

News Release

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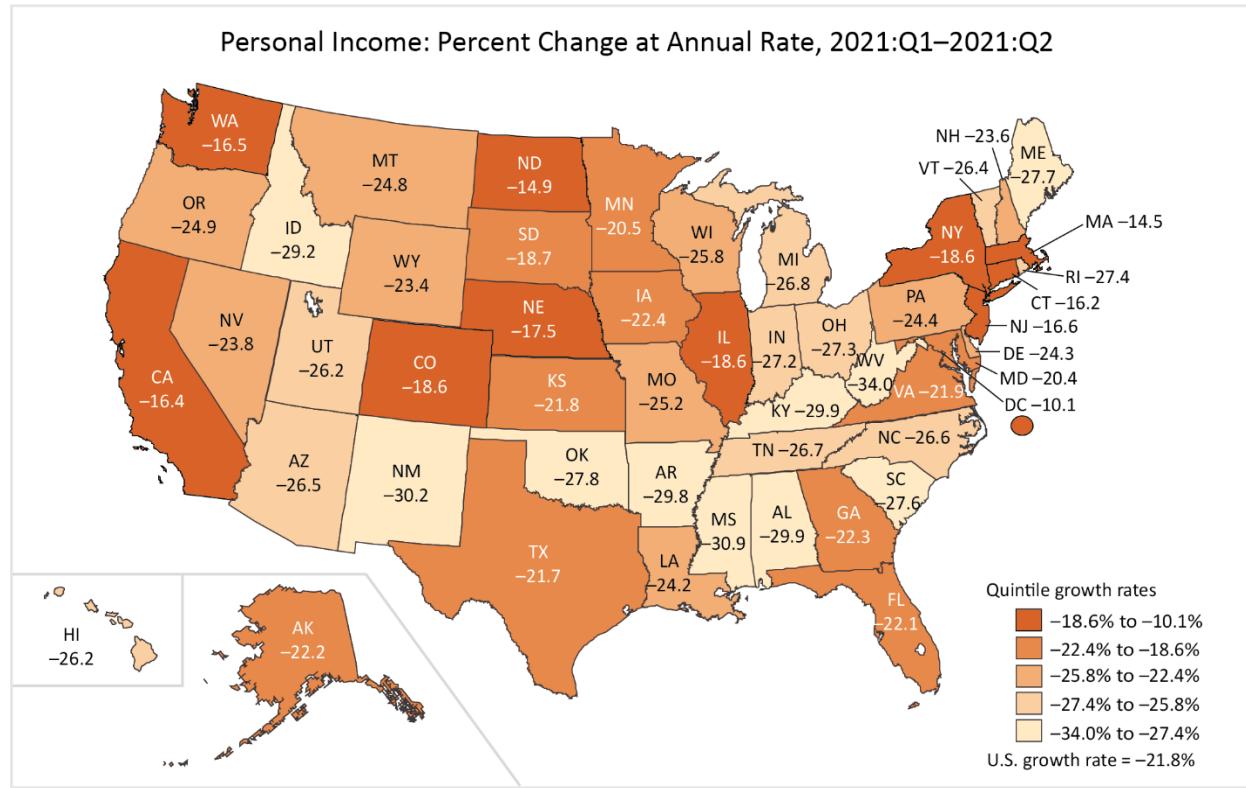
BEA 21-44

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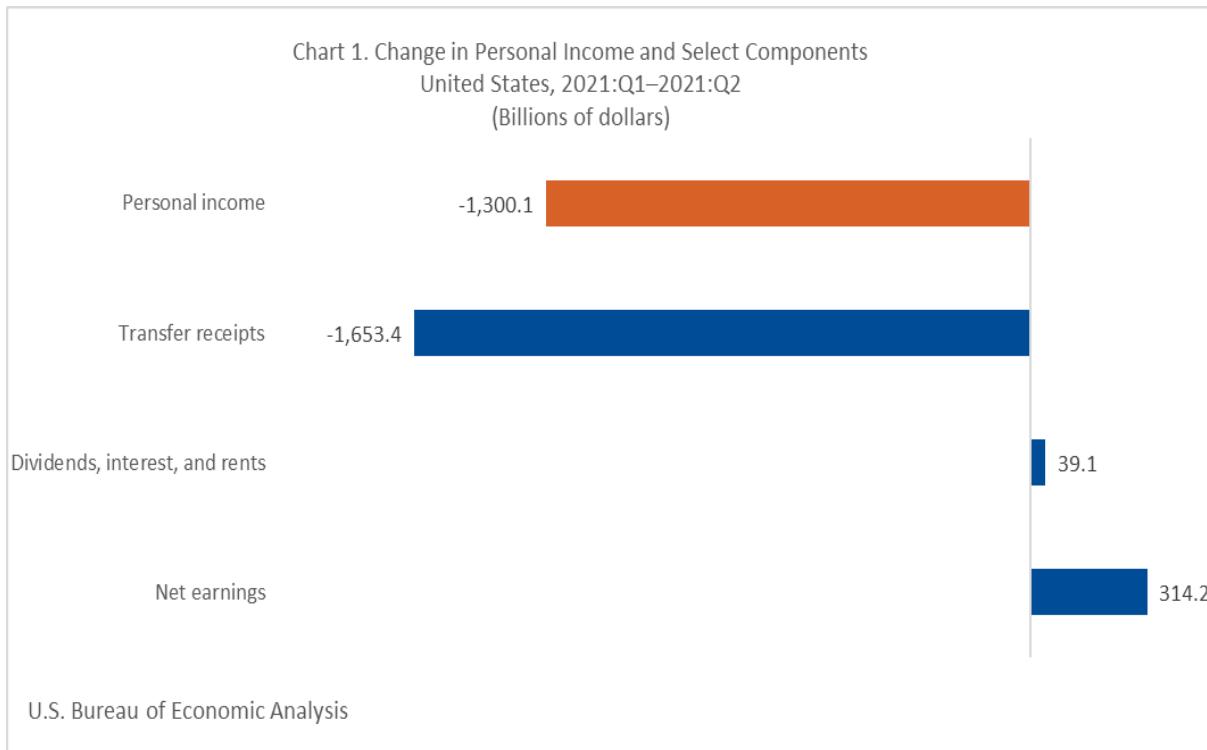
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Personal Income by State, 2nd Quarter 2021

State personal income decreased 21.8 percent at an annual rate in the second quarter of 2021 after increasing 56.9 percent in the first quarter, according to estimates released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) (table 1). In the second quarter of 2021, the decrease in transfer receipts was the leading contributor to personal income declines in all 50 states and the District of Columbia (table 2). The percent change in personal income across all states ranged from –10.1 percent in the District of Columbia to –34.0 percent in West Virginia.



Transfer receipts decreased \$1.7 trillion for the nation in the second quarter of 2021, accounting for more than the entire \$1.3 trillion decrease in personal income (chart 1).

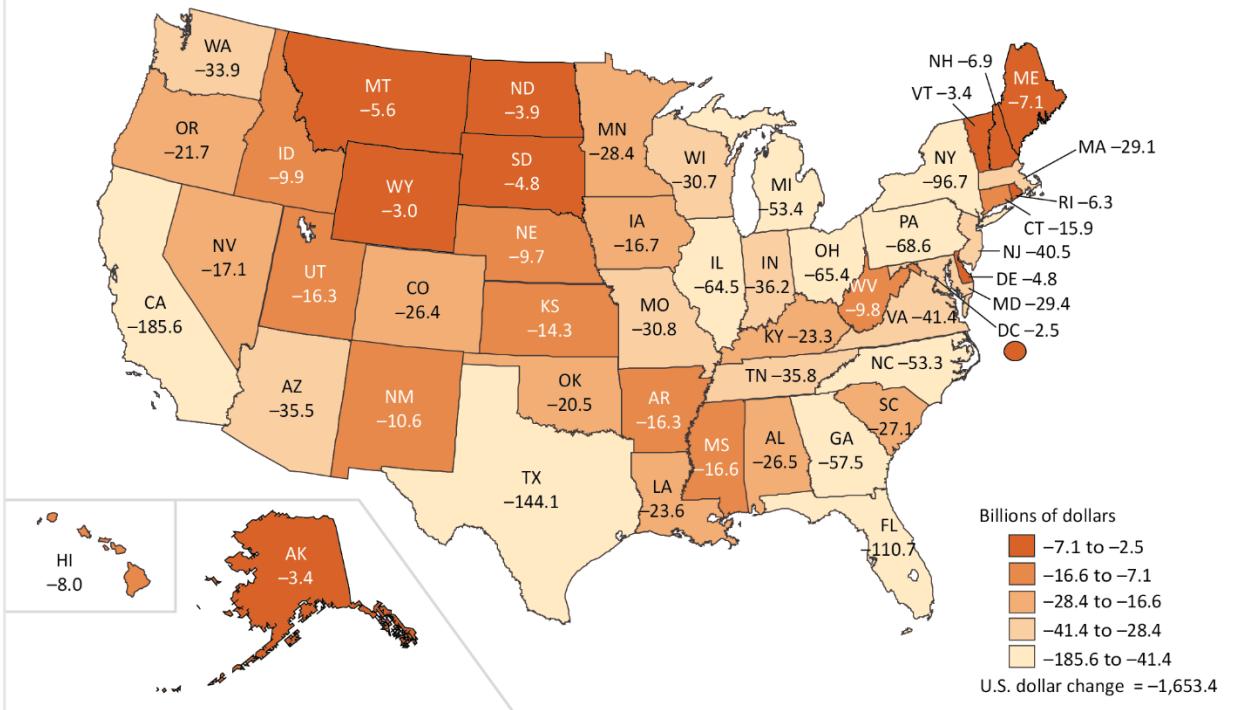


Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on Second-Quarter 2021 State Personal Income Estimates

The 2021 second-quarter estimates of state personal income reflected the continued economic recovery, reopening of establishments, and continued government response related to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the second quarter, government assistance payments associated with pandemic-related assistance programs, such as direct economic impact payments and expanded unemployment benefits, declined. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the state personal income estimates because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified.

Transfer receipts. The decrease in transfer receipts primarily reflected a reduction in direct economic impact payments provided by the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act and the American Rescue Plan Act and a decrease in state unemployment insurance compensation. Transfer receipts decreased in every state, ranging from -\$2.5 billion in the District of Columbia to -\$185.6 billion in California (table 2).

Transfer Receipts: Dollar Change at Annual Rate, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2

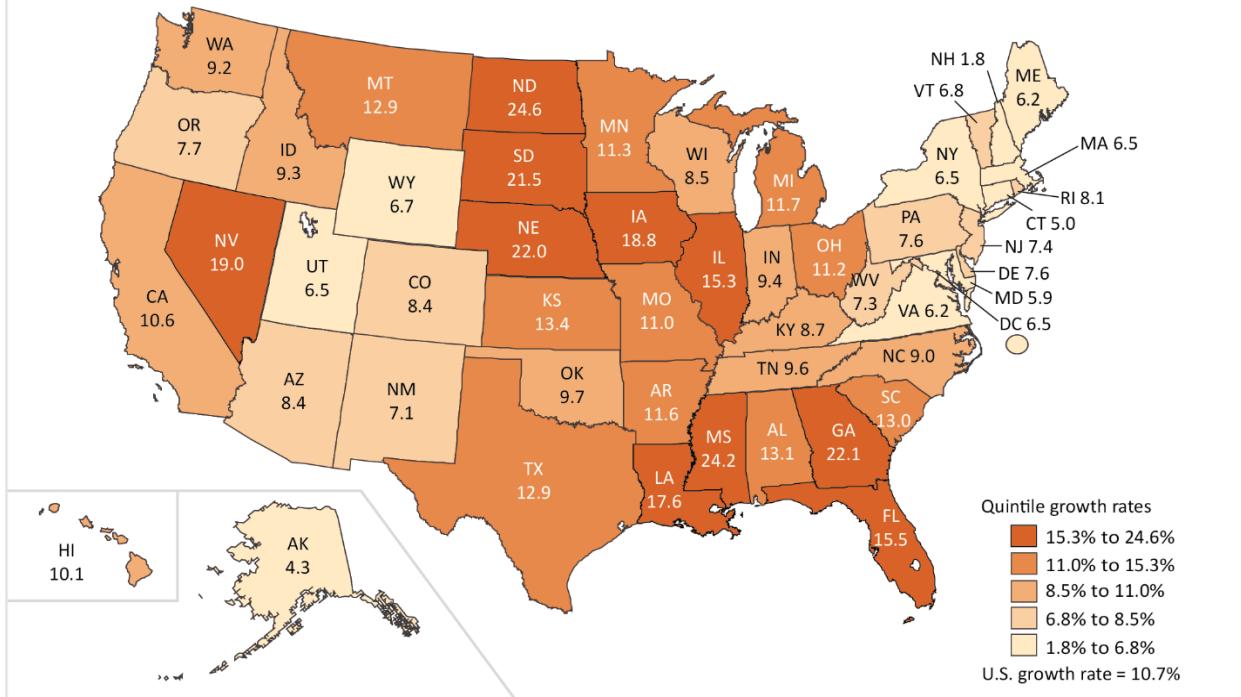


U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Earnings. For the nation, earnings increased 10.7 percent in the second quarter of 2021 after increasing 2.6 percent in the first quarter (table 2). The increase in earnings reflected the continued economic recovery following the partial economic shutdown that began in the first quarter of 2020 after the start of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Earnings increased in 21 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates (table 4). Accommodation and food services; professional, scientific, and technical services; and farming were the leading contributors to the overall growth in earnings. The percent change in earnings across all states ranged from 1.8 percent in New Hampshire to 24.6 percent in North Dakota (table 2).

Net Earnings by Place of Residence: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Property income. Property income (dividends, interest, and rent) increased 4.4 percent for the nation in the second quarter of 2021 after decreasing 0.4 percent in the first quarter. The percent change in property income across all states ranged from 2.1 percent in Hawaii and Mississippi to 7.3 percent in Utah (table 2).

Annual Update to State Personal Income

The estimates for the second quarter of 2021 incorporate the results of BEA's annual update of state personal income that was also released today. The annual estimates of state personal income for 1998 to 2020 and the quarterly estimates of state personal income for the first quarter of 1998 through the first quarter of 2021 were revised. The update incorporates revised source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available, updates to seasonal factors, and the results of the July 2021 annual update of the National Income and Product Accounts. The November 2021 issue of the *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article describing the results.

BEA state per capita personal income statistics are calculated using Census Bureau midyear population estimates. These annual midyear estimates are based on the 2010 census. BEA will incorporate Census Bureau midyear population estimates based on the 2020 census results when they become available.

Next release: December 17, 2021, at 8:30 A.M. EST
Personal Income by State, 3rd Quarter 2021

Additional Information

Resources

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading [The BEA Wire](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's [Data Application Programming Interface](#).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).
- BEA Regional Facts ([BEARFACTS](#)): a narrative summary of personal income, per capita personal income, components of income, and gross domestic product for counties, metropolitan statistical areas, and states.
- Complete information on the sources and methods for the estimation of [BEA's State Personal Income and Employment](#).

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Per capita personal income is calculated as the total personal income of the residents of a state divided by the population of the state. In computing per capita personal income, BEA uses midquarter population estimates based on unpublished Census Bureau data.

Earnings by place of work is the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income. BEA's industry estimates are presented on an earnings by place-of-work basis.

Net earnings by place of residence is earnings by place of work less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. BEA presents net earnings on an all-industry level.

Property income is rental income of persons, personal dividend income, and personal interest income.

Personal current transfer receipts are benefits received by persons from federal, state, and local governments and from businesses for which no current services are performed. They include retirement and disability insurance benefits (mainly social security), medical benefits (mainly Medicare and Medicaid), income maintenance benefits, unemployment insurance compensation, veterans' benefits, and federal education and training assistance.

Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income for the United States is the sum of the state estimates and the estimate for the District of Columbia; it differs slightly from the estimate of personal income in the National Income and Product Accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Statistical conventions

Quarter-to-quarter percent changes are calculated from unrounded data and are annualized. Annualized growth rates show the rate of change that would have occurred had the pattern been repeated over four quarters (1 year). Annualized rates of change can be calculated as follows: $((\text{level of later quarter} / \text{level of earlier quarter})^4 - 1) * 100$. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates unless otherwise specified. Quarter-to-quarter dollar changes are differences between published estimates.

BEA regions

BEA groups all 50 states and the District of Columbia into 8 distinct regions for purposes of presentation and analysis as follows:

New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont)

Mideast (Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania)

Great Lakes (Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin)

Plains (Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota)

Southeast (Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia)

Southwest (Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas)

Rocky Mountain (Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Utah, and Wyoming)

Far West (Alaska, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington)

Uses of state personal income statistics

State personal income statistics provide a framework for analyzing current economic conditions in each state and can serve as a basis for decisionmaking. For example:

- Federal government agencies use the statistics as a basis for allocating funds and determining matching grants to states. The statistics are also used in forecasting models to project energy and water use.
- State governments use the statistics to project tax revenues and the need for public services.
- Academic regional economists use the statistics for applied research.
- Businesses, trade associations, and labor organizations use the statistics for market research.

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Table 1. Personal Income, by State and Region, 2020:Q1–2021:Q2

							[Seasonally adjusted at annual rate]					Rank	
	2020			2021			Percent change from preceding quarter ¹						
	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^r	Q3 ^r	Q4 ^r	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^p	2020:Q2	2020:Q3	2020:Q4	2021:Q1	2021:Q2		
United States	18,822,070	20,329,659	19,755,197	19,522,862	21,849,045	20,548,928	36.1	-10.8	-4.6	56.9	-21.8	--	
New England	1,043,045	1,130,372	1,088,131	1,084,563	1,182,682	1,125,652	37.9	-14.1	-1.3	41.4	-17.9	--	
Connecticut	271,832	285,208	280,637	280,773	303,286	290,147	21.2	-6.3	0.2	36.1	-16.2	3	
Maine	70,307	77,810	72,048	72,607	81,649	75,279	50.0	-26.5	3.1	59.9	-27.7	42	
Massachusetts	515,249	565,149	543,022	540,001	586,859	564,263	44.7	-14.8	-2.2	39.5	-14.5	1	
New Hampshire	89,481	94,650	90,957	91,604	99,841	93,328	25.2	-14.7	2.9	41.1	-23.6	22	
Rhode Island	61,018	68,040	64,942	63,199	70,468	65,045	54.6	-17.0	-10.3	54.6	-27.4	40	
Vermont	35,158	39,514	36,526	36,379	40,579	37,591	59.5	-27.0	-1.6	54.8	-26.4	33	
Mideast	3,237,863	3,538,691	3,459,610	3,375,267	3,743,513	3,543,275	42.7	-8.6	-9.4	51.3	-19.7	--	
Delaware	53,837	57,114	55,087	55,392	61,365	57,230	26.7	-13.5	2.2	50.6	-24.3	25	
District of Columbia	58,604	63,205	62,966	62,050	66,176	64,435	35.3	-1.5	-5.7	29.4	-10.1	--	
Maryland	389,932	415,937	408,911	403,303	448,455	423,545	29.5	-6.6	-5.4	52.9	-20.4	12	
New Jersey	626,558	670,178	657,270	655,990	716,082	684,374	30.9	-7.5	-0.8	42.0	-16.6	6	
New York	1,364,819	1,501,594	1,472,400	1,421,385	1,585,461	1,506,160	46.5	-7.6	-13.2	54.8	-18.6	8	
Pennsylvania	744,113	830,664	802,975	777,148	865,974	807,531	55.3	-12.7	-12.3	54.2	-24.4	26	
Great Lakes	2,509,448	2,754,358	2,627,258	2,609,684	2,942,738	2,743,521	45.1	-17.2	-2.6	61.7	-24.5	--	
Illinois	760,302	814,570	799,747	793,923	885,872	841,321	31.8	-7.1	-2.9	55.0	-18.6	10	
Indiana	338,781	363,680	349,234	351,342	400,397	369,893	32.8	-15.0	2.4	68.7	-27.2	38	
Michigan	495,078	579,554	530,787	517,814	589,985	545,783	87.8	-29.6	-9.4	68.5	-26.8	37	
Ohio	600,047	659,946	627,527	621,405	705,693	651,684	46.3	-18.2	-3.8	66.3	-27.3	39	
Wisconsin	315,240	336,607	319,962	325,199	360,791	334,841	30.0	-18.4	6.7	51.5	-25.8	30	
Plains	1,170,038	1,266,434	1,197,747	1,217,793	1,354,383	1,274,188	37.3	-20.0	6.9	53.0	-21.7	--	
Iowa	162,493	176,420	167,003	170,812	190,352	178,649	38.9	-19.7	9.4	54.2	-22.4	20	
Kansas	158,409	169,709	160,692	165,038	180,862	170,079	31.7	-19.6	11.3	44.2	-21.8	15	
Minnesota	337,004	367,963	348,415	349,756	388,236	366,590	42.1	-19.6	1.5	51.8	-20.5	13	
Missouri	307,725	333,626	314,381	316,344	358,515	333,384	38.2	-21.2	2.5	65.0	-25.2	29	
Nebraska.	108,001	115,111	109,416	113,652	124,839	118,971	29.0	-18.4	16.4	45.6	-17.5	7	
North Dakota	45,006	49,155	46,230	47,966	52,595	50,517	42.3	-21.8	15.9	44.6	-14.9	2	
South Dakota	51,399	54,449	51,610	54,225	58,983	55,999	25.9	-19.3	21.9	40.0	-18.7	11	
Southeast	4,305,934	4,642,989	4,463,226	4,418,538	5,027,330	4,678,714	35.2	-14.6	-3.9	67.6	-25.0	--	
Alabama	221,523	240,127	227,927	225,419	259,488	237,403	38.1	-18.8	-4.3	75.6	-29.9	47	
Arkansas	138,922	150,394	141,549	141,727	162,902	149,122	37.4	-21.5	0.5	74.5	-29.8	45	
Florida	1,175,293	1,246,105	1,216,737	1,201,848	1,363,364	1,280,834	26.4	-9.1	-4.8	65.6	-22.1	17	
Georgia	530,579	578,265	561,497	547,925	624,799	586,626	41.1	-11.1	-9.3	69.1	-22.3	19	
Kentucky	200,696	227,604	209,285	210,206	241,175	220,716	65.4	-28.5	1.8	73.3	-29.9	46	
Louisiana	224,128	250,861	239,657	230,663	264,456	246,778	56.9	-16.7	-14.2	72.8	-24.2	24	
Mississippi	119,523	133,973	124,581	121,876	143,161	130,505	57.9	-25.2	-8.4	90.4	-30.9	49	
North Carolina	516,714	555,147	531,154	530,063	606,775	561,598	33.2	-16.2	-0.8	71.7	-26.6	35	
South Carolina	242,424	263,678	248,183	248,009	284,150	262,122	40.0	-21.5	-0.3	72.3	-27.6	41	
Tennessee	342,780	364,158	350,697	348,550	399,759	369,916	27.4	-14.0	-2.4	73.0	-26.7	36	
Virginia	516,719	545,523	532,895	533,889	586,029	550,829	24.2	-8.9	0.7	45.2	-21.9	16	
West Virginia	76,635	87,151	79,065	78,365	91,271	82,265	67.3	-32.3	-3.5	84.0	-34.0	50	
Southwest	2,206,537	2,355,321	2,297,865	2,273,274	2,567,170	2,401,771	29.8	-9.4	-4.2	62.6	-23.4	--	
Arizona	350,283	385,259	374,902	363,390	409,854	379,522	46.3	-10.3	-11.7	61.8	-26.5	34	
New Mexico	92,891	102,502	98,623	96,398	111,224	101,665	48.3	-14.3	-8.7	77.2	-30.2	48	
Oklahoma	192,838	208,087	195,692	197,591	223,551	206,090	35.6	-21.8	3.9	63.8	-27.8	43	
Texas	1,570,525	1,659,473	1,628,647	1,615,896	1,822,541	1,714,494	24.7	-7.2	-3.1	61.8	-21.7	14	
Rocky Mountain	704,398	746,913	715,456	724,457	807,139	757,232	26.4	-15.8	5.1	54.1	-22.5	--	
Colorado	360,736	381,071	368,152	371,610	410,585	390,046	24.5	-12.9	3.8	49.0	-18.6	9	
Idaho	86,667	92,365	87,911	89,368	101,873	93,450	29.0	-17.9	6.8	68.9	-29.2	44	
Montana	55,412	61,078	56,620	57,531	64,959	60,491	47.6	-26.2	6.6	62.5	-24.8	27	
Utah	166,006	175,132	167,366	170,121	190,019	176,104	23.9	-16.6	6.8	55.7	-26.2	32	
Wyoming	35,577	37,268	35,407	35,827	39,705	37,141	20.4	-18.5	4.8	50.8	-23.4	21	
Far West	3,644,807	3,894,582	3,905,906	3,819,285	4,224,090	4,024,575	30.4	1.2	-8.6	49.6	-17.6	--	
Alaska	45,436	48,456	46,041	45,788	50,813	47,715	29.4	-18.5	-2.2	51.7	-22.2	18	
California	2,631,478	2,801,274	2,851,417	2,769,079	3,052,951	2,919,391	28.4	7.4	-11.1	47.8	-16.4	4	
Hawaii	77,357	87,788	82,981	81,984	91,750	85,040	65.9	-20.2	-4.7	56.9	-26.2	31	
Nevada	162,710	177,635	168,127	165,878	189,061	176,647	42.1	-19.8	-5.2	68.8	-23.8	23	
Oregon	229,040	246,397	239,795	240,156	268,054	249,525	33.9	-10.3	0.6	55.2	-24.9	28	
Washington	498,787	533,033	517,545	516,400	571,461	546,256	30.4	-11.1	-0.9	50.0	-16.5	5	

^r Revised^p Preliminary

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)				
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	
United States	-21.8	10.7	4.4	-72.6	-21.8	5.3	0.7	-27.7	-1,300,117	314,210	39,117	-1,653,444	
New England	-17.9	5.8	3.8	-66.2	-17.9	3.1	0.6	-21.6	-57,029	9,828	1,853	-68,711	
Connecticut	-16.2	5.0	3.9	-67.5	-16.2	2.8	0.7	-19.7	-13,140	2,243	553	-15,936	
Maine	-27.7	6.2	3.1	-70.7	-27.7	2.8	0.4	-30.9	-6,370	642	94	-7,107	
Massachusetts	-14.5	6.5	4.2	-60.9	-14.5	3.6	0.6	-18.7	-22,596	5,565	987	-29,148	
New Hampshire	-23.6	1.8	2.5	-74.2	-23.6	1.0	0.3	-24.9	-6,513	268	90	-6,870	
Rhode Island	-27.4	8.1	3.4	-75.0	-27.4	3.8	0.5	-31.7	-5,422	762	89	-6,273	
Vermont	-26.4	6.8	2.3	-71.5	-26.4	3.1	0.4	-29.8	-2,989	349	40	-3,377	
Mideast	-19.7	6.9	4.2	-67.6	-19.7	3.6	0.6	-23.9	-200,239	36,069	6,236	-242,544	
Delaware	-24.3	7.6	4.0	-69.5	-24.3	3.6	0.6	-28.5	-4,135	603	99	-4,837	
District of Columbia	-10.1	6.5	3.4	-55.3	-10.1	3.9	0.5	-14.5	-1,741	672	82	-2,495	
Maryland	-20.4	5.9	3.2	-73.4	-20.4	3.3	0.4	-24.2	-24,910	3,991	548	-29,449	
New Jersey	-16.6	7.4	3.1	-67.4	-16.6	4.2	0.4	-21.2	-31,708	7,972	809	-40,490	
New York	-18.6	6.5	5.0	-64.3	-18.6	3.3	0.8	-22.6	-79,301	14,009	3,355	-96,664	
Pennsylvania	-24.4	7.6	4.2	-70.6	-24.4	3.7	0.6	-28.6	-58,443	8,822	1,343	-68,608	
Great Lakes	-24.5	12.0	3.8	-74.7	-24.5	5.7	0.5	-30.7	-199,217	46,680	4,296	-250,194	
Illinois	-18.6	15.3	4.2	-73.8	-18.6	7.7	0.6	-27.0	-44,552	18,409	1,545	-64,506	
Indiana	-27.2	9.4	3.9	-76.0	-27.2	4.6	0.5	-32.2	-30,504	5,155	507	-36,166	
Michigan	-26.8	11.7	2.8	-72.1	-26.8	5.2	0.4	-32.3	-44,202	8,588	613	-53,404	
Ohio	-27.3	11.2	4.3	-76.0	-27.3	5.2	0.5	-33.0	-54,009	10,325	1,089	-65,422	
Wisconsin	-25.8	8.5	3.8	-77.1	-25.8	4.2	0.5	-30.5	-25,950	4,203	542	-30,695	
Plains	-21.7	14.5	3.8	-75.6	-21.7	7.1	0.6	-29.3	-80,195	26,263	2,076	-108,533	
Iowa	-22.4	18.8	3.7	-77.1	-22.4	9.0	0.5	-31.9	-11,704	4,673	274	-16,651	
Kansas	-21.8	13.4	3.0	-77.4	-21.8	6.7	0.4	-29.0	-10,784	3,331	222	-14,336	
Minnesota	-20.5	11.3	4.1	-73.4	-20.5	5.8	0.6	-26.9	-21,646	6,077	637	-28,360	
Missouri	-25.2	11.0	4.0	-74.5	-25.2	5.1	0.6	-30.9	-25,131	5,108	571	-30,811	
Nebraska	-17.5	22.0	3.4	-77.3	-17.5	11.0	0.5	-29.0	-5,868	3,683	175	-9,726	
North Dakota	-14.9	24.6	3.1	-77.7	-14.9	12.4	0.5	-27.8	-2,079	1,735	72	-3,886	
South Dakota	-18.7	21.5	4.4	-79.8	-18.7	10.4	0.8	-29.9	-2,984	1,655	124	-4,763	
Southeast	-25.0	13.2	4.8	-74.6	-25.0	5.9	0.7	-31.7	-348,616	82,831	10,457	-441,904	
Alabama	-29.9	13.1	3.4	-76.1	-29.9	5.6	0.4	-36.0	-22,085	4,132	321	-26,538	
Arkansas	-29.8	11.6	5.0	-75.6	-29.8	4.5	0.9	-35.2	-13,779	2,103	398	-16,280	
Florida	-22.1	15.5	6.2	-72.1	-22.1	6.2	1.3	-29.6	-82,530	23,233	4,896	-110,660	
Georgia	-22.3	22.1	5.1	-79.7	-22.3	10.6	0.7	-33.6	-38,173	18,158	1,183	-57,514	
Kentucky	-29.9	8.7	3.4	-71.4	-29.9	3.7	0.4	-34.0	-20,459	2,560	274	-23,293	
Louisiana	-24.2	17.6	2.2	-70.9	-24.2	7.7	0.3	-32.2	-17,678	5,656	217	-23,551	
Mississippi	-30.9	24.2	2.1	-76.2	-30.9	9.5	0.2	-40.7	-12,656	3,876	96	-16,628	
North Carolina	-26.6	9.0	4.2	-74.9	-26.6	4.2	0.6	-31.4	-45,178	7,210	945	-53,332	
South Carolina	-27.6	13.0	5.0	-75.0	-27.6	5.7	0.7	-33.9	-22,029	4,512	567	-27,108	
Tennessee	-26.7	9.6	4.6	-75.9	-26.7	4.8	0.5	-32.0	-29,843	5,361	556	-35,759	
Virginia	-21.9	6.2	3.8	-75.8	-21.9	3.3	0.6	-25.8	-35,200	5,265	927	-41,392	
West Virginia	-34.0	7.3	2.7	-71.4	-34.0	2.9	0.3	-37.2	-9,006	763	79	-9,848	
Southwest	-23.4	11.7	4.2	-75.9	-23.4	5.8	0.6	-29.8	-165,399	41,057	4,180	-210,635	
Arizona	-26.5	8.4	4.4	-72.9	-26.5	3.9	0.6	-31.0	-30,332	4,429	703	-35,464	
New Mexico	-30.2	7.1	2.6	-69.2	-30.2	2.9	0.3	-33.4	-9,559	926	105	-10,590	
Oklahoma	-27.8	9.7	2.8	-76.0	-27.8	4.4	0.4	-32.6	-17,461	2,784	257	-20,502	
Texas	-21.7	12.9	4.4	-77.2	-21.7	6.6	0.6	-28.9	-108,047	32,917	3,115	-144,079	
Rocky Mountain	-22.5	8.3	5.3	-78.4	-22.5	4.2	0.9	-27.6	-49,907	9,314	1,939	-61,161	
Colorado	-18.6	8.4	4.6	-75.0	-18.6	4.5	0.8	-23.8	-20,539	4,982	852	-26,372	
Idaho	-29.2	9.3	4.9	-80.1	-29.2	4.3	0.7	-34.2	-8,422	1,228	212	-9,863	
Montana	-24.8	12.9	5.1	-74.8	-24.8	5.5	0.9	-31.2	-4,468	994	167	-5,629	
Utah	-26.2	6.5	7.3	-84.9	-26.2	3.3	1.2	-30.7	-13,915	1,777	614	-16,305	
Wyoming	-23.4	6.7	4.0	-77.2	-23.4	3.0	0.9	-27.3	-2,563	334	94	-2,991	
Far West	-17.6	10.5	4.7	-69.1	-17.6	5.5	0.7	-23.8	-199,515	62,168	8,080	-269,763	
Alaska	-22.2	4.3	2.4	-67.6	-22.2	2.1	0.4	-24.7	-3,098	298	49	-3,445	
California	-16.4	10.6	4.8	-67.9	-16.4	5.7	0.7	-22.8	-133,559	46,167	5,862	-185,589	
Hawaii	-26.2	10.1	2.1	-74.8	-26.2	4.7	0.3	-31.2	-6,710	1,193	78	-7,981	
Nevada	-23.8	19.0	5.4	-75.8	-23.8	8.1	0.9	-32.8	-12,413	4,207	490	-17,110	
Oregon	-24.9	7.7	5.0	-71.5	-24.9	3.6	0.7	-29.2	-18,529	2,673	544	-21,745	
Washington	-16.5	9.2	4.3	-69.9	-16.5	5.0	0.7	-22.2	-25,206	7,630	1,055	-33,892	

1. Percent changes are expressed at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors'

income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2—Continues

	Earnings by industry [Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Total earnings ¹	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States	5.67	0.60	-0.02	0.22	0.02	0.31	0.00	0.13	0.19	0.36	0.26	0.25	0.13
New England	3.42	0.04	-0.04	0.01	0.01	0.23	-0.06	0.05	-0.03	0.26	0.16	0.26	0.37
Connecticut	2.83	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.13	-0.10	0.00	0.07	0.20	0.16	0.21	0.42
Maine	3.25	0.16	-0.18	0.02	0.02	0.26	0.03	0.08	0.19	0.38	0.13	0.07	0.21
Massachusetts	4.16	0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.02	0.29	-0.05	0.05	-0.18	0.26	0.19	0.36	0.41
New Hampshire	0.43	0.01	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	-0.23	0.14	0.09	0.31	0.10	0.14	0.23
Rhode Island	4.28	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.34	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.14	0.10	0.35
Vermont	3.65	0.22	-0.07	0.06	0.03	0.32	0.03	0.10	0.08	0.29	0.09	0.09	0.20
Mideast	3.94	0.10	-0.01	0.05	0.01	0.26	-0.01	0.10	0.13	0.35	0.28	0.07	-0.67
Delaware	4.39	0.24	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.25	-0.37	0.11	0.12	0.41	0.19	0.09	0.63
District of Columbia	7.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.29	0.16	-2.90	0.14
Maryland	3.19	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.12	0.17	0.35	0.19	-1.68	0.24
New Jersey	4.44	0.06	-0.02	0.12	0.02	0.23	-0.05	0.06	0.11	0.34	0.30	0.25	0.39
New York	3.78	0.08	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.30	0.04	0.14	0.13	0.39	0.33	0.53	-2.02
Pennsylvania	3.94	0.17	-0.03	0.06	0.02	0.25	-0.07	0.08	0.13	0.31	0.24	0.21	0.29
Great Lakes	6.09	0.97	-0.02	0.04	0.02	0.48	-0.12	0.21	0.19	0.39	0.27	0.15	0.28
Illinois	8.15	1.40	-0.01	0.07	0.02	0.65	-0.24	0.20	0.32	0.41	0.36	0.19	0.39
Indiana	4.77	1.47	-0.03	0.03	0.03	0.31	-0.04	0.33	0.11	0.38	0.22	0.05	0.20
Michigan	5.61	0.47	-0.01	0.03	0.04	0.46	-0.12	0.18	0.18	0.45	0.21	0.14	0.24
Ohio	5.56	0.63	-0.03	0.03	0.02	0.45	-0.05	0.15	0.12	0.38	0.25	0.15	0.25
Wisconsin	4.49	0.89	-0.05	0.02	0.01	0.35	-0.06	0.24	0.14	0.25	0.28	0.17	0.21
Plains	7.50	3.98	-0.02	0.11	0.01	0.32	-0.05	0.08	0.11	0.27	0.20	0.14	0.29
Iowa	9.16	6.50	-0.09	0.00	0.02	0.22	-0.10	0.05	0.02	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.39
Kansas	6.99	4.32	-0.09	0.33	0.01	0.34	-0.01	0.10	0.08	0.25	0.26	0.13	0.23
Minnesota	6.21	2.12	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.06	0.14	0.31	0.27	0.13	0.31
Missouri	5.64	1.48	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.32	-0.15	0.10	0.14	0.31	0.20	0.15	0.29
Nebraska	11.35	8.36	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.26	-0.03	0.12	0.06	0.24	0.17	0.13	0.26
North Dakota	13.33	9.10	0.05	1.17	0.00	0.42	0.08	-0.02	0.22	0.13	0.22	0.18	0.28
South Dakota	10.63	8.95	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.32	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.21	0.10	0.06	0.22
Southeast	6.31	0.28	-0.02	0.10	0.02	0.43	0.12	0.17	0.23	0.43	0.29	0.22	0.28
Alabama	5.83	0.17	-0.02	0.15	0.02	0.37	0.22	0.27	0.22	0.41	0.20	0.13	0.21
Arkansas	4.74	1.21	-0.03	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.37	0.12	0.18	0.30	0.21	0.13	0.25
Florida	6.63	0.14	-0.02	0.03	0.01	0.52	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.40	0.35	0.21	0.36
Georgia	11.04	0.13	-0.01	0.05	0.02	0.75	0.29	0.31	0.38	0.72	0.49	0.57	0.36
Kentucky	4.18	0.95	-0.07	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.02	0.14	0.13	0.33	0.30	0.08	0.23
Louisiana	8.02	0.48	-0.01	0.85	0.01	0.58	0.28	0.16	0.21	0.52	0.18	0.11	0.24
Mississippi	9.68	0.89	-0.04	0.22	0.03	0.70	0.32	0.29	0.37	0.63	0.39	0.10	0.23
North Carolina	4.66	0.25	-0.02	0.02	0.01	0.33	0.03	0.20	0.22	0.35	0.19	0.22	0.32
South Carolina	5.94	0.12	-0.01	0.02	0.02	0.43	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.50	0.24	0.15	0.17
Tennessee	5.28	0.35	-0.02	0.06	0.02	0.33	-0.04	0.16	0.20	0.36	0.35	0.17	0.27
Virginia	3.55	0.13	-0.01	0.03	0.03	0.17	-0.05	0.11	0.21	0.27	0.17	0.16	0.12
West Virginia	3.34	0.11	-0.05	0.61	0.09	-0.15	0.09	0.17	0.04	0.33	0.05	0.04	0.23
Southwest	6.22	0.31	0.02	1.26	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.10	0.32	0.36	0.27	0.10	0.39
Arizona	4.17	0.21	0.01	0.07	-0.01	0.18	-0.05	0.07	0.38	0.37	0.28	0.18	0.36
New Mexico	3.21	0.45	-0.02	0.43	0.02	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.23	0.25	0.01	0.13
Oklahoma	4.66	0.98	0.00	1.68	0.02	0.25	-0.26	0.17	0.13	0.17	0.23	0.01	0.02
Texas	7.08	0.24	0.02	1.53	0.04	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.33	0.40	0.28	0.11	0.46
Rocky Mountain	4.60	0.75	0.00	0.63	0.01	0.09	-0.01	0.08	0.19	0.25	0.19	0.16	0.28
Colorado	4.91	0.38	0.00	1.07	0.01	-0.05	-0.11	0.04	0.30	0.23	0.17	0.16	0.25
Idaho	4.47	1.95	-0.05	0.06	0.01	0.11	-0.08	0.09	0.08	0.21	0.13	0.11	0.25
Montana	5.99	2.61	-0.01	0.26	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.10	0.13	0.25	0.25	0.06	0.20
Utah	3.80	0.20	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.33	0.21	0.16	0.09	0.34	0.21	0.25	0.40
Wyoming	3.41	0.85	-0.01	1.04	0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.11	0.29	0.02	0.15
Far West	6.03	0.37	-0.07	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.10	0.18	0.34	0.25	0.67	0.24
Alaska	2.52	0.01	-0.31	0.61	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.20	-0.01	0.27	0.37	0.09	0.04
California	6.18	0.37	-0.07	0.02	0.02	0.25	0.00	0.11	0.15	0.32	0.25	0.81	0.25
Hawaii	5.41	0.15	-0.03	0.00	0.02	-0.10	-0.03	0.06	0.16	0.32	0.43	0.14	0.33
Nevada	8.80	0.06	-0.01	0.13	0.02	0.38	0.26	0.18	0.32	0.59	0.60	-0.75	0.18
Oregon	4.26	0.50	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.28	-0.14	0.06	0.12	0.24	0.17	0.28	0.26
Washington	5.57	0.54	-0.09	0.01	0.00	0.25	-0.01	0.05	0.34	0.46	0.14	0.77	0.20

1. An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by personal income in the previous quarter times 100.

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contribution of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2—Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry								Government			
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	-0.03	0.73	-0.01	0.20	0.02	0.35	0.22	1.20	0.26	0.04	0.01	0.24
New England	-0.04	0.67	0.02	-0.04	-0.07	0.25	0.17	0.80	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.23
Connecticut	-0.05	0.47	0.00	0.11	-0.08	0.20	0.11	0.51	0.07	-0.01	0.07	0.26
Maine	-0.04	0.21	0.05	0.10	-0.01	0.17	0.03	1.01	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.14
Massachusetts	-0.02	1.00	0.02	0.14	-0.08	0.28	0.20	0.92	0.10	0.03	0.01	0.24
New Hampshire	-0.12	0.15	0.03	-1.79	0.06	0.11	0.36	0.54	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.13
Rhode Island	-0.08	0.19	0.03	0.19	-0.15	0.49	0.17	1.11	0.12	0.09	0.23	0.27
Vermont	-0.04	0.40	0.00	0.08	-0.04	0.21	0.10	0.85	0.05	-0.03	0.32	0.27
Mideast	-0.02	0.73	-0.04	0.19	0.00	0.42	0.26	1.17	0.20	0.08	0.03	0.26
Delaware	-0.50	0.68	-0.31	0.20	0.05	0.40	0.19	1.31	0.24	0.03	0.08	0.24
District of Columbia	0.24	3.13	-0.02	-0.17	0.11	0.35	0.21	2.97	0.08	2.80	-0.40	0.03
Maryland	-0.05	0.83	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.43	0.13	1.04	0.22	0.28	0.08	0.29
New Jersey	-0.11	0.67	0.02	0.16	0.00	0.34	0.25	0.89	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.24
New York	0.03	0.73	-0.01	0.26	-0.04	0.53	0.35	1.45	0.25	0.00	0.04	0.27
Pennsylvania	0.00	0.54	-0.14	0.12	0.04	0.30	0.16	0.81	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.27
Great Lakes	-0.07	0.58	0.05	0.26	0.00	0.36	0.23	1.18	0.37	0.01	0.01	0.27
Illinois	-0.04	0.86	0.02	0.37	0.02	0.45	0.28	1.65	0.56	0.02	0.02	0.19
Indiana	-0.48	0.37	0.03	0.05	-0.03	0.21	0.12	0.87	0.29	-0.02	-0.06	0.37
Michigan	-0.01	0.59	0.12	0.34	0.00	0.29	0.23	1.12	0.34	0.02	0.02	0.26
Ohio	0.06	0.45	0.03	0.27	0.00	0.44	0.31	1.05	0.29	-0.01	0.00	0.32
Wisconsin	-0.01	0.35	0.06	0.09	-0.01	0.24	0.11	0.73	0.18	0.01	0.04	0.24
Plains	-0.05	0.39	-0.01	0.15	0.02	0.24	0.12	0.82	0.10	0.02	-0.05	0.29
Iowa	0.03	0.16	-0.03	0.14	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.73	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.35
Kansas	-0.48	0.37	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.13	0.06	0.79	0.00	0.02	-0.09	0.24
Minnesota	0.01	0.54	-0.01	0.24	0.02	0.24	0.16	0.86	0.14	0.01	-0.08	0.30
Missouri	0.06	0.52	0.01	0.16	0.02	0.38	0.18	1.04	0.19	0.01	-0.03	0.21
Nebraska	-0.02	0.24	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.51	0.05	0.54	-0.01	0.03	-0.03	0.30
North Dakota	-0.12	0.01	-0.04	0.21	0.00	-0.01	0.06	0.56	-0.02	0.14	-0.06	0.75
South Dakota	-0.10	0.13	-0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.16	-0.05	0.38	0.01	0.09	-0.07	0.31
Southeast	0.05	0.80	-0.05	0.27	0.05	0.40	0.17	1.45	0.38	0.05	0.01	0.16
Alabama	0.08	0.60	0.00	0.30	0.05	0.36	0.10	1.31	0.42	0.10	-0.01	0.17
Arkansas	-0.07	0.41	-0.62	0.28	0.04	0.34	0.07	0.87	0.29	0.06	-0.02	0.13
Florida	0.16	0.91	-0.07	0.23	0.04	0.58	0.15	1.67	0.36	0.04	-0.01	0.14
Georgia	0.01	1.47	0.06	0.64	0.18	0.76	0.35	2.39	0.95	0.07	-0.03	0.12
Kentucky	-0.03	0.26	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.15	0.08	0.74	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.23
Louisiana	0.05	0.75	0.01	0.32	0.06	0.51	0.16	1.81	0.62	0.01	0.06	0.02
Mississippi	0.14	0.75	0.00	0.56	0.14	0.66	0.14	2.03	0.67	0.00	0.30	0.16
North Carolina	-0.04	0.64	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.23	0.18	1.00	0.19	0.04	-0.06	0.23
South Carolina	0.03	0.55	0.01	0.28	0.04	0.38	0.14	1.50	0.37	0.03	0.16	0.25
Tennessee	-0.05	0.58	-0.20	0.26	0.03	-0.02	0.31	1.50	0.30	0.02	0.08	0.24
Virginia	0.01	0.87	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.19	0.06	0.71	0.12	0.11	-0.11	0.10
West Virginia	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.02	0.01	0.71	-0.01	0.14	0.53	0.19
Southwest	0.05	0.87	-0.02	0.22	0.01	0.21	0.09	1.04	0.24	0.04	0.02	0.12
Arizona	0.09	0.59	-0.57	0.17	0.10	0.29	0.10	1.20	0.12	0.05	0.01	-0.03
New Mexico	-0.06	0.15	-0.01	-0.02	0.01	0.05	-0.04	0.39	-0.02	0.15	0.02	0.63
Oklahoma	-0.01	0.10	-0.01	0.15	0.06	0.20	0.01	0.55	0.02	0.06	-0.03	0.14
Texas	0.05	1.08	0.11	0.26	-0.02	0.20	0.11	1.11	0.31	0.02	0.03	0.11
Rocky Mountain	-0.11	0.62	-0.06	0.04	-0.05	0.17	0.16	0.87	0.03	0.13	-0.03	0.23
Colorado	-0.05	0.76	-0.13	0.01	-0.05	0.15	0.27	1.11	0.02	0.08	-0.06	0.36
Idaho	-0.05	0.30	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.17	0.00	0.75	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.23
Montana	-0.13	0.36	0.00	0.12	-0.01	0.13	0.10	0.87	0.09	0.20	-0.08	0.28
Utah	-0.23	0.65	0.04	0.12	-0.12	0.27	0.08	0.49	0.04	0.21	0.00	0.00
Wyoming	-0.19	0.30	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.08	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.19	-0.04	0.00
Far West	-0.13	0.82	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.42	0.35	1.32	0.24	0.03	-0.03	0.36
Alaska	-0.07	0.31	0.07	-0.15	-0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.92	0.10	0.34	-0.06	-0.16
California	-0.16	0.91	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.51	0.44	1.25	0.27	-0.01	-0.03	0.28
Hawaii	-0.05	0.14	0.10	0.38	0.03	-0.09	0.05	2.67	0.15	0.22	-0.23	0.60
Nevada	0.05	0.95	0.18	0.56	0.10	0.29	0.35	3.36	0.61	0.08	0.06	0.26
Oregon	-0.16	0.48	0.02	0.20	0.05	0.12	0.09	1.04	0.11	0.09	0.01	0.40
Washington	-0.03	0.58	0.03	-0.01	0.12	0.27	0.11	0.95	0.06	0.10	-0.04	0.77

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2—Continues

	[Millions of dollars]												
	Earnings by industry												
	Total earnings	Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	338,915	35,848	-1,433	13,303	1,003	18,638	226	7,723	11,125	21,572	15,601	14,966	7,776
New England	10,887	129	-127	42	43	730	-196	169	-104	826	512	814	1,187
Connecticut	2,292	29	-2	21	7	109	-85	0	60	162	127	169	342
Maine	746	36	-41	4	3	61	8	18	43	87	30	16	49
Massachusetts	6,469	26	-62	8	25	448	-83	82	-275	407	288	560	640
New Hampshire	120	4	-9	1	3	9	-64	37	25	84	29	38	63
Rhode Island	847	9	-5	1	1	67	24	20	35	52	29	20	69
Vermont	414	25	-8	7	3	36	4	12	9	33	10	11	23
Mideast	40,012	1,015	-117	523	65	2,656	-144	1,064	1,348	3,592	2,865	695	-6,768
Delaware	745	40	4	9	8	42	-62	18	21	70	32	16	106
District of Columbia	1,276	0	-1	1	4	22	8	6	28	50	27	-498	24
Maryland	3,883	132	-3	14	12	280	10	145	213	425	233	-2,049	298
New Jersey	8,495	106	-32	220	33	447	-97	120	219	646	574	486	739
New York	16,160	333	-11	142	-29	1,262	156	579	561	1,661	1,431	2,246	-8,632
Pennsylvania	9,453	404	-74	137	36	603	-159	197	305	741	568	494	697
Great Lakes	49,609	7,932	-166	317	177	3,901	-976	1,695	1,554	3,159	2,230	1,212	2,258
Illinois	19,470	3,355	-13	158	37	1,549	-566	481	768	970	868	457	927
Indiana	5,359	1,650	-30	31	29	352	-45	368	123	432	244	58	223
Michigan	9,263	775	-11	53	59	756	-198	302	291	749	354	238	395
Ohio	11,006	1,253	-63	58	39	889	-106	306	236	759	487	288	501
Wisconsin	4,510	899	-48	17	13	355	-62	238	136	249	277	170	214
Plains	27,774	14,734	-57	424	41	1,187	-199	285	399	1,008	757	503	1,090
Iowa	4,785	3,391	-45	2	9	114	-51	24	10	111	48	66	202
Kansas	3,457	2,136	-44	164	6	168	-3	49	41	125	129	67	113
Minnesota	6,559	2,234	10	56	14	394	-4	62	152	329	280	140	324
Missouri	5,619	1,477	-3	30	10	315	-147	102	143	311	196	151	292
Nebraska	3,803	2,802	5	3	3	87	-12	42	19	80	56	45	85
North Dakota	1,860	1,270	7	163	-1	59	11	-3	31	19	31	25	40
South Dakota	1,692	1,425	12	5	1	51	6	10	3	33	16	10	34
Southeast	88,042	3,960	-313	1,385	261	6,033	1,674	2,429	3,224	5,982	4,050	3,040	3,909
Alabama	4,299	126	-16	111	14	274	161	201	160	306	145	95	156
Arkansas	2,194	560	-16	37	11	69	169	56	82	139	96	59	113
Florida	24,773	533	-89	98	42	1,959	430	396	812	1,506	1,290	780	1,356
Georgia	18,916	229	-21	89	27	1,282	488	535	657	1,241	833	973	622
Kentucky	2,866	649	-50	12	8	233	15	97	90	227	204	54	161
Louisiana	5,865	352	-4	625	10	422	208	115	154	381	135	84	173
Mississippi	3,960	363	-16	92	11	288	131	117	151	259	159	40	92
North Carolina	7,939	421	-42	31	21	561	58	348	378	599	319	372	540
South Carolina	4,745	99	-10	12	15	342	117	158	172	398	194	121	139
Tennessee	5,901	392	-19	67	24	367	-46	181	228	404	396	193	304
Virginia	5,702	208	-19	48	54	275	-81	180	330	433	267	260	192
West Virginia	883	28	-12	162	25	-40	24	44	10	88	13	10	60
Southwest	43,984	2,183	109	8,886	208	1,133	80	722	2,237	2,579	1,925	739	2,747
Arizona	4,779	240	12	80	-11	203	-56	80	440	425	325	205	409
New Mexico	1,015	142	-8	136	5	45	36	25	45	74	78	2	40
Oklahoma	2,933	617	2	1,056	15	160	-161	106	84	108	143	8	10
Texas	35,258	1,185	103	7,614	199	725	261	511	1,668	1,972	1,379	524	2,286
Rocky Mountain	10,190	1,654	-7	1,391	25	188	-31	180	425	544	414	349	615
Colorado	5,431	420	3	1,182	13	-53	-119	40	327	250	188	176	277
Idaho	1,289	564	-15	16	3	32	-22	26	24	60	37	31	71
Montana	1,079	470	-3	48	1	38	-1	19	23	44	44	10	37
Utah	2,017	107	9	31	4	175	112	87	47	178	114	130	213
Wyoming	373	93	-1	114	5	-5	0	8	4	12	31	2	17
Far West	68,416	4,240	-756	335	182	2,809	18	1,180	2,042	3,882	2,848	7,613	2,738
Alaska	350	1	-43	85	-2	-1	4	28	-1	37	52	12	5
California	50,411	2,980	-569	168	150	2,055	5	916	1,237	2,572	2,028	6,575	2,058
Hawaii	1,386	38	-8	0	5	-27	-8	14	40	81	109	36	84
Nevada	4,592	30	-5	66	11	197	133	91	165	310	312	-391	96
Oregon	3,171	373	13	3	9	210	-106	46	86	176	129	211	190
Washington	8,505	818	-143	13	7	374	-11	83	515	705	218	1,170	304

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Earnings Growth, by Industry and State and Region, 2021:Q1–2021:Q2—Table Ends

	Earnings by industry										Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and waste management services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local	
United States	-1,776	43,654	-411	11,942	972	21,027	12,872	71,505	15,608	2,614	304	14,259	
New England	-141	2,116	59	-124	-208	784	556	2,533	262	74	210	740	
Connecticut	-42	383	-4	92	-62	161	92	410	56	-5	58	212	
Maine	-9	49	10	22	-1	39	8	233	16	16	17	32	
Massachusetts	-36	1,560	37	210	-126	435	312	1,426	148	43	18	377	
New Hampshire	-34	41	8	-494	15	30	99	148	11	4	35	35	
Rhode Island	-16	38	7	37	-30	96	34	220	24	18	46	53	
Vermont	-4	45	1	9	-4	24	11	96	6	-3	36	30	
Mideast	-197	7,361	-394	1,900	-11	4,254	2,591	11,840	2,072	826	333	2,645	
Delaware	-85	116	-53	34	8	68	33	222	41	5	13	40	
District of Columbia	42	539	-4	-29	19	59	37	512	13	483	-70	4	
Maryland	-63	1,013	7	201	14	519	156	1,265	270	343	93	355	
New Jersey	-204	1,287	42	300	-1	647	482	1,697	239	2	88	455	
New York	117	3,124	-46	1,112	-154	2,250	1,504	6,194	1,053	-14	182	1,140	
Pennsylvania	-3	1,283	-339	282	104	710	379	1,950	455	6	27	651	
Great Lakes	-541	4,700	399	2,130	-10	2,906	1,904	9,578	2,988	44	49	2,170	
Illinois	-92	2,062	38	880	42	1,067	665	3,936	1,344	37	52	448	
Indiana	-540	416	33	55	-33	241	129	973	328	-19	-72	411	
Michigan	-15	980	200	565	2	483	386	1,844	564	27	28	436	
Ohio	119	885	62	539	-9	876	611	2,087	571	-14	0	633	
Wisconsin	-13	356	65	90	-12	239	113	738	181	13	41	242	
Plains	-194	1,462	-33	572	63	885	455	3,030	388	81	-189	1,083	
Iowa	16	86	-16	71	9	50	59	380	56	7	2	184	
Kansas	-239	183	-12	20	-6	64	29	389	-1	8	-45	118	
Minnesota	11	574	-15	258	26	250	167	904	147	11	-86	320	
Missouri	57	515	9	159	25	379	181	1,038	190	12	-32	207	
Nebraska	-6	82	8	32	8	170	17	180	-4	9	-9	100	
North Dakota	-17	1	-6	30	1	-1	9	78	-2	20	-9	105	
South Dakota	-17	21	-1	2	1	-26	-8	60	2	14	-11	49	
Southeast	641	11,206	-652	3,742	757	5,595	2,343	20,276	5,372	731	160	2,238	
Alabama	61	440	-3	221	35	268	76	966	311	71	-8	128	
Arkansas	-33	190	-288	130	19	156	32	401	136	28	-11	60	
Florida	590	3,404	-273	867	148	2,161	547	6,252	1,340	141	-51	535	
Georgia	25	2,512	96	1,093	309	1,301	602	4,101	1,634	128	-52	210	
Kentucky	-18	176	4	36	-5	101	52	510	76	27	45	159	
Louisiana	40	552	5	232	41	372	120	1,321	454	11	46	15	
Mississippi	58	309	1	230	58	269	56	831	273	0	124	66	
North Carolina	-65	1,093	4	261	-1	382	300	1,690	327	60	-108	388	
South Carolina	28	436	10	225	31	304	115	1,196	293	22	128	201	
Tennessee	-58	646	-222	289	34	-22	349	1,680	335	27	86	266	
Virginia	10	1,391	14	159	95	298	92	1,138	197	179	-178	159	
West Virginia	2	57	0	0	-7	5	1	189	-3	37	140	51	
Southwest	340	6,176	-107	1,563	60	1,466	661	7,373	1,694	263	132	816	
Arizona	99	672	-648	193	114	333	111	1,378	141	57	11	-36	
New Mexico	-19	46	-4	-8	4	16	-13	124	-6	46	7	200	
Oklahoma	-8	65	-9	96	40	125	8	346	13	40	-17	86	
Texas	268	5,393	554	1,281	-96	992	555	5,524	1,547	119	131	566	
Rocky Mountain	-242	1,363	-125	84	-113	381	360	1,928	70	282	-66	518	
Colorado	-61	838	-148	7	-50	171	300	1,227	24	87	-70	403	
Idaho	-15	86	2	-7	7	50	-1	215	7	29	24	67	
Montana	-24	64	1	23	-2	24	19	156	15	36	-14	51	
Utah	-121	342	19	61	-64	145	42	259	23	109	-2	-2	
Wyoming	-21	33	2	1	-3	-8	0	71	1	21	-4	0	
Far West	-1,441	9,269	443	2,074	435	4,756	4,003	14,947	2,762	314	-326	4,048	
Alaska	-9	43	10	-21	-4	0	-5	128	14	48	-9	-22	
California	-1,288	7,452	249	1,561	159	4,121	3,582	10,155	2,221	-48	-226	2,297	
Hawaii	-13	37	27	98	9	-22	14	683	37	56	-60	154	
Nevada	28	497	92	294	51	152	182	1,753	321	40	30	136	
Oregon	-117	357	16	152	39	91	66	776	80	66	7	299	
Washington	-41	884	50	-11	181	415	165	1,452	89	152	-67	1,183	

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Revisions to Personal Income, by State and Region, 2018–2020

	Revised personal income (millions of dollars)			Dollar revision (millions of dollars)			Percent revision		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
United States	17,681,159	18,402,004	19,607,447	-158,096	-140,258	-72,268	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4
New England	989,559	1,026,028	1,086,528	-11,525	-9,479	-11,613	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1
Connecticut	264,263	270,283	279,612	-3,083	-5,274	-4,134	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5
Maine	65,122	67,855	73,193	-214	-207	-19	-0.3	-0.3	0.0
Massachusetts	486,204	506,614	540,855	-7,973	-4,719	-8,710	-1.6	-0.9	-1.6
New Hampshire	83,161	86,798	91,673	-38	453	928	0.0	0.5	1.0
Rhode Island	57,372	59,909	64,300	-232	202	-13	-0.4	0.3	0.0
Vermont	33,437	34,570	36,894	15	67	335	0.0	0.2	0.9
Mideast	3,109,862	3,208,874	3,402,858	-37,757	-57,847	-52,888	-1.2	-1.8	-1.5
Delaware	51,310	52,538	55,357	207	-518	-662	0.4	-1.0	-1.2
District of Columbia	56,573	57,240	61,706	-423	-1,624	-354	-0.7	-2.8	-0.6
Maryland	372,197	381,397	404,521	-6,295	-9,396	-8,839	-1.7	-2.4	-2.1
New Jersey	597,005	619,066	652,499	-5,865	-6,872	-15,855	-1.0	-1.1	-2.4
New York	1,316,440	1,361,473	1,440,049	-24,463	-33,675	-20,811	-1.8	-2.4	-1.4
Pennsylvania	716,337	737,161	788,725	-919	-5,763	-6,368	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8
Great Lakes	2,389,122	2,465,917	2,625,187	-800	5,239	10,721	0.0	0.2	0.4
Illinois	728,366	748,812	792,135	1,302	4,171	-593	0.2	0.6	-0.1
Indiana	316,782	329,682	350,760	-54	1,970	3,958	0.0	0.6	1.1
Michigan	476,477	492,022	530,809	-533	390	2,715	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Ohio	569,766	587,177	627,231	582	393	4,025	0.1	0.1	0.6
Wisconsin	297,730	308,224	324,252	-2,097	-1,685	617	-0.7	-0.5	0.2
Plains	1,104,159	1,142,094	1,213,003	-3,471	-4,421	3,118	-0.3	-0.4	0.3
Iowa	156,072	159,665	169,182	-1,909	-3,974	-5,503	-1.2	-2.4	-3.2
Kansas	148,956	154,961	163,462	-283	-687	77	-0.2	-0.4	0.0
Minnesota	319,619	329,524	350,785	-2,019	-2,278	2,632	-0.6	-0.7	0.8
Missouri	289,454	300,546	318,019	1,069	1,926	3,201	0.4	0.6	1.0
Nebraska	101,204	104,430	111,545	-641	-1,024	-721	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6
North Dakota	42,822	44,420	47,089	530	806	1,639	1.3	1.8	3.6
South Dakota	46,032	48,548	52,921	-217	810	1,792	-0.5	1.7	3.5
Southeast	4,012,286	4,192,547	4,457,672	-9,990	18,870	25,743	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Alabama	207,054	215,930	228,749	-1,699	-519	-2,112	-0.8	-0.2	-0.9
Arkansas	130,865	135,303	143,148	468	620	383	0.4	0.5	0.3
Florida	1,087,189	1,139,799	1,209,996	4,486	13,815	7,348	0.4	1.2	0.6
Georgia	493,175	518,278	554,566	-401	6,140	6,590	-0.1	1.2	1.2
Kentucky	188,362	196,251	211,948	-515	702	3,726	-0.3	0.4	1.8
Louisiana	215,112	220,060	236,327	-197	1,430	3,890	-0.1	0.6	1.7
Mississippi	112,818	116,336	124,988	-20	522	1,138	0.0	0.5	0.9
North Carolina	475,483	500,497	533,269	-4,309	-477	2,314	-0.9	-0.1	0.4
South Carolina	222,565	234,444	250,574	-692	495	2,705	-0.3	0.2	1.1
Tennessee	319,949	334,750	351,546	260	2,278	3,437	0.1	0.7	1.0
Virginia	484,937	502,601	532,256	-7,827	-6,600	-3,471	-1.6	-1.3	-0.6
West Virginia	74,778	76,299	80,304	456	465	-206	0.6	0.6	-0.3
Southwest	2,067,960	2,159,951	2,283,249	16,933	15,187	17,266	0.8	0.7	0.8
Arizona	315,732	334,024	368,459	-3,494	-1,219	5,184	-1.1	-0.4	1.4
New Mexico	86,532	90,539	97,603	-673	-308	1,127	-0.8	-0.3	1.2
Oklahoma	182,574	191,367	198,552	1,941	4,039	2,501	1.1	2.2	1.3
Texas	1,483,122	1,544,021	1,618,635	19,159	12,674	8,454	1.3	0.8	0.5
Rocky Mountain	640,643	678,596	722,806	-6,958	-1,794	794	-1.1	-0.3	0.1
Colorado	331,955	350,390	370,392	-3,240	-1,795	1,472	-1.0	-0.5	0.4
Idaho	76,681	81,834	89,078	-1,312	-314	261	-1.7	-0.4	0.3
Montana	50,989	53,613	57,660	-128	445	34	-0.3	0.8	0.1
Utah	146,326	157,335	169,656	-1,914	439	-153	-1.3	0.3	-0.1
Wyoming	34,691	35,425	36,020	-363	-568	-820	-1.0	-1.6	-2.2
Far West	3,367,569	3,527,996	3,816,145	-104,528	-106,013	-65,409	-3.0	-2.9	-1.7
Alaska	44,103	45,294	46,430	-267	-651	-934	-0.6	-1.4	-2.0
California	2,431,822	2,544,235	2,763,312	-82,681	-88,045	-50,699	-3.3	-3.3	-1.8
Hawaii .	76,184	78,516	82,527	-2,252	-2,210	-2,918	-2.9	-2.7	-3.4
Nevada	149,789	158,924	168,587	-1,579	1,340	268	-1.0	0.9	0.2
Oregon .	211,415	221,186	238,847	-3,951	-3,160	-1,924	-1.8	-1.4	-0.8
Washington	454,257	479,841	516,441	-13,798	-13,287	-9,202	-2.9	-2.7	-1.8

Source. U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis