



BEARFACTS 1990 – 2000

Essex , Massachusetts [25009]

Essex is one of 14 counties in Massachusetts. It is part of the [Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH \(MSA\)](#). Its 2000 population of 725,341 ranked 3rd in the state.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME

In 2000 Essex had a per capita personal income (PCPI) of \$37,640. This PCPI ranked 5th in the state and was 100 percent of the state average, \$37,753, and 126 percent of the national average, \$29,847. The 2000 PCPI reflected an increase of 11.7 percent from 1999. The 1999-2000 state change was 10.3 percent and the national change was 6.8 percent. In 1990 the PCPI of Essex was \$22,730 and ranked 7th in the state. The 1990-2000 average annual growth rate of PCPI was 5.2 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.1 percent and for the nation was 4.4 percent.

TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

In 2000 Essex had a total personal income (TPI) of \$27,301,506*. This TPI ranked 3rd in the state and accounted for 11.4 percent of the state total. In 1990 the TPI of Essex was \$15,252,348* and ranked 4th in the state. The 2000 TPI reflected an increase of 12.8 percent from 1999. The 1999-2000 state change was 11.1 percent and the national change was 8.0 percent. The 1990-2000 average annual growth rate of TPI was 6.0 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 5.6 percent and for the nation was 5.6 percent.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME

Total personal income includes net earnings by place of residence; dividends, interest, and rent; and personal current transfer receipts received by the residents of Essex. In 2000 net earnings accounted for 71.1 percent of TPI (compared with 68.6 in 1990); dividends, interest, and rent were 17.3 percent (compared with 18.7 in 1990); and personal current transfer receipts were 11.6 percent (compared with 12.7 in 1990). From 1999 to 2000 net earnings increased 13.8 percent; dividends, interest, and rent increased 13.6 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased 5.8 percent. From 1990 to 2000 net earnings increased on average 6.4 percent each year; dividends, interest, and rent increased on average 5.2 percent; and personal current transfer receipts increased on average 5.1 percent.

EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK

Earnings of persons employed in Essex increased from \$14,714,109* in 1999 to \$16,385,591* in 2000, an increase of 11.4 percent. The 1999-2000 state change was 11.8 percent and the national change was 8.0 percent. The average annual growth rate from the 1990 estimate of \$9,440,585* to the 2000 estimate was 5.7 percent. The average annual growth rate for the state was 6.1 percent and for the nation was 5.8 percent.

**Note: All income estimates with the exception of PCPI are in thousands of dollars, not adjusted for inflation.*

USDOC, Bureau of Economic Analysis, April 23, 2009