

News Release

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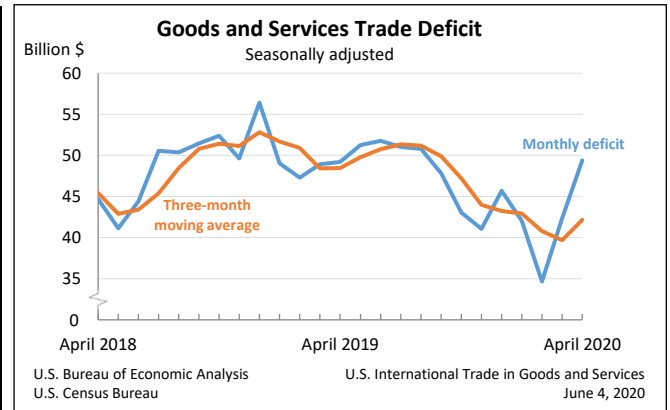
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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services April 2020

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$49.4 billion in April, up \$7.1 billion from \$42.3 billion in March, revised.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES DEFICIT		
Deficit:	\$49.4 Billion	+16.7%°
Exports:	\$151.3 Billion	-20.5%°
Imports:	\$200.7 Billion	-13.7%°
Next release: July 2, 2020		
<small>(°) Statistical significance is not applicable or not measurable. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 4, 2020</small>		



Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on April 2020 International Trade in Goods and Services

The declines in exports and imports that continued in April were, in part, due to the impact of COVID-19, as many businesses were operating at limited capacity or ceased operations completely, and the movement of travelers across borders was restricted. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the trade statistics for April because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. The Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis have monitored data quality and determined estimates in this release meet

publication standards. For more information on the impact of COVID-19 on the statistics, see the frequently asked questions on [goods from the Census Bureau](#) and on [services from BEA](#).

Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

April exports were \$151.3 billion, \$38.9 billion less than March exports. April imports were \$200.7 billion, \$31.8 billion less than March imports.

The April increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$5.8 billion to \$71.8 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$1.3 billion to \$22.4 billion.

Year-to-date, the goods and services deficit decreased \$26.0 billion, or 13.4 percent, from the same period in 2019. Exports decreased \$79.8 billion or 9.5 percent. Imports decreased \$105.8 billion or 10.2 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit increased \$2.5 billion to \$42.1 billion for the three months ending in April.

- Average exports decreased \$19.7 billion to \$184.4 billion in April.
- Average imports decreased \$17.3 billion to \$226.5 billion in April.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$6.3 billion from the three months ending in April 2019.

- Average exports decreased \$26.7 billion from April 2019.
- Average imports decreased \$33.0 billion from April 2019.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$32.2 billion to \$95.5 billion in April.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$32.0 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$10.1 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$2.2 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$2.1 billion.
 - Other industrial machinery decreased \$1.0 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$9.1 billion.
 - Crude oil decreased \$2.0 billion.
 - Fuel oil decreased \$1.7 billion.
 - Other petroleum products decreased \$1.1 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$7.4 billion.
 - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$2.6 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$2.4 billion.

- Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$1.2 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Exports of services decreased \$6.7 billion to \$55.8 billion in April.

- Travel decreased \$3.4 billion.
- Transport decreased \$2.3 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$26.4 billion to \$167.4 billion in April.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$26.2 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$14.6 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$6.9 billion.
 - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$4.1 billion.
 - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$2.3 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$5.8 billion.
 - Semiconductors decreased \$1.4 billion.
 - Electric apparatus decreased \$0.8 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$0.7 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$0.7 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$3.1 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$1.2 billion.
 - Cotton apparel and household goods decreased \$1.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.2 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$5.4 billion to \$33.3 billion in April.

- Travel decreased \$2.9 billion.
- Transport decreased \$2.0 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$4.1 billion to \$80.0 billion in April.

- Real exports of goods decreased \$29.2 billion to \$113.8 billion.
- Real imports of goods decreased \$25.1 billion to \$193.8 billion.

Revisions

Exports and imports of goods and services for all months through March 2020 shown in this release reflect the incorporation of annual revisions to the goods and services series. See the “Notice” in this release for a description of the revisions.

Revisions to March exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.4 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$2.8 billion.

Revisions to March imports

- Imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up \$0.3 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The April figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$2.9), OPEC (\$1.4), Brazil (\$0.8), Saudi Arabia (\$0.3), and Hong Kong (less than \$0.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$26.0), European Union (\$14.3), Germany (\$4.0), Japan (\$3.6), Mexico (\$3.3), South Korea (\$2.3), Taiwan (\$2.2), Italy (\$2.0), India (\$1.9), France (\$1.4), Singapore (\$1.1), Canada (\$0.4), and United Kingdom (\$0.4).

- The deficit with China increased \$9.0 billion to \$26.0 billion in April. Exports increased \$2.1 billion to \$9.3 billion and imports increased \$11.0 billion to \$35.2 billion.
- The surplus with South and Central America decreased \$2.1 billion to \$2.9 billion in April. Exports decreased \$4.3 billion to \$8.7 billion and imports decreased \$2.2 billion to \$5.8 billion.
- The deficit with Mexico decreased \$5.6 billion to \$3.3 billion in April. Exports decreased \$7.0 billion to \$12.4 billion and imports decreased \$12.6 billion to \$15.8 billion.

Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas: Quarterly – Balance of Payments Basis (exhibit 20)

Statistics on trade in goods and services by country and area are only available quarterly, with a one-month lag. With this release, first-quarter figures are now available.

The first-quarter figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$24.0), OPEC (\$9.4), Brazil (\$9.0), Hong Kong (\$6.0), United Kingdom (\$5.4), Singapore (\$4.1), and Saudi Arabia (\$3.1). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$53.7), European Union (\$29.8), Mexico (\$28.1), Germany (\$15.9), Japan (\$12.2), Italy (\$8.0), India (\$6.4), Taiwan (\$4.1), France (\$1.1), South Korea (\$0.9), and Canada (\$0.3).

- The deficit with China decreased \$14.3 billion to \$53.7 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased \$4.4 billion to \$35.0 billion and imports decreased \$18.7 billion to \$88.7 billion.
- The deficit with Canada decreased \$3.0 billion to \$0.3 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased \$2.4 billion to \$86.7 billion and imports decreased \$5.5 billion to \$87.0 billion.
- The deficit with Mexico increased \$1.4 billion to \$28.1 billion in the first quarter. Exports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$69.2 billion and imports increased \$0.6 billion to \$97.3 billion.

* * *

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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Next release: July 2, 2020, at 8:30 A.M. EDT
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 2020

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Notice

Updates to Goods and Services

In this release and in the accompanying "[U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision](#)" release, the U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are publishing revised statistics on trade in goods and services. With these releases, statistics on trade in goods, on both a Census basis and a balance of payments (BOP) basis, are revised beginning with 2015, and statistics on trade in services are revised beginning with 1999.

Revised statistics on trade in goods reflect:

- Corrections and adjustments to previously published not seasonally adjusted statistics for goods on a Census basis.
- Reclassifications of several end-use commodities.
- Recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.
- Newly available and revised source data on BOP adjustments, which are adjustments that BEA applies to goods on a Census basis to convert them to a BOP basis. See the "Goods (balance of payments basis)" section in the explanatory notes for more information.

Revised statistics on trade in services reflect:

- Introduction of transactions for implicitly charged financial services.
- Reclassifications of transactions among previously published services categories and between previously published categories and new categories.
- Improved estimation methods.
- Newly available and revised source data, primarily from BEA surveys, including the results of BEA's benchmark survey of selected services and intellectual property transactions for 2017, and newly available administrative data for travel and transport services.

- Recalculated seasonal adjustments.
- Revised temporal distributions of quarterly source data to monthly statistics. See the “Services” section in the explanatory notes for more information.

To further align BEA statistics with international guidelines, such as the sixth edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* published by the International Monetary Fund, exhibits 3 and 4 have been expanded to present two new services categories: *construction* and *personal, cultural, and recreational services*. In addition, some transactions have been reclassified among *charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.* (not included elsewhere); *other business services*; *telecommunications, computer, and information services*; *maintenance and repair services n.i.e.*; and the new categories *construction* and *personal, cultural, and recreational services*.

For more information on these changes, see “[Preview of the 2020 Annual Update of the International Economic Accounts](#).”

The overall trend in the goods and services balance was little changed by this annual update. From 1999 through 2019, the annual goods and services deficit was revised by less than 2 percent (positive or negative) for most years. However, for some years—2009, 2012, 2013, and 2016–2019—the annual goods and services deficit was revised by more than 2 percent (positive or negative). Those updates reflected revisions to the services surplus, which ranged from –8.7 percent in 2009 to 15.7 percent in 2018. Methodological updates were the largest factor behind the revisions to the services balance.

The revised statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services will also be included in the “U.S. International Transactions, First Quarter 2020 and Annual Update” report and in the [international transactions interactive database](#), both to be released by BEA on June 19, 2020.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov; or BEA, Balance of Payments Division, at InternationalAccounts@bea.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For March, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in April was \$0.1

billion (0.1 percent) for exports and less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For March revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For April 2020, these shipments totaled \$187.4 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For April 2020, these shipments totaled \$15.4 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export

value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for April 2020 accounted for 2.0 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For April 2020, re-exports to Canada were \$2,690.1 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For April 2020, the average exchange rate was 1.4048 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from

administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda,

Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally

adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).
2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.

3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April, July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for June 19, 2020.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchanting - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census

Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because

these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals,

transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Construction - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called

market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and

engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Personal, cultural, and recreational services - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis

(see **Area groupings** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.



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News Release

List of News Release Exhibits

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

- Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
- Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services Three-Month Moving Averages
- Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category
- Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity
- Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
- Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category—Chained (2012) Dollars
- Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use—Chained (2012) Dollars

Part B: Not Seasonally Adjusted

- Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods
- Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
- Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2020
- Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019
- Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities
- Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products
- Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas
- Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil
- Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries
- Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

- Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas—Census Basis
- Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas—BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas—BOP Basis
- Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2018									
Jan. - Dec.	-579,937	-880,301	300,364	2,539,383	1,676,950	862,433	3,119,320	2,557,251	562,069
Jan. - Apr.	-183,521	-287,388	103,867	842,445	553,955	288,490	1,025,965	841,342	184,623
January	-47,247	-73,817	26,569	207,127	134,878	72,249	254,374	208,694	45,680
February	-48,714	-74,608	25,894	209,943	137,412	72,531	258,657	212,020	46,637
March	-42,893	-69,480	26,586	213,279	140,700	72,579	256,173	210,179	45,993
April	-44,666	-69,483	24,817	212,096	140,965	71,130	256,762	210,448	46,313
May	-41,160	-66,212	25,052	215,032	143,726	71,306	256,192	209,937	46,255
June	-44,404	-69,110	24,706	212,549	141,368	71,180	256,953	210,479	46,474
July	-50,572	-75,137	24,565	210,606	139,155	71,451	261,179	214,292	46,886
August	-50,381	-75,351	24,970	210,833	139,021	71,812	261,214	214,372	46,842
September	-51,453	-76,395	24,942	213,188	141,164	72,023	264,641	217,559	47,082
October	-52,398	-76,615	24,217	214,322	142,290	72,031	266,719	218,905	47,814
November	-49,634	-73,884	24,250	211,465	139,385	72,080	261,099	213,269	47,830
December	-56,413	-80,209	23,796	208,944	136,885	72,059	265,357	217,094	48,263
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	-576,865	-864,331	287,466	2,528,262	1,652,437	875,825	3,105,127	2,516,767	588,359
Jan. - Apr.	-194,440	-289,445	95,004	843,498	555,484	288,014	1,037,938	844,928	193,010
January	-49,023	-72,369	23,346	210,243	138,878	71,366	259,267	211,247	48,020
February	-47,300	-71,032	23,732	210,809	139,190	71,619	258,109	210,222	47,887
March	-48,914	-72,732	23,817	213,157	140,980	72,177	262,072	213,712	48,360
April	-49,203	-73,312	24,109	209,288	136,436	72,852	258,491	209,748	48,743
May	-51,258	-75,962	24,704	212,852	139,091	73,761	264,110	215,053	49,057
June	-51,749	-75,298	23,549	209,254	135,542	73,712	261,003	210,839	50,164
July	-51,041	-74,606	23,565	210,462	137,465	72,997	261,503	212,071	49,432
August	-50,778	-74,598	23,820	210,517	137,358	73,159	261,295	211,956	49,339
September	-47,839	-71,925	24,085	209,210	136,108	73,102	257,049	208,032	49,017
October	-43,029	-67,131	24,102	210,403	136,851	73,552	253,432	203,982	49,449
November	-41,054	-65,391	24,337	210,571	136,888	73,682	251,625	202,280	49,345
December	-45,676	-69,975	24,299	211,496	137,651	73,845	257,171	207,625	49,546
2020									
Jan. - Apr.	-168,463	-264,169	95,706	763,664	498,475	265,188	932,127	762,644	169,482
January	-42,042	-66,358	24,315	210,446	136,984	73,462	252,488	203,341	49,147
February	-34,672	-59,944	25,272	211,752	138,261	73,491	246,425	198,206	48,219
March	-42,340	-66,030	23,689	190,184	127,715	62,469	232,524	193,744	38,780
April	-49,408	-71,837	22,429	151,281	95,515	55,766	200,690	167,353	33,337
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

March data as published last month:

-44,415 -65,599 21,184 187,745 128,110 59,636 232,160 193,709 38,451

(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2018									
January	-46,638	-72,101	25,462	207,634	136,143	71,491	254,272	208,243	46,029
February	-47,690	-73,536	25,845	208,882	136,852	72,030	256,572	210,388	46,184
March	-46,285	-72,635	26,350	210,116	137,663	72,453	256,401	210,298	46,103
April	-45,425	-71,190	25,766	211,773	139,692	72,080	257,197	210,883	46,315
May	-42,906	-68,391	25,485	213,469	141,797	71,672	256,375	210,188	46,187
June	-43,410	-68,268	24,858	213,225	142,020	71,206	256,636	210,288	46,347
July	-45,379	-70,153	24,774	212,729	141,416	71,312	258,108	211,570	46,538
August	-48,452	-73,199	24,747	211,329	139,848	71,481	259,782	213,048	46,734
September	-50,802	-75,628	24,826	211,542	139,780	71,762	262,345	215,408	46,937
October	-51,411	-76,120	24,710	212,781	140,825	71,956	264,191	216,946	47,246
November	-51,162	-75,631	24,470	212,992	140,947	72,045	264,153	216,578	47,575
December	-52,815	-76,903	24,088	211,577	139,520	72,057	264,392	216,423	47,969
2019									
January	-51,690	-75,487	23,797	210,217	138,383	71,835	261,908	213,870	48,038
February	-50,912	-74,537	23,625	209,999	138,318	71,681	260,911	212,854	48,057
March	-48,412	-72,044	23,632	211,403	139,683	71,721	259,816	211,727	48,089
April	-48,472	-72,359	23,886	211,085	138,869	72,216	259,557	211,227	48,330
May	-49,792	-74,002	24,210	211,766	138,836	72,930	261,558	212,838	48,720
June	-50,737	-74,857	24,121	210,465	137,023	73,442	261,202	211,880	49,321
July	-51,349	-75,289	23,939	210,856	137,366	73,490	262,205	212,655	49,551
August	-51,189	-74,834	23,645	210,078	136,788	73,290	261,267	211,622	49,645
September	-49,886	-73,710	23,824	210,063	136,977	73,086	259,949	210,686	49,263
October	-47,215	-71,218	24,002	210,043	136,772	73,271	257,259	207,990	49,268
November	-43,974	-68,149	24,175	210,061	136,616	73,445	254,035	204,765	49,271
December	-43,253	-67,499	24,246	210,823	137,130	73,693	254,076	204,629	49,447
2020									
January	-42,924	-67,241	24,317	210,837	137,174	73,663	253,761	204,415	49,346
February	-40,797	-65,426	24,629	211,231	137,632	73,600	252,028	203,057	48,971
March	-39,685	-64,111	24,426	204,127	134,320	69,807	243,812	198,430	45,382
April	-42,140	-65,937	23,797	184,406	120,497	63,909	226,546	186,434	40,112
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	862,433	27,948	93,251	196,465	2,948	17,904	132,420	118,875	49,653	177,261	23,759	21,949
Jan. - Apr.	288,490	8,846	30,953	66,440	877	5,966	44,077	40,711	16,881	58,277	8,358	7,103
January	72,249	2,108	7,638	16,672	206	1,526	11,014	10,363	4,205	14,652	2,168	1,696
February	72,531	2,185	7,779	16,679	216	1,500	11,002	10,267	4,226	14,736	2,209	1,731
March	72,579	2,275	7,825	16,869	224	1,479	11,032	10,130	4,231	14,611	2,109	1,793
April	71,130	2,278	7,711	16,219	230	1,461	11,029	9,952	4,219	14,278	1,871	1,882
May	71,306	2,283	7,854	16,472	235	1,464	11,142	9,850	4,174	14,163	1,752	1,918
June	71,180	2,266	7,797	16,315	237	1,487	11,238	9,825	4,096	14,266	1,753	1,901
July	71,451	2,321	7,797	16,319	237	1,530	11,095	9,876	3,985	14,587	1,873	1,832
August	71,812	2,409	7,836	16,177	243	1,544	11,146	9,872	3,955	14,864	1,961	1,804
September	72,023	2,442	7,805	16,240	257	1,531	10,999	9,813	4,006	15,097	2,017	1,817
October	72,031	2,492	7,789	16,045	277	1,491	10,902	9,698	4,137	15,286	2,041	1,872
November	72,080	2,464	7,719	16,167	290	1,458	10,875	9,628	4,206	15,370	2,028	1,875
December	72,059	2,424	7,700	16,290	295	1,433	10,947	9,602	4,214	15,350	1,976	1,828
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	875,825	27,868	91,092	193,315	3,189	16,238	135,698	117,401	55,657	189,441	23,372	22,555
Jan. - Apr.	288,014	8,820	30,859	64,675	1,099	5,517	44,934	38,678	17,411	61,565	7,550	6,908
January	71,366	2,295	7,795	15,956	291	1,417	11,038	9,619	4,160	15,224	1,887	1,683
February	71,619	2,190	7,711	16,242	283	1,395	11,132	9,646	4,215	15,241	1,851	1,713
March	72,177	2,212	7,631	16,320	271	1,368	11,313	9,683	4,381	15,399	1,870	1,730
April	72,852	2,123	7,722	16,158	253	1,336	11,450	9,730	4,655	15,701	1,942	1,782
May	73,761	2,225	7,647	16,448	249	1,335	11,547	9,750	4,815	15,914	1,981	1,851
June	73,712	2,304	7,560	16,253	258	1,365	11,432	9,743	4,858	16,039	1,988	1,913
July	72,997	2,323	7,383	15,899	281	1,426	11,184	9,708	4,786	16,077	1,963	1,967
August	73,159	2,365	7,518	15,903	288	1,437	11,152	9,728	4,745	16,075	1,953	1,995
September	73,102	2,399	7,432	15,919	280	1,396	11,147	9,801	4,736	16,035	1,959	1,997
October	73,552	2,470	7,543	15,997	257	1,305	11,385	9,927	4,757	15,956	1,981	1,973
November	73,682	2,492	7,521	16,082	242	1,244	11,452	10,012	4,771	15,903	1,995	1,968
December	73,845	2,469	7,628	16,140	235	1,213	11,466	10,054	4,778	15,877	2,002	1,982
2020												
Jan. - Apr.	265,188	9,950	22,940	43,384	933	4,755	44,264	39,439	19,934	63,561	7,877	8,150
January	73,462	2,502	7,731	15,460	236	1,209	11,394	10,027	4,859	16,024	2,005	2,014
February	73,491	2,470	7,621	15,736	236	1,200	11,116	9,950	4,941	16,192	1,992	2,037
March	62,469	2,456	4,943	7,799	233	1,184	10,995	9,814	5,025	16,003	1,968	2,049
April	55,766	2,523	2,645	4,389	228	1,162	10,759	9,647	5,109	15,342	1,911	2,050
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

March data as published last month:

59,636	2,876	4,636	9,106	n.a.	1,622	8,805	10,423	4,298	15,911	n.a.	1,959
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n.a. Not available

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	562,069	7,133	106,303	126,008	3,151	43,735	39,249	43,933	42,558	107,834	19,190	22,975
Jan. - Apr.	184,623	2,207	34,512	41,446	960	13,926	12,946	14,973	14,330	35,501	6,266	7,557
January	45,680	575	8,360	10,161	220	3,612	3,214	3,673	3,583	8,908	1,504	1,869
February	46,637	569	8,606	10,283	242	3,434	3,201	4,457	3,567	8,864	1,526	1,887
March	45,993	549	8,685	10,583	251	3,393	3,217	3,413	3,574	8,853	1,578	1,898
April	46,313	514	8,861	10,420	246	3,488	3,314	3,430	3,605	8,875	1,658	1,903
May	46,255	514	8,711	10,332	244	3,559	3,342	3,440	3,604	8,911	1,687	1,910
June	46,474	545	8,718	10,242	244	3,606	3,310	3,691	3,572	8,961	1,664	1,921
July	46,886	612	8,939	10,492	246	3,630	3,224	3,685	3,509	9,026	1,590	1,934
August	46,842	662	8,854	10,588	261	3,680	3,293	3,469	3,478	9,066	1,553	1,939
September	47,082	666	8,952	10,582	287	3,755	3,245	3,541	3,481	9,082	1,553	1,935
October	47,814	659	9,324	10,603	326	3,857	3,287	3,654	3,516	9,074	1,592	1,923
November	47,830	604	9,045	10,798	319	3,884	3,285	3,725	3,534	9,088	1,627	1,922
December	48,263	664	9,249	10,925	265	3,837	3,318	3,754	3,534	9,125	1,658	1,933
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	588,359	7,823	107,458	134,594	1,327	51,547	40,350	42,733	43,720	113,584	21,140	24,083
Jan. - Apr.	193,010	2,618	36,186	44,463	450	15,449	13,347	14,585	14,268	36,879	6,886	7,880
January	48,020	626	9,305	10,877	164	3,716	3,351	3,743	3,517	9,134	1,685	1,901
February	47,887	632	9,007	11,056	103	3,726	3,246	3,700	3,530	9,178	1,711	1,997
March	48,360	712	9,017	11,124	82	3,867	3,380	3,625	3,574	9,242	1,734	2,004
April	48,743	648	8,858	11,406	100	4,139	3,369	3,517	3,648	9,326	1,755	1,977
May	49,057	646	9,059	11,144	111	4,323	3,443	3,465	3,688	9,430	1,764	1,985
June	50,164	670	8,975	12,118	115	4,418	3,393	3,466	3,694	9,555	1,759	2,000
July	49,432	663	8,983	11,186	112	4,426	3,409	3,521	3,666	9,700	1,741	2,024
August	49,339	636	8,874	11,116	110	4,459	3,402	3,552	3,655	9,754	1,743	2,038
September	49,017	642	8,811	10,849	108	4,518	3,345	3,558	3,661	9,717	1,764	2,043
October	49,449	636	8,861	11,278	107	4,604	3,307	3,539	3,683	9,588	1,805	2,040
November	49,345	653	8,758	11,247	107	4,661	3,322	3,527	3,699	9,502	1,832	2,037
December	49,546	660	8,950	11,191	107	4,689	3,381	3,521	3,706	9,459	1,846	2,036
2020												
Jan. - Apr.	169,482	2,519	26,292	25,737	432	19,347	13,393	12,873	14,879	38,388	7,463	8,160
January	49,147	644	8,728	10,835	106	4,752	3,428	3,436	3,703	9,598	1,881	2,036
February	48,219	648	8,375	10,278	107	4,804	3,396	3,333	3,708	9,643	1,890	2,037
March	38,780	632	5,617	3,740	108	4,862	3,319	3,213	3,722	9,647	1,878	2,041
April	33,337	595	3,572	884	111	4,929	3,251	2,891	3,746	9,499	1,815	2,046
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

March data as published last month:
38,451 698 5,720 4,382 n.a. 4,169 2,662 4,887 3,790 10,070 n.a. 2,073

n.a. Not available

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-880,301	-872,041	1,676,950	11,262	1,665,688	2,557,251	19,522	2,537,729
Jan. - Apr.	-287,388	-284,833	553,955	3,826	550,128	841,342	6,381	834,961
January	-73,817	-73,162	134,878	1,008	133,870	208,694	1,663	207,031
February	-74,608	-74,022	137,412	953	136,458	212,020	1,540	210,480
March	-69,480	-68,868	140,700	906	139,794	210,179	1,517	208,663
April	-69,483	-68,781	140,965	960	140,006	210,448	1,661	208,787
May	-66,212	-65,522	143,726	1,071	142,654	209,937	1,761	208,176
June	-69,110	-68,509	141,368	941	140,427	210,479	1,542	208,937
July	-75,137	-74,446	139,155	919	138,237	214,292	1,610	212,682
August	-75,351	-74,518	139,021	916	138,105	214,372	1,749	212,623
September	-76,395	-75,754	141,164	896	140,268	217,559	1,537	216,022
October	-76,615	-75,873	142,290	950	141,340	218,905	1,692	217,213
November	-73,884	-73,057	139,385	870	138,516	213,269	1,697	211,572
December	-80,209	-79,529	136,885	872	136,013	217,094	1,552	215,542
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-854,371	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531
Jan. - Apr.	-289,445	-286,216	555,484	3,332	552,152	844,928	6,561	838,368
January	-72,369	-71,491	138,878	722	138,156	211,247	1,600	209,647
February	-71,032	-70,220	139,190	865	138,325	210,222	1,677	208,545
March	-72,732	-71,980	140,980	848	140,132	213,712	1,599	212,112
April	-73,312	-72,525	136,436	897	135,539	209,748	1,684	208,064
May	-75,962	-74,949	139,091	769	138,322	215,053	1,783	213,271
June	-75,298	-74,486	135,542	773	134,769	210,839	1,585	209,254
July	-74,606	-73,639	137,465	769	136,696	212,071	1,736	210,334
August	-74,598	-73,662	137,358	788	136,570	211,956	1,724	210,232
September	-71,925	-71,139	136,108	722	135,386	208,032	1,507	206,525
October	-67,131	-66,315	136,851	703	136,148	203,982	1,519	202,463
November	-65,391	-64,721	136,888	703	136,186	202,280	1,373	200,906
December	-69,975	-69,243	137,651	717	136,934	207,625	1,448	206,177
2020								
Jan. - Apr.	-264,169	-260,069	498,475	1,165	497,310	762,644	5,265	757,379
January	-66,358	-65,550	136,984	618	136,366	203,341	1,426	201,915
February	-59,944	-58,851	138,261	520	137,741	198,206	1,614	196,592
March	-66,030	-64,942	127,715	129	127,586	193,744	1,217	192,527
April	-71,837	-70,727	95,515	-102	95,617	167,353	1,008	166,344
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month:

-65,599	-64,376	128,110	96	128,013	193,709	1,320	192,389
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	131,103	529,782	547,869	162,468	205,681	66,258
Jan. - Apr.	555,484	3,332	552,152	43,544	176,727	186,779	54,164	69,911	21,027
January	138,878	722	138,156	10,864	44,302	46,601	13,460	17,511	5,417
February	139,190	865	138,325	10,571	43,471	47,820	13,674	17,571	5,219
March	140,980	848	140,132	10,945	44,684	47,609	13,813	17,658	5,423
April	136,436	897	135,539	11,164	44,270	44,748	13,216	17,171	4,969
May	139,091	769	138,322	11,169	44,156	45,857	13,735	17,927	5,478
June	135,542	773	134,769	11,067	43,791	44,842	13,489	16,204	5,377
July	137,465	769	136,696	11,056	43,041	45,630	13,853	17,600	5,516
August	137,358	788	136,570	11,557	43,877	44,348	14,050	16,977	5,762
September	136,108	722	135,386	10,559	43,849	44,967	13,421	17,037	5,553
October	136,851	703	136,148	10,492	44,829	44,925	13,254	16,783	5,866
November	136,888	703	136,186	10,754	44,236	45,430	13,516	16,777	5,472
December	137,651	717	136,934	10,905	45,276	45,093	12,986	16,466	6,207
2020									
Jan. - Apr.	498,475	1,165	497,310	43,527	169,249	164,149	41,658	57,618	21,109
January	136,984	618	136,366	10,933	45,663	44,612	13,178	16,497	5,483
February	138,261	520	137,741	11,071	46,646	44,724	13,453	15,949	5,898
March	127,715	129	127,586	10,783	43,036	42,464	11,201	14,785	5,316
April	95,515	-102	95,617	10,739	33,903	32,349	3,826	10,387	4,412
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531	150,510	521,514	677,758	375,934	653,629	118,186
Jan. - Apr.	844,928	6,561	838,368	49,954	176,387	227,979	126,357	220,735	36,956
January	211,247	1,600	209,647	12,391	43,909	56,961	31,817	55,660	8,909
February	210,222	1,677	208,545	11,951	42,760	57,325	31,667	55,426	9,416
March	213,712	1,599	212,112	12,851	45,195	57,889	31,840	54,782	9,555
April	209,748	1,684	208,064	12,760	44,524	55,804	31,034	54,866	9,076
May	215,053	1,783	213,271	12,671	46,032	56,856	32,680	55,311	9,721
June	210,839	1,585	209,254	12,638	42,725	56,874	32,260	54,277	10,480
July	212,071	1,736	210,334	12,735	44,060	55,667	32,407	55,505	9,960
August	211,956	1,724	210,232	12,621	42,753	56,962	31,769	56,410	9,717
September	208,032	1,507	206,525	12,747	42,088	56,025	30,957	54,492	10,216
October	203,982	1,519	202,463	12,494	41,865	56,107	29,228	52,259	10,511
November	202,280	1,373	200,906	12,306	41,195	55,387	30,167	51,895	9,956
December	207,625	1,448	206,177	12,344	44,408	55,901	30,108	52,746	10,670
2020									
Jan. - Apr.	762,644	5,265	757,379	50,426	165,724	209,290	100,995	193,973	36,972
January	203,341	1,426	201,915	13,011	42,310	55,195	29,185	52,554	9,659
February	198,206	1,614	196,592	12,524	40,866	52,000	30,564	50,739	9,898
March	193,744	1,217	192,527	12,829	41,124	53,923	27,902	46,888	9,862
April	167,353	1,008	166,344	12,062	41,423	48,171	13,345	43,792	7,552
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2020	March 2020	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	95,515	127,715	-32,199	498,475	555,484	-57,008
Net Adjustments	-102	129	-231	1,165	3,332	-2,167
Total, Census Basis	95,617	127,586	-31,969	497,310	552,152	-54,842
Foods, feeds, and beverages	10,739	10,783	-44	43,527	43,544	-17
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,719	1,925	-206	7,565	6,427	1,138
Other foods	1,244	1,364	-120	5,205	5,257	-52
Fruits, frozen juices	613	702	-89	2,674	2,784	-111
Bakery products	435	513	-77	1,980	2,097	-117
Nuts	758	829	-71	3,342	3,389	-47
Vegetables	527	577	-51	2,275	2,381	-107
Dairy products and eggs	417	460	-43	1,856	1,569	287
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	181	223	-42	879	713	166
Oilseeds, food oils	195	228	-33	944	807	136
Wine, beer, and related products	153	156	-3	714	726	-12
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	36	39	-2	142	128	14
Fish and shellfish	421	416	4	1,697	1,873	-176
Rice	173	141	31	674	604	70
Corn	821	785	36	3,028	3,520	-492
Sorghum, barley, oats	130	86	44	345	156	188
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	830	748	82	3,017	2,884	133
Wheat	505	406	99	1,996	2,160	-164
Soybeans	1,581	1,185	396	5,194	6,065	-871
Industrial supplies and materials	33,903	43,036	-9,133	169,249	176,727	-7,478
Crude oil	3,205	5,185	-1,980	20,744	19,634	1,110
Fuel oil	1,734	3,432	-1,697	13,071	14,422	-1,351
Petroleum products, other	3,346	4,426	-1,080	17,882	18,946	-1,064
Other industrial supplies	1,804	2,291	-487	8,713	9,267	-554
Plastic materials	2,614	3,066	-452	11,822	12,602	-780
Finished metal shapes	1,134	1,583	-449	6,055	6,861	-806
Natural gas liquids	1,000	1,328	-328	5,170	6,005	-835
Chemicals-other	2,617	2,932	-314	11,206	11,100	106
Precious metals, other	983	1,250	-267	4,818	3,034	1,784
Chemicals-organic	2,308	2,553	-245	9,588	9,866	-278
Iron and steel mill products	392	611	-219	2,317	2,726	-409
Gas-natural	1,305	1,495	-189	6,046	4,096	1,950
Manmade cloth	347	527	-179	1,912	2,238	-326
Aluminum and alumina	393	569	-176	2,133	2,636	-504
Cotton, raw	318	451	-134	1,875	1,936	-60
Industrial rubber products	243	367	-124	1,397	1,558	-161
Iron and steel products, other	358	476	-119	1,846	2,155	-309
Newsprint	921	1,039	-118	4,069	4,450	-381
Steelmaking materials	487	584	-97	2,376	2,623	-247
Shingles, molding, wallboard	263	357	-94	1,375	1,581	-206
Cotton fiber cloth	32	122	-90	486	720	-234
Metallurgical grade coal	379	460	-81	1,738	2,651	-913
Chemicals-inorganic	695	776	-81	3,120	3,190	-70
Mineral supplies-manufactured	478	557	-79	2,136	2,336	-201
Finished textile supplies	150	228	-78	871	1,030	-160
Synthetic rubber-primary	174	251	-77	910	1,077	-167
Copper	433	471	-38	2,028	2,430	-402
Leather and furs	29	65	-36	226	282	-56
Logs and lumber	338	374	-36	1,567	1,841	-275
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	331	365	-33	1,460	1,360	100
Pulpwood and woodpulp	630	659	-29	2,562	3,110	-547
Wood supplies, manufactured	62	90	-28	332	378	-45
Coal and fuels, other	426	450	-24	2,003	2,237	-233
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	75	96	-21	388	452	-64
Nonmetallic minerals	54	72	-17	234	297	-62
Nontextile floor tiles	25	42	-17	154	176	-22
Hides and skins	56	70	-14	296	385	-88
Hair, waste materials	35	47	-12	176	203	-27
Tapes, audio and visual	6	12	-6	36	35	1
Electric energy	12	16	-4	82	233	-151
Tobacco, unmanufactured	47	43	4	208	229	-21
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	266	259	7	1,067	1,169	-102
Chemicals-fertilizers	685	674	11	2,700	3,046	-346
Nuclear fuel materials	73	53	19	226	200	26
Agriculture-manufactured, other	316	294	23	1,148	1,128	20
Nonferrous metals, other	608	572	36	2,463	2,822	-359
Nonmonetary gold	1,715	1,399	316	6,216	5,974	242

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2020	March 2020	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	32,349	42,464	-10,115	164,149	186,779	-22,629
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,307	4,496	-2,189	16,110	18,284	-2,174
Civilian aircraft	385	2,457	-2,072	8,253	17,596	-9,344
Industrial machines, other	3,727	4,687	-961	18,527	18,769	-242
Electric apparatus	2,579	3,445	-867	13,233	14,760	-1,527
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,342	1,960	-618	7,857	8,545	-689
Industrial engines	1,562	2,066	-504	7,550	8,407	-857
Telecommunications equipment	2,266	2,697	-431	10,809	12,222	-1,412
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,515	1,937	-422	7,636	8,572	-935
Excavating machinery	611	887	-276	3,219	3,814	-595
Materials handling equipment	733	983	-251	3,633	4,249	-616
Photo, service industry machinery	500	738	-239	2,856	3,507	-651
Medical equipment	2,989	3,175	-186	12,692	12,756	-64
Generators, accessories	825	1,005	-180	3,901	4,018	-117
Computers	1,110	1,265	-154	5,122	5,521	-399
Computer accessories	2,005	2,154	-149	8,694	11,484	-2,790
Metalworking machine tools	314	453	-139	1,842	2,297	-455
Nonfarm tractors and parts	146	278	-132	990	1,133	-143
Laboratory testing instruments	895	974	-79	3,852	4,045	-193
Railway transportation equipment	229	306	-77	1,063	1,270	-207
Specialized mining	46	101	-55	292	398	-106
Business machines and equipment	112	168	-55	666	782	-115
Drilling & oilfield equipment	270	300	-30	1,173	1,212	-40
Wood, glass, plastic	216	244	-28	1,091	1,344	-253
Pulp and paper machinery	158	185	-27	724	739	-14
Marine engines, parts	73	97	-24	355	411	-56
Food, tobacco machinery	267	290	-23	1,163	1,266	-104
Agricultural machinery, equipment	501	523	-22	1,953	2,676	-724
Textile, sewing machines	46	67	-21	300	356	-56
Spacecraft, excluding military	1	15	-14	192	17	175
Commercial vessels, other	24	32	-8	124	98	25
Vessels, excluding scrap	(-)	5	-5	10	98	-88
Semiconductors	4,593	4,472	121	18,269	16,134	2,136
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	3,826	11,201	-7,374	41,658	54,164	-12,506
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	1,272	3,860	-2,588	14,284	19,937	-5,653
Passenger cars, new and used	1,436	3,885	-2,448	14,483	17,381	-2,898
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	467	1,699	-1,233	6,293	8,308	-2,014
Engines and engine parts	550	1,468	-919	5,492	7,124	-1,632
Automotive tires and tubes	89	250	-162	883	1,204	-321
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	13	38	-25	223	211	13
Consumer goods	10,387	14,785	-4,399	57,618	69,911	-12,293
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	1,381	2,098	-717	7,930	9,111	-1,181
Gem diamonds	233	922	-689	4,115	7,762	-3,647
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	99	593	-495	2,614	4,371	-1,758
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,738	5,059	-321	19,067	19,975	-908
Toiletries and cosmetics	782	1,090	-308	4,192	4,616	-424
Toys, games, and sporting goods	439	688	-249	2,612	3,129	-517
Jewelry, etc.	277	507	-230	2,383	3,851	-1,467
Apparel, household goods - textile	273	475	-202	1,948	2,416	-467
Other consumer nondurables	438	632	-194	2,336	2,331	5
Furniture, household goods, etc.	184	343	-159	1,323	1,660	-337
Household appliances	334	490	-156	1,862	2,071	-208
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	114	230	-116	867	1,101	-234
Televisions and video equipment	154	253	-100	944	1,412	-468
Books, printed matter	212	310	-98	1,194	1,414	-220
Pleasure boats and motors	115	207	-93	715	815	-100
Musical instruments	89	159	-70	596	683	-87
Stereo equipment, etc.	130	170	-40	693	651	42
Rugs	31	64	-33	247	311	-64
Cookware, cutlery, tools	55	84	-29	329	399	-71
Sports apparel and gear	34	61	-26	245	273	-28
Recorded media	92	116	-24	466	545	-79
Numismatic coins	101	121	-20	477	317	159
Glassware, chinaware	29	40	-11	164	182	-18
Nursery stock, etc.	23	33	-10	130	150	-20
Tobacco, manufactured	29	39	-10	171	366	-196
Other goods	4,412	5,316	-904	21,109	21,027	82

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2020	March 2020	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	167,353	193,744	-26,392	762,644	844,928	-82,284
Net Adjustments	1,008	1,217	-209	5,265	6,561	-1,296
Total, Census Basis	166,344	192,527	-26,183	757,379	838,368	-80,988
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12,062	12,829	-767	50,426	49,954	472
Fruits, frozen juices	1,459	1,707	-248	6,504	6,617	-112
Vegetables	1,140	1,267	-128	4,905	4,605	301
Wine, beer, and related products	820	934	-114	4,097	4,044	53
Bakery products	1,014	1,120	-107	4,234	4,133	101
Meat products	892	998	-106	3,917	3,967	-51
Fish and shellfish	1,684	1,785	-101	7,192	7,259	-67
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	727	821	-94	3,099	3,115	-17
Cocoa beans	92	138	-46	487	456	31
Food oils, oilseeds	516	541	-25	2,043	2,010	32
Nuts	275	297	-22	1,094	1,169	-75
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	90	104	-14	408	393	15
Tea, spices, etc.	201	193	8	783	887	-104
Green coffee	364	354	10	1,334	1,390	-57
Dairy products and eggs	180	167	12	759	721	38
Feedstuff and foodgrains	641	593	48	2,287	2,195	92
Other foods	1,744	1,667	78	6,638	6,433	205
Cane and beet sugar	224	142	82	647	560	87
Industrial supplies and materials	41,423	41,124	299	165,724	176,387	-10,663
Nonmonetary gold	7,562	3,106	4,457	12,195	2,308	9,888
Finished metal shapes	6,030	2,973	3,057	12,547	7,211	5,336
Chemicals-fertilizers	986	772	214	3,366	4,168	-802
Nontextile floor tiles	505	421	84	1,928	1,945	-16
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,291	1,234	56	4,915	4,690	225
Paper and paper products	646	609	37	2,516	2,855	-338
Chemicals-inorganic	731	701	30	2,826	3,232	-406
Natural rubber	140	118	22	498	509	-11
Coal and related fuels	160	142	18	645	648	-3
Nonferrous metals, other	360	343	18	1,328	1,669	-341
Gas-natural	295	278	16	1,337	2,836	-1,499
Electric energy	136	126	10	571	639	-68
Industrial supplies, other	2,913	2,904	9	11,889	12,786	-897
Nuclear fuel materials	214	209	6	833	988	-155
Blank tapes, audio & visual	30	26	4	107	102	4
Plywood and veneers	249	246	2	997	1,056	-60
Bauxite and aluminum	982	981	2	4,216	4,871	-655
Cotton, natural fibers	9	9	(-)	30	31	-1
Hides and skins	4	5	-1	21	13	8
Cotton cloth, fabrics	70	73	-2	302	375	-73
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	136	139	-3	581	659	-78
Synthetic cloth	408	411	-3	1,694	1,932	-238
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	96	102	-5	388	466	-78
Hair, waste materials	74	82	-9	318	382	-64
Newsprint	47	56	-9	213	271	-58
Materials, excluding chemicals	119	131	-12	481	541	-60
Pulpwood and woodpulp	212	226	-14	908	1,496	-588
Leather and furs	32	49	-17	179	215	-35
Wool, silk, etc.	35	54	-18	193	230	-37
Iron and steel, advanced	843	873	-31	3,546	4,055	-509
Synthetic rubber--primary	188	222	-33	846	1,076	-230
Zinc	136	170	-33	622	713	-91
Tin	50	86	-36	261	310	-49
Copper	424	465	-40	1,589	1,583	6
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	723	768	-45	2,830	2,849	-19
Finished textile supplies	379	424	-45	1,634	1,795	-161
Farming materials, livestock	113	169	-56	571	597	-26
Liquefied petroleum gases	79	140	-61	653	1,262	-609
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	482	546	-64	2,084	2,093	-10
Nickel	124	189	-64	661	678	-17
Iron and steel mill products	1,018	1,106	-87	4,530	6,106	-1,576
Plastic materials	1,307	1,403	-96	5,408	6,199	-791
Lumber	457	562	-105	2,063	2,037	26
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	564	670	-106	2,599	3,194	-595
Chemicals-organic	1,916	2,042	-127	8,446	9,249	-803
Shingles, wallboard	823	958	-136	3,676	3,851	-175
Steelmaking materials	442	612	-170	2,345	3,114	-769
Fuel oil	918	1,257	-339	6,052	8,333	-2,281
Other precious metals	889	1,478	-589	5,225	3,414	1,811
Petroleum products, other	1,064	2,576	-1,513	9,118	12,545	-3,427
Crude oil	4,009	7,880	-3,870	32,944	42,209	-9,265

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the monthly change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	April 2020	March 2020	Monthly Change	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019	Year-to-Date Change
Capital goods, except automotive	48,171	53,923	-5,751	209,290	227,979	-18,689
Semiconductors	4,292	5,734	-1,442	20,299	17,266	3,033
Electric apparatus	3,572	4,338	-765	17,181	18,840	-1,660
Civilian aircraft	950	1,677	-727	4,292	4,590	-298
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,158	1,842	-684	7,413	10,195	-2,782
Parts-civilian aircraft	841	1,344	-502	5,324	7,029	-1,705
Generators, accessories	1,881	2,292	-411	8,677	8,524	153
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,337	1,739	-403	6,749	7,603	-854
Industrial machines, other	4,265	4,625	-360	18,424	20,790	-2,367
Telecommunications equipment	4,380	4,722	-341	18,764	20,824	-2,060
Industrial engines	1,819	2,118	-299	8,295	9,216	-920
Materials handling equipment	1,284	1,518	-233	5,774	6,791	-1,016
Excavating machinery	907	1,119	-212	3,986	5,452	-1,465
Agricultural machinery, equipment	862	1,000	-138	3,693	3,754	-61
Metalworking machine tools	816	941	-125	3,743	4,454	-711
Pulp and paper machinery	414	538	-124	1,941	2,154	-213
Drilling & oilfield equipment	224	328	-104	1,026	2,304	-1,279
Laboratory testing instruments	503	595	-92	2,366	2,552	-186
Medical equipment	3,595	3,674	-79	14,827	14,987	-160
Food, tobacco machinery	323	394	-70	1,431	1,427	4
Business machines and equipment	316	357	-41	1,448	1,726	-278
Wood, glass, plastic	573	603	-31	2,583	3,192	-609
Textile, sewing machines	146	168	-22	654	737	-83
Railway transportation equipment	93	115	-22	434	603	-169
Photo, service industry machinery	1,506	1,524	-18	6,662	7,732	-1,070
Marine engines, parts	84	99	-15	367	375	-8
Nonfarm tractors and parts	55	67	-12	254	355	-102
Commercial vessels, other	7	11	-4	37	67	-31
Specialized mining	80	83	-3	320	345	-25
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	-1
Spacecraft, excluding military	11	6	5	29	28	1
Computer accessories	4,610	4,256	353	17,519	18,099	-580
Computers	7,266	6,095	1,171	24,778	25,967	-1,189
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	13,345	27,902	-14,557	100,995	126,357	-25,362
Passenger cars, new and used	6,568	13,421	-6,853	46,431	59,271	-12,840
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	3,834	7,965	-4,131	30,489	37,415	-6,926
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	978	3,279	-2,301	11,701	15,200	-3,499
Engines and engine parts	1,029	2,118	-1,089	8,135	9,726	-1,592
Automotive tires and tubes	887	1,060	-174	4,011	4,481	-470
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	47	56	-10	221	257	-36
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	1	2	-1	7	6	1
Consumer goods	43,792	46,888	-3,096	193,973	220,735	-26,761
Pharmaceutical preparations	13,701	14,876	-1,176	55,276	48,011	7,265
Apparel, household goods - cotton	2,182	3,271	-1,088	12,244	15,383	-3,139
Gem diamonds	30	787	-757	4,094	7,517	-3,423
Jewelry	258	883	-625	3,466	4,639	-1,173
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	139	594	-454	2,544	4,597	-2,053
Televisions and video equipment	1,115	1,464	-349	6,349	8,838	-2,489
Toiletries and cosmetics	822	1,034	-212	3,869	4,229	-360
Footwear	1,095	1,236	-141	5,152	6,601	-1,450
Camping apparel and gear	847	982	-135	3,871	4,589	-718
Pleasure boats and motors	210	316	-107	1,095	1,278	-183
Apparel, household goods - wool	62	166	-104	665	949	-284
Motorcycles and parts	184	267	-84	969	1,023	-54
Gem stones, other	61	143	-81	787	1,200	-412
Photo equipment	224	294	-70	1,199	1,398	-199
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	597	651	-54	2,757	3,159	-402
Rugs	203	222	-19	937	960	-23
Recorded media	43	58	-14	237	260	-23
Musical instruments	118	129	-10	561	666	-105
Nursery stock, etc.	138	147	-10	656	736	-79
Stereo equipment, etc	340	349	-9	1,568	2,003	-435
Glassware, chinaware	151	159	-7	698	896	-198
Books, printed matter	247	246	1	1,109	1,454	-345
Other consumer nondurables	1,158	1,137	21	4,814	5,432	-618
Furniture, household goods, etc.	2,704	2,675	30	11,537	12,656	-1,118
Numismatic coins	177	114	63	479	388	90
Cookware, cutlery, tools	806	655	151	3,222	3,717	-495
Household appliances	2,240	2,046	194	8,823	10,319	-1,496
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	6,250	5,983	267	27,859	37,280	-9,422
Toys, games, and sporting goods	2,553	2,180	372	10,110	12,281	-2,171
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	5,135	3,824	1,311	17,027	18,277	-1,250
Other goods	7,552	9,862	-2,310	36,972	36,956	16

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-9,960	-14,369	-840,002	1,652,437	9,276	179,430	1,463,731	2,516,767	19,236	193,799	2,303,733
Jan. - Apr.	-289,445	-3,229	-5,342	-280,874	555,484	3,332	59,007	493,144	844,928	6,561	64,349	774,018
January	-72,369	-878	-352	-71,139	138,878	722	14,218	123,938	211,247	1,600	14,570	195,077
February	-71,032	-812	-934	-69,287	139,190	865	14,338	123,987	210,222	1,677	15,271	193,274
March	-72,732	-752	-1,849	-70,131	140,980	848	15,122	125,010	213,712	1,599	16,971	195,141
April	-73,312	-787	-2,208	-70,316	136,436	897	15,329	120,210	209,748	1,684	17,537	190,526
May	-75,962	-1,013	-3,922	-71,027	139,091	769	15,098	123,224	215,053	1,783	19,020	194,251
June	-75,298	-812	-1,718	-72,768	135,542	773	14,621	120,147	210,839	1,585	16,339	192,915
July	-74,606	-967	-2,614	-71,024	137,465	769	14,105	122,591	212,071	1,736	16,719	193,615
August	-74,598	-936	-1,014	-72,649	137,358	788	14,689	121,881	211,956	1,724	15,702	194,530
September	-71,925	-786	-235	-70,904	136,108	722	14,826	120,560	208,032	1,507	15,061	191,464
October	-67,131	-816	441	-66,757	136,851	703	15,617	120,531	203,982	1,519	15,176	187,287
November	-65,391	-670	287	-65,008	136,888	703	14,967	121,219	202,280	1,373	14,679	186,227
December	-69,975	-732	-253	-68,990	137,651	717	16,500	120,434	207,625	1,448	16,752	189,425
2020												
Jan. - Apr.	-264,169	-4,100	8,099	-268,168	498,475	1,165	56,867	440,443	762,644	5,265	48,768	708,612
January	-66,358	-808	778	-66,328	136,984	618	16,330	120,036	203,341	1,426	15,552	186,364
February	-59,944	-1,093	1,588	-60,439	138,261	520	16,881	120,861	198,206	1,614	15,293	181,299
March	-66,030	-1,088	2,517	-67,459	127,715	129	14,371	113,215	193,744	1,217	11,853	180,674
April	-71,837	-1,110	3,216	-73,943	95,515	-102	9,285	86,332	167,353	1,008	6,070	160,275
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	1,781,964	155,738	636,909	549,459	159,987	218,343	71,187	-9,660
Jan. - Apr.	596,540	51,771	209,436	187,463	53,271	74,664	22,521	-2,586
January	150,680	12,914	53,868	46,767	13,292	18,783	5,863	-806
February	149,762	12,574	51,852	47,996	13,437	18,767	5,602	-466
March	150,640	12,925	52,277	47,775	13,566	18,857	5,776	-536
April	145,459	13,359	51,439	44,925	12,976	18,257	5,280	-777
May	148,933	13,579	51,542	46,087	13,492	19,058	5,838	-664
June	146,238	13,102	52,792	45,002	13,252	17,181	5,778	-868
July	147,821	12,962	51,557	45,790	13,620	18,589	5,905	-601
August	148,639	13,751	53,436	44,449	13,840	17,913	6,210	-959
September	147,769	12,708	53,711	45,005	13,236	18,014	6,004	-909
October	148,452	12,504	54,836	44,974	13,080	17,762	6,334	-1,037
November	148,326	12,586	54,119	45,529	13,346	17,739	5,900	-894
December	149,245	12,774	55,480	45,159	12,851	17,423	6,698	-1,141
2020								
Jan. - Apr.	555,996	51,883	223,879	163,690	41,071	60,955	23,438	-8,920
January	147,492	12,535	55,208	44,568	13,003	17,451	5,867	-1,140
February	151,688	13,056	59,179	44,550	13,261	16,837	6,433	-1,629
March	142,996	13,023	57,128	42,216	11,033	15,637	5,911	-1,952
April	113,820	13,269	52,364	32,355	3,773	11,030	5,227	-4,199
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								
Imports								
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	2,781,594	140,312	711,344	732,946	393,146	659,419	122,239	22,188
Jan. - Apr.	930,189	46,131	239,870	244,920	131,804	222,453	38,082	6,928
January	234,585	11,590	62,188	61,074	33,142	56,081	9,191	1,319
February	231,702	11,085	58,707	61,484	32,992	55,804	9,695	1,934
March	234,150	12,013	59,843	62,168	33,213	55,189	9,833	1,892
April	229,752	11,444	59,132	60,194	32,457	55,379	9,362	1,784
May	235,418	11,446	60,785	61,342	34,172	55,900	10,047	1,728
June	232,624	11,596	57,925	61,470	33,716	54,869	10,861	2,187
July	234,467	11,736	60,394	60,243	33,930	56,029	10,316	1,819
August	235,022	11,729	59,190	61,755	33,277	56,883	10,068	2,121
September	231,025	12,111	57,901	60,843	32,442	54,950	10,593	2,185
October	226,877	11,932	57,752	61,069	30,648	52,726	10,903	1,847
November	225,508	11,867	56,966	60,397	31,604	52,403	10,324	1,947
December	230,464	11,764	60,561	60,907	31,554	53,207	11,045	1,425
2020								
Jan. - Apr.	857,730	47,629	243,866	227,511	105,156	196,109	38,258	-799
January	225,012	12,372	57,150	60,080	30,422	53,059	9,988	1,939
February	220,003	11,600	56,744	56,558	31,859	51,317	10,211	1,713
March	218,915	12,085	61,263	58,590	29,050	47,490	10,202	235
April	193,800	11,572	68,709	52,282	13,825	44,242	7,857	-4,687
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2018												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,001,254	-134,433	-816,621	-50,200	1,782,540	242,561	1,568,506	-28,528	2,783,794	376,994	2,385,127	21,672
Jan. - Apr.	-325,735	-49,242	-261,512	-14,982	592,437	77,189	523,797	-8,549	918,172	126,431	785,309	6,433
January	-83,496	-14,200	-66,114	-3,183	144,648	17,703	128,716	-1,772	228,144	31,903	194,830	1,411
February	-83,736	-12,555	-67,281	-3,900	147,076	18,043	130,846	-1,813	230,812	30,598	198,127	2,087
March	-78,764	-11,154	-63,589	-4,021	150,564	20,278	132,639	-2,354	229,328	31,433	196,229	1,667
April	-79,739	-11,332	-64,528	-3,879	150,149	21,164	131,595	-2,611	229,888	32,497	196,123	1,268
May	-76,389	-10,967	-61,442	-3,980	151,797	20,553	133,668	-2,424	228,186	31,520	195,110	1,556
June	-79,617	-11,023	-64,585	-4,009	149,213	20,741	130,981	-2,508	228,831	31,764	195,566	1,501
July	-85,348	-11,396	-69,894	-4,057	147,327	21,174	128,783	-2,630	232,675	32,570	198,678	1,427
August	-85,670	-13,469	-68,610	-3,591	147,171	19,336	130,073	-2,239	232,841	32,805	198,684	1,352
September	-86,528	-12,356	-70,148	-4,024	149,450	20,074	131,741	-2,365	235,978	32,430	201,889	1,659
October	-87,215	-10,890	-71,866	-4,460	149,563	20,780	131,273	-2,491	236,778	31,670	203,140	1,968
November	-83,647	-7,450	-70,778	-5,420	148,308	21,003	129,855	-2,550	231,956	28,453	200,633	2,870
December	-91,103	-7,641	-77,786	-5,676	147,274	21,711	128,334	-2,772	238,377	29,352	206,120	2,905
2019												
Jan. - Dec.	-999,631	-80,300	-853,788	-65,542	1,781,964	272,142	1,546,215	-36,394	2,781,594	352,442	2,400,003	29,148
Jan. - Apr.	-333,649	-30,727	-282,274	-20,647	596,540	88,036	519,754	-11,250	930,189	118,764	802,028	9,397
January	-83,906	-7,290	-71,307	-5,308	150,680	22,865	130,868	-3,052	234,585	30,155	202,175	2,256
February	-81,940	-7,354	-69,320	-5,265	149,762	21,786	130,705	-2,729	231,702	29,140	200,025	2,536
March	-83,511	-8,031	-70,366	-5,113	150,640	21,769	131,574	-2,703	234,150	29,800	201,940	2,410
April	-84,293	-8,052	-71,281	-4,960	145,459	21,617	126,607	-2,766	229,752	29,669	197,888	2,194
May	-86,485	-9,986	-71,985	-4,515	148,933	21,451	130,140	-2,658	235,418	31,436	202,125	1,857
June	-86,386	-5,989	-74,546	-5,851	146,238	22,452	126,792	-3,006	232,624	28,441	201,338	2,845
July	-86,646	-8,971	-72,835	-4,839	147,821	21,136	129,249	-2,564	234,467	30,107	202,084	2,276
August	-86,383	-6,262	-74,309	-5,812	148,639	22,813	128,884	-3,058	235,022	29,075	203,193	2,754
September	-83,255	-4,531	-72,442	-6,282	147,769	23,214	127,767	-3,212	231,025	27,745	200,210	3,070
October	-78,425	-4,049	-68,296	-6,080	148,452	24,252	127,725	-3,525	226,877	28,301	196,021	2,555
November	-77,182	-4,691	-66,645	-5,846	148,326	23,162	128,347	-3,183	225,508	27,852	194,993	2,663
December	-81,219	-5,094	-70,455	-5,669	149,245	25,626	127,557	-3,938	230,464	30,720	198,012	1,731
2020												
Jan. - Apr.	-301,734	-13	-271,802	-29,919	555,996	106,792	468,708	-19,504	857,730	106,804	740,510	10,415
January	-77,520	-3,077	-68,112	-6,331	147,492	24,630	126,538	-3,677	225,012	27,707	194,650	2,655
February	-68,315	-893	-60,996	-6,426	151,688	28,669	127,931	-4,912	220,003	29,563	188,927	1,513
March	-75,919	-823	-68,172	-6,923	142,996	27,124	120,541	-4,669	218,915	27,947	188,713	2,255
April	-79,980	4,781	-74,522	-10,239	113,820	26,368	93,698	-6,247	193,800	21,587	168,220	3,993
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2018								
Jan. - Dec.	-880,301	-872,041	1,676,950	11,262	1,665,688	2,557,251	19,522	2,537,729
Jan. - Apr.	-264,832	-262,228	544,615	3,565	541,050	809,448	6,170	803,278
January	-78,837	-78,153	125,949	916	125,034	204,786	1,599	203,187
February	-59,290	-58,731	129,095	860	128,235	188,385	1,419	186,966
March	-59,128	-58,442	150,383	836	149,547	209,511	1,521	207,989
April	-67,577	-66,901	139,189	954	138,235	206,766	1,630	205,136
May	-71,304	-70,653	146,657	1,144	145,513	217,961	1,794	216,167
June	-66,418	-65,888	146,470	967	145,503	212,888	1,497	211,391
July	-83,874	-83,287	134,754	1,014	133,740	218,628	1,601	217,027
August	-82,724	-81,870	141,082	964	140,118	223,806	1,818	221,988
September	-72,719	-72,079	140,267	936	139,331	212,986	1,576	211,410
October	-89,807	-88,962	148,022	944	147,077	237,828	1,789	236,040
November	-75,246	-74,390	140,209	872	139,337	215,455	1,728	213,727
December	-73,377	-72,685	134,874	856	134,018	208,251	1,549	206,702
2019								
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-854,371	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531
Jan. - Apr.	-267,798	-264,587	545,974	3,138	542,836	813,772	6,349	807,423
January	-75,833	-74,980	130,279	672	129,608	206,112	1,525	204,587
February	-56,545	-55,776	130,711	793	129,919	187,257	1,563	185,694
March	-60,319	-59,497	149,248	776	148,472	209,568	1,599	207,969
April	-75,100	-74,335	135,735	897	134,838	210,836	1,662	209,174
May	-79,336	-78,354	143,074	836	142,237	222,410	1,819	220,591
June	-70,069	-69,297	138,647	777	137,870	208,716	1,549	207,167
July	-86,542	-85,670	133,980	851	133,129	220,523	1,724	218,799
August	-78,307	-77,336	139,138	828	138,310	217,445	1,799	215,647
September	-73,371	-72,563	134,911	748	134,162	208,282	1,557	206,725
October	-77,918	-76,997	143,108	690	142,418	221,026	1,611	219,414
November	-63,213	-62,536	137,650	709	136,940	200,863	1,387	199,476
December	-67,776	-67,032	135,955	698	135,258	203,731	1,442	202,289
2020								
Jan. - Apr.	-247,024	-242,980	492,541	1,032	491,509	739,565	5,076	734,489
January	-68,187	-67,404	129,560	567	128,993	197,747	1,350	196,397
February	-47,111	-46,103	132,671	489	132,182	179,782	1,497	178,285
March	-60,973	-59,822	134,638	78	134,560	195,611	1,229	194,382
April	-70,752	-69,651	95,673	-102	95,774	166,425	1,000	165,425
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

March data as published last month:

-61,192	-59,869	134,537	29	134,508	195,729	1,353	194,376
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	131,103	529,782	547,869	162,468	205,681	66,258
Jan. - Apr.	545,974	3,138	542,836	42,811	175,146	181,161	53,590	69,763	20,364
January	130,279	672	129,608	10,615	42,980	43,008	11,550	16,522	4,934
February	130,711	793	129,919	10,208	40,951	42,522	13,362	17,906	4,969
March	149,248	776	148,472	11,360	46,137	51,463	15,009	18,960	5,542
April	135,735	897	134,838	10,628	45,078	44,168	13,669	16,376	4,920
May	143,074	836	142,237	10,566	45,854	46,823	15,170	18,226	5,599
June	138,647	777	137,870	10,101	44,169	46,517	13,875	17,791	5,417
July	133,980	851	133,129	10,524	43,409	44,936	12,585	16,224	5,452
August	139,138	828	138,310	11,228	44,826	45,020	15,017	16,371	5,848
September	134,911	748	134,162	10,149	42,949	44,689	13,495	17,410	5,470
October	143,108	690	142,418	12,079	45,464	47,139	13,819	17,838	6,078
November	137,650	709	136,940	12,315	43,343	45,110	13,713	16,938	5,521
December	135,955	698	135,258	11,330	44,622	46,473	11,204	15,120	6,509
2020									
Jan. - Apr.	492,541	1,032	491,509	42,787	168,139	161,062	40,779	58,152	20,591
January	129,560	567	128,993	10,669	44,512	41,781	11,239	15,728	5,063
February	132,671	489	132,182	10,627	44,613	41,523	13,368	16,316	5,734
March (R)	134,638	78	134,560	11,223	44,496	45,330	12,287	15,816	5,408
April	95,673	-102	95,774	10,267	34,518	32,428	3,884	10,292	4,385
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Imports									
2019									
Jan. - Dec.	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531	150,510	521,514	677,758	375,934	653,629	118,186
Jan. - Apr.	813,772	6,349	807,423	50,501	173,122	217,356	124,061	206,373	36,010
January	206,112	1,525	204,587	12,623	44,318	54,120	29,500	55,330	8,695
February	187,257	1,563	185,694	11,145	37,969	50,042	29,333	48,782	8,422
March	209,568	1,599	207,969	13,368	44,465	57,167	33,719	49,696	9,555
April	210,836	1,662	209,174	13,364	46,371	56,027	31,508	52,565	9,338
May	222,410	1,819	220,591	13,449	48,892	59,112	33,354	55,806	9,978
June	208,716	1,549	207,167	12,466	43,617	57,795	32,219	50,889	10,181
July	220,523	1,724	218,799	12,750	47,270	58,467	31,565	58,608	10,139
August	217,445	1,799	215,647	12,240	44,074	57,972	32,726	59,309	9,325
September	208,282	1,557	206,725	11,870	40,932	55,539	29,704	58,257	10,424
October	221,026	1,611	219,414	12,854	42,385	59,477	31,300	61,503	11,897
November	200,863	1,387	199,476	11,867	38,751	55,313	30,937	52,967	9,640
December	203,731	1,442	202,289	12,515	42,471	56,729	30,068	49,915	10,592
2020									
Jan. - Apr.	739,565	5,076	734,489	51,289	163,056	200,938	99,063	183,833	36,312
January	197,747	1,350	196,397	13,162	42,235	52,277	27,103	52,223	9,398
February	179,782	1,497	178,285	11,902	36,703	46,487	28,602	45,801	8,790
March (R)	195,611	1,229	194,382	13,690	41,568	54,472	29,922	44,430	10,301
April	166,425	1,000	165,425	12,534	42,549	47,702	13,437	41,380	7,823
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-70,752	-60,973	-247,024	95,673	134,638	492,541	166,425	195,611	739,565
Net Adjustments	-1,102	-1,151	-4,043	-102	78	1,032	1,000	1,229	5,076
Total Census Basis	-69,651	-59,822	-242,980	95,774	134,560	491,509	165,425	194,382	734,489
North America	-3,486	-11,579	-36,183	27,318	43,651	156,970	30,805	55,231	193,153
Canada	-185	-1,521	-5,664	14,791	23,603	84,163	14,976	25,124	89,828
Mexico	-3,302	-10,059	-30,519	12,528	20,048	72,807	15,829	30,107	103,326
Europe	-23,694	-22,968	-73,454	22,671	33,070	119,697	46,365	56,038	193,151
European Union (2)	-15,281	-17,666	-56,381	16,099	23,834	84,236	31,380	41,500	140,616
Austria	-619	-795	-2,601	286	368	1,149	906	1,163	3,750
Belgium	281	783	3,261	1,826	2,632	10,040	1,545	1,849	6,779
Czech Republic	-188	-251	-791	249	262	1,032	436	513	1,823
Finland	-232	-324	-1,050	143	140	499	376	463	1,548
France	-1,498	-828	-3,149	1,532	3,435	11,385	3,029	4,264	14,535
Germany	-4,342	-6,019	-19,513	4,096	6,112	19,945	8,438	12,131	39,458
Hungary	-146	-231	-909	202	203	739	348	434	1,648
Ireland	-4,597	-5,907	-19,650	611	775	2,970	5,208	6,682	22,620
Italy	-2,212	-2,654	-9,265	1,261	1,949	7,026	3,473	4,604	16,291
Netherlands	845	1,700	6,987	3,430	4,430	16,858	2,585	2,729	9,871
Poland	-278	-384	-1,151	369	430	1,662	648	814	2,813
Spain	-375	-261	-244	898	1,379	5,106	1,272	1,640	5,350
Sweden	-539	-585	-2,436	387	561	1,671	926	1,146	4,107
Other	-1,382	-1,909	-5,870	808	1,160	4,154	2,190	3,070	10,024
Norway	4	-149	-208	311	219	1,086	306	367	1,294
Russia	-707	-1,370	-4,960	366	434	1,545	1,073	1,804	6,505
Switzerland	-7,123	-4,772	-16,418	1,273	1,272	5,212	8,396	6,044	21,630
United Kingdom	-572	477	3,162	3,593	5,516	21,428	4,165	5,039	18,266
Other Europe	-15	512	1,350	1,029	1,796	6,189	1,045	1,284	4,840
Euro Area	-13,324	-14,975	-47,533	14,511	21,887	77,347	27,835	36,862	124,880
Pacific Rim Countries	-36,877	-22,620	-117,664	28,674	32,092	120,184	65,551	54,712	237,848
Australia	-556	1,052	2,733	1,598	2,162	7,663	2,154	1,110	4,930
China	-22,466	-11,834	-76,363	8,605	7,972	30,607	31,071	19,805	106,970
Hong Kong	-675	1,984	4,738	1,705	2,415	8,070	2,380	431	3,332
Indonesia	-1,131	-1,130	-4,499	545	764	2,583	1,677	1,894	7,083
Japan	-4,196	-5,566	-19,318	5,473	6,600	23,615	9,669	12,166	42,933
Korea, South	-2,476	-1,818	-6,645	4,119	4,856	18,577	6,595	6,674	25,222
Malaysia	-1,727	-3,120	-9,278	1,006	981	4,370	2,733	4,101	13,648
Philippines	-85	-479	-1,037	610	587	2,628	695	1,067	3,666
Singapore	-1,126	124	-326	2,411	2,561	10,139	3,537	2,438	10,465
Taiwan	-2,252	-1,687	-7,307	2,389	2,862	10,708	4,641	4,549	18,015
Other	-186	-144	-362	213	333	1,225	399	477	1,586
South/Central America	2,807	5,130	18,424	8,611	13,330	48,653	5,804	8,200	30,229
Argentina	100	267	700	355	559	1,959	255	293	1,259
Brazil	682	1,527	5,352	2,345	3,545	12,690	1,663	2,019	7,338
Chile	-21	328	994	862	1,495	4,872	883	1,167	3,878
Colombia	156	506	1,150	794	1,319	4,866	637	813	3,716
Other	1,889	2,502	10,228	4,255	6,410	24,266	2,366	3,908	14,038
OPEC	1,202	1,749	4,559	2,726	4,091	14,359	1,524	2,342	9,799
Nigeria	149	168	433	230	272	933	81	104	501
Saudi Arabia	267	442	693	808	1,275	4,053	541	833	3,359
Venezuela	57	84	274	66	99	325	9	15	51
Other	730	1,055	3,159	1,622	2,445	9,047	893	1,391	5,888
Africa	-187	394	-177	1,693	2,294	7,792	1,879	1,900	7,969
Algeria	14	45	-1	66	87	264	51	42	265
Egypt	253	319	927	371	515	1,670	117	196	743
South Africa	-551	-260	-1,480	401	480	1,680	951	740	3,160
Other	96	289	377	855	1,212	4,178	760	922	3,801
Other Countries	-9,154	-9,658	-38,234	4,863	7,010	27,528	14,017	16,668	65,762
India	-2,065	-1,853	-7,282	1,257	2,617	10,002	3,323	4,470	17,285
Thailand	-1,996	-2,265	-7,426	884	1,075	4,421	2,879	3,340	11,847
Other	-5,093	-5,539	-23,526	2,723	3,318	13,105	7,815	8,857	36,631
Unidentified Countries (3)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	(X)	-51	(X)	(X)	-80	(X)	(-)	-29

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019	April 2019	March 2019	Year-to-Date 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-75,100	-60,319	-267,798	135,735	149,248	545,974	210,836	209,568	813,772
Net Adjustments	-765	-823	-3,211	897	776	3,138	1,662	1,599	6,349
Total Census Basis	-74,335	-59,497	-264,587	134,838	148,472	542,836	209,174	207,969	807,423
North America	-9,541	-10,787	-34,066	47,600	48,223	183,852	57,141	59,010	217,918
Canada	-1,462	-1,307	-3,441	25,299	26,439	97,544	26,761	27,746	100,985
Mexico	-8,079	-9,480	-30,625	22,301	21,784	86,308	30,380	31,264	116,933
Europe	-22,435	-16,926	-66,327	30,695	34,947	128,913	53,130	51,873	195,240
European Union	-17,905	-14,161	-53,096	27,259	30,594	114,075	45,165	44,755	167,171
Austria	-764	-740	-1,941	391	382	2,175	1,156	1,122	4,116
Belgium	1,066	1,387	5,524	3,054	3,170	12,200	1,988	1,783	6,676
Czech Republic	-224	-221	-729	253	260	1,037	476	481	1,766
Finland	-523	-456	-1,664	147	159	553	670	615	2,217
France	-2,262	-1,357	-6,625	3,371	3,586	13,090	5,633	4,943	19,715
Germany	-5,989	-5,558	-21,397	4,756	5,832	20,391	10,744	11,389	41,788
Hungary	-234	-232	-942	154	192	628	388	425	1,571
Ireland	-4,114	-4,609	-16,240	736	790	2,958	4,850	5,399	19,199
Italy	-3,250	-2,614	-10,882	1,709	2,187	7,704	4,959	4,800	18,586
Netherlands	1,698	2,504	8,951	4,239	4,630	17,552	2,541	2,126	8,601
Poland	-171	-272	-724	600	466	2,099	771	738	2,824
Spain	-441	-343	-768	1,077	1,133	4,508	1,518	1,476	5,276
Sweden	-711	-681	-2,669	376	399	1,425	1,087	1,080	4,094
United Kingdom	-483	281	2,510	5,348	6,114	23,384	5,830	5,833	20,874
Other	-1,504	-1,249	-5,497	1,048	1,295	4,370	2,552	2,544	9,868
Norway	-477	-111	-956	268	356	1,333	745	467	2,289
Russia	-1,776	-871	-4,211	412	852	2,282	2,188	1,723	6,493
Switzerland	-2,260	-1,877	-8,310	1,411	1,704	5,782	3,671	3,581	14,092
Other Europe	-17	94	245	1,345	1,442	5,441	1,361	1,348	5,196
Euro Area	-15,279	-12,612	-47,978	20,094	22,543	83,637	35,374	35,156	131,615
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,658	-29,572	-145,321	30,689	35,977	125,489	68,347	65,549	270,810
Australia	1,186	1,306	4,454	2,092	2,223	7,923	906	917	3,469
China	-26,800	-20,601	-106,881	7,883	10,575	33,646	34,683	31,176	140,528
Hong Kong	1,825	2,287	8,966	2,327	2,783	10,537	502	497	1,571
Indonesia	-843	-957	-3,924	735	753	2,674	1,578	1,710	6,598
Japan	-7,304	-6,639	-25,079	5,660	6,425	23,891	12,964	13,064	48,969
Korea, South	-2,118	-1,534	-8,416	4,568	5,339	18,158	6,686	6,873	26,574
Malaysia	-1,770	-2,390	-7,891	1,107	1,028	4,115	2,877	3,418	12,007
Philippines	-259	-263	-1,132	787	771	2,885	1,046	1,034	4,016
Singapore	443	520	1,449	2,752	2,824	10,064	2,309	2,303	8,615
Taiwan	-1,996	-1,493	-7,106	2,393	2,712	9,937	4,389	4,205	17,042
Other	-23	192	239	384	544	1,660	407	352	1,421
South/Central America	3,861	5,048	15,430	13,457	14,225	52,841	9,596	9,177	37,410
Argentina	323	198	1,059	742	694	2,819	419	496	1,759
Brazil	717	1,112	3,383	3,273	3,680	13,260	2,555	2,569	9,876
Chile	200	65	743	1,276	1,137	4,746	1,076	1,072	4,004
Colombia	-287	215	-134	1,271	1,363	4,964	1,558	1,148	5,098
Other	2,908	3,458	10,379	6,896	7,351	27,052	3,988	3,892	16,673
OPEC	-123	1,116	442	3,793	5,003	17,064	3,916	3,887	16,622
Nigeria	48	(-)	43	283	301	991	234	300	948
Saudi Arabia	-261	427	-290	990	1,820	5,095	1,251	1,392	5,385
Venezuela	-96	-83	-1,111	76	76	620	172	159	1,730
Other	186	771	1,800	2,444	2,807	10,358	2,258	2,036	8,559
Africa	-359	79	-1,034	2,247	2,665	8,564	2,606	2,585	9,598
Algeria	-293	-290	-816	53	91	228	346	381	1,044
Egypt	382	397	1,190	582	668	2,082	199	271	893
South Africa	-267	-101	-649	434	465	1,794	702	565	2,443
Other	-181	73	-759	1,178	1,440	4,460	1,359	1,368	5,219
Other Countries	-8,763	-8,854	-36,369	7,366	8,528	30,272	16,128	17,383	66,640
India	-1,834	-1,711	-7,733	3,191	3,423	11,957	5,025	5,134	19,690
Thailand	-1,715	-1,749	-6,100	946	1,106	4,447	2,662	2,855	10,546
Other	-5,213	-5,395	-22,536	3,228	3,999	13,868	8,442	9,394	36,404
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	95,673	166,425	134,638	195,611	492,541	739,565	545,974	813,772
Net Adjustments (2)	-102	1,000	78	1,229	1,032	5,076	3,138	6,349
Total Census Basis (2)	95,774	165,425	134,560	194,382	491,509	734,489	542,836	807,423
Manufactured Goods (3)	65,140	147,453	93,258	169,061	334,708	637,767	372,916	697,445
Agricultural Commodities (3)	10,670	11,381	11,884	12,386	45,303	46,040	45,569	45,413
Food and Live Animals	8,430	9,770	9,136	10,723	33,787	40,346	33,089	39,587
Live animals other than fish	53	211	56	252	267	956	287	1,100
Meat and preparations	1,634	782	1,863	940	6,998	3,302	5,834	3,228
Dairy products and birds' eggs	452	180	508	174	1,890	727	1,615	699
Fish and preparations	350	1,449	425	1,555	1,268	6,480	1,444	6,469
Cereals and preparations	2,139	945	1,968	1,037	7,482	3,696	7,832	3,498
Vegetables and fruit	1,564	3,211	1,935	3,849	7,027	14,424	7,217	14,174
Sugars, preparations and honey	137	518	152	438	569	1,673	605	1,566
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	200	1,194	237	1,265	884	4,629	947	4,552
Feeding stuff for animals	1,079	303	1,092	304	4,137	1,148	4,005	1,100
Miscellaneous edible products	822	977	900	908	3,266	3,309	3,302	3,199
Beverages and Tobacco	417	2,077	511	2,362	1,833	8,552	1,927	8,628
Beverages	366	1,999	401	2,186	1,504	7,984	1,574	7,971
Tobacco and manufactures	51	78	110	176	330	568	353	658
Crude Materials Except Fuels	4,694	2,724	5,658	2,912	22,231	10,902	24,580	12,116
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	66	5	80	7	320	26	424	17
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	961	97	1,121	130	5,401	401	6,379	381
Crude rubber	146	267	197	268	681	980	792	1,094
Cork and wood	454	605	473	715	1,865	2,459	2,130	2,447
Pulp and waste paper	600	227	658	242	2,455	907	2,975	1,494
Textile fibers, including waste	556	117	874	108	3,083	418	3,246	471
Crude fertilizers	184	238	219	239	807	967	930	1,007
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,465	692	1,720	752	6,487	2,808	6,476	3,051
Crude animal and vegetable materials	261	476	317	451	1,131	1,936	1,228	2,155
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	10,749	6,485	15,863	11,628	62,034	47,313	63,298	64,594
Coal, coke and briquettes	556	60	667	65	2,425	242	3,817	296
Petroleum products and preparations	7,904	5,966	12,407	11,023	48,386	44,405	49,455	59,493
Gas, natural and manufactured	2,277	357	2,773	422	11,141	2,079	9,793	4,153
Electric current	12	102	16	118	82	588	233	652
Animal and Vegetables Oils	258	557	282	595	1,017	2,111	785	2,036
Animal oils and fats	71	32	102	32	305	117	226	112
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	163	502	162	540	620	1,908	479	1,839
Animal or vegetables fats, processed	24	23	17	23	93	86	79	86
Chemicals and Related Products	15,920	23,939	18,798	26,001	67,927	94,459	69,998	89,480
Organic chemicals	2,732	3,892	3,188	4,432	11,653	17,883	12,042	17,666
Inorganic chemicals	837	916	915	972	3,489	3,644	3,609	4,129
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	507	352	620	397	2,266	1,416	2,406	1,414
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,098	13,048	4,877	14,324	17,216	49,536	17,545	42,365
Essential oils and resinoids	1,143	1,137	1,462	1,364	5,251	4,973	5,526	5,289
Fertilizers	263	737	233	545	882	2,148	1,069	3,004
Plastics in primary forms	2,538	1,226	3,109	1,338	11,319	4,851	12,012	5,568
Plastics in nonprimary forms	948	933	1,167	995	4,261	3,768	4,475	3,899
Chemical materials and products	2,853	1,697	3,226	1,636	11,590	6,240	11,314	6,146

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	April		March		Year-to-Date		Year-to-Date	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	5,991	17,843	8,566	18,898	31,674	76,278	35,543	86,837
Leather and leather manufactures	31	62	68	88	225	336	281	406
Rubber manufactures (4)	442	1,475	754	1,874	2,670	6,773	3,180	7,634
Cork and wood manufactures	114	802	165	866	573	3,367	628	3,541
Paper and paperboard	1,075	1,331	1,295	1,239	4,814	5,120	5,055	5,642
Textile yarn, fabrics	557	3,675	947	2,040	3,369	10,209	4,042	9,710
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	660	1,484	1,031	2,543	3,876	10,623	4,008	14,776
Iron and steel	686	1,957	992	2,258	3,624	8,532	4,176	12,177
Nonferrous metals	985	3,033	1,217	3,911	4,852	14,148	5,294	13,859
Manufactures of metals	1,441	4,022	2,097	4,077	7,670	17,171	8,880	19,093
Machinery and Transport Equipment	23,819	60,132	41,205	81,624	141,991	293,010	167,707	341,284
Power generating machinery (4)	1,639	3,941	2,999	6,140	10,012	22,330	11,699	26,443
Specialized industrial machinery	3,135	3,965	4,048	4,773	14,081	16,513	15,006	19,565
Metalworking machinery	230	715	338	836	1,264	3,109	1,649	3,719
General industrial machinery	3,721	7,452	5,095	8,466	18,270	32,447	20,424	36,757
Office machines	1,169	10,981	1,506	9,477	5,418	37,418	5,997	38,012
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,188	8,328	1,474	9,048	5,519	36,153	6,575	46,163
Electrical machinery (4)	5,478	11,988	6,799	15,368	25,446	56,266	26,394	59,069
Road vehicles	2,993	10,675	9,433	23,949	30,674	77,997	39,542	98,717
Transport equipment (4)	4,267	2,087	9,514	3,568	31,306	10,777	40,422	12,841
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	7,079	26,720	9,804	26,580	35,920	114,131	41,811	125,875
Prefabricated buildings	124	778	169	677	642	3,416	802	4,285
Furniture (4)	188	3,052	404	3,148	1,481	14,626	1,963	16,572
Travel goods	23	510	41	621	167	2,804	213	3,311
Apparel and clothing accessories	95	4,152	221	5,763	775	23,956	1,126	29,174
Footwear	35	1,385	90	1,421	282	7,198	368	8,652
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	3,454	4,457	4,396	5,259	15,675	19,535	16,793	20,414
Photographic equipment	456	638	547	1,035	2,032	3,910	2,182	4,882
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,705	11,749	3,936	8,656	14,866	38,687	18,365	38,586
Miscellaneous Commodities	4,278	15,177	5,318	13,052	20,349	47,410	20,515	36,986
Special transactions	676	6,273	890	8,378	3,341	29,163	3,262	28,257
Coin, including gold coin	21	168	29	105	105	438	84	320
Coin, other than gold	2	2	1	1	5	5	2	9
Gold, nonmonetary	1,265	7,563	1,321	3,106	5,632	12,199	5,733	2,309
Low value estimate	2,314	1,172	3,077	1,462	11,266	5,604	11,434	6,090
Re-Exports	14,139	(X)	19,367	(X)	72,696	(X)	83,586	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	13,687	(X)	18,568	(X)	69,585	(X)	79,798	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	383	(X)	494	(X)	1,807	(X)	1,831	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-127,433	368,577	496,010
Jan. - Apr.	-34,624	116,890	151,514
January	-11,476	27,446	38,921
February	-7,864	26,015	33,879
March	-5,815	34,903	40,718
April	-9,470	28,526	37,996
May	-10,101	32,277	42,379
June	-8,489	32,870	41,359
July	-13,216	28,135	41,351
August	-12,302	29,882	42,184
September	-12,555	31,464	44,019
October	-14,290	32,360	46,650
November	-12,577	32,031	44,608
December	-9,279	32,667	41,947
2019			
Jan. - Dec.	-132,793	364,121	496,914
Jan. - Apr.	-34,954	118,874	153,828
January	-10,442	28,197	38,639
February	-6,244	28,761	35,005
March	-7,053	34,196	41,249
April	-11,216	27,720	38,936
May	-11,362	29,992	41,355
June	-10,421	30,698	41,120
July	-11,342	29,734	41,076
August	-13,502	29,569	43,071
September	-12,624	30,669	43,293
October	-15,393	31,859	47,252
November	-13,105	29,736	42,841
December	-10,088	32,990	43,079
2020			
Jan. - Apr.	-40,760	106,030	146,789
January	-11,555	27,575	39,130
February	-5,128	27,549	32,678
March	-10,299	29,648	39,946
April	-13,778	21,257	35,035
May			
June			
July			
August			
September			
October			
November			
December			

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$231 million in April 2020. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2020									2019		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-13,778	21,257	35,035	-10,299	29,648	39,946	-40,760	106,030	146,789	-34,954	118,874	153,828
Advanced Materials	27	229	203	47	269	223	81	912	831	37	1,065	1,028
Aerospace (1)	2,210	4,748	2,538	6,093	10,619	4,526	19,606	34,829	15,224	23,896	44,343	20,448
Biotechnology	-2,620	1,814	4,434	-3,198	2,116	5,314	-9,794	7,408	17,201	-5,977	8,353	14,329
Electronics	1,609	4,244	2,635	145	4,397	4,252	3,743	17,004	13,261	1,796	14,971	13,175
Flexible Manufacturing	405	1,455	1,050	444	1,715	1,271	1,645	6,251	4,606	252	5,582	5,330
Information and Communications (1)	-12,508	5,679	18,188	-10,044	6,988	17,032	-40,828	26,656	67,483	-43,435	31,169	74,604
Life Science	-1,811	2,367	4,178	-2,305	2,859	5,164	-9,683	10,283	19,966	-7,429	10,244	17,673
Nuclear Technology	-48	107	156	-77	80	157	-279	353	631	-332	284	616
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,294	281	1,575	-1,511	428	1,939	-5,838	1,466	7,305	-4,721	1,626	6,347
Weapons	252	333	80	108	177	69	587	869	282	958	1,238	279

Selected Countries and Areas	2020									2019		
	April			March			Year-to-Date			Year-to-Date		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-13,778	21,257	35,035	-10,299	29,648	39,946	-40,760	106,030	146,789	-34,954	118,874	153,828
North America	131	4,656	4,524	-487	5,955	6,442	-1,102	21,749	22,851	1,287	24,982	23,695
Canada	898	1,733	835	1,249	2,786	1,537	4,675	9,321	4,646	5,857	11,184	5,327
Mexico	-767	2,922	3,689	-1,737	3,168	4,905	-5,777	12,428	18,205	-4,570	13,797	18,367
European Union (2)	-2,351	4,611	6,962	-3,015	6,740	9,756	-9,757	23,634	33,392	-6,968	26,948	33,916
France	-45	557	602	597	1,565	969	1,461	4,932	3,471	-223	6,087	6,311
Germany	-18	1,448	1,466	-1,275	1,819	3,094	-2,426	6,150	8,576	-1,131	6,946	8,076
Ireland	-1,798	210	2,008	-2,336	241	2,577	-8,769	1,063	9,832	-8,725	997	9,722
Italy	-198	319	517	-103	331	433	-272	1,442	1,714	-83	1,822	1,905
Other	-292	2,077	2,368	102	2,785	2,683	248	10,047	9,799	3,194	11,096	7,903
Pacific Rim Countries	-10,511	7,810	18,321	-8,115	9,765	17,880	-33,250	34,924	68,174	-37,771	37,467	75,238
Australia	243	401	158	274	464	190	886	1,606	719	820	1,496	676
China	-7,871	2,294	10,165	-5,021	2,586	7,608	-22,479	8,866	31,344	-27,899	11,680	39,580
Hong Kong	697	734	37	1,230	1,255	24	3,789	3,894	105	3,865	3,995	131
Indonesia	-71	36	106	-122	35	157	-397	138	535	-152	159	311
Japan	-284	1,280	1,565	-336	1,770	2,106	-1,191	6,140	7,331	-2,431	5,601	8,032
Korea, South	-573	1,036	1,610	-561	1,051	1,612	-2,200	4,043	6,243	-3,189	3,817	7,005
Malaysia	-1,316	341	1,656	-2,397	387	2,785	-6,788	1,793	8,580	-5,560	1,798	7,358
Philippines	-99	181	280	-237	211	448	-686	879	1,565	-578	1,056	1,634
Singapore	28	662	633	51	885	834	-166	3,353	3,519	743	3,946	3,203
Taiwan	-1,281	808	2,089	-1,075	1,020	2,095	-4,264	3,887	8,151	-3,909	3,325	7,233
Other	16	38	21	79	100	21	246	327	82	519	594	75
South/Central America	1,015	1,229	213	1,679	2,026	347	6,693	7,767	1,074	7,334	8,646	1,312
Brazil	566	618	52	892	977	85	3,148	3,437	289	3,323	3,910	588
Other	450	611	161	787	1,049	262	3,545	4,330	784	4,011	4,736	725
Other Countries	-2,062	2,953	5,015	-360	5,162	5,522	-3,343	17,956	21,299	1,165	20,832	19,667
India	-188	84	272	265	575	309	590	1,764	1,174	589	1,367	777
Israel	-44	194	238	-89	231	320	-151	974	1,125	-22	1,218	1,240
Thailand	-792	237	1,029	-1,026	248	1,274	-3,257	983	4,240	-2,342	929	3,271
United Kingdom	-503	746	1,249	12	1,143	1,131	61	4,386	4,325	1,786	5,563	3,776
Other	-535	1,692	2,227	478	2,965	2,487	-587	9,848	10,435	1,153	11,755	10,602

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$231 million in April 2020. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
Exports						
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	2,622,410	156,745,559	1,088,327	2,982	65,015,808	59.74
Jan. - Apr.	821,001	49,419,051	333,728	2,781	19,634,050	58.83
January	210,026	11,931,368	81,966	2,644	4,439,899	54.17
February	191,583	11,335,060	81,600	2,914	4,668,299	57.21
March	206,176	12,792,113	82,841	2,672	4,983,181	60.15
April	213,215	13,360,510	87,321	2,911	5,542,670	63.47
May	219,107	13,581,290	91,722	2,959	5,741,998	62.60
June	223,234	13,037,506	92,995	3,100	5,460,230	58.72
July	211,739	12,603,342	83,883	2,706	5,042,404	60.11
August	218,316	12,845,785	85,406	2,755	5,002,176	58.57
September	220,794	12,940,563	92,780	3,093	5,598,395	60.34
October	236,649	13,876,472	105,768	3,412	6,287,583	59.45
November	222,464	13,302,922	92,404	3,080	5,526,263	59.81
December	249,107	15,138,628	109,641	3,537	6,722,709	61.32
2020						
Jan. - Apr.	948,632	48,039,253	410,607	3,393	20,779,319	50.61
January	235,985	14,119,644	100,762	3,250	6,239,815	61.93
February	243,570	13,719,397	107,518	3,708	6,154,680	57.24
March	256,132	12,418,980	110,011	3,549	5,180,079	47.09
April	212,946	7,781,232	92,316	3,077	3,204,746	34.72
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						
Imports						
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	3,116,908	178,253,922	2,374,322	6,505	126,562,195	53.30
Jan. - Apr.	1,031,280	56,119,535	798,421	6,654	39,807,117	49.86
January	282,790	13,340,308	223,855	7,221	9,541,930	42.63
February	226,060	11,659,431	173,678	6,203	8,147,729	46.91
March	251,749	14,416,379	195,255	6,299	10,360,478	53.06
April	270,681	16,703,417	205,633	6,854	11,756,980	57.17
May	289,879	18,759,957	219,518	7,081	13,294,490	60.56
June	259,032	16,037,128	204,160	6,805	12,081,206	59.18
July	285,560	17,192,125	213,008	6,871	12,022,309	56.44
August	265,629	15,254,516	199,720	6,443	10,815,549	54.15
September	242,939	13,694,904	185,307	6,177	9,840,129	53.10
October	251,415	13,999,320	188,653	6,086	9,813,594	52.02
November	228,703	12,798,912	166,418	5,547	8,637,980	51.91
December	262,471	14,397,526	199,116	6,423	10,249,822	51.48
2020						
Jan. - Apr.	935,922	41,673,879	727,560	6,013	30,915,367	42.49
January	256,034	14,163,477	198,295	6,397	10,359,295	52.24
February	235,428	11,916,459	182,774	6,303	8,863,734	48.50
March	241,309	10,111,078	187,758	6,057	7,611,265	40.54
April	203,151	5,482,865	158,734	5,291	4,081,073	25.71
May						
June						
July						
August						
September						
October						
November						
December						

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Total	158,734	187,758	727,560	4,081,073	7,611,265	30,915,367	4,503,390	8,117,549	32,877,145
OPEC	22,902	30,283	117,856	894,173	1,531,467	6,408,659	950,802	1,612,500	6,729,142
Algeria	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Angola	908	(-)	1,859	26,598	(-)	91,250	28,885	(-)	96,546
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Ecuador	4,018	7,031	22,551	113,132	259,278	1,068,431	124,365	280,839	1,139,778
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	4,504	7,856	29,389	236,825	439,714	1,674,939	249,796	461,531	1,761,173
Kuwait	(-)	712	3,728	(-)	43,862	220,785	(-)	44,830	226,623
Libya	(-)	(-)	3,115	(-)	(-)	211,664	(-)	(-)	220,058
Nigeria	1,708	1,677	5,993	75,280	95,739	334,001	78,346	98,732	349,338
Saudi Arabia	11,765	13,008	51,222	442,337	692,875	2,807,590	469,410	726,568	2,935,627
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Non-OPEC	135,833	157,475	609,704	3,186,900	6,079,798	24,506,708	3,552,587	6,505,049	26,148,003
Argentina	254	(-)	507	12,688	(-)	29,143	13,619	(-)	30,756
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	2,683	2,495	12,226	71,775	116,450	649,601	79,233	125,927	693,887
Canada	106,941	116,330	458,432	2,504,823	4,282,701	17,305,470	2,815,647	4,624,379	18,618,532
Chad	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	6,574	5,677	30,189	164,416	256,118	1,472,624	175,969	268,451	1,538,113
Mexico	14,530	22,247	76,296	262,144	875,049	3,280,954	280,266	905,499	3,399,661
Norway	240	3	262	13,986	166	15,432	14,345	170	15,825
Russia	(-)	4,686	11,329	(-)	251,960	673,614	(-)	266,194	706,109
United Kingdom	655	396	2,558	23,620	17,763	140,201	27,366	21,147	150,091
Other Non-OPEC	3,956	5,641	17,904	133,449	279,591	939,669	146,142	293,282	995,031

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	April 2020	March 2020	Year-to-Date 2020
Exports												
TOTAL	4,064	12,608	41,857	1,449	4,484	14,060	624	2,141	6,524	1,991	5,983	21,273
Australia	128	311	960	16	107	325	32	112	311	79	92	325
Belgium	72	220	1,308	37	176	1,153	1	3	5	34	41	150
Brazil	54	110	373	3	11	43	1	5	16	50	94	314
Canada	818	4,633	14,462	101	1,281	3,197	340	1,549	4,804	376	1,803	6,460
Chile	80	81	292	6	9	41	45	44	133	29	28	118
China	670	566	2,454	402	297	1,422	10	15	46	258	254	986
Colombia	14	41	139	4	7	47	2	15	25	8	18	67
France	21	46	163	5	9	44	1	3	7	15	35	112
Germany	227	1,093	2,611	147	894	1,973	3	7	20	77	192	619
Hong Kong	28	53	212	2	8	46	(-)	(-)	(-)	26	44	166
Japan	115	241	671	32	115	235	2	4	10	81	122	426
Korea, South	190	167	912	133	84	654	7	30	56	50	53	202
Kuwait	23	85	237	14	43	119	2	36	95	7	7	23
Mexico	460	2,501	8,654	19	178	541	24	88	308	416	2,236	7,805
Nigeria	56	92	301	37	64	206	8	11	36	12	16	59
Russia	32	50	152	2	18	29	11	2	27	19	29	96
Saudi Arabia	59	205	669	29	165	551	10	17	44	20	24	74
Singapore	27	45	136	1	11	19	1	(-)	2	25	34	115
South Africa	35	62	257	1	8	23	12	6	22	22	48	212
United Arab Emirates	129	271	815	81	182	545	11	32	68	38	57	203
United Kingdom	102	231	1,041	30	104	586	10	8	25	62	119	431
Venezuela	6	9	34	3	5	19	(-)	(-)	1	2	3	13
Other	720	1,497	5,003	344	708	2,244	90	156	462	286	633	2,298
Imports												
TOTAL	13,517	30,067	99,523	6,490	14,585	45,527	1,019	3,483	10,811	6,007	11,999	43,186
Austria	108	234	671	71	128	343	3	5	12	34	101	316
Brazil	81	109	367	(-)	(-)	1	6	9	26	74	100	340
Canada	370	3,920	13,307	149	2,520	8,164	82	263	939	140	1,137	4,204
China	1,116	870	4,487	113	102	465	16	10	66	987	757	3,956
Germany	1,277	2,294	7,083	811	1,524	4,375	10	18	63	457	752	2,645
Italy	230	458	1,266	122	314	756	1	1	4	107	143	506
Japan	3,306	4,608	15,705	2,222	3,336	11,090	38	72	211	1,046	1,200	4,404
Korea, South	2,142	2,070	8,276	1,378	1,162	5,184	1	(-)	1	763	907	3,092
Mexico	2,287	11,012	34,340	836	3,395	9,452	783	2,962	9,083	668	4,655	15,805
South Africa	98	32	228	72	(-)	117	(-)	(-)	(-)	27	31	111
Sweden	130	399	886	101	343	720	10	25	57	19	31	108
Taiwan	299	307	1,212	2	3	11	1	(-)	3	296	304	1,198
Thailand	358	475	1,606	19	56	132	(-)	(-)	1	338	419	1,474
United Kingdom	340	1,087	2,952	241	973	2,507	30	16	79	69	98	367
Other	1,375	2,192	7,138	353	729	2,211	39	100	266	983	1,363	4,661

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	April 2020	March 2020	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Year-to-Date 2020	Year-to-Date 2019
Balance									
Brazil	764	1,392	2,677	2,590	3,090	3,652	4,972	5,736	3,505
Canada	-418	-2,588	-2,322	-7,889	-6,965	-9,619	-5,788	-6,206	-4,115
China	-25,959	-16,990	-93,380	-89,831	-84,339	-77,655	-61,641	-87,600	-123,683
France	-1,437	-771	-5,212	-5,759	-5,005	-3,899	-2,032	-3,469	-7,151
Germany	-4,031	-5,939	-17,038	-16,530	-17,779	-16,048	-16,356	-20,388	-22,566
Hong Kong	2	1,961	6,793	7,008	6,582	5,666	5,293	5,295	9,139
India	-1,853	-1,685	-5,891	-4,953	-6,471	-6,091	-4,903	-6,756	-7,304
Italy	-2,011	-2,758	-8,527	-8,311	-8,505	-8,081	-7,754	-9,765	-11,514
Japan	-3,643	-4,836	-18,352	-18,667	-17,534	-14,635	-15,449	-19,092	-24,847
Korea, South	-2,284	-1,885	-6,465	-4,959	-4,911	-4,597	-3,895	-6,179	-8,281
Mexico	-3,340	-8,891	-23,599	-25,798	-26,031	-25,973	-28,168	-31,508	-31,615
Saudi Arabia	294	254	5	-537	499	1,114	466	760	-236
Singapore	-1,144	83	754	862	1,683	1,520	688	-456	1,188
Taiwan	-2,232	-1,993	-5,367	-5,294	-6,362	-5,937	-5,051	-7,283	-7,351
United Kingdom	-377	176	1,926	20	1,537	2,375	2,769	2,391	1,717
All other countries	-22,034	-20,606	-40,128	-43,491	-44,931	-45,058	-50,116	-72,150	-53,878
CAFTA-DR	241	518	1,851	1,679	1,557	1,722	1,837	2,078	2,536
European Union	-14,304	-16,584	-43,792	-47,971	-48,049	-44,528	-45,092	-59,396	-58,932
OPEC	1,365	1,316	808	-220	2,013	3,078	3,746	5,111	841
South/Central America	2,883	4,939	12,437	12,919	13,468	13,939	16,680	19,563	16,578
Exports									
Brazil	2,448	3,479	10,575	10,701	10,434	11,143	10,972	13,421	13,990
Canada	14,333	21,775	74,283	73,150	73,394	71,805	70,955	84,928	98,892
China	9,254	7,185	26,670	27,254	27,626	24,897	23,050	32,304	35,128
France	1,398	3,204	9,787	9,381	8,878	9,673	9,912	11,310	12,999
Germany	4,160	5,414	15,246	14,662	15,310	14,894	15,313	19,473	20,131
Hong Kong	2,005	2,299	7,972	8,119	7,744	6,948	6,333	8,337	10,723
India	1,301	2,505	9,031	9,253	7,490	8,514	9,035	10,336	12,283
Italy	1,316	1,760	5,921	5,773	6,250	5,895	5,650	6,966	7,698
Japan	5,629	6,343	18,394	18,498	18,528	18,957	18,095	23,725	24,341
Korea, South	4,072	4,353	13,852	13,906	14,178	14,603	14,840	18,912	18,341
Mexico	12,412	19,420	65,707	65,184	64,057	61,621	61,054	73,466	87,823
Saudi Arabia	824	1,089	4,350	3,033	3,398	3,706	3,465	4,289	5,354
Singapore	2,301	2,422	7,406	7,869	8,013	7,930	7,891	10,192	10,089
Taiwan	2,438	2,753	7,952	7,888	7,521	7,932	8,812	11,250	10,388
United Kingdom	3,563	4,996	17,638	15,747	17,646	18,047	17,278	20,841	22,925
All other countries	28,908	36,878	120,933	118,781	119,863	121,349	118,844	147,751	160,479
CAFTA-DR	1,584	2,612	8,196	8,124	8,015	8,350	8,334	9,918	11,007
European Union	15,890	22,022	68,185	65,561	66,842	67,061	67,010	82,901	90,107
OPEC	2,940	3,778	14,296	12,388	12,314	12,320	12,569	15,510	18,350
South/Central America	8,659	12,961	41,138	40,759	39,605	40,123	41,481	50,140	54,766
Imports									
Brazil	1,684	2,086	7,898	8,111	7,344	7,491	6,000	7,685	10,485
Canada	14,751	24,363	76,605	81,039	80,359	81,424	76,383	91,134	103,007
China	35,213	24,175	120,050	117,085	111,965	102,552	84,690	119,904	158,811
France	2,836	3,976	14,998	15,140	13,882	13,573	11,943	14,779	20,150
Germany	8,191	11,352	32,284	31,191	33,090	30,942	31,670	39,861	42,697
Hong Kong	2,003	338	1,178	1,111	1,163	1,282	1,040	3,043	1,584
India	3,154	4,190	14,922	14,206	13,961	14,604	13,938	17,092	19,587
Italy	3,327	4,518	14,448	14,084	14,755	13,976	13,404	16,730	19,212
Japan	9,273	11,179	36,746	37,165	36,062	33,592	33,544	42,817	49,188
Korea, South	6,356	6,237	20,316	18,865	19,089	19,200	18,735	25,090	26,622
Mexico	15,752	28,311	89,306	90,982	90,088	87,594	89,222	104,974	119,438
Saudi Arabia	530	835	4,344	3,570	2,898	2,592	2,999	3,528	5,590
Singapore	3,445	2,340	6,652	7,007	6,330	6,409	7,203	10,648	8,901
Taiwan	4,670	4,746	13,318	13,182	13,883	13,869	13,863	18,533	17,739
United Kingdom	3,940	4,820	15,712	15,726	16,109	15,672	14,509	18,449	21,208
All other countries	50,942	57,484	161,061	162,273	164,794	166,407	168,959	219,901	214,357
CAFTA-DR	1,342	2,095	6,345	6,445	6,458	6,627	6,497	7,839	8,470
European Union	30,194	38,606	111,977	113,532	114,891	111,589	112,102	142,296	149,039
OPEC	1,575	2,463	13,488	12,608	10,302	9,242	8,823	10,398	17,509
South/Central America	5,776	8,021	28,701	27,840	26,137	26,183	24,801	30,576	38,188

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	6,801	7,429	6,922	7,338	7,989	8,951	28,083	29,383	29,678
Canada	2,474	3,586	-2,169	-790	-3,294	-285	7,428	7,011	-2,667
China	-101,661	-84,191	-80,490	-75,110	-68,051	-53,707	-337,279	-380,039	-307,842
France	-3,422	-4,728	-5,413	-4,682	-3,231	-1,073	-14,763	-13,646	-18,054
Germany	-16,777	-16,784	-16,384	-17,356	-15,679	-15,889	-65,061	-65,607	-66,202
Hong Kong	8,146	7,528	8,001	7,097	6,338	6,041	34,321	33,980	28,963
India	-6,652	-7,206	-6,463	-7,584	-7,495	-6,356	-29,193	-26,699	-28,749
Italy	-8,963	-9,076	-9,026	-9,214	-8,796	-7,953	-33,307	-33,628	-36,112
Japan	-14,077	-15,119	-15,336	-14,177	-10,876	-12,180	-58,384	-56,213	-55,508
Korea, South	-1,592	-3,471	-1,221	-1,470	-1,249	-927	-6,718	-4,540	-7,411
Mexico	-21,737	-24,266	-26,523	-26,701	-26,662	-28,064	-70,447	-79,217	-104,152
Saudi Arabia	-2,416	1,481	1,184	2,649	3,469	3,093	5,016	-3,699	8,784
Singapore	5,174	4,285	4,149	4,901	5,056	4,104	22,843	19,184	18,391
Taiwan	-3,680	-4,449	-4,156	-5,284	-4,895	-4,050	-12,475	-11,336	-18,784
United Kingdom	5,787	6,454	4,424	4,767	5,992	5,392	17,603	23,665	21,637
All other countries	-6,173	-6,640	-10,047	-12,649	-9,500	-14,400	-1,459	-18,535	-38,836
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	-26,540	-24,371	-30,655	-30,302	-23,478	-29,817	-85,504	-93,995	-108,805
OPEC	997	5,386	4,922	6,952	8,046	9,413	9,508	1,616	25,307
South/Central America	20,981	20,499	21,059	20,525	21,638	24,009	80,298	82,729	83,721
Exports									
Brazil	16,217	16,871	16,786	16,431	17,190	16,544	63,812	66,264	67,279
Canada	91,234	91,500	89,895	90,639	89,192	86,743	348,765	369,598	361,226
China	38,035	41,145	41,960	42,010	39,365	34,997	186,727	179,196	164,480
France	14,915	15,508	14,975	14,437	15,369	15,434	53,849	58,685	60,289
Germany	23,326	24,297	23,736	24,492	24,177	24,817	88,542	93,733	96,701
Hong Kong	12,490	11,774	12,147	11,275	10,616	9,837	52,310	51,963	45,813
India	14,710	14,943	15,199	13,665	14,884	14,876	47,683	56,477	58,690
Italy	8,178	8,278	8,198	8,704	8,320	7,901	27,234	32,576	33,500
Japan	31,808	30,885	31,124	31,241	31,770	29,470	114,135	122,512	125,020
Korea, South	21,238	19,634	20,404	20,513	20,890	20,396	73,447	80,566	81,442
Mexico	74,584	74,040	73,371	72,421	69,966	69,210	275,601	299,355	289,798
Saudi Arabia	5,053	6,208	5,125	5,925	6,457	6,462	25,119	22,004	23,715
Singapore	14,221	13,377	13,611	13,710	13,916	13,859	50,491	55,264	54,615
Taiwan	10,660	10,718	10,856	10,503	10,796	11,442	37,166	41,908	42,873
United Kingdom	37,127	37,735	36,008	36,631	37,426	35,613	131,146	147,211	147,800
All other countries	218,818	217,953	218,025	217,614	221,430	215,084	811,365	862,073	875,023
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	149,507	155,213	152,052	153,832	156,262	117,200	544,804	591,901	617,360
OPEC	23,226	21,047	19,621	19,332	19,417	20,216	89,587	91,194	79,416
South/Central America	73,992	72,416	72,872	70,264	71,472	71,183	277,902	291,586	287,025
Imports									
Brazil	9,416	9,441	9,864	9,094	9,202	7,593	35,728	36,880	37,601
Canada	88,761	87,914	92,064	91,429	92,486	87,028	341,337	362,587	363,893
China	139,696	125,335	122,450	117,120	107,416	88,703	524,006	559,235	472,321
France	18,336	20,235	20,388	19,119	18,601	16,507	68,611	72,331	78,343
Germany	40,103	41,081	40,119	41,848	39,856	40,706	153,603	159,340	162,903
Hong Kong	4,344	4,247	4,147	4,178	4,278	3,795	17,989	17,983	16,849
India	21,362	22,149	21,662	21,249	22,379	21,232	76,875	83,176	87,438
Italy	17,141	17,354	17,224	17,918	17,116	15,854	60,542	66,204	69,612
Japan	45,885	46,004	46,460	45,418	42,646	41,650	172,519	178,725	180,529
Korea, South	22,830	23,105	21,625	21,983	22,140	21,323	80,165	85,106	88,853
Mexico	96,321	98,307	99,894	99,122	96,627	97,274	346,048	378,572	393,950
Saudi Arabia	7,469	4,727	3,940	3,276	2,989	3,369	20,104	25,703	14,931
Singapore	9,047	9,093	9,462	8,809	8,860	9,755	27,649	36,080	36,224
Taiwan	14,340	15,167	15,012	15,787	15,692	15,492	49,641	53,244	61,657
United Kingdom	31,340	31,280	31,584	31,864	31,435	30,221	113,543	123,546	126,163
All other countries	224,990	224,593	228,072	230,264	230,930	229,485	812,824	880,608	913,858
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	176,047	179,584	182,707	184,134	179,740	147,017	630,307	685,896	726,165
OPEC	22,229	15,661	14,699	12,379	11,370	10,803	80,079	89,578	54,109
South/Central America	53,011	51,918	51,813	49,739	49,834	47,174	197,604	208,857	203,304

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	2,026	2,805	2,489	3,012	3,604	4,957	9,428	9,280	11,910
Canada	-5,227	-3,697	-9,079	-8,195	-10,894	-7,202	-21,416	-23,893	-31,866
China	-110,596	-93,172	-89,621	-84,094	-77,353	-61,479	-374,265	-417,988	-344,239
France	-3,944	-5,250	-5,771	-5,076	-3,923	-2,055	-15,541	-16,085	-20,020
Germany	-17,454	-17,154	-16,691	-17,914	-16,163	-16,470	-63,777	-68,495	-67,921
Hong Kong	7,479	6,857	7,118	6,655	5,668	5,256	32,861	31,395	26,298
India	-4,986	-5,869	-4,940	-6,457	-6,078	-4,955	-22,896	-21,035	-23,344
Italy	-8,557	-8,531	-8,360	-8,606	-8,117	-7,781	-31,610	-32,026	-33,613
Japan	-16,988	-18,445	-18,828	-17,697	-14,765	-15,562	-69,260	-69,520	-69,735
Korea, South	-4,647	-6,390	-4,924	-4,906	-4,553	-3,941	-22,588	-17,693	-20,773
Mexico	-23,040	-25,180	-27,340	-27,449	-27,299	-29,445	-74,413	-84,346	-107,267
Saudi Arabia	-4,047	-109	-547	470	1,084	438	-2,588	-10,524	898
Singapore	1,475	772	918	1,687	1,571	682	10,113	6,368	4,948
Taiwan	-4,436	-5,241	-5,159	-6,234	-5,828	-4,950	-16,148	-14,583	-22,463
United Kingdom	1,207	1,835	-3	1,491	2,330	2,554	2,569	5,432	5,653
All other countries	-40,507	-39,946	-43,253	-44,676	-44,921	-50,095	-139,811	-158,589	-172,797
CAFTA-DR	1,842	1,752	1,585	1,453	1,648	1,775	6,704	7,137	6,439
European Union (1)	-44,828	-41,721	-48,268	-46,796	-42,695	-45,548	-152,395	-169,466	-179,480
OPEC	-4,678	582	-311	1,888	3,001	3,598	-12,925	-21,118	5,161
South/Central America	11,142	12,347	12,622	13,165	13,716	16,528	35,693	41,806	51,851
Exports									
Brazil	9,790	10,581	10,669	10,401	11,064	10,934	37,369	39,461	42,716
Canada	73,937	74,501	73,341	73,628	72,006	70,719	283,700	300,661	293,478
China	24,114	27,024	27,634	28,036	25,248	23,261	131,746	122,136	107,942
France	9,397	9,821	9,431	8,907	9,724	9,926	33,689	36,749	37,883
Germany	14,258	15,236	14,649	15,304	14,874	15,239	54,114	57,779	60,064
Hong Kong	8,962	8,167	8,333	7,939	7,140	6,467	40,610	38,206	31,579
India	8,936	9,054	9,269	7,506	8,528	8,983	25,673	33,267	34,357
Italy	5,719	5,935	5,787	6,254	5,905	5,657	18,466	22,925	23,882
Japan	19,941	18,558	18,633	18,678	19,100	18,184	68,223	75,855	74,969
Korea, South	15,519	14,062	14,136	14,430	14,841	14,973	49,247	57,367	57,469
Mexico	66,441	65,745	65,245	64,172	61,709	61,084	243,865	266,299	256,870
Saudi Arabia	3,020	4,247	3,033	3,380	3,689	3,447	16,327	13,601	14,349
Singapore	8,033	7,333	7,806	7,926	7,859	7,811	29,304	32,543	30,924
Taiwan	7,997	8,090	8,037	7,658	8,051	8,914	26,294	31,168	31,836
United Kingdom	17,304	17,706	15,876	17,778	18,112	17,182	56,469	66,794	69,472
All other countries	122,973	121,928	119,788	120,838	122,092	119,459	441,907	482,140	484,647
CAFTA-DR	8,271	8,171	8,094	7,969	8,318	8,304	30,532	32,559	32,551
European Union (1)	81,238	86,229	81,769	84,994	85,366	67,107	284,928	320,414	338,358
OPEC	15,394	14,164	12,404	12,283	12,363	12,501	59,420	59,403	51,214
South/Central America	42,118	41,246	40,810	39,589	40,081	41,478	150,965	164,150	161,726
Imports									
Brazil	7,764	7,776	8,181	7,389	7,460	5,976	27,942	30,182	30,806
Canada	79,164	78,199	82,420	81,824	82,900	77,920	305,116	324,554	325,343
China	134,710	120,196	117,255	112,130	102,601	84,740	506,011	540,123	452,182
France	13,342	15,071	15,202	13,983	13,647	11,980	49,230	52,834	57,903
Germany	31,713	32,390	31,340	33,218	31,037	31,709	117,891	126,275	127,985
Hong Kong	1,484	1,310	1,214	1,285	1,471	1,211	7,749	6,811	5,281
India	13,922	14,923	14,208	13,963	14,606	13,939	48,569	54,302	57,701
Italy	14,275	14,466	14,147	14,861	14,022	13,438	50,076	54,951	57,496
Japan	36,928	37,003	37,461	36,375	33,865	33,746	137,483	143,375	144,704
Korea, South	20,166	20,453	19,060	19,336	19,394	18,913	71,835	75,060	78,242
Mexico	89,480	90,925	92,585	91,620	89,007	90,529	318,278	350,645	364,137
Saudi Arabia	7,067	4,356	3,580	2,910	2,606	3,009	18,915	24,124	13,451
Singapore	6,558	6,561	6,889	6,240	6,288	7,129	19,191	26,176	25,977
Taiwan	12,433	13,331	13,197	13,892	13,879	13,864	42,442	45,750	54,298
United Kingdom	16,097	15,871	15,879	16,286	15,782	14,627	53,900	61,361	63,818
All other countries	163,480	161,875	163,041	165,514	167,014	169,554	581,718	640,729	657,443
CAFTA-DR	6,429	6,419	6,508	6,515	6,670	6,530	23,828	25,422	26,112
European Union (1)	126,066	127,950	130,037	131,789	128,061	112,655	437,323	489,880	517,838
OPEC	20,072	13,582	12,715	10,395	9,362	8,903	72,345	80,521	46,053
South/Central America	30,976	28,899	28,187	26,424	26,365	24,950	115,272	122,344	109,876

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
Balance									
Brazil	4,775	4,624	4,434	4,326	4,384	3,993	18,656	20,104	17,768
Canada	7,701	7,283	6,910	7,406	7,600	6,917	28,844	30,904	29,199
China	8,935	8,981	9,131	8,984	9,302	7,772	36,986	37,948	36,398
France	523	523	358	394	692	982	778	2,438	1,966
Germany	678	370	307	558	483	582	-1,283	2,888	1,719
Hong Kong	668	670	882	443	669	786	1,460	2,585	2,665
India	-1,666	-1,337	-1,524	-1,127	-1,417	-1,401	-6,297	-5,664	-5,405
Italy	-406	-545	-667	-608	-680	-172	-1,697	-1,602	-2,499
Japan	2,911	3,326	3,492	3,520	3,889	3,382	10,876	11,307	14,227
Korea, South	3,055	2,920	3,703	3,435	3,304	3,014	15,870	13,153	13,362
Mexico	1,303	913	817	747	637	1,381	3,966	5,129	3,115
Saudi Arabia	1,631	1,590	1,731	2,179	2,385	2,655	7,604	6,824	7,885
Singapore	3,699	3,512	3,231	3,215	3,485	3,422	12,729	12,816	13,443
Taiwan	756	792	1,003	950	933	899	3,673	3,247	3,678
United Kingdom	4,580	4,619	4,427	3,276	3,662	2,838	15,034	18,233	15,984
All other countries	34,334	33,306	33,206	32,027	35,422	35,695	138,352	140,053	133,961
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	18,288	17,350	17,614	16,494	19,218	15,731	66,892	75,471	70,676
OPEC	5,674	4,804	5,233	5,065	5,045	5,815	22,434	22,734	20,146
South/Central America	9,839	8,151	8,436	7,360	7,923	7,480	44,605	40,924	31,870
Exports									
Brazil	6,427	6,289	6,117	6,030	6,126	5,610	26,442	26,802	24,562
Canada	17,297	16,999	16,554	17,010	17,186	16,024	65,065	68,937	67,748
China	13,921	14,120	14,326	13,974	14,117	11,736	54,981	57,060	56,537
France	5,518	5,686	5,544	5,530	5,645	5,508	20,159	21,936	22,406
Germany	9,068	9,061	9,086	9,188	9,302	9,578	34,428	35,953	36,637
Hong Kong	3,528	3,607	3,815	3,336	3,477	3,370	11,700	13,757	14,234
India	5,774	5,889	5,930	6,158	6,356	5,892	22,010	23,210	24,333
Italy	2,460	2,343	2,411	2,449	2,414	2,244	8,769	9,651	9,648
Japan	11,867	12,327	12,491	12,563	12,670	11,286	45,912	46,656	50,052
Korea, South	5,719	5,572	6,269	6,083	6,050	5,423	24,200	23,199	23,973
Mexico	8,143	8,295	8,127	8,249	8,257	8,126	31,736	33,056	32,928
Saudi Arabia	2,033	1,961	2,091	2,545	2,768	3,015	8,792	8,404	9,366
Singapore	6,188	6,044	5,804	5,784	6,058	6,049	21,187	22,720	23,690
Taiwan	2,663	2,628	2,819	2,845	2,745	2,528	10,872	10,741	11,037
United Kingdom	19,823	20,028	20,132	18,854	19,315	18,431	74,676	80,418	78,329
All other countries	95,845	96,025	98,237	96,776	99,338	95,625	369,458	379,933	390,376
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	68,269	68,984	70,283	68,839	70,896	50,093	259,876	271,487	279,002
OPEC	7,832	6,883	7,217	7,049	7,054	7,715	30,167	31,791	28,202
South/Central America	31,874	31,170	32,062	30,675	31,391	29,705	126,937	127,437	125,298
Imports									
Brazil	1,651	1,665	1,683	1,705	1,741	1,616	7,787	6,699	6,795
Canada	9,597	9,715	9,644	9,605	9,586	9,108	36,221	38,033	38,550
China	4,986	5,139	5,195	4,990	4,815	3,964	17,995	19,112	20,140
France	4,995	5,164	5,186	5,136	4,954	4,527	19,381	19,497	20,440
Germany	8,390	8,690	8,779	8,630	8,819	8,997	35,711	33,065	34,918
Hong Kong	2,861	2,936	2,932	2,893	2,807	2,584	10,240	11,172	11,568
India	7,440	7,226	7,453	7,286	7,773	7,293	28,306	28,874	29,738
Italy	2,866	2,888	3,078	3,057	3,094	2,416	10,466	11,253	12,116
Japan	8,957	9,001	8,999	9,043	8,781	7,904	35,036	35,350	35,825
Korea, South	2,664	2,652	2,565	2,648	2,746	2,410	8,330	10,046	10,611
Mexico	6,841	7,382	7,310	7,501	7,620	6,745	27,770	27,927	29,813
Saudi Arabia	402	371	361	366	383	360	1,189	1,579	1,481
Singapore	2,489	2,532	2,573	2,569	2,573	2,626	8,457	9,904	10,247
Taiwan	1,907	1,836	1,815	1,895	1,812	1,629	7,199	7,494	7,359
United Kingdom	15,243	15,409	15,705	15,578	15,653	15,594	59,642	62,185	62,345
All other countries	61,511	62,718	65,031	64,750	63,916	59,930	231,106	239,880	256,415
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	49,981	51,634	52,669	52,344	51,679	34,362	192,984	196,016	208,326
OPEC	2,158	2,079	1,984	1,984	2,009	1,900	7,734	9,057	8,056
South/Central America	22,035	23,019	23,626	23,315	23,468	22,225	82,332	86,513	93,428

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

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Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code, Not Seasonally Adjusted: April 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
GRAND TOTAL	-70,036.5	-243,198.0	95,774.4	491,509.0	165,810.9	734,707.1	4,344.8	19,988.9
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products	72.6	-408.0	5,100.1	22,169.8	5,027.6	22,577.8	22.7	109.1
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Agricultural Products, Total	1,126.5	4,686.0	4,431.4	19,652.0	3,304.9	14,966.1	10.5	45.6
Livestock And Livestock Products	-303.0	-1,508.1	150.0	609.1	452.9	2,117.3	0.3	1.2
Forestry Products, Nspf	-92.7	-254.7	157.2	633.7	249.9	888.4	2.4	8.6
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-658.3	-3,331.2	361.6	1,274.9	1,019.9	4,606.1	9.5	53.7
Mining, Total	1,845.9	3,607.7	6,547.8	36,372.1	4,701.9	32,764.4	9.6	43.8
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Oil And Gas	1,075.2	702.4	5,402.4	31,822.9	4,327.2	31,120.5	9.0	41.0
Minerals And Ores	770.7	2,905.3	1,145.4	4,549.2	374.7	1,643.9	0.6	2.8
Manufacturing, Total	-82,490.9	-305,094.1	65,139.9	334,707.9	147,630.8	639,802.0	4,310.4	19,814.6
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Food And Kindred Products	-760.2	-1,064.3	5,420.3	22,388.4	6,180.5	23,452.7	147.2	543.3
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,485.5	-5,800.7	536.2	2,299.7	2,021.7	8,100.4	40.0	121.9
Textile And Fabrics	-222.0	-192.7	358.9	2,295.0	580.9	2,487.7	38.4	175.6
Textile Mill Products	-3,007.7	-7,223.4	144.9	804.0	3,152.7	8,027.4	249.5	718.3
Apparel And Accessories	-3,583.7	-21,855.0	82.7	685.8	3,666.4	22,540.7	550.6	3,463.1
Leather And Allied Products	-1,633.8	-9,370.2	95.0	748.5	1,728.8	10,118.7	224.2	1,308.2
Wood Products	-942.0	-3,814.4	448.9	1,984.3	1,390.9	5,798.7	42.0	181.1
Paper Products	68.2	1,026.0	1,686.6	7,355.0	1,618.4	6,328.9	35.9	154.4
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-90.6	-127.6	232.5	1,273.5	323.1	1,401.1	9.8	47.0
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,314.8	11,629.2	4,790.7	27,797.5	2,475.9	16,168.3	8.4	39.3
Chemicals	-9,052.9	-28,826.4	14,891.1	63,645.2	23,944.1	92,471.6	268.3	962.7
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,633.4	-8,695.9	1,841.0	9,326.2	4,474.4	18,022.1	222.8	911.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-971.7	-3,661.4	658.4	3,191.5	1,630.1	6,852.9	91.7	421.0
Primary Metal Products	-14,486.8	-26,964.9	3,131.3	14,540.1	17,618.1	41,505.0	191.7	783.4
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,667.8	-9,983.5	2,352.8	12,036.5	5,020.6	22,020.0	323.0	1,368.4
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,561.1	-20,276.8	7,419.9	35,603.3	12,981.0	55,880.0	339.6	1,499.4
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-18,729.3	-73,992.2	7,821.6	35,290.2	26,550.9	109,282.4	331.2	1,633.7
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-5,708.1	-22,142.1	2,741.0	13,995.8	8,449.2	36,137.9	515.8	2,128.1
Transportation Equipment (1)	-7,418.3	-44,280.0	7,563.6	64,128.9	14,981.9	108,408.9	363.7	1,877.7
Furniture and Fixtures	-2,734.6	-11,459.4	209.0	1,225.4	2,943.6	12,684.8	210.4	867.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-3,184.5	-18,018.7	2,713.3	14,093.1	5,897.8	32,111.8	106.2	608.4
Special Classification Provisions	-3,602.8	-14,049.2	4,847.9	25,513.7	8,450.7	39,562.9	2.1	21.3
<i>(Domestic)</i>								
Scrap & Waste	786.2	4,209.0	1,310.5	6,464.0	524.3	2,255.0	0.3	3.9
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	380.9	2,126.5	503.8	4,197.8	122.9	2,071.3	0.7	6.0
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-6,340.7	-28,318.5	1.2	8.2	6,341.9	28,326.8	0.9	3.4
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	1,570.9	7,933.8	3,032.4	14,843.7	1,461.5	6,909.8	0.2	7.9
Re-exports	14,138.6	72,696.4	14,138.6	72,696.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-99.7	(X)	-99.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			April	Year-to-Date	April	Year-to-Date
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date					
	Total	Percent	April	Total	Percent					
U.S. Total	65,139.9	334,707.9	100.0	14,809.9	75,325.2	100.0	14,138.6	72,696.4	95,774.4	491,509.0
Foreign Trade Zone	994.7	7,027.4	2.1	1.7	11.1	(-)	534.1	2,428.8	1,530.5	9,467.4
Alabama	983.0	5,428.7	1.6	113.3	503.3	0.7	28.7	184.6	1,125.1	6,116.6
Alaska	45.1	159.0	(-)	340.8	1,096.4	1.5	13.0	18.4	398.9	1,273.8
Arizona	778.5	4,086.4	1.2	213.6	944.1	1.3	314.0	1,951.5	1,306.1	6,982.0
Arkansas	276.3	1,152.0	0.3	35.6	187.7	0.2	59.4	522.7	371.3	1,862.4
California	6,777.9	34,023.3	10.2	1,484.6	6,922.8	9.2	2,143.9	10,656.7	10,406.3	51,602.8
Colorado	450.7	2,637.1	0.8	27.4	128.4	0.2	48.6	241.0	526.7	3,006.5
Connecticut	912.8	4,241.8	1.3	74.9	446.5	0.6	92.0	539.9	1,079.7	5,228.2
Delaware	236.3	976.5	0.3	2.7	43.2	0.1	50.0	202.4	289.0	1,222.1
Florida	2,258.3	11,869.3	3.5	214.1	1,280.3	1.7	536.3	3,287.9	3,008.8	16,437.5
Georgia	1,791.9	9,400.6	2.8	339.5	1,423.6	1.9	380.1	1,868.5	2,511.5	12,692.7
Hawaii	4.5	33.2	(-)	4.5	55.2	0.1	2.0	11.0	11.0	99.4
Idaho	171.2	673.1	0.2	47.6	206.4	0.3	38.9	181.4	257.6	1,060.9
Illinois	2,868.7	13,830.6	4.1	191.2	881.1	1.2	630.3	3,295.9	3,690.1	18,007.6
Indiana	1,844.9	10,392.8	3.1	28.2	179.8	0.2	262.0	1,068.0	2,135.1	11,640.5
Iowa	989.9	3,800.4	1.1	131.4	522.5	0.7	32.4	148.3	1,153.7	4,471.2
Kansas	521.8	2,588.7	0.8	118.7	674.5	0.9	36.9	258.1	677.5	3,521.3
Kentucky	1,057.9	6,979.4	2.1	17.3	85.3	0.1	342.4	2,127.0	1,417.6	9,191.8
Louisiana	2,189.2	11,575.0	3.5	1,876.6	8,416.8	11.2	65.5	197.3	4,131.3	20,189.1
Maine	114.2	505.7	0.2	61.0	248.2	0.3	6.5	49.8	181.7	803.7
Maryland	667.0	3,005.3	0.9	146.5	750.7	1.0	111.9	496.8	925.4	4,252.8
Massachusetts	1,464.8	6,601.6	2.0	59.4	376.8	0.5	276.3	1,270.4	1,800.5	8,248.9
Michigan	1,535.7	12,598.4	3.8	214.3	739.8	1.0	180.0	1,538.0	1,929.9	14,876.2
Minnesota	1,317.3	6,270.3	1.9	132.7	302.8	0.4	152.6	676.0	1,602.6	7,249.1
Mississippi	502.0	2,716.9	0.8	93.9	457.8	0.6	146.9	640.3	742.8	3,815.0
Missouri	736.7	3,706.2	1.1	76.6	303.6	0.4	49.5	247.7	862.8	4,257.5
Montana	58.2	237.5	0.1	33.4	174.5	0.2	4.5	23.0	96.1	435.0
Nebraska	452.4	1,901.0	0.6	88.1	455.4	0.6	25.4	69.5	566.0	2,426.0
Nevada	391.7	1,983.6	0.6	29.0	137.5	0.2	436.1	1,289.0	856.8	3,410.1
New Hampshire	408.5	1,427.5	0.4	16.6	62.4	0.1	38.6	363.2	463.6	1,853.0
New Jersey	1,489.2	7,216.7	2.2	288.4	1,655.5	2.2	586.5	3,222.0	2,364.1	12,094.2
New Mexico	168.5	705.3	0.2	13.6	70.8	0.1	151.0	626.9	333.1	1,403.1
New York	2,251.8	10,446.0	3.1	497.9	3,057.8	4.1	871.7	6,497.1	3,621.4	20,000.8
North Carolina	1,798.6	8,543.2	2.6	98.8	543.4	0.7	160.2	876.2	2,057.5	9,962.9
North Dakota	284.4	1,345.8	0.4	122.1	865.6	1.1	11.2	33.0	417.7	2,244.4
Ohio	2,000.2	12,304.3	3.7	164.4	1,045.0	1.4	323.6	1,870.0	2,488.2	15,219.3
Oklahoma	332.5	1,512.0	0.5	31.9	133.2	0.2	63.0	307.1	427.4	1,952.3
Oregon	1,426.6	6,053.5	1.8	133.6	608.3	0.8	298.6	1,190.9	1,858.8	7,852.7
Pennsylvania	1,898.2	9,379.5	2.8	342.7	1,491.2	2.0	371.2	1,628.1	2,612.1	12,498.8
Rhode Island	93.9	523.2	0.2	34.2	244.6	0.3	10.1	45.6	138.2	813.4
South Carolina	1,320.1	9,879.6	3.0	40.5	233.3	0.3	114.9	598.1	1,475.5	10,711.1
South Dakota	93.7	419.0	0.1	16.2	55.2	0.1	2.7	15.1	112.6	489.3
Tennessee	1,269.0	6,961.7	2.1	115.7	533.9	0.7	461.4	2,094.5	1,846.2	9,590.1
Texas	10,820.5	55,915.8	16.7	4,669.7	28,487.1	37.8	3,474.1	17,042.0	18,964.3	101,444.9
Utah	1,302.9	5,161.1	1.5	74.0	318.5	0.4	44.4	214.4	1,421.3	5,694.1
Vermont	154.0	644.5	0.2	4.5	19.9	(-)	25.4	126.7	183.9	791.1
Virginia	879.3	4,014.5	1.2	263.2	1,085.9	1.4	101.2	492.6	1,243.8	5,593.1
Washington	1,543.4	8,813.8	2.6	1,022.6	3,965.1	5.3	263.8	1,094.1	2,829.7	13,872.9
West Virginia	195.5	1,042.1	0.3	138.4	541.2	0.7	8.0	60.8	341.9	1,644.1
Wisconsin	1,213.6	5,864.8	1.8	72.7	289.2	0.4	136.2	676.7	1,422.5	6,830.7
Wyoming	88.8	430.5	0.1	5.4	21.4	(-)	1.1	8.6	95.3	460.5
Dist of Columbia	429.5	1,308.2	0.4	40.7	179.6	0.2	0.6	20.0	470.9	1,507.7
Puerto Rico	1,178.6	5,330.1	1.6	4.2	35.6	(-)	139.5	484.4	1,322.4	5,850.1
US Virgin Islands	16.7	35.3	(-)	0.1	1.6	(-)	12.8	44.5	29.6	81.4
Other	1,083.3	6,055.0	1.8	400.8	1,834.7	2.4	0.4	2.8	3,170.5	16,771.9
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,686.0	8,730.4
Unreported (2)	1,083.3	6,055.0	1.8	400.8	1,834.7	2.4	0.4	2.8	1,484.5	8,041.5
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-99.7

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.

(2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			April	Year-to-Date	
	April	Year-to-Date		April	Year-to-Date			Total	Percent
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	147,453.4	637,767.3	100.0	16,799.3	91,141.4	100.0	165,425.2	734,489.3	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	11,579.0	57,021.9	8.9	1,651.1	10,062.6	11.0	13,230.2	67,084.5	9.1
Alabama	1,461.8	7,428.4	1.2	128.4	835.6	0.9	1,590.1	8,264.0	1.1
Alaska	132.6	655.0	0.1	4.9	56.7	0.1	137.5	711.7	0.1
Arizona	1,368.4	6,245.0	1.0	422.9	2,475.9	2.7	1,791.3	8,720.9	1.2
Arkansas	720.9	2,675.0	0.4	33.9	170.9	0.2	754.8	2,846.0	0.4
California	24,186.5	99,972.9	15.7	2,417.0	14,009.2	15.4	26,603.5	113,982.1	15.5
Colorado	696.5	3,129.7	0.5	112.8	714.5	0.8	809.2	3,844.2	0.5
Connecticut	1,227.4	5,481.5	0.9	111.9	704.3	0.8	1,339.3	6,185.8	0.8
Delaware	676.2	2,246.9	0.4	130.7	760.4	0.8	806.9	3,007.2	0.4
Florida	3,603.6	20,076.2	3.1	965.0	5,161.4	5.7	4,568.7	25,237.6	3.4
Georgia	7,353.5	30,283.1	4.7	259.7	1,307.7	1.4	7,613.2	31,590.8	4.3
Hawaii	73.7	473.7	0.1	26.2	312.5	0.3	99.8	786.3	0.1
Idaho	372.4	1,469.3	0.2	35.3	151.9	0.2	407.7	1,621.2	0.2
Illinois	9,373.9	36,795.9	5.8	2,284.5	11,594.9	12.7	11,658.4	48,390.8	6.6
Indiana	4,907.1	19,676.4	3.1	254.0	979.8	1.1	5,161.1	20,656.2	2.8
Iowa	612.6	2,640.1	0.4	63.6	259.3	0.3	676.2	2,899.4	0.4
Kansas	766.5	3,111.2	0.5	84.3	516.5	0.6	850.8	3,627.7	0.5
Kentucky	3,402.4	15,072.1	2.4	522.0	1,876.9	2.1	3,924.4	16,948.9	2.3
Louisiana	1,192.9	5,143.0	0.8	298.5	2,640.9	2.9	1,491.5	7,783.9	1.1
Maine	239.1	1,312.9	0.2	44.2	276.7	0.3	283.3	1,589.6	0.2
Maryland	1,996.4	9,482.0	1.5	163.4	575.0	0.6	2,159.8	10,056.9	1.4
Massachusetts	2,292.7	9,404.1	1.5	254.2	1,411.3	1.5	2,546.9	10,815.3	1.5
Michigan	3,990.3	33,754.5	5.3	382.0	2,615.6	2.9	4,372.3	36,370.1	5.0
Minnesota	1,488.2	6,486.3	1.0	338.1	1,783.0	2.0	1,826.3	8,269.3	1.1
Mississippi	1,033.4	4,531.5	0.7	46.2	399.4	0.4	1,079.6	4,930.9	0.7
Missouri	1,137.1	4,944.4	0.8	127.4	1,006.4	1.1	1,264.4	5,950.8	0.8
Montana	69.4	277.5	(-)	150.4	1,019.7	1.1	219.7	1,297.2	0.2
Nebraska	283.9	1,170.6	0.2	13.8	72.1	0.1	297.7	1,242.6	0.2
Nevada	922.6	3,930.7	0.6	30.8	147.3	0.2	953.4	4,078.0	0.6
New Hampshire	464.9	2,462.5	0.4	32.4	168.7	0.2	497.2	2,631.2	0.4
New Jersey	6,941.7	32,424.5	5.1	751.6	3,891.5	4.3	7,693.3	36,316.0	4.9
New Mexico	276.4	1,269.0	0.2	12.9	94.2	0.1	289.3	1,363.2	0.2
New York	15,899.7	41,768.5	6.5	651.9	4,840.0	5.3	16,551.6	46,608.5	6.3
North Carolina	3,636.9	17,654.6	2.8	511.7	1,548.7	1.7	4,148.6	19,203.3	2.6
North Dakota	152.6	671.3	0.1	60.1	400.9	0.4	212.7	1,072.3	0.1
Ohio	4,376.3	18,967.9	3.0	415.4	1,533.1	1.7	4,791.7	20,501.0	2.8
Oklahoma	526.6	2,238.9	0.4	202.2	1,386.2	1.5	728.8	3,625.1	0.5
Oregon	1,451.0	5,263.1	0.8	139.3	639.3	0.7	1,590.4	5,902.4	0.8
Pennsylvania	5,860.3	25,126.8	3.9	523.4	3,049.0	3.3	6,383.7	28,175.8	3.8
Rhode Island	449.0	3,002.1	0.5	10.3	64.4	0.1	459.3	3,066.5	0.4
South Carolina	2,436.6	11,979.8	1.9	171.4	822.9	0.9	2,608.0	12,802.6	1.7
South Dakota	94.7	311.9	(-)	8.1	38.9	(-)	102.8	350.8	(-)
Tennessee	5,802.9	25,904.2	4.1	217.2	862.0	0.9	6,020.1	26,766.2	3.6
Texas	14,330.2	70,483.8	11.1	2,077.0	11,451.4	12.6	16,407.1	81,935.2	11.2
Utah	934.5	4,195.0	0.7	78.8	408.5	0.4	1,013.3	4,603.4	0.6
Vermont	130.0	631.4	0.1	47.4	267.8	0.3	177.4	899.2	0.1
Virginia	1,916.0	8,178.5	1.3	149.2	729.3	0.8	2,065.2	8,907.8	1.2
Washington	2,549.9	10,768.2	1.7	800.8	3,934.3	4.3	3,350.7	14,702.5	2.0
West Virginia	194.6	1,013.8	0.2	8.2	45.7	0.1	202.8	1,059.5	0.1
Wisconsin	1,874.2	7,723.5	1.2	95.5	504.6	0.6	1,969.8	8,228.2	1.1
Wyoming	54.7	195.0	(-)	35.4	212.2	0.2	90.2	407.2	0.1
Dist of Columbia	35.1	108.7	(-)	6.1	46.2	0.1	41.2	154.9	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,330.4	7,098.9	1.1	84.0	342.4	0.4	1,414.4	7,441.3	1.0
US Virgin Islands	134.0	379.2	0.1	1.9	5.7	(-)	135.9	385.0	0.1
Other	18.2	76.6	(-)	1.2	17.6	(-)	1,191.8	5,697.7	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,172.5	5,603.5	0.8
Unreported	18.2	76.6	(-)	1.2	17.6	(-)	19.3	94.2	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-22.8	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding.

Period	Balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2019					
Jan.- Dec.	-854,370.6	-924,283.7	1,643,160.9	2,497,531.5	2,567,444.6
Jan.- Apr.	-286,215.9	-310,016.6	552,151.8	838,367.7	862,168.4
January	-71,490.7	-77,706.6	138,156.0	209,646.7	215,862.6
February	-70,220.5	-76,149.7	138,324.6	208,545.1	214,474.4
March	-71,980.1	-77,861.2	140,132.0	212,112.1	217,993.2
April	-72,524.6	-78,299.1	135,539.1	208,063.7	213,838.1
May	-74,949.3	-80,795.3	138,321.6	213,270.9	219,116.9
June	-74,485.9	-80,204.2	134,768.5	209,254.5	214,972.8
July	-73,638.7	-79,491.6	136,695.6	210,334.4	216,187.3
August	-73,662.4	-79,540.6	136,570.0	210,232.4	216,110.6
September	-71,138.9	-76,871.2	135,386.1	206,525.0	212,257.2
October	-66,315.2	-71,923.1	136,147.9	202,463.0	208,071.0
November	-64,720.9	-70,369.0	136,185.6	200,906.5	206,554.5
December	-69,243.3	-75,072.1	136,933.8	206,177.1	212,005.9
2020					
Jan.- Apr.	-260,069.1	-281,855.6	497,310.1	757,379.2	779,165.7
January	-65,549.5	-71,288.4	136,365.9	201,915.5	207,654.3
February	-58,850.9	-64,347.9	137,741.3	196,592.1	202,089.2
March	-64,941.5	-70,247.4	127,585.7	192,527.2	197,833.1
April	-70,727.2	-75,971.9	95,617.1	166,344.4	171,589.1
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2019					
Jan.- Dec.	-854,370.6	-924,283.7	1,643,160.9	2,497,531.5	2,567,444.6
Jan.- Apr.	-264,587.2	-287,675.8	542,836.2	807,423.4	830,511.9
January	-74,979.5	-81,211.9	129,607.5	204,587.1	210,819.4
February	-55,775.5	-61,122.1	129,918.5	185,694.0	191,040.6
March	-59,496.8	-65,192.5	148,471.9	207,968.8	213,664.4
April	-74,335.3	-80,149.3	134,838.2	209,173.5	214,987.5
May	-78,353.7	-84,425.2	142,237.4	220,591.1	226,662.6
June	-69,296.8	-74,961.5	137,870.1	207,166.9	212,831.6
July	-85,670.0	-91,823.6	133,129.2	218,799.2	224,952.8
August	-77,336.2	-83,391.8	138,310.3	215,646.6	221,702.1
September	-72,562.6	-78,276.6	134,162.1	206,724.6	212,438.7
October	-76,996.8	-82,959.3	142,417.7	219,414.5	225,376.9
November	-62,535.6	-68,064.3	136,940.3	199,475.9	205,004.6
December	-67,031.8	-72,705.8	135,257.6	202,289.3	207,963.3
2020					
Jan.- Apr.	-242,980.3	-264,227.4	491,509.0	734,489.3	755,736.5
January	-67,404.0	-73,130.8	128,993.2	196,397.2	202,124.0
February	-46,103.3	-51,127.0	132,181.6	178,284.9	183,308.6
March	-59,822.2	-65,103.8	134,559.9	194,382.1	199,663.7
April	-69,650.8	-74,865.8	95,774.4	165,425.2	170,640.2
May					
June					
July					
August					
September					
October					
November					
December					

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-69,650.8	-242,980.3	(X)	95,774.4	491,509.0	(X)	165,425.2	734,489.3	(X)	170,640.2	755,736.5	(X)
Afghanistan	59.6	236.0	199	60.7	242.7	84	1.1	6.6	149	1.1	6.8	150
Albania	0.1	4.4	123	3.4	18.9	162	3.3	14.5	138	3.4	15.2	138
Algeria	14.4	-0.5	90	65.8	264.1	82	51.4	264.7	78	54.9	276.9	77
Andorra	(-)	-0.2	95	(-)	2.0	199	(-)	2.3	174	(-)	2.3	174
Angola	17.3	39.1	171	44.0	149.4	94	26.6	110.3	99	28.9	116.6	99
Anguilla	3.1	16.1	147	3.1	16.7	166	(-)	0.6	205	(-)	0.6	205
Antigua and Barbuda	41.6	134.6	190	41.7	136.4	99	0.1	1.9	178	0.1	1.9	180
Argentina	100.3	700.1	216	355.2	1,959.1	37	254.9	1,259.0	53	269.0	1,314.9	53
Armenia	-4.4	-12.4	71	0.9	8.0	183	5.3	20.4	130	5.5	21.2	130
Aruba	11.8	120.0	186	12.2	125.1	103	0.4	5.1	157	0.4	5.3	157
Australia*	-555.9	2,733.1	227	1,598.2	7,663.1	16	2,154.1	4,930.0	25	2,171.8	5,008.2	25
Austria	-619.4	-2,600.9	19	286.3	1,149.1	47	905.7	3,750.0	29	929.2	3,849.0	30
Azerbaijan	10.8	49.3	174	11.2	65.9	120	0.4	16.6	136	0.5	16.9	136
Bahamas	244.3	915.8	220	274.2	1,029.4	52	29.9	113.6	98	31.5	118.0	98
Bahrain*	-17.7	26.0	162	52.7	292.9	77	70.4	266.9	77	74.6	279.8	76
Bangladesh	-357.3	-1,655.7	22	112.1	702.8	59	469.3	2,358.5	37	483.8	2,437.3	37
Barbados	25.6	147.7	193	26.9	162.3	91	1.3	14.6	137	1.4	15.2	137
Belarus	-1.4	-106.6	50	6.3	31.3	149	7.7	137.9	92	8.4	148.9	92
Belgium	281.4	3,261.2	229	1,826.4	10,040.2	13	1,545.0	6,779.0	21	1,580.8	6,929.8	21
Belize	20.6	93.7	184	23.5	105.0	108	2.9	11.3	143	3.0	11.9	143
Benin	10.6	63.1	180	11.3	65.5	121	0.7	2.4	172	0.7	2.5	173
Bermuda	24.5	194.3	198	24.7	198.1	87	0.2	3.8	160	0.2	3.9	160
Bhutan	0.1	0.4	108	0.1	0.5	212	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Bolivia	-11.9	6.6	130	20.5	141.4	98	32.4	134.8	94	33.1	137.6	95
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-1.6	-19.6	67	4.8	10.0	174	6.4	29.6	121	6.6	30.8	121
Botswana	0.7	-62.4	60	1.3	29.4	150	0.7	91.8	102	0.7	92.3	102
Brazil	681.8	5,351.9	232	2,344.9	12,689.6	9	1,663.1	7,337.7	19	1,740.8	7,687.1	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.3	2.1	117	0.3	2.2	196	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	222
British Virgin Islands	12.6	152.2	195	12.9	154.1	93	0.3	1.9	176	0.3	2.0	177
Brunei	0.8	-6.2	76	13.4	44.8	134	12.6	51.0	110	14.3	53.9	110
Bulgaria	-16.0	-150.5	46	47.8	125.7	102	63.8	276.2	74	66.8	288.2	74
Burkina Faso	6.3	19.8	154	6.7	20.9	157	0.4	1.1	191	0.4	1.2	193
Burma	-44.5	-205.2	44	38.2	146.6	95	82.7	351.9	70	86.2	367.7	70
Burundi	0.8	-0.5	89	1.2	2.2	197	0.3	2.7	167	0.3	2.8	168
Cabo Verde	0.2	1.6	115	0.2	2.7	195	(-)	1.2	189	(-)	1.2	190
Cambodia	-406.7	-1,916.0	21	23.1	108.2	105	429.8	2,024.2	39	447.4	2,108.6	39
Cameroon	-19.3	-137.5	47	7.0	79.2	116	26.3	216.7	84	28.7	225.3	83
Canada**	-184.9	-5,664.5	14	14,790.7	84,163.3	1	14,975.6	89,827.8	3	15,519.9	92,248.0	3
Cayman Islands	51.8	263.3	201	52.3	268.3	81	0.5	5.0	158	0.5	5.2	158
Central African Republic	5.6	8.8	137	5.6	9.4	175	(-)	0.6	204	(-)	0.6	204
Chad	2.3	19.7	153	2.5	20.4	158	0.3	0.6	203	0.3	0.7	203
Chile*	-21.3	994.5	223	861.8	4,872.0	21	883.2	3,877.6	28	947.3	4,182.7	28
China	-22,466.1	-76,363.0	1	8,604.7	30,606.9	3	31,070.8	106,969.9	1	32,599.2	112,123.0	1
Christmas Island	0.1	0.9	111	0.1	1.0	205	(-)	(-)	224	(-)	(-)	224
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	(-)	-0.3	93	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	0.3	213	(-)	0.3	213
Colombia*	156.5	1,149.5	225	793.8	4,865.8	22	637.3	3,716.3	30	685.1	3,919.1	29
Comoros	0.1	0.1	102	0.1	0.5	214	(-)	0.4	210	(-)	0.4	211
Congo (Brazzaville)	8.5	21.4	157	10.3	33.8	146	1.9	12.4	140	2.0	12.9	140
Congo (Kinshasa)	19.1	31.8	166	19.9	41.0	136	0.8	9.2	146	0.8	9.6	146
Cook Islands	-1.5	-0.6	87	0.3	1.4	202	1.8	2.0	175	1.8	2.0	176
Costa Rica**	8.3	495.5	212	421.6	2,203.5	35	413.3	1,708.1	42	433.6	1,794.8	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-115.8	-403.7	36	9.3	65.0	122	125.2	468.6	65	129.8	486.1	67
Croatia	-15.6	-64.4	58	26.0	111.1	104	41.6	175.5	88	42.8	180.6	88
Cuba	8.5	57.2	177	11.8	60.9	124	3.3	3.6	161	3.3	3.6	161
Curacao	12.1	85.5	183	12.2	95.5	113	0.1	10.0	145	0.1	10.1	145
Cyprus	-1.8	17.5	152	3.6	39.6	137	5.4	22.1	129	5.5	22.7	129
Czech Republic	-187.7	-791.0	32	248.6	1,031.6	51	436.4	1,822.6	41	449.7	1,875.3	41
Denmark	-696.0	-2,975.8	18	258.3	1,249.8	46	954.3	4,225.6	26	967.7	4,288.0	26
Djibouti	8.0	78.0	182	8.3	81.6	115	0.3	3.5	162	0.3	3.6	163
Dominica	3.2	58.4	178	3.2	59.1	125	(-)	0.7	202	(-)	0.7	202
Dominican Republic**	225.4	1,128.3	224	459.8	2,641.0	31	234.4	1,512.7	46	242.4	1,554.0	46
Ecuador	13.7	-523.0	35	325.2	1,641.6	42	311.5	2,164.6	38	344.3	2,337.9	38
Egypt	253.4	927.0	221	370.6	1,669.6	40	117.2	742.6	59	125.1	784.8	59
El Salvador**	84.3	381.5	208	139.3	1,004.9	53	55.0	623.5	62	57.7	645.4	62
Equatorial Guinea	-19.9	-19.2	68	6.4	37.6	140	26.3	56.8	106	27.2	59.5	107
Eritrea	(-)	0.5	109	(-)	0.6	211	(-)	0.1	218	(-)	0.1	218

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-31.3	-132.9	48	26.8	130.0	101	58.1	263.0	79	60.4	271.0	79
Eswatini	1.7	5.2	126	2.0	6.9	186	0.3	1.7	181	0.3	1.8	183
Ethiopia	2.6	139.7	191	35.5	291.7	78	32.9	152.0	90	33.7	156.4	91
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-2.3	-8.4	74	(-)	(-)	230	2.3	8.4	147	2.4	8.7	147
Faroe Islands	-7.3	-43.0	64	(-)	1.0	204	7.3	44.0	113	8.9	53.9	111
Fiji	-12.8	-44.0	63	1.4	12.0	171	14.2	56.0	107	16.9	67.3	106
Finland	-232.2	-1,049.6	28	143.3	498.5	66	375.5	1,548.1	45	388.9	1,596.9	45
France	-1,497.7	-3,149.4	17	1,531.6	11,385.2	10	3,029.2	14,534.6	14	3,097.1	14,815.9	14
French Guiana	-4.0	369.4	206	1.6	375.5	73	5.6	6.1	151	5.6	6.1	154
French Polynesia	6.9	28.4	163	7.4	36.3	143	0.4	7.9	148	0.4	8.5	148
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	(-)	0.3	106	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	-0.4	21.7	158	11.5	44.7	135	11.8	23.0	128	13.5	26.0	126
Gambia	2.1	14.6	145	2.2	15.0	167	0.2	0.4	211	0.2	0.4	210
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	221
Georgia	22.7	131.4	188	25.1	183.9	89	2.5	52.5	108	2.6	54.5	108
Germany	-4,341.5	-19,512.7	4	4,096.0	19,945.0	6	8,437.5	39,457.8	5	8,630.5	40,215.1	5
Ghana	9.8	-14.0	70	41.7	243.7	83	31.9	257.7	81	34.1	271.0	80
Gibraltar	56.5	433.4	210	56.6	438.9	70	0.1	5.4	156	0.1	5.5	156
Greece	-44.9	123.1	187	65.9	585.0	62	110.8	461.9	67	120.4	503.1	65
Greenland	-0.3	-5.7	77	0.2	0.5	215	0.5	6.1	150	0.5	6.2	153
Grenada	8.6	33.4	167	8.8	36.6	142	0.2	3.2	164	0.3	3.5	164
Guadeloupe	5.1	53.5	175	5.3	54.3	127	0.1	0.8	200	0.2	0.9	199
Guatemala*	52.8	791.2	217	348.7	2,134.8	36	295.9	1,343.6	50	322.1	1,467.9	49
Guinea	5.6	40.2	172	7.1	46.2	131	1.6	6.0	153	1.6	6.3	152
Guinea-Bissau	-0.2	-0.2	96	0.1	0.2	221	0.3	0.4	209	0.3	0.5	209
Guyana	18.2	-22.5	66	59.5	207.6	86	41.3	230.0	82	45.6	244.9	82
Haiti	64.5	155.4	196	98.3	416.2	72	33.8	260.8	80	35.1	267.5	81
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	99	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	17.7	175.3	197	190.1	1,464.1	44	172.4	1,288.8	52	188.7	1,376.9	51
Hong Kong	-674.8	4,738.2	231	1,705.2	8,070.2	15	2,380.1	3,332.0	34	2,386.3	3,353.4	34
Hungary	-145.8	-908.7	30	202.0	739.0	58	347.8	1,647.7	44	355.2	1,679.3	44
Iceland	22.3	6.6	129	49.2	142.1	97	26.9	135.5	93	28.8	144.7	93
India	-2,065.5	-7,282.2	12	1,257.2	10,002.4	14	3,322.7	17,284.5	12	3,478.5	18,050.4	12
Indonesia	-1,131.4	-4,499.4	16	545.1	2,583.3	33	1,676.6	7,082.7	20	1,762.2	7,428.7	20
Iran	1.7	11.4	141	1.7	14.4	169	(-)	2.9	166	(-)	2.9	166
Iraq	-175.8	-1,407.9	25	61.1	274.5	80	236.9	1,682.4	43	249.9	1,768.7	43
Ireland	-4,596.6	-19,649.8	3	611.3	2,969.8	29	5,207.9	22,619.6	7	5,229.3	22,703.3	8
Israel*	-309.7	-1,602.5	23	660.3	3,823.4	27	970.0	5,425.8	23	988.3	5,531.4	24
Italy	-2,212.1	-9,265.4	9	1,261.2	7,026.1	17	3,473.3	16,291.5	13	3,581.5	16,763.6	13
Jamaica	88.3	547.1	213	119.5	665.2	60	31.2	118.1	96	32.3	122.0	96
Japan	-4,196.5	-19,318.0	5	5,472.9	23,614.7	4	9,669.4	42,932.7	4	9,915.0	43,967.2	4
Jordan*	-45.3	-131.6	49	70.3	541.0	64	115.5	672.6	60	118.0	689.3	61
Kazakhstan	32.7	-46.6	62	65.1	225.6	85	32.4	272.2	75	36.6	287.4	75
Kenya	-0.6	-62.5	59	46.3	155.3	92	46.9	217.8	83	48.0	223.4	85
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.3	92	(-)	0.5	213	0.1	0.9	198	0.1	0.9	198
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,476.4	-6,645.2	13	4,118.7	18,576.5	7	6,595.1	25,221.7	6	6,800.0	25,985.3	6
Kosovo	0.4	6.8	131	0.6	7.7	185	0.3	0.9	196	0.3	1.0	195
Kuwait	160.0	578.6	214	168.3	880.6	57	8.3	302.0	73	8.6	308.8	73
Kyrgyzstan	0.7	4.7	124	0.9	5.8	189	0.2	1.1	192	0.2	1.2	191
Laos	-3.4	-25.5	65	1.6	7.9	184	5.0	33.4	119	5.2	34.1	120
Latvia	-10.9	-79.8	53	22.0	96.9	112	32.9	176.7	87	35.5	184.3	87
Lebanon	27.3	148.7	194	33.6	188.1	88	6.4	39.5	114	6.6	40.5	114
Lesotho	-14.8	-96.5	51	(-)	0.6	210	14.9	97.1	100	15.2	99.2	100
Liberia	4.8	11.8	143	13.5	31.4	148	8.6	19.6	132	9.3	21.0	131
Libya	22.0	-71.1	56	22.0	143.9	96	(-)	215.1	85	(-)	224.5	84
Liechtenstein	-13.4	-69.6	57	2.3	19.6	160	15.7	89.1	103	16.0	90.6	103
Lithuania	-18.4	-52.2	61	54.5	287.2	79	72.9	339.4	71	76.4	354.4	71
Luxembourg	55.5	286.1	203	88.5	448.6	69	33.0	162.5	89	33.9	167.4	89
Macau	6.1	16.0	146	10.7	51.0	129	4.5	35.0	117	4.6	35.5	117
Madagascar	-72.8	-256.2	41	1.9	13.8	170	74.7	269.9	76	75.7	274.3	78
Malawi	-3.0	-8.6	73	0.3	3.0	194	3.3	11.6	141	3.4	12.2	141

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-1,727.5	-9,277.9	8	1,005.5	4,369.6	24	2,733.0	13,647.5	15	2,816.8	13,989.9	15
Maldives	0.8	3.2	119	1.7	9.2	177	0.8	6.1	152	0.9	7.9	149
Mali	5.6	34.0	168	5.7	34.8	144	0.1	0.8	199	0.1	0.8	200
Malta	5.1	22.2	159	10.0	67.5	118	5.0	45.3	112	5.1	46.1	113
Marshall Islands	15.0	37.5	170	15.2	39.0	138	0.3	1.6	184	0.3	1.9	179
Martinique	6.0	31.3	165	6.0	31.8	147	(-)	0.5	208	(-)	0.5	208
Mauritania	4.2	20.7	155	4.6	23.3	154	0.4	2.6	169	0.5	2.6	170
Mauritius	-6.3	-79.6	54	3.2	14.8	168	9.6	94.5	101	9.9	97.1	101
Mayotte	(-)	0.7	110	(-)	0.8	207	(-)	0.1	220	(-)	0.1	220
Mexico**	-3,301.6	-30,518.5	2	12,527.5	72,807.0	2	15,829.1	103,325.6	2	16,042.2	104,459.9	2
Micronesia	7.7	16.2	148	7.7	17.1	164	0.1	0.9	197	0.1	1.0	196
Moldova	-0.2	-11.1	72	2.5	6.3	188	2.7	17.4	135	2.9	18.4	135
Monaco	-0.7	14.3	144	0.2	19.2	161	0.9	4.9	159	1.0	5.2	159
Mongolia	10.1	41.8	173	10.3	45.4	133	0.2	3.5	163	0.2	3.6	162
Montenegro	-0.6	9.3	139	0.2	11.3	173	0.8	1.9	177	0.9	2.0	178
Montserrat	1.0	5.1	125	1.0	5.6	190	(-)	0.5	206	(-)	0.5	206
Morocco*	19.2	445.6	211	147.1	914.0	55	127.9	468.4	66	133.9	488.5	66
Mozambique	0.2	17.4	151	9.2	55.2	126	9.0	37.8	115	9.1	38.8	115
Namibia	2.9	3.7	121	4.6	28.2	151	1.6	24.5	126	1.7	24.7	127
Nauru	(-)	-0.4	91	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.5	207	(-)	0.5	207
Nepal	-0.5	17.0	149	1.7	49.8	130	2.2	32.7	120	2.2	34.4	119
Netherlands	844.7	6,986.6	233	3,430.0	16,858.0	8	2,585.3	9,871.4	18	2,657.0	10,162.6	18
New Caledonia	1.2	6.5	128	3.5	16.8	165	2.3	10.2	144	2.4	10.5	144
New Zealand	-192.7	-370.4	37	185.7	1,106.4	48	378.5	1,476.8	47	393.4	1,533.7	47
Nicaragua**	-143.1	-690.8	34	78.3	482.6	67	221.4	1,173.4	55	227.0	1,203.2	55
Niger	1.3	11.7	142	11.4	38.4	139	10.1	26.8	123	10.1	26.9	123
Nigeria	149.0	432.7	209	230.3	933.4	54	81.3	500.8	64	84.6	523.0	64
Niue	(-)	0.1	103	0.1	0.1	223	(-)	(-)	223	(-)	(-)	223
Norfolk Island	(-)	8.0	134	(-)	8.0	182	(-)	(-)	225	(-)	(-)	225
North Macedonia	-2.0	-17.2	69	4.5	20.0	159	6.5	37.2	116	6.7	38.3	116
Norway	4.2	-207.5	43	310.6	1,086.5	49	306.4	1,294.0	51	321.5	1,362.3	52
Oman*	3.6	132.6	189	112.9	457.6	68	109.4	325.0	72	118.3	349.1	72
Pakistan	-117.5	-195.6	45	171.3	1,051.2	50	288.8	1,246.8	54	308.4	1,312.3	54
Palau	1.7	8.8	138	1.7	9.0	178	(-)	0.1	216	(-)	0.2	216
Panama*	494.9	2,426.9	226	510.2	2,541.0	34	15.4	114.1	97	16.3	118.7	97
Papua New Guinea	-0.1	-1.0	85	3.3	22.3	155	3.4	23.3	127	3.6	24.2	128
Paraguay	27.9	373.4	207	38.4	423.7	71	10.6	50.3	111	11.4	53.7	112
Peru*	205.4	975.8	222	414.4	2,870.8	30	209.0	1,895.0	40	221.3	2,028.9	40
Philippines	-85.3	-1,037.1	29	609.7	2,628.5	32	695.0	3,665.6	31	714.7	3,767.7	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Poland	-278.3	-1,151.0	27	369.4	1,662.2	41	647.7	2,813.3	36	669.3	2,901.5	36
Portugal	-203.5	-888.7	31	130.7	552.2	63	334.2	1,440.9	48	350.5	1,502.1	48
Qatar	349.4	795.8	218	502.1	1,353.9	45	152.7	558.1	63	158.1	573.5	63
Reunion	-0.5	-0.5	88	0.8	2.0	200	1.3	2.6	170	1.4	2.6	171
Romania	-78.4	-370.0	38	48.7	298.7	76	127.1	668.7	61	132.8	695.1	60
Russia	-707.3	-4,959.8	15	365.9	1,545.1	43	1,073.2	6,504.9	22	1,143.9	6,856.1	22
Rwanda	0.3	-4.6	79	1.6	8.7	180	1.3	13.2	139	1.4	13.6	139
Samoa	1.5	7.7	133	2.2	9.4	176	0.7	1.7	182	0.7	1.8	182
San Marino	-0.4	-2.6	81	(-)	0.4	217	0.4	2.9	165	0.4	3.1	165
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	0.1	104	0.1	0.3	218	0.1	0.2	215	0.1	0.2	215
Saudi Arabia	266.9	693.5	215	808.1	4,052.9	26	541.2	3,359.4	33	573.1	3,508.7	33
Senegal	5.7	54.5	176	17.6	88.4	114	11.9	33.9	118	12.3	35.0	118
Serbia	-23.4	-86.1	52	6.6	46.1	132	29.9	132.2	95	31.6	138.5	94
Seychelles	0.4	1.5	114	0.5	3.8	193	0.1	2.3	173	0.1	2.9	167
Sierra Leone	1.0	2.2	118	5.2	21.9	156	4.2	19.7	131	4.2	19.9	133
Singapore*	-1,125.5	-326.2	40	2,411.5	10,139.0	12	3,537.0	10,465.2	17	3,561.9	10,563.6	17
Sint Maarten	10.7	142.9	192	11.1	171.3	90	0.4	28.4	122	0.4	28.5	122
Slovakia	-236.9	-1,264.4	26	16.5	99.2	110	253.4	1,363.6	49	257.3	1,383.1	50
Slovenia	-89.1	-339.7	39	8.7	62.5	123	97.8	402.2	68	99.8	410.6	68
Solomon Islands	0.6	1.1	112	0.8	2.2	198	0.1	1.1	193	0.1	1.1	194
Somalia	1.1	25.1	161	1.1	25.3	152	0.1	0.1	217	0.1	0.1	217
South Africa	-550.5	-1,480.0	24	400.8	1,680.4	38	951.3	3,160.4	35	960.4	3,204.6	35
South Sudan	0.4	2.0	116	0.4	2.0	201	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
Spain	-374.5	-244.0	42	897.6	5,105.9	20	1,272.1	5,349.9	24	1,323.9	5,569.0	23
Sri Lanka	-110.8	-759.7	33	16.2	131.9	100	127.0	891.5	57	132.3	928.7	58

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

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Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-2.4	82	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	2.5	171	(-)	2.5	172
St Kitts and Nevis	5.3	35.0	169	7.6	54.2	128	2.4	19.2	134	2.4	19.5	134
St Lucia	114.2	327.0	204	114.6	329.7	74	0.4	2.7	168	0.4	2.8	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.2	105	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.9	22.8	160	6.4	24.5	153	0.4	1.6	183	0.4	1.7	185
Sudan	6.5	10.2	140	6.9	11.8	172	0.4	1.5	185	0.4	1.8	184
Suriname	-22.1	21.3	156	20.4	105.3	107	42.5	84.0	104	42.6	85.2	104
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	0.4	107	(-)	0.4	216	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Sweden	-539.1	-2,436.4	20	386.9	1,670.8	39	926.0	4,107.1	27	950.1	4,209.6	27
Switzerland	-7,122.5	-16,418.0	7	1,273.2	5,212.1	19	8,395.8	21,630.1	9	8,427.2	21,801.2	9
Syria	-0.2	-5.0	78	0.1	0.8	208	0.3	5.7	154	0.3	5.8	155
Taiwan	-2,252.0	-7,306.6	11	2,388.9	10,707.9	11	4,640.9	18,014.5	11	4,803.7	18,591.7	10
Tajikistan	0.2	3.7	120	0.2	4.0	192	(-)	0.3	214	(-)	0.3	214
Tanzania	1.1	30.5	164	11.9	98.1	111	10.7	67.6	105	10.9	68.4	105
Thailand	-1,995.7	-7,426.0	10	883.5	4,420.6	23	2,879.2	11,846.5	16	3,002.8	12,316.3	16
Timor-Leste	(-)	3.7	122	0.1	4.7	191	0.1	1.0	194	0.1	1.0	197
Togo	43.0	60.8	179	45.0	66.5	119	2.1	5.7	155	2.3	6.3	151
Tokelau	(-)	-1.5	83	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	1.5	186	(-)	1.5	187
Tonga	1.1	5.5	127	1.2	6.4	187	0.1	0.9	195	0.1	1.2	192
Trinidad and Tobago	44.9	8.4	135	184.1	897.4	56	139.1	889.1	58	151.2	967.3	57
Tunisia	-24.0	-74.9	55	17.9	107.6	106	42.0	182.4	86	43.5	188.6	86
Turkey	-131.5	814.2	219	649.9	4,239.2	25	781.4	3,425.0	32	835.7	3,655.3	32
Turkmenistan	0.8	7.2	132	1.5	8.8	179	0.7	1.5	187	0.7	1.6	186
Turks and Caicos Islands	10.4	99.8	185	10.5	101.1	109	0.1	1.3	188	0.1	1.3	188
Tuvalu	0.1	1.3	113	0.1	1.3	203	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
Uganda	-2.6	8.6	136	4.0	33.8	145	6.6	25.3	125	6.8	26.3	124
Ukraine	17.3	261.7	200	129.2	635.9	61	112.0	374.2	69	118.1	394.0	69
United Arab Emirates	688.2	4,508.8	230	906.0	5,562.5	18	217.8	1,053.7	56	231.4	1,111.7	56
United Kingdom	-572.0	3,162.4	228	3,593.0	21,428.2	5	4,165.0	18,265.7	10	4,232.6	18,561.8	11
Uruguay	42.7	353.1	205	89.3	504.3	65	46.6	151.2	91	51.5	160.4	90
Uzbekistan	7.3	17.3	150	8.2	36.9	141	0.9	19.6	133	0.9	19.9	132
Vanuatu	0.1	-0.3	94	0.1	0.8	206	(-)	1.1	190	(-)	1.2	189
Vatican City	(-)	-0.1	97	(-)	0.3	219	(-)	0.4	212	(-)	0.4	212
Venezuela	56.8	274.0	202	65.7	325.0	75	8.9	51.1	109	9.5	54.2	109
Vietnam	-4,179.6	-18,571.8	6	782.1	3,711.5	28	4,961.7	22,283.3	8	5,197.2	23,250.6	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	-0.7	86	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.7	201	(-)	0.7	201
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.4	-1.1	84	(-)	0.6	209	0.4	1.8	180	0.4	2.0	175
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	100	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Yemen	28.7	69.7	181	29.4	71.5	117	0.8	1.8	179	0.8	1.9	181
Zambia	5.5	-6.8	75	5.5	18.9	163	(-)	25.7	124	0.1	26.2	125
Zimbabwe	0.2	-3.4	80	2.0	8.1	181	1.8	11.5	142	1.8	11.9	142
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	-76.9	(X)	(X)	-99.7	(X)	(X)	-22.8	(X)	(X)	-23.0	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-186.9	-176.8	(X)	1,692.6	7,792.2	(X)	1,879.5	7,969.0	(X)	1,931.5	8,207.5	(X)
APEC	-47,068.4	-182,850.1	(X)	59,288.9	294,523.7	(X)	106,357.3	477,373.9	(X)	110,017.5	491,733.2	(X)
ASEAN	-10,698.8	-43,291.3	(X)	6,313.7	28,160.1	(X)	17,012.5	71,451.4	(X)	17,608.6	73,881.2	(X)
Asia - South	-2,591.9	-9,640.1	(X)	1,619.1	12,180.7	(X)	4,211.1	21,820.7	(X)	4,406.3	22,769.8	(X)
Asia Near East	976.6	3,817.0	(X)	3,406.7	17,514.8	(X)	2,430.1	13,697.8	(X)	2,528.4	14,174.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	245.3	2,280.9	(X)	1,637.7	9,930.9	(X)	1,392.4	7,650.1	(X)	1,471.5	8,042.2	(X)
Central American Common Market	19.9	1,152.6	(X)	1,177.9	7,289.9	(X)	1,158.0	6,137.3	(X)	1,229.1	6,488.2	(X)
Euro Area	-13,324.2	-47,533.0	(X)	14,510.9	77,346.5	(X)	27,835.1	124,879.6	(X)	28,463.0	127,450.1	(X)
Europe	-23,694.0	-73,453.9	(X)	22,670.8	119,696.7	(X)	46,364.8	193,150.6	(X)	47,339.5	197,300.0	(X)
European Union (2)	-15,280.9	-56,380.7	(X)	16,098.7	84,235.6	(X)	31,379.6	140,616.3	(X)	32,097.4	143,567.7	(X)
LAFTA	-2,049.7	-20,862.7	(X)	17,836.7	103,100.5	(X)	19,886.5	123,963.2	(X)	20,355.7	126,336.4	(X)
NATO Allies	-10,143.3	-32,508.1	(X)	34,024.6	188,788.5	(X)	44,167.9	221,296.6	(X)	45,484.9	226,931.7	(X)
North America	-3,486.5	-36,183.0	(X)	27,318.3	156,970.4	(X)	30,804.7	193,153.4	(X)	31,562.1	196,707.9	(X)
OECD	-34,183.6	-128,737.3	(X)	61,978.0	331,943.5	(X)	96,161.5	460,680.8	(X)	98,356.1	470,238.1	(X)
OPEC	1,202.4	4,559.4	(X)	2,726.5	14,358.5	(X)	1,524.0	9,799.1	(X)	1,628.0	10,332.4	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-36,877.3	-117,663.7	(X)	28,673.6	120,184.4	(X)	65,550.9	237,848.1	(X)	67,947.5	246,426.1	(X)
South/Central America	2,806.5	18,423.9	(X)	8,610.6	48,652.7	(X)	5,804.1	30,228.8	(X)	6,161.3	31,976.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-1,236.6	-15,942.3	(X)	20,094.8	116,049.4	(X)	21,331.3	131,991.7	(X)	21,882.0	134,768.4	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
TOTAL	-74,335.3	-264,587.2	(X)	134,838.2	542,836.2	(X)	209,173.5	807,423.4	(X)	214,987.5	830,511.9	(X)
Afghanistan	87.8	291.1	204	92.8	304.6	80	4.9	13.5	146	5.0	13.7	147
Albania	2.8	0.4	113	6.5	20.1	163	3.7	19.7	133	3.8	20.7	133
Algeria	-292.9	-815.9	32	52.7	227.9	89	345.6	1,043.8	59	360.3	1,092.2	59
Andorra	-3.2	-9.0	80	0.1	0.9	208	3.3	9.9	153	3.3	9.9	154
Angola	-66.3	-51.4	66	32.0	149.0	106	98.3	200.4	87	102.2	205.9	87
Anguilla	5.8	24.0	157	6.0	24.6	158	0.1	0.6	209	0.1	0.6	210
Antigua and Barbuda	36.8	167.0	190	37.1	168.6	101	0.3	1.6	186	0.4	1.6	187
Argentina	322.6	1,059.2	220	741.8	2,818.5	33	419.2	1,759.3	44	437.6	1,829.7	43
Armenia	-1.7	10.4	140	3.3	22.2	162	5.0	11.9	148	5.3	12.4	150
Aruba	31.2	158.4	188	32.8	164.7	104	1.6	6.3	161	1.6	6.3	161
Australia*	1,185.6	4,454.2	228	2,092.0	7,922.9	16	906.4	3,468.8	31	927.6	3,550.6	32
Austria	-764.3	-1,941.3	22	391.3	2,174.5	38	1,155.7	4,115.9	27	1,187.4	4,222.9	29
Azerbaijan	8.9	40.6	168	11.2	50.3	140	2.4	9.7	155	2.4	9.8	155
Bahamas	204.4	892.1	219	230.1	1,020.1	52	25.6	128.0	96	26.4	133.7	96
Bahrain*	-21.0	148.5	187	76.0	510.4	68	97.0	361.9	76	101.8	378.5	77
Bangladesh	-429.4	-1,814.0	24	102.6	483.9	69	531.9	2,297.9	36	551.3	2,375.4	37
Barbados	38.9	174.5	191	43.4	190.5	95	4.5	16.1	143	4.6	16.7	143
Belarus	-38.7	-106.7	58	10.7	52.4	137	49.4	159.1	94	51.4	167.0	93
Belgium	1,065.9	5,523.7	230	3,054.4	12,200.1	11	1,988.5	6,676.4	21	2,040.0	6,867.4	22
Belize	27.0	98.8	180	31.3	115.5	114	4.3	16.7	139	4.5	17.5	139
Benin	31.2	105.8	181	32.6	109.6	117	1.4	3.8	171	1.4	3.9	172
Bermuda	55.2	185.5	192	56.6	194.4	94	1.4	8.9	157	1.4	9.2	156
Bhutan	0.1	0.6	116	0.1	0.7	212	(-)	0.1	222	(-)	0.1	222
Bolivia	6.6	7.3	138	40.3	171.3	100	33.7	163.9	93	34.1	166.4	94
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-1.2	-16.5	76	7.8	18.5	166	9.0	35.0	124	9.4	36.4	124
Botswana	47.4	-3.8	88	62.0	69.8	127	14.6	73.6	106	14.8	74.9	106
Brazil	717.4	3,383.5	227	3,272.6	13,259.8	9	2,555.2	9,876.3	17	2,657.0	10,274.6	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	3.0	5.1	131	3.3	5.4	190	0.3	0.3	213	0.3	0.3	213
British Virgin Islands	51.4	262.9	201	51.9	264.4	84	0.5	1.4	189	0.5	1.5	189
Brunei	1.5	191.0	194	8.9	210.4	90	7.5	19.4	134	7.9	20.6	134
Bulgaria	-43.8	-141.5	53	35.8	184.3	97	79.6	325.7	81	82.0	338.9	81
Burkina Faso	1.6	20.9	154	2.0	22.4	160	0.4	1.5	188	0.5	1.5	188
Burma	-22.9	-113.0	57	27.4	104.8	118	50.3	217.7	85	52.1	225.7	85
Burundi	-0.7	-4.0	87	0.1	0.3	217	0.7	4.4	169	0.8	4.4	169
Cabo Verde	0.1	0.1	106	0.6	1.9	201	0.5	1.8	180	0.5	1.9	181
Cambodia	-323.1	-1,316.6	26	45.1	167.4	103	368.1	1,484.1	51	382.7	1,539.0	51
Cameroon	-15.3	-17.6	75	13.1	51.8	138	28.4	69.4	107	29.9	73.6	107
Canada**	-1,461.7	-3,441.0	17	25,299.4	97,544.0	1	26,761.1	100,985.0	3	27,385.7	103,491.0	3
Cayman Islands	85.4	389.4	210	90.3	405.1	75	4.9	15.6	144	4.9	15.8	145
Central African Republic	2.3	5.2	134	2.7	6.3	183	0.3	1.1	196	0.4	1.1	198
Chad	4.5	-39.8	70	4.7	18.6	165	0.2	58.4	108	0.2	59.0	109
Chile*	199.7	742.6	215	1,275.7	4,746.3	22	1,076.0	4,003.7	30	1,154.5	4,319.5	28
China	-26,799.6	-106,881.2	1	7,883.0	33,646.4	3	34,682.7	140,527.6	1	36,249.9	146,964.6	1
Christmas Island	0.1	0.4	112	0.1	0.5	216	(-)	0.1	219	(-)	0.1	219
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.9	-1.7	90	(-)	(-)	229	0.9	1.7	183	0.9	1.7	185
Colombia*	-287.1	-133.7	54	1,270.9	4,964.2	21	1,557.9	5,097.8	26	1,617.3	5,310.3	26
Comoros	-0.2	-0.2	97	0.5	0.9	209	0.7	1.1	194	0.7	1.1	197
Congo (Brazzaville)	6.6	-181.3	51	8.9	28.8	155	2.2	210.2	86	2.4	218.6	86
Congo (Kinshasa)	9.2	47.5	170	13.0	53.6	136	3.8	6.1	162	3.8	6.2	162
Cook Islands	0.7	1.8	123	0.9	2.0	200	0.1	0.2	215	0.1	0.2	215
Costa Rica**	3.5	459.4	213	462.2	2,070.6	41	458.7	1,611.3	47	483.9	1,698.2	47
Cote d'Ivoire	-105.7	-353.7	42	14.7	92.3	120	120.5	446.0	72	124.5	460.8	72
Croatia	-34.5	212.0	197	41.7	411.5	74	76.1	199.5	88	77.7	204.5	88
Cuba	18.0	124.9	184	18.0	125.5	112	0.1	0.6	207	0.1	0.6	208
Curacao	26.2	82.1	176	33.0	113.0	115	6.8	30.9	125	7.1	31.5	125
Cyprus	0.3	71.6	173	5.5	88.6	121	5.1	17.0	138	5.3	17.7	138
Czech Republic	-223.6	-729.3	34	252.8	1,036.9	51	476.5	1,766.2	43	491.7	1,821.1	44
Denmark	-603.7	-2,143.0	20	269.8	956.3	56	873.5	3,099.3	33	890.2	3,147.1	33
Djibouti	13.5	34.1	164	14.2	40.9	143	0.7	6.8	160	0.7	6.9	160
Dominica	19.5	54.9	171	19.6	55.3	135	0.1	0.4	212	0.1	0.4	212
Dominican Republic**	379.0	1,354.3	223	840.4	3,099.4	30	461.4	1,745.0	45	477.2	1,798.7	46
Ecuador	-69.7	-121.1	55	487.0	1,902.4	42	556.7	2,023.5	41	591.3	2,158.6	41
Egypt	382.4	1,189.6	222	581.8	2,082.1	40	199.4	892.5	62	209.0	932.3	62
El Salvador**	149.2	340.3	209	345.5	1,098.9	49	196.3	758.6	66	201.9	780.6	66
Equatorial Guinea	10.7	-29.5	73	23.1	68.1	128	12.4	97.6	103	13.7	105.6	102
Eritrea	(-)	6.2	135	0.1	6.3	184	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Estonia	-75.5	-218.3	49	27.5	149.3	105	103.0	367.6	75	105.8	378.7	76
Eswatini	0.9	5.0	130	1.0	6.0	186	0.2	1.0	199	0.2	1.0	200
Ethiopia	-25.2	16.4	148	19.1	172.5	98	44.3	156.0	95	45.5	160.4	95
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-5.5	-11.7	79	(-)	0.1	225	5.5	11.7	149	5.6	12.0	151
Faroe Islands	-12.6	-46.0	68	0.3	0.7	211	12.9	46.8	115	16.1	58.8	110
Fiji	-14.1	-15.8	77	5.8	61.2	131	19.9	77.0	105	23.2	94.9	105
Finland	-523.0	-1,664.1	25	147.1	552.9	66	670.1	2,216.9	39	690.9	2,285.8	39
France	-2,262.1	-6,624.5	13	3,371.2	13,090.1	10	5,633.3	19,714.7	9	5,723.3	20,038.9	10
French Guiana	11.5	22.3	155	11.5	22.3	161	(-)	(-)	226	(-)	(-)	226
French Polynesia	7.0	186.8	193	9.6	198.1	93	2.6	11.3	151	3.1	12.8	148
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	1.2	119	0.1	1.2	205	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Gabon	-3.0	2.4	124	12.9	42.1	142	15.9	39.6	123	16.4	41.7	122
Gambia	3.8	17.6	150	3.8	17.8	167	(-)	0.2	218	(-)	0.2	218
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	100	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	0.1	221	(-)	0.1	221
Georgia	40.9	141.3	186	47.0	190.3	96	6.1	49.0	113	6.4	51.0	115
Germany	-5,988.6	-21,397.2	4	4,755.6	20,391.3	6	10,744.2	41,788.5	5	10,964.6	42,592.8	5
Ghana	6.7	-119.4	56	75.2	240.8	88	68.4	360.1	77	71.4	379.1	75
Gibraltar	39.9	322.2	207	46.7	331.1	78	6.8	8.9	158	6.8	8.9	158
Greece	1.9	-52.7	65	121.2	420.2	73	119.4	472.9	70	127.8	510.5	70
Greenland	2.8	0.7	118	5.7	8.3	179	2.9	7.6	159	3.0	7.7	159
Grenada	6.3	32.4	162	8.2	37.3	148	1.9	4.9	165	2.1	5.6	163
Guadeloupe	16.3	77.5	175	16.4	78.6	124	0.1	1.1	193	0.1	1.2	194
Guatemala*	211.9	804.3	218	577.3	2,187.0	37	365.3	1,382.7	52	396.2	1,501.0	52
Guinea	12.1	38.0	166	12.4	39.5	146	0.3	1.5	187	0.3	1.9	182
Guinea-Bissau	-0.5	-0.8	95	0.1	0.2	222	0.6	0.9	200	0.6	0.9	201
Guyana	83.1	217.8	198	96.3	261.3	85	13.2	43.5	118	13.9	45.7	117
Haiti	29.1	121.1	183	132.5	459.3	72	103.4	338.2	79	106.1	346.0	80
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	0.1	108	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	18.2	330.6	208	431.6	1,875.2	43	413.4	1,544.6	50	437.3	1,637.7	48
Hong Kong	1,825.3	8,965.6	232	2,327.3	10,537.0	13	502.0	1,571.4	48	510.4	1,602.4	50
Hungary	-233.9	-942.4	30	154.2	628.4	62	388.2	1,570.8	49	397.1	1,606.5	49
Iceland	-30.0	90.8	178	18.7	257.7	86	48.7	166.9	91	51.8	178.9	90
India	-1,834.0	-7,732.6	11	3,191.0	11,957.4	12	5,025.0	19,689.9	10	5,225.2	20,451.1	9
Indonesia	-843.1	-3,923.9	16	735.3	2,674.0	34	1,578.4	6,597.9	22	1,658.5	6,927.7	21
Iran	12.1	29.8	161	12.1	30.2	154	(-)	0.5	211	(-)	0.5	211
Iraq	-378.3	-1,940.6	23	68.1	351.1	76	446.3	2,291.7	37	460.6	2,357.0	38
Ireland	-4,113.8	-16,240.4	6	735.9	2,958.3	31	4,849.7	19,198.8	11	4,868.3	19,273.6	11
Israel*	-470.0	-2,498.2	19	1,129.9	4,332.9	25	1,600.0	6,831.1	20	1,632.0	6,968.5	20
Italy	-3,250.1	-10,882.3	7	1,708.8	7,703.9	17	4,958.9	18,586.2	12	5,091.0	19,098.3	12
Jamaica	197.0	768.7	217	221.7	885.6	57	24.7	116.9	98	25.6	121.4	98
Japan	-7,303.9	-25,078.7	3	5,659.6	23,890.7	4	12,963.5	48,969.4	4	13,262.0	50,134.4	4
Jordan*	-22.8	-159.2	52	123.9	482.8	70	146.8	642.0	68	150.8	657.4	68
Kazakhstan	-129.0	-221.7	48	40.8	200.7	92	169.8	422.3	73	176.7	439.8	74
Kenya	-13.1	-64.4	64	35.3	133.1	109	48.4	197.5	89	49.6	202.5	89
Kiribati	-0.1	-0.1	99	0.2	0.9	207	0.2	1.1	197	0.3	1.3	193
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,118.0	-8,416.4	8	4,568.0	18,157.6	7	6,686.0	26,574.0	6	6,891.5	27,413.7	6
Kosovo	0.4	2.6	125	0.6	3.2	197	0.2	0.6	208	0.2	0.7	207
Kuwait	105.0	161.9	189	290.3	991.7	53	185.3	829.8	64	188.2	845.7	64
Kyrgyzstan	0.5	4.5	128	1.0	5.7	188	0.5	1.3	192	0.5	1.3	191
Laos	-6.4	-46.7	67	0.8	6.1	185	7.2	52.9	112	7.4	54.5	113
Latvia	-17.3	-102.4	60	32.4	117.7	113	49.7	220.1	84	51.4	226.0	84
Lebanon	102.5	292.1	205	113.8	350.0	77	11.3	57.8	109	11.6	59.0	108
Lesotho	-26.4	-104.8	59	(-)	0.2	221	26.5	105.0	101	27.0	107.0	101
Liberia	-1.5	28.6	160	4.6	51.6	139	6.1	23.0	131	6.6	24.8	131
Libya	-219.8	-393.0	41	33.1	130.1	110	252.9	523.1	69	263.7	546.9	69
Liechtenstein	-26.6	-93.5	62	1.4	5.5	189	28.0	99.0	102	28.3	100.4	103
Lithuania	9.8	-31.5	72	68.4	301.7	81	58.6	333.2	80	61.7	349.6	79
Luxembourg	86.0	286.8	203	145.5	511.4	67	59.5	224.6	83	61.5	233.2	83
Macau	57.9	238.8	200	62.3	279.8	83	4.4	41.0	120	4.4	41.4	123
Madagascar	-81.8	-346.7	43	3.2	11.6	173	85.0	358.3	78	86.2	362.9	78
Malawi	-4.8	-26.3	74	1.0	4.1	194	5.8	30.4	126	6.0	31.4	126

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Malaysia	-1,769.6	-7,891.1	10	1,107.3	4,115.4	26	2,876.9	12,006.5	15	2,952.2	12,293.4	15
Maldives	0.3	-1.3	92	3.0	10.1	176	2.7	11.3	150	3.7	16.1	144
Mali	3.8	13.9	142	4.7	15.5	168	0.8	1.7	185	0.9	1.7	184
Malta	-7.0	25.4	158	7.4	81.9	123	14.4	56.5	110	14.6	57.7	111
Marshall Islands	9.2	35.1	165	10.1	39.8	145	0.9	4.6	167	1.1	5.4	165
Martinique	19.4	61.1	172	27.7	70.1	126	8.3	9.0	156	8.3	9.0	157
Mauritania	9.6	27.4	159	9.8	28.2	156	0.3	0.8	202	0.3	0.9	202
Mauritius	-27.5	-79.4	63	2.9	32.3	151	30.4	111.7	99	32.0	116.2	99
Mayotte	(-)	0.7	117	0.1	0.8	210	0.1	0.1	220	0.1	0.1	220
Mexico**	-8,078.9	-30,624.9	2	22,300.6	86,307.9	2	30,379.6	116,932.9	2	30,656.1	118,026.8	2
Micronesia	4.6	13.9	144	4.7	14.2	170	0.1	0.3	214	0.1	0.3	214
Moldova	1.1	-6.3	82	5.3	10.1	175	4.2	16.4	142	4.5	17.5	140
Monaco	0.2	13.9	143	1.7	23.7	159	1.5	9.8	154	1.5	10.3	153
Mongolia	10.2	90.6	177	10.8	93.9	119	0.7	3.3	172	0.7	3.5	173
Montenegro	0.7	1.2	120	1.0	2.3	199	0.3	1.1	195	0.3	1.1	196
Montserrat	1.1	4.0	127	1.1	4.8	192	(-)	0.8	203	(-)	0.9	203
Morocco*	124.5	409.3	212	241.6	1,059.8	50	117.1	650.5	67	120.6	673.6	67
Mozambique	16.7	19.2	151	22.4	63.1	129	5.6	43.9	117	5.8	44.5	118
Namibia	-21.0	-14.2	78	5.8	40.4	144	26.8	54.6	111	26.8	54.8	112
Nauru	-0.5	-2.3	89	(-)	0.7	213	0.5	3.0	175	0.5	3.0	175
Nepal	2.9	6.9	137	10.8	34.7	149	7.9	27.8	128	8.6	30.0	128
Netherlands	1,697.6	8,950.5	231	4,238.6	17,551.7	8	2,541.0	8,601.2	19	2,609.1	8,905.1	18
New Caledonia	-0.3	14.8	146	2.9	31.5	153	3.3	16.7	140	3.3	17.0	142
New Zealand	-86.4	-202.3	50	305.4	1,137.9	48	391.9	1,340.2	54	408.1	1,395.5	54
Nicaragua**	-145.2	-584.4	38	165.9	595.2	64	311.0	1,179.5	58	319.5	1,212.5	58
Niger	0.6	-1.2	94	2.4	15.4	169	1.7	16.6	141	1.7	17.1	141
Nigeria	48.1	43.5	169	282.5	991.2	54	234.4	947.7	61	240.9	976.2	61
Niue	-0.1	-0.1	98	(-)	(-)	228	0.1	0.2	216	0.1	0.2	216
Norfolk Island	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-21.5	-98.3	61	4.5	13.2	172	26.0	111.6	100	26.6	114.3	100
Norway	-476.7	-955.9	29	268.2	1,332.9	47	744.9	2,288.8	38	780.2	2,400.7	36
Oman*	-33.1	230.1	199	106.3	644.4	61	139.4	414.3	74	147.4	440.7	73
Pakistan	-134.6	-336.8	44	188.9	962.7	55	323.5	1,299.5	55	338.6	1,360.2	56
Palau	1.0	4.9	129	1.2	5.9	187	0.2	1.0	198	0.2	1.1	199
Panama*	861.9	2,532.3	226	891.9	2,652.1	35	30.0	119.8	97	31.1	124.3	97
Papua New Guinea	4.3	11.3	141	7.6	31.9	152	3.3	20.6	132	3.5	21.4	132
Paraguay	156.4	768.0	216	166.4	816.9	59	10.0	48.9	114	10.7	52.2	114
Peru*	412.6	1,174.3	221	794.6	3,179.4	28	382.0	2,005.2	42	397.9	2,131.9	42
Philippines	-258.6	-1,131.8	27	787.3	2,884.6	32	1,045.9	4,016.4	29	1,083.9	4,141.6	30
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	228	(-)	(-)	228
Poland	-171.1	-724.3	35	599.9	2,099.5	39	771.0	2,823.7	34	797.4	2,918.3	34
Portugal	-166.1	-687.8	36	158.6	581.1	65	324.7	1,268.9	57	337.0	1,319.0	57
Qatar	46.0	532.6	214	214.5	1,409.2	46	168.5	876.6	63	176.2	906.5	63
Reunion	1.3	-1.7	91	1.3	3.7	195	(-)	5.3	163	(-)	5.4	164
Romania	-121.7	-490.3	40	86.6	311.9	79	208.3	802.3	65	214.9	831.0	65
Russia	-1,775.8	-4,210.6	15	412.2	2,282.2	36	2,188.0	6,492.8	23	2,280.2	6,779.6	23
Rwanda	-0.9	-6.5	81	0.6	4.8	193	1.5	11.3	152	1.6	11.5	152
Samoa	1.1	5.1	133	1.7	7.7	180	0.5	2.6	176	0.6	2.9	176
San Marino	-1.4	-4.2	86	0.1	0.2	218	1.4	4.4	168	1.6	4.8	167
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	0.5	114	0.1	1.2	204	(-)	0.7	204	(-)	0.8	204
Saudi Arabia	-261.0	-290.0	46	990.1	5,094.9	20	1,251.1	5,384.9	24	1,286.9	5,566.1	24
Senegal	5.9	17.4	149	15.3	59.3	133	9.4	41.9	119	9.9	43.9	119
Serbia	-9.9	-45.2	69	12.7	48.7	141	22.6	94.0	104	23.3	98.2	104
Seychelles	2.3	5.1	132	3.5	8.3	178	1.2	3.2	174	1.5	3.9	171
Sierra Leone	3.6	20.1	152	6.6	32.5	150	3.0	12.3	147	3.1	12.6	149
Singapore*	442.5	1,449.0	224	2,751.6	10,063.7	14	2,309.1	8,614.6	18	2,333.6	8,702.8	19
Sint Maarten	33.8	206.0	196	50.4	251.6	87	16.6	45.6	116	16.6	45.8	116
Slovakia	-465.3	-1,995.1	21	25.4	168.0	102	490.7	2,163.0	40	495.9	2,183.3	40
Slovenia	-67.1	-230.7	47	22.6	86.4	122	89.6	317.0	82	92.6	327.7	82
Solomon Islands	3.2	6.5	136	3.3	7.0	181	0.1	0.5	210	0.2	0.6	209
Somalia	5.3	10.1	139	5.3	10.7	174	(-)	0.6	206	0.1	0.7	206
South Africa	-267.4	-648.8	37	434.5	1,794.0	44	701.9	2,442.8	35	720.3	2,509.6	35
South Sudan	0.8	-34.1	71	0.8	6.8	182	(-)	40.8	121	(-)	43.3	120
Spain	-440.7	-767.9	33	1,077.2	4,507.9	23	1,517.9	5,275.8	25	1,573.4	5,483.1	25
Sri Lanka	-176.0	-847.8	31	42.2	136.0	108	218.2	983.8	60	227.8	1,027.3	60

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
St Helena	-2.7	-4.8	84	(-)	0.5	215	2.7	5.3	164	2.7	5.3	166
St Kitts and Nevis	8.1	40.3	167	13.2	57.5	134	5.2	17.3	137	5.3	17.8	137
St Lucia	45.5	281.6	202	47.7	286.2	82	2.2	4.6	166	2.2	4.8	168
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	107	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
St Vincent and the Grenadines	5.0	23.7	156	5.3	25.6	157	0.3	1.9	179	0.4	2.0	179
Sudan	2.6	16.2	147	3.3	19.4	164	0.8	3.2	173	0.8	3.4	174
Suriname	30.3	97.7	179	34.6	125.5	111	4.3	27.8	129	4.7	29.5	129
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.5	0.6	115	0.5	0.6	214	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Sweden	-711.2	-2,669.3	18	376.1	1,425.0	45	1,087.3	4,094.2	28	1,129.7	4,329.3	27
Switzerland	-2,260.0	-8,309.6	9	1,411.3	5,782.2	19	3,671.3	14,091.8	14	3,714.9	14,255.6	14
Syria	(-)	1.7	122	0.3	3.5	196	0.2	1.8	181	0.2	1.9	180
Taiwan	-1,996.1	-7,105.9	12	2,393.1	9,936.6	15	4,389.2	17,042.5	13	4,531.8	17,589.7	13
Tajikistan	1.4	3.9	126	1.6	5.3	191	0.2	1.4	190	0.2	1.5	190
Tanzania	12.0	20.3	153	22.8	60.9	132	10.8	40.6	122	11.0	41.8	121
Thailand	-1,715.4	-6,099.8	14	946.3	4,446.5	24	2,661.7	10,546.3	16	2,772.5	10,979.0	16
Timor-Leste	0.2	0.4	111	0.3	1.1	206	(-)	0.7	205	(-)	0.7	205
Togo	40.8	139.3	185	41.5	143.1	107	0.7	3.8	170	0.7	4.1	170
Tokelau	-0.5	-1.2	93	(-)	0.1	223	0.6	1.3	191	0.6	1.3	192
Tonga	0.4	1.5	121	0.6	2.4	198	0.3	0.9	201	0.4	1.2	195
Trinidad and Tobago	-137.9	-537.4	39	172.8	805.2	60	310.6	1,342.6	53	328.5	1,423.8	53
Tunisia	11.1	0.2	109	60.1	171.7	99	49.0	171.5	90	50.7	177.3	91
Turkey	-140.3	-315.9	45	700.1	3,101.3	29	840.4	3,417.2	32	895.6	3,630.8	31
Turkmenistan	1.3	-5.0	83	1.7	9.9	177	0.4	14.8	145	0.4	15.5	146
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.1	108.8	182	26.5	110.7	116	0.5	2.0	177	0.5	2.0	178
Tuvalu	(-)	0.1	105	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	223	(-)	0.1	223
Uganda	-3.3	14.5	145	4.8	38.9	147	8.1	24.4	130	8.4	25.4	130
Ukraine	146.8	389.6	211	249.0	855.9	58	102.2	466.3	71	106.9	489.1	71
United Arab Emirates	1,081.4	5,138.3	229	1,423.5	6,437.1	18	342.2	1,298.9	56	358.3	1,372.8	55
United Kingdom	-482.6	2,510.5	225	5,347.7	23,384.1	5	5,830.3	20,873.6	7	5,924.5	21,220.6	8
Uruguay	50.2	296.1	206	100.6	460.7	71	50.3	164.6	92	52.7	171.0	92
Uzbekistan	153.9	191.0	195	170.4	210.2	91	16.5	19.2	135	16.6	19.4	135
Vanuatu	-0.9	-0.4	96	0.1	1.4	203	1.1	1.7	182	1.1	1.8	183
Vatican City	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	0.2	220	(-)	0.2	217	(-)	0.2	217
Venezuela	-95.6	-1,110.7	28	76.4	619.5	63	172.1	1,730.2	46	178.2	1,799.9	45
Vietnam	-3,838.4	-17,323.0	5	889.6	3,367.2	27	4,727.9	20,690.2	8	4,925.2	21,478.2	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.2	110	(-)	0.2	219	(-)	(-)	227	(-)	(-)	227
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.3	-0.1	101	0.2	1.9	202	0.5	1.9	178	0.6	2.2	177
Western Sahara	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Yemen	2.0	75.6	174	2.3	77.3	125	0.3	1.7	184	0.3	1.7	186
Zambia	-4.4	32.5	163	3.9	62.1	130	8.3	29.6	127	8.4	30.4	127
Zimbabwe	0.1	-4.7	85	6.3	13.2	171	6.3	18.0	136	6.4	18.5	136
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank	April	Year-to-Date	Rank
Africa	-358.8	-1,034.1	(X)	2,246.9	8,564.2	(X)	2,605.7	9,598.3	(X)	2,694.0	9,934.0	(X)
APEC	-53,974.0	-205,342.5	(X)	82,545.2	327,082.8	(X)	136,519.2	532,425.3	(X)	140,392.9	547,964.4	(X)
ASEAN	-8,333.6	-36,206.0	(X)	7,299.5	28,040.1	(X)	15,633.1	64,246.1	(X)	16,175.9	66,362.5	(X)
Asia - South	-2,483.2	-10,433.2	(X)	3,628.3	13,879.4	(X)	6,111.5	24,312.6	(X)	6,356.5	25,257.8	(X)
Asia Near East	162.4	1,722.4	(X)	4,551.2	20,717.3	(X)	4,388.9	18,994.9	(X)	4,514.9	19,558.6	(X)
CAFTA-DR	616.6	2,704.5	(X)	2,822.9	10,926.3	(X)	2,206.3	8,221.8	(X)	2,315.9	8,628.7	(X)
Central American Common Market	237.6	1,350.2	(X)	1,982.5	7,826.9	(X)	1,744.9	6,476.8	(X)	1,838.7	6,830.0	(X)
Euro Area	-15,279.3	-47,978.1	(X)	20,094.5	83,637.1	(X)	35,373.8	131,615.2	(X)	36,101.5	134,371.5	(X)
Europe	-22,434.8	-66,327.1	(X)	30,695.4	128,913.4	(X)	53,130.2	195,240.5	(X)	54,322.1	199,723.3	(X)
European Union	-17,905.5	-53,095.8	(X)	27,259.1	114,074.9	(X)	45,164.6	167,170.7	(X)	46,106.8	170,788.7	(X)
LAFTA	-6,665.8	-24,559.5	(X)	30,526.9	119,246.9	(X)	37,192.7	143,806.4	(X)	37,787.4	146,240.8	(X)
NATO Allies	-13,860.7	-35,511.6	(X)	51,840.5	208,618.1	(X)	65,701.2	244,129.7	(X)	67,246.2	250,098.5	(X)
North America	-9,540.6	-34,065.9	(X)	47,600.1	183,851.9	(X)	57,140.7	217,917.8	(X)	58,041.8	221,517.8	(X)
OECD	-38,731.9	-127,194.3	(X)	92,010.3	367,091.7	(X)	130,742.2	494,285.9	(X)	133,358.9	504,529.2	(X)
OPEC	-122.7	442.3	(X)	3,792.8	17,064.1	(X)	3,915.5	16,621.8	(X)	4,063.0	17,287.7	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-37,658.3	-145,321.3	(X)	30,689.0	125,489.0	(X)	68,347.3	270,810.3	(X)	70,825.4	280,799.9	(X)
South/Central America	3,860.7	15,430.5	(X)	13,457.0	52,840.8	(X)	9,596.3	37,410.3	(X)	10,050.1	39,270.0	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,140.2	-19,076.8	(X)	34,392.2	133,410.1	(X)	39,532.5	152,486.9	(X)	40,240.6	155,340.4	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.