

## Annual NIPA Revision

### Newly Available Tables

THE PUBLICATION of national income and product accounts (NIPA) tables 3.15–3.20 and 9.1–9.6 below and of the “Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies” and the “Index to the NIPA Tables” elsewhere in this issue marks the completion of this year’s annual NIPA revision. The article “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts” and most of the NIPA tables were published in the August 2001 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. NIPA tables 5.16 and 8.28 and the report

“Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2000” were published in the September SURVEY.

The estimates for the full set of NIPA tables (for most tables, beginning with 1929 for annual estimates and with 1946 for quarterly estimates) are available on BEA’s Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov>; click on “GDP and related data,” and look under “time series estimates.” Later this year, the NIPA estimates will be available on a CD-ROM. 

**Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function**  
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1997	1998	1999	2000		Line	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Government</b> .....	1	1,487.9	1,538.5	1,632.5	1,741.0	Water .....	58	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.3
<b>General public service</b> .....	2	140.7	147.9	160.0	169.3	Transit and railroad .....	59	.8	.6	.2	.3
Executive and legislative .....	3	30.8	32.5	34.5	37.1	Postal service .....	60	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.5
Tax collection and financial management .....	4	43.5	43.7	47.2	46.7	Space .....	61	17.8	16.9	16.5	16.9
Other .....	5	66.4	71.8	78.2	85.6	Other .....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>National defense</b> .....	6	352.6	349.1	364.5	375.4	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	63	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	7	162.3	173.0	186.2	204.4	<b>Health</b> .....	64	44.0	46.1	46.4	51.4
Police .....	8	63.4	68.4	73.9	82.0	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	65	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1
Fire .....	9	20.5	22.0	23.3	25.4	<b>Education</b> .....	66	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.0
Law courts .....	10	30.5	32.7	34.9	37.7	Elementary and secondary .....	67	.5	.7	.8	.7
Prisons .....	11	47.9	50.0	54.2	59.3	Higher .....	68	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	12	234.8	241.0	257.8	275.3	Other .....	69	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.0
General economic and labor affairs .....	13	21.4	21.9	23.6	28.1	<b>Income security</b> .....	70	7.1	8.1	7.9	8.8
Agriculture .....	14	12.8	11.9	12.9	14.3	Disability .....	71	.5	.6	.4	.6
Energy .....	15	14.1	12.5	14.7	15.2	Retirement <sup>1</sup> .....	72	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5
Natural resources .....	16	23.0	24.3	24.6	27.8	Welfare and social services .....	73	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.9
Transportation .....	17	141.2	148.3	159.2	167.1	Unemployment .....	74	.1	.1	.1	.1
Highways .....	18	110.4	116.4	126.2	132.4	Other .....	75	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8
Air .....	19	14.1	15.2	16.0	16.1	<b>State and local</b> .....	76	949.7	999.3	1,068.5	1,150.8
Water .....	20	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.9	<b>General public service</b> .....	77	111.5	118.8	129.0	139.5
Transit and railroad .....	21	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.7	Executive and legislative .....	78	15.2	16.7	18.2	20.0
Postal service .....	22	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.5	Tax collection and financial management .....	79	29.9	30.3	32.5	34.0
Space .....	23	17.8	16.9	16.5	16.9	Other <sup>3</sup> .....	80	66.4	71.8	78.2	85.6
Other .....	24	.2	.3	.4	.5	<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	81	144.2	153.6	164.8	180.3
<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	25	30.7	29.6	31.8	31.8	Police .....	82	54.1	58.0	62.7	69.4
<b>Health</b> .....	26	74.6	76.9	78.9	87.8	Fire .....	83	20.4	21.9	23.2	25.3
<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	27	21.4	22.1	23.3	25.5	Law courts .....	84	25.0	26.6	28.4	30.7
<b>Education</b> .....	28	420.0	443.6	471.1	506.0	Prisons .....	85	44.7	47.0	50.5	55.0
Elementary and secondary .....	29	325.5	343.7	364.4	391.2	<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	86	157.2	163.6	176.0	185.8
Higher .....	30	74.6	78.7	84.0	90.2	General economic and labor affairs .....	87	13.4	13.5	14.2	15.0
Libraries .....	31	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7	Agriculture .....	88	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4
Other .....	32	13.4	14.5	15.5	16.9	Energy .....	89	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.1
<b>Income security</b> .....	33	50.6	55.1	58.9	65.5	Natural resources .....	90	10.9	11.1	11.5	12.3
Disability .....	34	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	Transportation .....	91	123.6	130.0	140.7	147.6
Retirement <sup>1</sup> .....	35	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	Highways .....	92	110.0	116.0	125.9	132.1
Welfare and social services .....	36	44.7	48.3	52.6	58.0	Air .....	93	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
Unemployment .....	37	.1	.1	.1	.1	Water .....	94	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
Other .....	38	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	Transit and railroad .....	95	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.5
<b>Federal</b> .....	39	538.2	539.2	564.0	590.2	Other .....	96	.2	.3	.4	.5
<b>General public service</b> .....	40	29.2	29.1	31.0	29.8	<b>Housing and community services</b> .....	97	29.2	28.1	30.0	30.6
Executive and legislative .....	41	15.6	15.8	16.3	17.1	Water .....	98	8.6	8.8	9.8	9.8
Tax collection and financial management .....	42	13.6	13.3	14.7	12.7	Sewerage .....	99	9.2	8.2	8.9	9.0
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	Sanitation .....	100	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7
<b>National defense</b> .....	44	352.6	349.1	364.5	375.4	Other .....	101	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1
<b>Public order and safety</b> .....	45	18.1	19.4	21.5	24.1	<b>Health</b> .....	102	30.6	30.8	32.6	36.4
Police .....	46	9.3	10.4	11.2	12.6	<b>Recreation and culture</b> .....	103	18.5	19.4	20.5	22.4
Fire .....	47	0	.1	0	.2	<b>Education</b> .....	104	415.1	437.9	464.6	499.0
Law courts .....	48	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	Elementary and secondary .....	105	325.0	343.1	363.6	390.5
Prisons .....	49	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.3	Higher .....	106	73.7	77.7	82.9	88.9
<b>Economic affairs</b> .....	50	77.7	77.3	81.8	89.4	Libraries .....	107	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.7
General economic and labor affairs .....	51	8.0	8.3	9.4	13.1	Other .....	108	9.9	10.4	11.0	12.0
Agriculture .....	52	8.0	7.1	7.9	8.8	<b>Income security</b> .....	109	43.5	47.1	51.0	56.7
Energy .....	53	9.8	8.6	10.6	10.2	Disability .....	110	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.6
Natural resources .....	54	12.1	13.3	13.1	15.4	Welfare and social services .....	111	40.9	44.1	47.8	53.2
Transportation .....	55	17.6	18.3	18.6	19.5	Other .....	112	.....	.....	.....	.....
Highways .....	56	.5	.4	.3	.3						
Air .....	57	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.6						

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.  
2. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer Federal revenue sharing grants to State and local govern-

ments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable State and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1997	1998	1999	2000		Line	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Government</b> <sup>1</sup>	1	2,462.4	2,529.3	2,624.8	2,772.5	Air	59	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4
<b>General public service</b>	2	404.6	413.2	407.9	417.9	Water	60	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.6
Executive and legislative	3	41.6	43.4	45.5	51.5	Transit and railroad	61	1.8	1.2	—	—
Tax collection and financial management	4	36.1	35.2	38.5	37.2	Postal service	62	4.3	4.4	5.4	8.4
Net interest paid <sup>2</sup>	5	274.9	278.5	263.4	262.2	Space	63	13.5	13.0	12.6	12.8
Other <sup>3</sup>	6	52.0	56.1	60.5	67.1	Other	64	—	—	—	—
<b>National defense</b>	7	303.9	299.4	311.5	321.6	<b>Housing and community services</b>	65	30.3	31.0	31.0	29.6
<b>Public order and safety</b>	8	150.6	160.6	172.6	190.1	<b>Health</b>	66	357.3	365.1	376.6	399.7
Police	9	59.6	64.1	69.2	76.9	<b>Recreation and culture</b>	67	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2
Fire	10	18.8	20.5	21.8	23.8	<b>Education</b>	68	36.9	38.2	41.1	41.9
Law courts	11	28.2	30.5	32.5	35.2	Elementary and secondary	69	13.0	14.0	15.8	16.8
Prisons	12	44.0	45.5	49.2	54.1	Higher	70	14.4	14.0	14.8	13.8
<b>Economic affairs</b>	13	146.7	152.7	170.3	188.9	Other	71	9.5	10.2	10.5	11.3
General economic and labor affairs	14	21.3	21.6	22.9	27.0	<b>Income security</b>	72	536.2	552.1	570.1	597.3
Agriculture	15	20.1	24.6	35.4	38.3	Disability	73	68.4	71.9	75.9	80.6
Energy	16	-3.5	-5.5	-4.9	-5.3	Retirement <sup>5</sup>	74	321.9	332.6	339.4	358.1
Natural resources	17	17.7	18.6	18.6	21.3	Welfare and social services	75	94.1	93.8	96.8	100.3
Transportation	18	87.1	90.2	94.7	101.4	Unemployment	76	23.4	23.1	24.0	23.7
Highways	19	60.0	62.4	65.9	71.1	Other	77	28.5	30.6	34.0	34.7
Air	20	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	<b>State and local</b>	78	980.3	1,033.7	1,101.7	1,189.8
Water	21	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.4	<b>General public service</b>	79	93.6	100.3	107.6	117.1
Transit and railroad	22	16.0	16.4	17.2	18.1	Executive and legislative	80	13.7	15.0	16.2	17.9
Postal service	23	4.3	4.4	5.4	8.4	Tax collection and financial management	81	29.0	29.2	31.4	32.8
Space	24	13.0	12.2	11.7	12.0	Net interest paid <sup>2</sup>	82	-1.2	0	-5	-7
Other <sup>4</sup>	25	-13.2	-13.3	-13.6	-14.0	Other <sup>7</sup>	83	52.0	56.1	60.5	67.1
<b>Housing and community services</b>	26	26.5	25.8	24.6	23.8	<b>Public order and safety</b>	84	134.9	144.1	154.8	169.9
<b>Health</b>	27	443.7	450.7	467.1	496.7	Police	85	51.2	55.1	59.6	66.1
<b>Recreation and culture</b>	28	15.7	16.5	17.3	19.0	Fire	86	18.8	20.5	21.7	23.7
<b>Education</b>	29	397.1	418.7	441.5	470.6	Law courts	87	23.3	25.2	27.0	29.2
Elementary and secondary	30	292.2	308.2	324.3	346.3	Prisons	88	41.6	43.3	46.5	51.0
Higher	31	74.5	77.9	82.7	86.9	<b>Economic affairs</b>	89	77.9	81.1	86.2	93.3
Libraries	32	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7	General economic and labor affairs	90	13.6	13.8	14.3	15.2
Other	33	25.0	26.7	28.4	30.7	Agriculture	91	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1
<b>Income security</b>	34	573.5	591.7	612.0	643.8	Energy	92	-6.9	-7.3	-7.7	-8.0
Disability	35	80.3	83.9	88.2	93.7	Natural resources	93	8.5	8.6	9.0	9.8
Retirement <sup>5</sup>	36	321.9	332.6	339.4	358.1	Transportation	94	71.6	74.9	79.4	85.3
Welfare and social services	37	124.9	127.5	132.6	139.4	Highways	95	59.6	62.1	65.6	70.8
Unemployment	38	20.2	19.8	20.6	20.7	Air	96	-2.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5
Other	39	26.2	28.0	31.2	32.0	Water	97	-1	-2	-2	-2
<b>Federal</b>	40	1,678.8	1,705.9	1,753.6	1,828.3	Transit and railroad	98	14.3	15.3	16.3	17.2
<b>General public service</b>	41	313.1	314.7	303.1	302.5	Other <sup>4</sup>	99	-13.2	-13.3	-13.6	-14.0
Executive and legislative	42	29.9	30.3	32.1	35.3	<b>Housing and community services</b>	100	3.5	6.0	5.6	7.0
Tax collection and financial management	43	7.1	6.0	7.1	4.4	Water	101	-4.4	-4.8	-5.4	-5.6
Net interest paid	44	276.2	278.5	263.9	262.9	Sewerage	102	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4
Other <sup>6</sup>	45	0	0	0	0	Sanitation	103	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3
<b>National defense</b>	46	306.8	302.5	314.7	324.7	Other	104	3.1	6.0	6.3	7.6
<b>Public order and safety</b>	47	17.9	19.4	21.3	24.6	<b>Health</b>	105	190.8	196.7	213.6	230.5
Police	48	9.5	10.8	11.7	13.7	<b>Recreation and culture</b>	106	13.0	13.9	14.7	16.1
Fire	49	0	1	0	2	<b>Education</b>	107	376.7	398.0	419.9	449.1
Law courts	50	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.2	Elementary and secondary	108	291.3	307.2	323.2	345.2
Prisons	51	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.5	Higher	109	61.5	65.3	69.6	74.4
<b>Economic affairs</b>	52	77.4	80.2	92.8	104.5	Libraries	110	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.7
General economic and labor affairs	53	12.1	12.1	13.1	16.5	Other	111	18.5	19.7	21.0	22.8
Agriculture	54	16.6	21.0	31.6	34.0	<b>Income security</b>	112	90.0	93.6	99.3	106.9
Energy	55	4.5	2.8	3.9	3.7	Disability	113	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.8
Natural resources	56	10.9	11.4	10.9	13.0	Welfare and social services	114	76.7	80.2	85.3	92.1
Transportation	57	15.5	15.3	15.3	16.1	Other	115	—	—	—	—
Highways	58	4	4	3	3						

1. Equals Federal Government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to State and local governments plus State and local government current expenditures.  
 2. Includes dividends received by government shown separately in tables 3.1 and 3.3 for total government and for State and local government.  
 3. Equals unallocable State and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.1; includes Federal revenue sharing grants to State and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.  
 4. Consists of State and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered lotteries

and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.  
 5. Consists of social insurance funds including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.  
 6. Consists primarily of Federal revenue sharing grants to State and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.2.  
 7. Equals unallocable State and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.3.

**Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function**  
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1997	1998	1999	2000		Line	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Current expenditures<sup>1</sup></b>											
<b>Consumption expenditures:</b>											
<b>Government</b>		<b>1,223.3</b>	<b>1,261.4</b>	<b>1,328.0</b>	<b>1,422.7</b>	<b>Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises:</b>					
General public service	1	119.8	124.6	133.6	142.3	Unemployment	74	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0
National defense	2	304.2	299.7	311.8	321.9	Other	75	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
Public order and safety	3	150.5	160.4	172.5	189.9	<b>Government</b>	76	<b>19.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>37.6</b>
Economic affairs	4	144.6	145.5	152.1	165.7	General public service	77	0	-1	0	0
Housing and community services	5	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.3	National defense	78	-3	-3	-3	-3
Health	6	60.6	61.2	62.2	70.3	Economic affairs	79	.5	5.5	16.5	21.4
Recreation and culture	7	15.3	16.2	16.9	18.6	General economic and labor affairs	80				
Education	8	372.1	393.2	414.9	443.7	Agriculture	81	8.6	14.0	24.0	25.5
Income security	9	48.9	53.1	56.5	63.0	Energy	82	-10.3	-11.1	-11.4	-11.2
<b>Federal</b>	11	<b>456.9</b>	<b>453.1</b>	<b>469.6</b>	<b>493.7</b>	Natural resources	83	.2	.3	.3	.2
General public service	12	26.0	25.5	26.7	26.0	Transportation	84	11.3	11.4	12.2	12.8
National defense	13	304.2	299.7	311.8	321.9	Postal service	85	4.0	4.3	5.0	8.2
Public order and safety	14	15.7	16.5	17.8	20.1	Other <sup>3</sup>	86	-13.3	-13.3	-13.6	-14.1
Economic affairs	15	57.6	55.6	57.2	63.7	Housing and community services	87	19.0	18.4	17.2	16.5
Housing and community services	16	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	<b>Federal</b>	88	<b>31.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>46.8</b>
Health	17	38.4	39.8	39.8	44.6	General public service	89	0	-1	0	0
Recreation and culture	18	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	National defense	90	-3	-3	-3	-3
Education	19	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.0	Economic affairs	91	10.6	15.5	26.3	31.4
Income security	20	6.6	7.4	7.0	7.9	General economic and labor affairs	92				
<b>State and local</b>	21	<b>766.4</b>	<b>808.3</b>	<b>858.4</b>	<b>929.0</b>	Agriculture	93	8.6	14.0	24.0	25.5
General public service	22	93.8	99.2	106.9	116.4	Energy	94	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7	-3.3
Public order and safety	23	134.8	144.0	154.7	169.8	Natural resources	95	.2	.3	.3	.2
Economic affairs	24	87.0	89.9	94.9	102.1	Transportation	96	1.2	.7	.7	.7
Housing and community services	25	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	Postal service	97	4.0	4.3	5.0	8.2
Health	26	22.2	21.5	22.4	25.7	Housing and community services	98	21.3	18.3	17.5	15.8
Recreation and culture	27	13.0	13.9	14.7	16.1	<b>State and local</b>	99	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-9.2</b>
Education	28	367.5	388.2	409.4	437.6	Economic affairs	100	-10.1	-9.9	-9.8	-9.9
Income security	29	42.3	45.7	49.5	55.1	Energy	101	-6.9	-7.3	-7.7	-8.0
<b>Transfer payments (net):</b>						Transportation	102	10.1	10.7	11.5	12.1
<b>Government</b>		<b>945.0</b>	<b>965.9</b>	<b>1,000.1</b>	<b>1,050.0</b>	Other <sup>3</sup>	103	-13.3	-13.3	-13.6	-14.1
General public service	30	9.9	10.1	10.9	13.4	Housing and community services	104	-2.3	.1	-3	.7
Public order and safety	31	.1	.2	.2	.2	<b>Gross investment</b>					
Economic affairs	32	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	<b>Government</b>	105	<b>264.6</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>304.6</b>	<b>318.3</b>
Housing and community services	33	.2	0	0	0	General public service	106	22.2	24.9	28.3	29.0
Health	34	383.1	389.5	404.8	426.5	National defense	107	48.4	49.4	52.7	53.5
Recreation and culture	35	.3	.3	.5	.5	Public order and safety	108	10.6	11.0	11.9	12.5
Education	36	25.0	25.5	26.6	26.9	Economic affairs	109	90.2	95.5	105.7	109.5
Income security	37	524.6	538.6	555.5	580.8	Housing and community services	110	23.5	22.2	24.3	24.5
<b>Federal</b>	39	<b>717.5</b>	<b>730.6</b>	<b>746.1</b>	<b>779.3</b>	Health	111	14.0	15.7	16.7	17.6
General public service	40	8.9	9.0	9.6	12.0	Recreation and culture	112	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.9
Public order and safety	41	0	0	0	0	Education	113	48.0	50.4	56.1	62.3
Economic affairs	42	.6	.6	.6	.6	Income security	114	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5
Housing and community services	43	.2	0	0	0	<b>Federal</b>	115	<b>81.3</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>
Health	44	214.5	214.2	213.7	221.7	General public service	116	4.5	5.3	6.2	5.9
Recreation and culture	45	.3	.3	.5	.5	National defense	117	48.4	49.4	52.7	53.5
Education	46	15.9	15.6	16.0	15.5	Public order and safety	118	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0
Income security	47	477.0	490.8	505.7	529.0	Economic affairs	119	20.1	21.8	24.6	25.8
<b>State and local</b>	48	<b>227.5</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>253.9</b>	<b>270.7</b>	Housing and community services	120	0	.1	.2	.1
General public service	49	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	Health	121	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.9
Public order and safety	50	.1	.1	.1	.1	Recreation and culture	122	.6	.5	.6	.6
Economic affairs	51	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	Education	123	.4	.7	.9	.9
Health	52	168.6	175.3	191.2	204.8	Income security	124	.6	.7	.9	.9
Education	53	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.4	<b>State and local</b>	125	<b>183.3</b>	<b>191.0</b>	<b>210.1</b>	<b>221.8</b>
Income security	54	47.7	47.9	49.8	51.8	General public service	126	17.7	19.6	22.1	23.1
<b>Grants-in-aid to State and local governments:</b>						Public order and safety	127	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.5
<b>Federal<sup>2</sup></b>	55	<b>196.8</b>	<b>210.3</b>	<b>230.5</b>	<b>245.6</b>	Economic affairs	128	70.2	73.7	81.1	83.8
General public service	56	2.1	1.8	2.9	1.7	Housing and community services	129	23.4	22.1	24.1	24.3
National defense	57	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	Health	130	8.4	9.4	10.1	10.7
Public order and safety	58	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.5	Recreation and culture	131	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.4
Economic affairs	59	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	Education	132	47.5	49.7	55.3	61.4
General economic and labor affairs	60	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	Income security	133	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
Agriculture	61	.9	.9	.9	.8	<b>Capital transfers paid</b>					
Energy	62	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	<b>Federal<sup>4</sup></b>	134	<b>29.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>
Natural resources	63	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	General public service <sup>5</sup>	135	.2	0	4.2	0
Transportation	64	0	0	0	0	Economic affairs	136	26.2	26.2	29.1	32.8
Space	65	.6	.9	.9	.8	Transportation	137	26.2	26.2	29.1	32.8
Housing and community services	66	7.3	11.2	12.0	12.8	Highways <sup>6</sup>	138	20.7	20.7	23.4	25.5
Health	67	104.3	111.1	123.2	133.5	Air <sup>6</sup>	139	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Recreation and culture	68	.2	.2	.2	.3	Water <sup>7</sup>	140				
Education	69	16.4	17.5	19.6	20.4	Transit and railroad <sup>6</sup>	141	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.6
Income security	70	52.7	53.9	57.5	60.4	Housing and community services <sup>5</sup>	142	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.3
Disability	71	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	Health <sup>5</sup>	143				
Retirement	72										
Welfare and social services	73	45.8	46.5	49.6	53.0						

1. Equals consumption expenditures, transfer payments, net interest paid, less dividends received by government, subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises, less "wage accruals less disbursements"; for Federal Government, also includes grants-in-aid to State and local governments. Government, Federal Government, and State and local government current expenditures are shown separately in tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments are included in Federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of the government sector.

3. Consists of publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

4. No State and local government capital transfers have been identified.

5. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government.

6. Consists of Federal Government investment grants to State and local governments.

7. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid to business by the Federal Government.

**Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted																			
		1997	1998	1999	2000	1997				1998				1999				2000			
						IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<b>Current receipts</b>																					
<b>Budget receipts</b> .....	1	1,579.0	1,721.4	1,827.3	2,025.0	386.4	378.5	544.1	412.4	412.6	401.4	564.2	449.1	443.6	433.7	656.0	491.7	461.3			
Less: Coverage differences .....	2	27.9	34.0	39.1	41.6	7.2	7.6	10.6	8.5	9.2	8.8	11.9	9.2	10.6	9.5	12.1	9.4	9.2			
Geographic <sup>1</sup> .....	3	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	.7	.9	.9	.7	.7	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.8	.8			
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans <sup>2</sup> .....	4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2			
Capital transfers received <sup>3</sup> .....	5	19.7	23.9	27.6	28.8	5.2	5.1	7.8	5.9	6.4	5.9	8.9	6.4	7.6	6.2	8.8	6.3	6.8			
Financial transactions .....	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	7	.9	2.6	3.6	4.3	.2	.6	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.4			
Netting and grossing differences .....	8	-41.6	-40.8	-41.3	-45.3	-9.7	-10.4	-9.9	-11.7	-10.2	-9.0	-10.2	-11.9	-10.6	-11.2	-10.9	-12.6	-11.2			
Supplementary medical insurance premiums .....	9	-20.4	-20.7	-21.6	-21.9	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-6.7	-4.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5			
Taxes received from the rest of the world <sup>5</sup> .....	10	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8			
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	11	-26.2	-25.2	-25.8	-29.8	-5.9	-6.4	-5.9	-7.8	-5.5	-6.2	-6.1	-7.9	-6.6	-7.3	-7.1	-8.8	-7.5			
Plus: Timing differences .....	12	6.3	2.5	-2	3.1	-9.3	31.5	-30.1	9.5	-15.1	34.2	-20.9	1.6	-1.6	32.7	-29.1	1.1	-6.3			
Corporate profits taxes .....	13	2.7	-3.0	3.6	1.1	-5.4	18.8	-22.4	6.0	-5.6	20.7	-14.2	2.7	4	20.0	-21.7	2.3	-5.8			
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes .....	14	-3	-1	.6	.5	-1.0	9.4	-6.8	-1.7	-7	9.2	-6.3	-1.7	-7	10.1	-7.3	-1.5	-7			
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions .....	15	1.8	1.6	2.0	.8	-2.6	2.4	-4	2.2	-2.0	2.0	-3	2.4	-2.4	1.9	-7	2.0	-1.5			
Excise taxes .....	16	1.4	3.0	-6.9	4	-2	.9	-5	3.0	-5.3	.6	-3	-1.9	1.1	.7	4	-1.7	1.6			
Other .....	17	.7	.9	.4	.3	-1	0	0	0	-1.5	1.7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1			
<b>Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.</b> .....	18	1,599.0	1,730.7	1,829.3	2,031.9	379.5	412.8	513.3	425.1	398.5	435.8	541.6	453.3	442.0	468.1	625.8	496.0	457.0			
<b>Current expenditures</b>																					
<b>Budget outlays</b> .....	19	1,601.5	1,651.4	1,703.4	1,788.0	425.8	408.7	407.2	409.5	467.6	396.3	420.0	419.5	464.2	448.7	444.2	430.9	463.6			
Less: Coverage differences .....	20	-23.1	-6.3	9.4	4.6	-15.6	16.5	-5.3	-2.2	-10.9	21.0	-8	2	-6.2	18.6	.1	-7.9	-7.6			
Geographic <sup>7</sup> .....	21	8.9	8.9	9.7	10.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8			
Federal employee retirement plan transactions <sup>2</sup> .....	22	-31.8	-31.6	-32.4	-31.8	-23.3	12.3	-7.8	-12.7	-24.7	12.4	-7.7	-12.4	-23.9	12.5	-8.3	-12.0	-25.4			
Interest received .....	23	-43.1	-44.8	-46.9	-46.6	-20.9	-1.4	-21.2	-1.3	-22.6	-1.4	-21.4	-1.4	-21.9	-1.5	-22.3	-9	-23.4			
Contributions received (employer) .....	24	-62.0	-62.1	-62.6	-64.7	-20.8	-5.3	-5.6	-30.4	-21.0	-5.4	-5.7	-30.5	-21.4	-6.0	-6.1	-31.2	-22.1			
Benefits paid .....	25	73.2	75.3	77.0	79.4	18.5	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.0			
Administrative expenses .....	26	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Financing disbursements from credit programs <sup>8</sup> .....	27	-20.7	-11.0	-14.4	-16.2	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-3.6	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-10.3			
Other differences in funds covered <sup>9</sup> .....	28	.3	1.5	2.8	2.8	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.9	.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	.6	-.7	1.0			
Net investment <sup>10</sup> .....	29	-5.6	-2.8	.5	1.0	-1.3	-2.4	-.9	1.8	-.6	-1.7	.8	2.0	1.6	-1.2	0	.5	.7			
Capital transfers paid <sup>11</sup> .....	30	28.8	28.2	31.3	35.0	7.4	5.8	6.6	8.4	8.0	5.8	7.7	9.7	8.7	7.5	8.6	10.2	9.7			
Financial transactions .....	31	8.0	5.7	13.5	3.5	2.1	2.0	-.4	1.6	7.7	5.7	-1.0	1.2	7.4	-.1	.8	-4.7	13.9			
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales .....	32	22.4	11.3	23.3	10.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.2	8.2	7.4	4.3	3.5	7.0	3.4	4.7	-5.1	15.9			
Deposit insurance .....	33	-9.9	-3.1	-2.9	-2.2	-.7	-.8	-.5	-1.1	-1.7	-.2	-.7	-.3	-.1	-1.6	-.3	-.1	-.5			
Net purchases of foreign currency .....	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Other .....	35	-4.6	-2.5	-6.9	-4.3	0	-.1	-2.2	-.5	1.2	-1.5	-4.6	-2.0	.5	-1.9	-3.6	.6	-1.4			
Net purchases of nonproduced assets .....	36	-11.0	-5.2	-1.5	0	-.3	-.8	-2.8	-1.2	-.8	-.5	-.3	0	0	.1	-.2	.2	-.1			
Outer Continental Shelf .....	37	-.2	-.5	0	-.2	-.2	-.4	-.4	.6	-.6	-.2	-.1	.8	-.1	0	-.3	.2	-.2			
Land and other <sup>12</sup> .....	38	-10.8	-4.7	-1.5	.2	-.1	-.4	-1.8	-.2	-.4	-.2	-.8	-.1	.1	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1			
Other <sup>13</sup> .....	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Netting and grossing differences .....	40	-41.6	-40.8	-41.3	-45.3	-9.7	-10.4	-9.9	-11.7	-10.2	-9.0	-10.2	-11.9	-10.6	-11.2	-10.9	-12.6	-11.2			
Supplementary medical insurance premiums .....	41	-20.4	-20.7	-21.6	-21.9	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-6.7	-4.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5			
Taxes received from the rest of the world <sup>5</sup> .....	42	5.1	5.2	6.0	6.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8			
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	43	-26.2	-25.2	-25.8	-29.8	-5.9	-6.4	-5.9	-7.8	-5.5	-6.2	-6.1	-7.9	-6.6	-7.3	-7.1	-8.8	-7.5			
Plus: Timing differences .....	44	-3.2	-2.1	-2.0	-10.1	-5.4	7.1	-1.4	-2.5	-34.3	35.9	-.7	-2.9	-6.3	.9	-.3	-4.5	2.0			
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) .....	45	-.7	.8	1.1	-2.5	-2.3	2.5	0	.6	-2.1	1.8	.5	.8	-2.3	.6	-.6	-.2	-.4			
Interest .....	46	-1.2	-2.6	-2.0	-2.5	0	-.2	-.2	-2.7	1.9	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.1	.3	-.3	1.4	1.4			
Transfer payments .....	47	-.9	-.6	-1.2	-5.2	-3.7	3.9	-.3	-.5	-33.7	33.5	-.4	-.6	-4.3	-.1	-.4	-.3	.2			
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	48	-.4	.4	.2	.1	.6	.8	-1.2	.1	-.4	1.4	-1.1	.3	0	.6	.3	-.9	.8			
<b>Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.</b> .....	49	1,663.0	1,696.4	1,733.3	1,818.6	445.7	409.7	421.0	420.8	454.4	420.2	430.3	428.3	474.7	442.2	454.8	446.9	484.4			
<b>Surplus or deficit (-)</b>																					
<b>Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)</b> .....	50	-22.5	70.0	123.9	237.0	-39.4	-30.2	136.9	3.0	-55.0	5.1	144.2	29.6	-20.6	-14.9	211.8	60.8	-2.3			
Plus: Net investment (29) .....	51	-5.6	-2.8	.5	1.0	-1.3	-2.4	-.9	1.8	-.6	-1.7	.8	2.0	1.6	-1.2	0	.5	.7			
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30) .....	52	-.1	-4.3	-3.6	-6.2	-2.3	-.7	1.2	-2.5	-1.6	.1	1.2	-3.4	-1.1	-1.3	.2	-3.9	-2.9			
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22) .....	53	36.2	35.9	36.9	36.6	24.4	-11.2	8.9	13.8	25.8	-11.4	8.9	13.5	25.1	-11.3	9.5	13.2	26.6			
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39) .....	54	18.4	4.5	-2.6	8.6	-.6	-1.8	4.2	3.0	-5.3	-4.4	4.2	2.9	-4.0	1.0	2.4	9.1	-5.5			
Timing differences (44-12) .....	55	-9.5	-3.1	-2.3	-14.2	3.9	-22.0	29.6	-13.8	-18.6	3.4	19.4	-6.5	-6.3	-30.6	28.8	-6.1	7.6			
<b>Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).</b> .....	56	-64.0	34.3	96.0	213.3	-66.2	3.2	92.3	4.3	-55.9	15.6	111.3	25.0	-32.7	25.9	171.0	49.0	-27.4			

1. Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.  
 2. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.  
 3. Consists of estate and gift taxes.  
 4. Consists largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.  
 5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPA's.  
 6. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the NIPA's. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but are added to both receipts and expenditures in the NIPA's.  
 7. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.  
 8. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in line 32.

9. Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods.  
 10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.  
 11. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government; this forgiveness is classified as a capital transfer paid by the United States and is excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expenditures.  
 12. Consists of net sales of land other than the Outer Continental Shelf and, beginning with 1995, includes the auction of the radio spectrum.  
 13. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.  
 NOTE.—Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 Federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 Federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.3.

**Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Government Finances Data, Fiscal Years**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Current receipts</b>					
<b>Census total revenue</b> .....	1	<b>1,614.8</b>	<b>1,720.9</b>	<b>1,794.6</b>	
Less: Coverage differences .....	2	283.5	314.4	313.2	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions <sup>1</sup> .....	3	197.9	237.5	236.5	
Contributions <sup>2</sup> .....	4	37.9	38.3	39.0	
Interest received <sup>3</sup> .....	5	56.8	71.0	63.4	
Dividends received <sup>3</sup> .....	6	19.7	20.8	22.2	
Capital gains net of losses <sup>4</sup> .....	7	83.6	107.4	111.9	
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings <sup>5</sup> .....	8	34.8	23.2	22.2	
Certain grant programs .....	9	10.8	11.1	10.0	
Capital transfers received <sup>6</sup> .....	10	34.3	35.0	37.5	
Financial transactions <sup>4</sup> .....	11	1.5	1.6	1.7	
Sale of land .....	12	1.2	1.6	1.2	
Other .....	13	2.9	4.4	4.0	
Netting and grossing differences .....	14	351.0	366.0	380.0	
Revenues of government enterprises .....	15	151.9	155.1	161.7	
Government sales included in Census total revenue <sup>7</sup> .....	16	134.3	142.2	148.8	
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans .....	17	65.6	69.4	70.3	
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds .....	18	-8	-8	-8	
Plus: Timing differences .....	19	-1.6	12.6	4.1	
Corporate profits taxes <sup>8</sup> .....	20	-7	.5	.5	
Other <sup>8</sup> .....	21	-1.0	12.1	3.6	
<b>Equals: State and local government current receipts, national income and product accounts.</b> .....	22	<b>978.7</b>	<b>1,053.1</b>	<b>1,105.4</b>	
<b>Current expenditures</b>					
<b>Census total expenditures</b> .....	23	<b>1,460.7</b>	<b>1,529.3</b>	<b>1,625.9</b>	
Less: Coverage differences .....	24	165.6	172.4	192.0	
State and local employee retirement plan transactions <sup>9</sup> .....	25	48.0	58.5	64.5	
Employer contributions to own retirement plans .....	26	-27.6	-25.3	-24.7	
Benefits paid .....	27	72.1	80.2	85.3	
Administrative expenses .....	28	3.5	3.6	4.0	
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid <sup>5</sup> .....	29	27.2	17.8	19.2	
Net investment <sup>10</sup> .....	30	84.7	89.4	100.0	
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers .....	31	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	
Purchases of land .....	32	6.8	7.9	9.8	
Other .....	33				
Netting and grossing differences .....	34	351.0	366.0	380.0	
Revenues of government enterprises .....	35	151.9	155.1	161.7	
Government sales included in Census total revenue <sup>7</sup> .....	36	134.3	142.2	148.8	
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans .....	37	65.6	69.4	70.3	
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds .....	38	-8	-8	-8	
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other <sup>8</sup> .....	39	12.9	16.1	8.5	
<b>Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.</b> .....	40	<b>957.1</b>	<b>1,007.0</b>	<b>1,062.5</b>	
<b>Surplus or deficit (-)</b>					
<b>Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-23)</b> .....	41	<b>154.0</b>	<b>191.6</b>	<b>168.6</b>	
Plus: Net investment (30) .....	42	84.7	89.4	100.0	
Less: Net capital transfers received (10) .....	43	34.3	35.0	37.5	
State and local employee retirement plans (3-25) .....	44	149.9	179.0	172.0	
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33) .....	45	18.3	17.4	11.7	
Timing differences (39-19) .....	46	14.6	3.5	4.5	
<b>Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (22-40).</b> .....	47	<b>21.6</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>	

1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector. Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPA's.

2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retirement plans.

3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of State and local employee retirement plans is included in line 11.

5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a Federal program in the NIPA's.

6. Consists of estate and gift taxes and Federal investment grants.

7. In the NIPA's, final expenditure components of GDP are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown in table 3.9 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by State and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of State and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPA's as sales by government to the personal sector).

8. Differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30 are included in timing. Census Bureau measures of State and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 23) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.4.

9. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

**Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget**

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1997	1998	1999	2000
<b>Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget</b> .....	1	<b>8.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>
Less: Financial transactions .....	2	.1	1.4	2.8	1.2
Netting differences .....	3	-3	-1	-1	0
Timing differences .....	4	0	0	0	0
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	5	0	0	0	0
<b>Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts.</b> .....	6	<b>8.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>25.2</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	7	0	.3	0	1.0
Change in inventories .....	8	-1	.1	-2	.8
Other consumption expenditures .....	9	.1	.1	.2	.2
Transfer payments to the rest of the world .....	10	.9	.9	.8	.9
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments .....	11	0	0	0	0
Net interest paid .....	12	.5	.4	.4	.4
Subsidies .....	13	7.5	12.4	21.5	22.9

1. Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

**Table 9.1.—Gross Domestic Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted**

[Billions of dollars]

Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted																
	1997				1998				1999				2000				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<b>Gross domestic product</b> .....	1	1,963.1	2,051.2	2,119.9	2,184.2	2,085.1	2,165.9	2,228.7	2,301.8	2,194.3	2,278.0	2,350.2	2,446.1	2,344.2	2,449.8	2,504.3	2,574.7
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	2	1,315.5	1,361.7	1,387.4	1,464.6	1,380.1	1,452.9	1,469.1	1,554.0	1,470.4	1,543.7	1,569.1	1,667.1	1,598.5	1,664.0	1,689.1	1,776.9
Durable goods .....	3	143.6	157.3	162.2	179.5	151.3	173.8	172.1	196.1	166.6	189.6	191.3	213.4	189.6	204.2	205.8	220.1
Nondurable goods .....	4	375.1	402.6	409.7	454.2	381.6	422.4	425.5	479.0	407.5	448.8	456.1	519.0	448.6	490.3	498.3	552.4
Services .....	5	796.8	801.9	815.5	831.0	847.2	856.8	871.4	878.9	896.4	905.3	921.7	934.6	960.3	969.4	985.0	1,004.5
<b>Gross private domestic investment</b> .....	6	314.6	344.9	375.6	355.5	370.7	376.9	407.1	384.1	389.0	397.7	431.0	419.0	413.3	446.1	465.6	442.5
Fixed investment .....	7	286.0	336.6	354.9	350.2	329.4	379.5	380.9	375.8	355.2	403.1	412.8	407.0	392.8	439.8	444.7	440.8
Nonresidential .....	8	225.8	251.6	258.8	263.1	257.4	284.1	277.1	282.7	275.2	298.7	298.1	302.7	301.4	330.1	329.1	332.4
Structures .....	9	53.1	61.8	71.2	69.8	61.3	73.1	76.4	71.6	64.9	70.9	74.6	73.1	68.2	76.8	83.9	84.7
Equipment and software .....	10	172.8	189.8	187.7	193.4	196.1	211.0	200.7	211.2	210.3	227.8	223.5	229.5	233.2	253.3	245.2	247.7
Residential .....	11	60.2	85.0	96.0	87.1	72.1	95.4	103.8	93.0	80.1	104.5	114.7	104.3	91.4	109.7	115.6	108.4
Change in private inventories .....	12	28.6	8.3	20.7	5.3	41.3	-2.6	26.2	8.3	33.8	-5.4	18.2	12.0	20.5	6.3	20.9	1.7
<b>Net exports of goods and services</b> .....	13	-14.4	-18.9	-32.2	-23.9	-22.0	-38.6	-51.7	-39.5	-41.4	-60.3	-78.1	-71.0	-73.7	-88.2	-104.2	-97.8
Exports .....	14	230.0	241.9	243.8	250.7	240.6	240.2	234.4	249.6	236.7	243.5	247.2	262.4	262.5	275.4	281.1	283.8
Goods .....	15	164.6	173.9	169.3	181.1	172.5	170.4	160.4	177.9	167.4	172.5	170.1	188.3	187.4	197.0	197.6	203.7
Services .....	16	65.5	67.9	74.5	69.6	68.1	69.8	74.0	71.7	69.3	70.9	77.1	74.2	75.2	78.5	83.6	80.0
Imports .....	17	244.4	260.7	276.0	274.6	262.6	278.8	286.2	289.1	278.1	303.8	325.3	333.4	336.3	363.6	385.4	381.6
Goods .....	18	206.0	217.7	228.9	232.4	220.5	231.0	235.2	243.3	235.0	254.6	272.3	285.0	287.1	306.5	326.6	326.7
Services .....	19	38.4	43.0	47.1	42.3	42.1	47.8	51.0	45.8	43.1	49.3	53.0	48.4	49.1	57.1	60.8	54.9
<b>Government consumption expenditures and gross investment</b> .....	20	347.3	363.5	389.2	387.9	356.2	374.7	404.3	403.3	376.3	396.9	428.2	431.1	406.1	427.9	453.8	453.2
Federal .....	21	122.5	127.4	143.0	145.2	120.6	126.5	144.7	147.5	125.4	132.1	151.0	155.6	132.6	141.9	156.4	159.3
National defense .....	22	80.2	83.4	89.9	99.1	78.5	81.9	90.5	98.3	82.5	83.7	93.0	105.3	85.1	89.7	94.2	106.4
Nondefense .....	23	42.3	44.0	53.1	46.2	42.1	44.5	54.2	49.2	42.8	48.4	58.0	50.3	47.5	52.2	62.2	52.9
State and local .....	24	224.8	236.1	246.2	242.7	235.6	248.2	259.7	255.8	250.9	264.9	277.2	275.5	273.5	286.1	297.4	293.8
<b>Addendum:</b>																	
Gross national product .....	25	1,966.0	2,053.9	2,121.3	2,184.3	2,087.6	2,166.2	2,224.8	2,299.5	2,194.2	2,276.6	2,346.6	2,444.5	2,340.8	2,445.4	2,499.4	2,575.2

**Table 9.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Not Seasonally Adjusted**

[Billions of dollars]

Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted																
	1997				1998				1999				2000				
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	1	1,315.5	1,361.7	1,387.4	1,464.6	1,380.1	1,452.9	1,469.1	1,554.0	1,470.4	1,543.7	1,569.1	1,667.1	1,598.5	1,664.0	1,689.1	1,776.9
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2	143.6	157.3	162.2	179.5	151.3	173.8	172.1	196.1	166.6	189.6	191.3	213.4	189.6	204.2	205.8	220.1
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3	61.5	67.2	69.8	65.5	63.6	77.0	73.7	74.4	72.3	86.3	85.7	80.4	83.2	90.4	91.2	82.0
Furniture and household equipment .....	4	54.2	58.7	60.7	75.3	58.4	62.5	64.5	79.7	62.5	66.6	69.3	86.7	70.2	72.8	74.5	89.9
Other .....	5	27.8	31.3	31.7	38.6	29.3	34.3	33.8	41.9	31.8	36.7	36.3	46.3	36.2	41.1	40.1	48.2
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	6	375.1	402.6	409.7	454.2	381.6	422.4	425.5	479.0	407.5	448.8	456.1	519.0	448.6	490.3	498.3	552.4
Food .....	7	191.0	203.7	207.5	209.9	194.4	214.3	217.4	226.4	206.8	224.2	228.1	240.7	221.5	239.9	244.6	251.5
Clothing and shoes .....	8	55.2	63.1	65.8	87.6	57.3	68.2	68.2	91.1	61.2	71.5	72.3	95.9	65.4	75.8	77.0	100.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods .....	9	36.0	35.4	35.7	36.1	32.1	32.3	31.9	31.6	30.1	35.5	37.4	40.1	42.8	45.8	46.8	47.8
Gasoline and oil .....	10	30.6	32.5	33.2	31.8	27.6	29.6	29.5	28.0	25.8	32.8	34.9	36.0	36.9	42.6	43.6	42.2
Fuel oil and coal .....	11	5.4	2.9	2.5	4.3	4.5	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	2.6	2.5	4.1	5.9	3.2	3.2	5.5
Other .....	12	92.9	100.4	100.6	120.6	97.8	107.5	108.0	130.0	109.3	117.6	118.3	142.4	118.9	128.8	129.9	152.1
<b>Services</b> .....	13	796.8	801.9	815.5	831.0	847.2	856.8	871.4	878.9	896.4	905.3	921.7	934.6	960.3	969.4	985.0	1,004.5
Housing .....	14	198.3	201.3	204.5	206.3	209.7	213.4	217.1	219.5	222.6	226.0	229.2	231.2	234.9	238.3	241.7	243.9
Household operation .....	15	87.2	76.5	82.8	86.5	88.5	81.5	88.7	86.9	92.6	84.1	91.7	91.3	96.4	89.5	96.4	103.3
Electricity and gas .....	16	38.0	26.5	31.6	34.3	35.7	27.8	33.8	31.6	36.5	27.0	33.6	32.5	36.8	28.8	34.8	41.0
Other household operation .....	17	49.3	50.0	51.2	52.2	52.9	53.7	54.8	55.4	56.1	57.1	58.1	58.7	59.6	60.7	61.6	62.3
Transportation .....	18	57.1	58.4	59.2	59.7	60.4	61.9	62.1	61.9	62.6	64.5	65.0	65.2	66.4	68.7	68.8	68.9
Medical care .....	19	210.3	212.5	214.6	217.3	221.5	224.1	225.9	227.5	230.5	232.8	236.6	239.9	243.7	246.8	251.1	254.9
Recreation .....	20	50.0	51.2	52.8	52.1	53.6	54.5	56.7	56.1	57.4	59.1	61.7	60.7	62.6	63.6	65.7	64.3
Other .....	21	193.9	201.9	201.6	209.1	213.4	221.3	220.9	227.0	230.6	238.7	237.5	246.4	256.3	262.6	261.3	269.2
<b>Addenda:</b>																	
Energy goods and services <sup>1</sup> .....	22	74.0	61.9	67.3	70.4	67.7	60.2	65.7	63.1	66.7	62.5	71.0	72.6	79.6	74.6	81.6	88.7
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy .....	23	1,050.5	1,096.1	1,112.6	1,184.4	1,117.9	1,178.5	1,185.9	1,264.4	1,197.0	1,257.0	1,270.0	1,353.8	1,297.4	1,349.5	1,362.8	1,436.6

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 9.3.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1997				1998				1999				2000			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>381.9</b>	<b>465.7</b>	<b>398.4</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>412.8</b>	<b>513.3</b>	<b>425.1</b>	<b>398.5</b>	<b>435.8</b>	<b>541.6</b>	<b>453.3</b>	<b>442.0</b>	<b>468.1</b>	<b>625.8</b>	<b>496.0</b>	<b>457.0</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	2	159.5	235.6	186.2	170.6	177.2	269.8	205.1	182.8	191.0	285.8	218.8	207.8	192.7	344.5	244.7	227.6
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3	46.0	51.1	55.1	50.8	48.5	52.8	54.3	48.6	50.7	55.6	56.4	55.6	57.1	62.6	61.9	53.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	4	21.8	23.4	24.7	23.8	23.8	23.6	26.2	23.9	23.3	23.8	27.3	26.2	26.3	27.3	29.9	27.6
Contributions for social insurance .....	5	154.6	155.6	132.5	134.3	163.3	167.1	139.4	143.3	170.7	176.5	151.0	152.5	192.0	191.3	159.4	148.8
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	6	<b>403.2</b>	<b>415.1</b>	<b>414.8</b>	<b>445.7</b>	<b>409.7</b>	<b>421.0</b>	<b>420.8</b>	<b>454.4</b>	<b>420.2</b>	<b>430.3</b>	<b>428.3</b>	<b>474.7</b>	<b>442.2</b>	<b>454.8</b>	<b>446.9</b>	<b>484.4</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	7	104.0	107.4	120.8	124.6	101.2	105.4	120.8	125.8	104.6	108.4	126.0	130.6	110.1	117.9	131.7	134.1
Transfer payments (net) .....	8	186.7	178.9	174.0	177.9	192.8	180.7	176.5	180.6	196.4	184.2	180.3	185.2	207.8	192.1	185.1	194.3
To persons .....	9	184.6	176.3	171.6	174.3	190.6	178.1	173.9	177.1	194.2	181.6	177.8	181.0	204.9	188.8	181.7	189.9
To the rest of the world (net) .....	10	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.4
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments .....	11	48.4	49.0	46.5	52.8	52.0	52.1	50.3	55.9	56.9	56.5	56.0	61.1	60.1	61.4	60.2	63.8
Net interest paid .....	12	58.2	78.5	59.7	79.8	59.4	79.4	59.6	80.0	55.5	76.5	55.2	76.8	55.1	77.0	54.1	76.6
Interest paid .....	13	64.0	84.4	65.2	84.9	64.2	84.0	64.2	84.4	59.9	80.7	59.6	81.2	60.0	81.9	58.9	81.4
To persons and business .....	14	43.7	62.4	42.4	62.1	41.5	61.0	41.4	61.7	37.2	57.6	35.4	56.0	33.9	55.0	31.6	54.0
To the rest of the world .....	15	20.3	22.0	22.9	22.9	22.7	23.0	22.8	22.7	22.7	23.2	24.1	25.2	26.1	26.9	27.4	27.3
Less: Interest received by government .....	16	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	17	5.9	1.3	13.7	10.6	4.3	3.4	13.5	12.2	6.9	4.7	10.8	21.0	9.1	6.4	15.9	15.4
Subsidies .....	18	7.7	3.6	8.1	13.2	6.4	6.1	7.9	14.5	8.8	7.3	5.4	22.1	9.8	8.2	9.4	16.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises .....	19	1.8	2.2	-5.6	2.7	2.1	2.6	-5.6	2.4	1.9	2.7	-5.4	1.1	.7	1.8	-6.5	.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.</b> .....	21	<b>-21.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-66.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-55.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>-32.7</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>171.0</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>-27.4</b>

Table 9.4.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1997				1998				1999				2000			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Current receipts</b> .....	1	<b>243.0</b>	<b>250.9</b>	<b>241.3</b>	<b>276.1</b>	<b>263.9</b>	<b>271.8</b>	<b>247.5</b>	<b>291.2</b>	<b>278.9</b>	<b>287.8</b>	<b>263.1</b>	<b>313.9</b>	<b>297.9</b>	<b>315.3</b>	<b>279.5</b>	<b>329.9</b>
Personal tax and nontax receipts .....	2	54.2	59.4	51.3	52.0	55.9	68.4	54.7	56.6	60.6	74.7	59.0	61.6	67.5	84.9	62.8	63.5
Corporate profits tax accruals .....	3	7.8	8.7	9.3	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.2	8.2	8.1	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.8	8.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals .....	4	129.8	131.1	131.5	160.2	145.3	139.8	130.8	168.0	150.8	145.3	136.6	179.9	158.9	156.5	144.2	191.9
Contributions for social insurance .....	5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Federal grants-in-aid .....	6	48.4	49.0	46.5	52.8	52.0	52.1	50.3	55.9	56.9	56.5	56.0	61.1	60.1	61.4	60.2	63.8
<b>Current expenditures</b> .....	7	<b>240.3</b>	<b>243.4</b>	<b>245.9</b>	<b>250.7</b>	<b>252.8</b>	<b>257.6</b>	<b>259.0</b>	<b>264.3</b>	<b>267.3</b>	<b>271.9</b>	<b>278.8</b>	<b>283.7</b>	<b>288.7</b>	<b>295.5</b>	<b>300.9</b>	<b>304.7</b>
Consumption expenditures .....	8	188.0	190.0	192.6	195.8	198.1	200.8	203.5	205.9	208.3	212.3	216.8	221.0	226.8	230.5	234.1	237.5
Transfer payments to persons .....	9	55.7	56.4	56.9	58.4	57.2	59.1	58.1	60.9	61.2	62.1	64.5	66.1	64.2	67.5	68.7	70.3
Net interest paid .....	10	0	-2	-3	-3	0	.1	.2	.2	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Interest paid to persons and business .....	11	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4
Less: Interest received by government <sup>1</sup> .....	12	18.0	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.3	19.5	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.5
Less: Dividends received by government <sup>1</sup> .....	13	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises .....	14	-3.3	-2.7	-3.3	-3.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7	-2.5	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.4	-1.7	-3.0
Subsidies .....	15	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises .....	16	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	3.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements .....	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.</b> .....	18	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>-15.7</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>-21.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>

1. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 12).

Table 9.5.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1997				1998				1999				2000			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Receipts from the rest of the world</b> .....	1	297.7	312.7	316.0	321.4	313.5	313.6	303.9	320.0	308.8	319.4	327.7	347.6	353.2	372.7	377.6	383.6
Exports of goods and services .....	2	230.0	241.9	243.8	250.7	240.6	240.2	234.4	249.6	236.7	243.5	247.2	262.4	262.5	275.4	281.1	283.8
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	3	164.6	173.9	169.3	181.1	172.5	170.4	160.4	177.9	167.4	172.5	170.1	188.3	187.4	197.0	197.6	203.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	4	65.5	67.9	74.5	69.6	68.1	69.8	74.0	71.7	69.3	70.9	77.1	74.2	75.2	78.5	83.6	80.0
Income receipts .....	5	67.7	70.8	72.2	70.6	72.9	73.4	69.4	70.4	72.2	76.0	80.5	85.1	90.7	97.2	96.5	99.8
<b>Payments to the rest of the world</b> .....	6	297.7	312.7	316.0	321.4	313.5	313.6	303.9	320.0	308.8	319.4	327.7	347.6	353.2	372.7	377.6	383.6
Imports of goods and services .....	7	244.4	260.7	276.0	274.6	262.6	278.8	286.2	289.1	278.1	303.8	325.3	333.4	336.3	363.6	385.4	381.6
Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	8	206.0	217.7	228.9	232.4	220.5	231.0	235.2	243.3	235.0	254.6	272.3	285.0	287.1	306.5	324.6	326.7
Services <sup>1</sup> .....	9	38.4	43.0	47.1	42.3	42.1	47.8	51.0	45.8	43.1	49.3	53.0	48.4	49.1	57.1	60.8	54.9
Income payments .....	10	64.7	68.2	70.8	70.6	70.4	73.1	73.3	72.8	72.3	77.3	84.2	86.7	94.0	101.6	101.3	99.3
Transfer payments (net) .....	11	9.5	9.7	10.0	11.6	10.4	10.7	10.9	12.5	11.4	11.5	12.1	14.1	13.0	13.0	13.5	14.8
From persons (net) .....	12	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.6
From government (net) .....	13	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.4
From business .....	14	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8
Net foreign investment .....	15	-20.9	-25.9	-40.8	-35.4	-29.8	-48.9	-66.6	-54.4	-53.0	-73.2	-93.8	-86.7	-90.1	-105.6	-122.6	-112.2

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment were reclassified from goods to services.

Table 9.6.—Corporate Profits With Inventory Valuation Adjustment, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	Quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted															
		1997				1998				1999				2000			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment</b> .....	1	183.5	203.0	215.0	199.4	180.7	190.7	191.3	176.8	185.0	193.2	198.0	197.2	193.8	215.7	225.0	198.5
Profits before tax .....	2	182.2	200.8	213.3	196.1	175.0	186.2	187.7	172.2	181.4	195.8	198.6	200.5	202.7	221.5	222.5	198.7
Profits tax liability .....	3	53.8	59.8	64.4	59.3	56.8	61.7	63.6	56.8	58.8	64.5	65.4	64.4	66.0	72.5	71.7	61.2
Profits after tax .....	4	128.4	141.1	148.9	136.8	118.3	124.4	124.1	115.4	122.6	131.4	133.3	136.1	136.7	149.0	150.8	137.4
Inventory valuation adjustment .....	5	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.3	5.7	4.5	3.6	4.5	3.6	-2.6	-6	-3.3	-8.9	-5.7	2.5	-2