percent and 1.8 percent, respectively.
- Finance and insurance declined 2.1 percent nationally. This industry subtracted from growth in 45 states and the District of Columbia. The largest subtractions occurred in Delaware and Utah; these states grew 0.3 percent and 1.9 percent, respectively.
- Retail trade declined 3.6 percent nationally. This industry subtracted from growth in every state. The largest subtractions occurred in Oklahoma and West Virginia; these states grew 1.9 percent and 3.0 percent, respectively.
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting declined 39.8 percent nationally. This industry subtracted from growth in 39 states. The largest subtractions occurred in South Dakota, Iowa, and Nebraska, the states with the largest declines in real GDP. Real GDP in these states declined 3.8 percent, 3.2 percent, and 4.0 percent, respectively.

### Upcoming Update of the Gross Domestic Product by State Accounts

Updated statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) by state, covering the first quarter of 2014 through the first quarter of 2017, will be released along with quarterly GDP by state for the second quarter of 2017 on November 21. The update will be fully consistent with the annual update of the national income and product accounts, which will be released on July 28, and the annual update of the industry economic accounts, which will be released on November 2.

\* \* \*

Next release — November 21, 2017 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:  
Gross Domestic Product by State: Second Quarter 2017  
Update of the Gross Domestic Product by State Accounts

## Additional Information

### Resources

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- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface \(API\)](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

### Definitions

**Gross domestic product (GDP) by state** is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

**Current-dollar statistics** are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

**Real values** are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

**Contributions to growth** are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

### Statistical conventions

**Seasonal adjustment and annual rates.** Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

**Quantities and prices.** Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes

calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

**Chained-dollar values** are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

**Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts.** An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1-2017:Q1

	2016	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Rank 2017:Q1
		2016				2017	Rank 2017:Q1	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
<b>United States</b> .....	1.5	0.8	1.1	3.5	1.9	1.2	.....	
<b>New England</b> .....	1.7	-1.3	0.7	3.6	1.9	0.9	.....	
Connecticut .....	1.0	-0.9	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.6	37	
Maine .....	1.4	-1.3	2.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	43	
Massachusetts .....	2.0	-2.0	0.2	4.9	2.0	1.1	25	
New Hampshire .....	3.0	3.1	0.5	4.6	2.4	0.8	34	
Rhode Island .....	1.2	-4.4	5.0	5.0	1.6	0.7	35	
Vermont .....	0.8	1.5	-1.7	3.1	1.5	1.1	26	
<b>Mideast</b> .....	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	.....	
Delaware .....	0.3	-2.9	1.8	5.6	1.6	0.3	40	
District of Columbia .....	2.4	9.0	0.4	1.6	2.7	0.6	.....	
Maryland .....	1.3	-2.9	3.7	3.1	1.5	2.1	7	
New Jersey .....	1.2	-0.8	0.5	3.0	1.3	0.6	38	
New York .....	0.8	7.5	-0.3	-2.7	0.4	0.3	41	
Pennsylvania .....	1.1	-5.1	3.2	6.0	1.7	1.2	24	
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	1.4	-0.3	1.1	3.3	1.6	1.4	.....	
Illinois .....	0.9	3.3	-2.4	0.9	1.7	0.9	33	
Indiana .....	1.5	-0.1	1.2	3.9	0.8	1.8	13	
Michigan .....	1.8	-2.3	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.5	19	
Ohio .....	1.7	-2.4	3.3	5.4	1.9	1.4	20	
Wisconsin .....	1.1	-2.5	0.2	5.2	0.9	2.1	5	
<b>Plains</b> .....	0.7	-2.5	1.6	3.9	1.1	-0.9	.....	
Iowa .....	0.9	-3.6	1.3	4.8	0.4	-3.2	48	
Kansas .....	0.2	-2.1	1.2	2.1	0.1	-0.7	46	
Minnesota .....	1.3	-4.0	1.7	6.9	1.7	-0.3	44	
Missouri .....	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	30	
Nebraska .....	1.2	-0.6	3.0	4.2	1.1	-4.0	50	
North Dakota .....	-6.5	-12.9	-1.5	-1.7	1.4	1.6	17	
South Dakota .....	1.7	-7.5	5.1	5.7	1.1	-3.8	49	
<b>Southeast</b> .....	1.8	0.1	1.2	3.9	1.9	1.5	.....	
Alabama .....	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	9	
Arkansas .....	0.8	1.7	0.5	-0.9	0.5	1.3	23	
Florida .....	3.0	-0.8	3.3	6.7	3.1	1.4	21	
Georgia .....	3.0	6.5	-1.9	4.5	1.8	1.7	16	
Kentucky .....	1.3	-7.2	6.8	7.0	1.5	1.8	12	
Louisiana .....	-0.6	1.6	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	1.0	28	
Mississippi .....	0.8	2.1	-1.7	0.4	0.1	1.3	22	
North Carolina .....	1.6	-0.2	1.2	4.3	1.7	0.7	36	
South Carolina .....	2.1	-0.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	15	
Tennessee .....	2.0	-0.3	1.1	4.8	1.5	1.5	18	
Virginia .....	0.6	-2.7	0.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	8	
West Virginia .....	-0.9	-1.9	-3.3	3.1	1.9	3.0	2	
<b>Southwest</b> .....	0.4	1.8	-0.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	.....	
Arizona .....	2.1	-0.4	2.1	8.2	1.0	0.9	31	
New Mexico .....	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.8	3	
Oklahoma .....	-2.3	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	1.3	1.9	11	
Texas .....	0.4	2.7	-1.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	1	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	1.7	1.8	0.0	5.7	1.8	0.9	.....	
Colorado .....	2.0	1.4	1.7	6.5	1.1	0.4	39	
Idaho .....	1.8	1.6	3.8	4.2	2.7	2.1	6	
Montana .....	0.2	1.2	-3.6	2.5	1.8	-0.5	45	
Utah .....	3.0	3.2	-1.0	7.9	3.2	1.9	10	
Wyoming .....	-3.6	0.9	-12.1	-3.3	0.2	0.9	32	
<b>Far West</b> .....	2.9	2.5	2.6	5.5	2.5	0.5	.....	
Alaska .....	-5.0	-7.0	-5.9	-3.3	0.5	1.8	14	
California .....	2.9	1.2	3.8	6.1	2.5	0.1	42	
Hawaii .....	2.1	3.9	1.4	2.1	0.9	-0.9	47	
Nevada .....	2.4	-1.6	0.9	11.4	1.9	1.0	29	
Oregon .....	3.3	6.5	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.1	27	
Washington .....	3.7	10.1	-1.7	4.0	3.1	2.7	4	

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q4-2017:Q1--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points											
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance		
<b>United States</b> .....	1.2	-0.41	0.32	-0.10	0.23	0.28	0.26	0.21	-0.21	0.01	0.07	-0.16	
<b>New England</b> .....	0.9	(D)	(D)	-0.10	0.23	0.20	0.17	0.22	-0.17	-0.04	0.04	-0.21	
Connecticut .....	0.6	-0.06	0.02	-0.16	0.14	0.21	0.20	0.33	-0.22	0.00	-0.04	-0.19	
Maine .....	0.0	-0.86	0.01	-0.02	0.50	0.11	0.15	0.22	-0.18	0.07	-0.04	-0.14	
Massachusetts .....	1.1	-0.11	0.01	-0.08	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.18	-0.12	-0.07	0.09	-0.19	
New Hampshire .....	0.8	-0.06	0.02	-0.08	0.31	0.31	0.10	0.06	-0.28	0.00	0.05	-0.29	
Rhode Island .....	0.7	(D)	(D)	-0.06	0.39	0.25	0.17	0.24	-0.18	-0.08	0.00	-0.38	
Vermont .....	1.1	0.26	0.15	-0.13	0.26	0.13	0.11	0.14	-0.25	-0.03	0.01	-0.18	
<b>Mideast</b> .....	0.7	(D)	(D)	-0.10	0.22	0.01	0.14	0.15	-0.16	-0.01	0.13	-0.23	
Delaware .....	0.3	(D)	(D)	-0.08	0.26	0.05	0.18	0.12	-0.12	-0.17	0.04	-0.67	
District of Columbia .....	0.6	0.00	0.00	-0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.02	-0.16	0.15	-0.35	
Maryland .....	2.1	0.00	0.01	-0.12	0.26	0.11	0.02	0.15	-0.13	-0.02	-0.05	-0.19	
New Jersey .....	0.6	-0.06	0.01	-0.15	0.16	0.18	0.31	0.24	-0.11	-0.01	0.08	-0.07	
New York .....	0.3	0.03	0.01	-0.07	0.16	-0.14	0.04	0.10	-0.19	0.03	0.26	-0.33	
Pennsylvania .....	1.2	-0.01	0.41	-0.12	0.38	0.13	0.31	0.20	-0.18	-0.05	-0.01	-0.13	
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	1.4	-0.34	0.15	-0.12	0.26	0.61	0.35	0.26	-0.22	-0.02	0.05	-0.14	
Illinois .....	0.9	-0.49	0.08	-0.11	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.29	-0.21	-0.06	0.05	-0.06	
Indiana .....	1.8	-0.43	0.11	-0.11	0.33	0.99	0.58	0.13	-0.19	-0.11	0.05	-0.14	
Michigan .....	1.5	-0.49	0.09	-0.10	0.17	1.24	0.14	0.18	-0.26	0.03	0.07	-0.16	
Ohio .....	1.4	-0.30	0.33	-0.16	0.28	0.52	0.47	0.33	-0.24	0.01	0.03	-0.28	
Wisconsin .....	2.1	0.28	0.07	-0.12	0.27	0.41	0.40	0.30	-0.19	0.02	0.03	-0.06	
<b>Plains</b> .....	-0.9	-2.21	0.17	-0.11	0.20	0.30	0.33	0.29	-0.22	0.06	0.03	-0.21	
Iowa .....	-3.2	-3.85	0.03	-0.08	-0.11	0.12	0.49	0.29	-0.28	0.03	-0.10	-0.22	
Kansas .....	-0.7	-2.45	0.15	-0.09	0.21	0.29	0.32	0.44	-0.29	0.22	-0.01	-0.22	
Minnesota .....	-0.3	-1.44	0.20	-0.12	0.34	0.25	0.27	0.21	-0.15	0.01	0.07	-0.23	
Missouri .....	0.9	-0.79	0.04	-0.13	0.20	0.56	0.29	0.34	-0.19	0.12	-0.01	-0.15	
Nebraska .....	-4.0	-3.85	0.00	-0.16	0.05	0.01	0.47	0.25	-0.15	-0.28	0.09	-0.38	
North Dakota .....	1.6	-1.83	1.74	0.08	0.38	0.16	0.11	0.28	-0.38	0.41	0.24	-0.06	
South Dakota .....	-3.8	-5.96	-0.02	-0.08	0.57	0.51	0.28	0.31	-0.37	0.13	0.22	-0.08	
<b>Southeast</b> .....	1.5	-0.15	0.14	-0.11	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.27	-0.22	0.01	0.00	-0.11	
Alabama .....	1.9	0.24	0.28	-0.19	0.19	0.38	0.50	0.20	-0.33	-0.02	-0.01	-0.23	
Arkansas .....	1.3	0.27	0.22	-0.13	0.22	0.27	0.47	0.20	-0.27	-0.10	-0.05	-0.13	
Florida .....	1.4	-0.19	0.02	-0.12	0.38	0.19	0.08	0.39	-0.23	0.01	0.03	-0.20	
Georgia .....	1.7	0.19	0.04	-0.15	0.23	0.10	0.25	0.36	-0.14	0.06	0.08	0.04	
Kentucky .....	1.8	-0.92	0.29	-0.09	0.31	1.17	0.32	0.31	-0.27	0.10	0.09	-0.10	
Louisiana .....	1.0	-0.25	0.19	-0.11	0.69	0.14	0.80	0.16	-0.30	-0.10	-0.15	-0.06	
Mississippi .....	1.3	0.44	0.13	-0.08	0.07	0.22	0.35	0.23	-0.33	0.04	-0.05	-0.08	
North Carolina .....	0.7	-0.46	0.02	-0.11	0.20	0.27	0.34	0.21	-0.17	0.02	-0.02	-0.13	
South Carolina .....	1.7	-0.02	0.04	-0.13	0.24	0.38	0.41	0.17	-0.21	0.01	0.01	-0.10	
Tennessee .....	1.5	-0.18	0.04	-0.05	0.29	0.45	0.34	0.29	-0.21	0.04	0.03	-0.13	
Virginia .....	2.0	-0.15	0.10	-0.05	0.19	0.11	0.25	0.17	-0.16	0.01	-0.04	-0.06	
West Virginia .....	3.0	-0.26	3.20	-0.24	0.05	-0.09	0.18	0.22	-0.48	0.00	-0.06	-0.13	
<b>Southwest</b> .....	3.3	-0.29	1.76	-0.12	0.19	0.50	0.49	0.05	-0.23	0.10	-0.14	-0.10	
Arizona .....	0.9	-0.03	0.19	-0.15	0.06	0.31	0.10	0.36	-0.47	-0.02	-0.09	0.17	
New Mexico .....	2.8	0.22	1.75	-0.12	0.27	0.52	0.26	0.15	-0.37	0.09	-0.07	-0.14	
Oklahoma .....	1.9	-1.10	1.64	-0.22	0.70	0.51	0.14	-0.03	-0.50	-0.07	0.04	0.08	
Texas .....	3.9	-0.27	2.08	-0.10	0.15	0.53	0.62	-0.01	-0.15	0.15	-0.17	-0.17	
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	0.9	-0.52	0.46	-0.09	0.29	0.23	0.26	0.17	-0.17	0.05	-0.03	-0.17	
Colorado .....	0.4	-0.44	0.46	-0.11	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.15	-0.15	0.00	-0.09	0.02	
Idaho .....	2.1	0.08	0.11	-0.09	0.37	0.35	0.14	0.34	-0.29	-0.08	0.10	-0.11	
Montana .....	-0.5	-3.35	0.55	-0.06	0.41	0.15	0.31	0.33	-0.26	0.67	0.10	-0.07	
Utah .....	1.9	0.02	0.24	-0.06	0.60	0.41	0.45	0.13	-0.13	0.08	-0.04	-0.61	
Wyoming .....	0.9	-1.05	1.81	-0.04	0.46	0.08	0.31	-0.01	-0.22	-0.24	0.01	-0.25	
<b>Far West</b> .....	0.5	-0.66	0.09	-0.07	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.25	-0.25	0.00	0.30	-0.16	
Alaska .....	1.8	-0.73	2.49	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	-0.12	-0.15	-0.24	0.51	0.08	-0.22	
California .....	0.1	-0.68	0.04	-0.07	0.19	0.04	0.16	0.29	-0.28	-0.02	0.10	-0.19	
Hawaii .....	-0.9	-0.21	0.01	-0.11	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.13	-0.19	-0.04	0.01	-0.37	
Nevada .....	1.0	-0.19	0.41	-0.11	0.42	0.31	0.05	0.05	-0.12	-0.13	0.01	-0.11	
Oregon .....	1.1	-0.54	0.02	-0.19	0.28	0.73	0.09	0.12	-0.18	0.00	0.08	-0.24	
Washington .....	2.7	-0.88	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.72	0.17	0.23	-0.22	0.07	1.68	0.05	

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q4-2017:Q1--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services, except government	Government
<b>United States<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>0.35</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.09</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.06</b>
Connecticut .....	0.39	0.00	-0.13	0.15	-0.05	0.12	-0.04	0.04	0.00	-0.10
Maine .....	0.18	-0.11	-0.05	0.12	0.01	0.25	-0.12	0.06	-0.08	-0.05
Massachusetts .....	0.67	0.03	-0.07	0.11	0.00	0.21	-0.08	0.03	-0.02	-0.06
New Hampshire .....	0.62	-0.04	-0.08	0.16	-0.01	0.19	-0.01	0.14	-0.11	-0.13
Rhode Island .....	0.20	-0.08	-0.10	0.13	-0.04	0.20	-0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.17
Vermont .....	0.28	-0.02	-0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.21	-0.06	0.12	-0.01	-0.05
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.11</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Delaware .....	0.38	-0.05	-0.06	0.12	-0.01	0.16	-0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.10
District of Columbia .....	-0.16	-0.48	-0.01	0.18	0.14	-0.10	-0.02	0.16	-0.31	1.61
Maryland .....	0.80	0.05	0.00	0.24	-0.02	0.17	-0.10	0.05	-0.01	0.85
New Jersey .....	0.12	-0.09	-0.11	0.17	0.00	0.13	-0.10	0.04	-0.03	-0.11
New York .....	0.13	0.17	-0.07	0.14	-0.06	0.29	-0.15	0.03	-0.01	-0.10
Pennsylvania .....	0.15	-0.03	-0.02	0.10	-0.07	0.21	-0.08	0.03	-0.01	-0.03
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>0.53</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Illinois .....	0.66	-0.13	-0.04	0.09	-0.02	0.15	-0.09	0.01	-0.02	-0.02
Indiana .....	0.37	-0.05	-0.07	0.14	-0.03	0.16	-0.01	-0.05	0.00	0.13
Michigan .....	0.40	-0.05	-0.03	0.10	-0.01	0.16	-0.07	0.06	-0.01	0.05
Ohio .....	0.55	-0.04	-0.10	0.12	-0.01	0.11	-0.10	0.01	-0.01	-0.09
Wisconsin .....	0.56	-0.09	-0.06	0.18	-0.01	0.11	-0.07	0.05	-0.01	0.02
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>0.24</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.09</b>
Iowa .....	0.08	0.02	-0.06	0.18	0.00	0.22	-0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04
Kansas .....	0.54	-0.06	-0.09	0.10	-0.01	0.12	-0.06	0.02	-0.04	0.15
Minnesota .....	0.23	-0.11	-0.09	0.04	0.03	0.21	-0.02	0.02	0.01	-0.06
Missouri .....	0.31	-0.06	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.14	-0.11	0.08	-0.03	0.13
Nebraska .....	-0.13	-0.14	-0.13	0.21	0.02	0.13	-0.04	0.00	0.01	0.07
North Dakota .....	0.20	-0.30	-0.02	0.13	0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.10	0.48
South Dakota .....	0.37	-0.03	-0.04	0.06	-0.01	0.04	-0.07	-0.12	-0.01	0.45
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.16</b>
Alabama .....	0.32	0.07	-0.01	0.13	-0.01	0.21	-0.02	0.05	-0.01	0.21
Arkansas .....	0.17	0.00	-0.29	0.19	0.04	0.16	-0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.03
Florida .....	0.75	-0.09	-0.02	0.17	0.00	0.17	-0.11	0.07	0.00	0.15
Georgia .....	0.14	0.07	-0.08	0.09	0.00	0.10	-0.05	0.08	-0.03	0.28
Kentucky .....	0.21	0.06	-0.04	0.16	-0.01	0.16	-0.03	0.05	-0.01	0.06
Louisiana .....	0.04	-0.15	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.14	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07	0.03
Mississippi .....	0.11	-0.06	-0.03	0.06	0.01	0.26	-0.03	-0.09	-0.02	0.19
North Carolina .....	0.25	0.02	-0.09	0.21	0.01	0.14	-0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02
South Carolina .....	0.39	-0.03	-0.02	0.25	-0.01	0.13	-0.04	0.01	-0.02	0.26
Tennessee .....	0.30	-0.02	-0.05	0.21	-0.02	0.22	-0.09	0.04	-0.01	0.01
Virginia .....	0.81	0.26	-0.01	0.21	-0.02	0.09	-0.03	0.01	-0.04	0.37
West Virginia .....	0.16	0.17	0.04	0.12	-0.03	0.44	-0.12	-0.04	-0.02	-0.11
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>0.39</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.17</b>
Arizona .....	0.22	-0.03	-0.09	0.19	0.01	0.28	-0.13	0.14	-0.10	-0.04
New Mexico .....	-0.07	-0.11	-0.01	0.09	0.05	0.17	-0.03	0.12	-0.02	0.05
Oklahoma .....	0.53	-0.29	0.00	0.23	-0.02	0.15	-0.04	-0.01	-0.14	0.26
Texas .....	0.43	0.01	-0.03	0.32	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.21
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.09</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.22</b>
Colorado .....	-0.05	-0.06	0.01	0.16	-0.04	-0.11	-0.14	0.15	0.00	0.23
Idaho .....	0.71	-0.11	-0.04	0.20	0.00	0.19	-0.09	0.02	-0.02	0.28
Montana .....	0.35	-0.02	0.00	0.18	0.02	0.21	-0.14	0.03	0.01	0.04
Utah .....	0.07	0.16	0.01	0.11	-0.07	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.30
Wyoming .....	-0.26	-0.04	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.14	-0.04	0.13	-0.01	0.03
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Alaska .....	-0.23	-0.18	-0.01	0.20	0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.06	0.07	0.40
California .....	0.32	0.02	-0.03	0.12	0.03	0.12	-0.12	0.04	-0.01	0.02
Hawaii .....	-0.41	-0.05	0.01	0.16	0.03	-0.14	-0.06	0.15	-0.08	0.40
Nevada .....	0.22	0.09	-0.13	0.03	0.03	0.06	-0.15	0.22	-0.08	0.12
Oregon .....	0.63	-0.01	-0.14	0.28	0.00	0.22	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02	0.01
Washington .....	0.37	0.01	-0.09	0.08	-0.06	0.29	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.21

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2016:Q1-2017:Q1

	Millions of dollars					Percent of the U.S.				
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	2016				2017	2016				2017
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>18,170,091</b>	<b>18,337,791</b>	<b>18,561,915</b>	<b>18,755,370</b>	<b>18,911,981</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>983,200</b>	<b>990,080</b>	<b>1,002,400</b>	<b>1,012,104</b>	<b>1,018,426</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Connecticut .....	260,604	262,341	263,973	266,597	267,914	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maine .....	58,540	59,224	59,478	59,857	60,226	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts .....	500,418	503,357	511,392	516,483	519,970	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
New Hampshire .....	76,737	77,201	78,329	79,155	79,665	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island .....	56,087	57,099	58,017	58,527	58,884	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont .....	30,814	30,859	31,211	31,483	31,767	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Mideast</b> .....	<b>3,329,683</b>	<b>3,358,622</b>	<b>3,381,370</b>	<b>3,408,478</b>	<b>3,429,218</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Delaware .....	68,952	69,747	71,080	71,769	71,998	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia .....	125,356	126,100	127,208	128,597	129,638	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland .....	371,205	376,578	380,950	384,386	388,324	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
New Jersey .....	574,277	577,703	583,804	588,706	592,017	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
New York .....	1,481,479	1,489,457	1,486,075	1,494,981	1,500,994	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
Pennsylvania .....	708,415	719,037	732,252	740,039	746,248	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	<b>2,521,077</b>	<b>2,541,207</b>	<b>2,568,564</b>	<b>2,593,179</b>	<b>2,613,341</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
Illinois .....	788,510	787,470	791,450	798,999	803,904	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Indiana .....	337,423	339,900	343,721	346,591	349,409	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Michigan .....	477,634	485,680	490,342	495,300	499,366	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio .....	612,191	621,138	631,347	638,185	643,444	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wisconsin .....	305,319	307,019	311,704	314,104	317,218	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Plains</b> .....	<b>1,167,069</b>	<b>1,177,073</b>	<b>1,190,606</b>	<b>1,199,789</b>	<b>1,204,526</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>
Iowa .....	176,443	177,667	179,944	181,007	180,758	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kansas .....	151,833	152,822	153,801	154,574	155,204	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota .....	329,008	331,958	338,304	341,318	342,856	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri .....	297,412	299,897	301,824	304,431	306,535	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska .....	113,782	114,805	116,025	116,769	116,545	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota .....	51,450	52,015	52,096	52,796	53,740	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota .....	47,142	47,908	48,612	48,893	48,887	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Southeast</b> .....	<b>3,881,685</b>	<b>3,914,726</b>	<b>3,964,744</b>	<b>4,005,534</b>	<b>4,041,149</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Alabama .....	202,298	204,232	205,307	207,608	209,835	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas .....	119,920	120,704	120,683	121,448	122,674	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Florida .....	906,448	917,885	935,927	947,007	955,647	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Georgia .....	520,453	520,479	527,705	532,805	537,264	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Kentucky .....	191,394	195,685	199,550	201,545	203,531	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana .....	233,388	234,573	234,905	237,569	239,590	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi .....	107,425	107,397	107,683	108,215	109,305	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina .....	509,358	514,182	521,265	526,809	529,649	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina .....	206,715	209,032	210,589	212,529	214,383	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee .....	323,864	326,262	330,988	333,966	336,664	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia .....	488,650	491,669	496,244	500,833	505,925	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
West Virginia .....	71,772	72,625	73,898	75,199	76,682	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Southwest</b> .....	<b>2,155,605</b>	<b>2,178,893</b>	<b>2,207,112</b>	<b>2,242,336</b>	<b>2,279,938</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Arizona .....	296,314	299,626	306,764	309,103	311,640	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
New Mexico .....	91,496	92,931	93,784	94,974	96,742	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma .....	180,399	182,688	183,061	185,602	188,668	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas .....	1,587,395	1,603,648	1,623,503	1,652,657	1,682,888	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9
<b>Rocky Mountain</b> .....	<b>619,325</b>	<b>624,954</b>	<b>636,667</b>	<b>643,739</b>	<b>650,057</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Colorado .....	316,481	320,634	327,333	330,319	332,938	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho .....	66,010	66,927	67,714	68,450	69,458	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana .....	45,789	45,642	46,041	46,506	46,873	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah .....	153,422	154,182	157,802	160,002	161,541	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming .....	37,622	37,569	37,777	38,463	39,247	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Far West</b> .....	<b>3,512,447</b>	<b>3,552,236</b>	<b>3,610,452</b>	<b>3,650,211</b>	<b>3,675,326</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.4</b>
Alaska .....	50,059	50,545	50,742	51,506	52,530	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California .....	2,545,953	2,581,572	2,627,083	2,656,080	2,670,788	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
Hawaii .....	82,904	83,548	84,325	84,889	85,205	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada .....	143,572	145,068	149,913	151,348	152,736	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon .....	224,181	225,947	227,316	229,837	231,622	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington .....	465,779	465,556	471,073	476,550	482,445	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis