

# News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 a.m. EDT, Friday, March 28, 2025

BEA 25-12

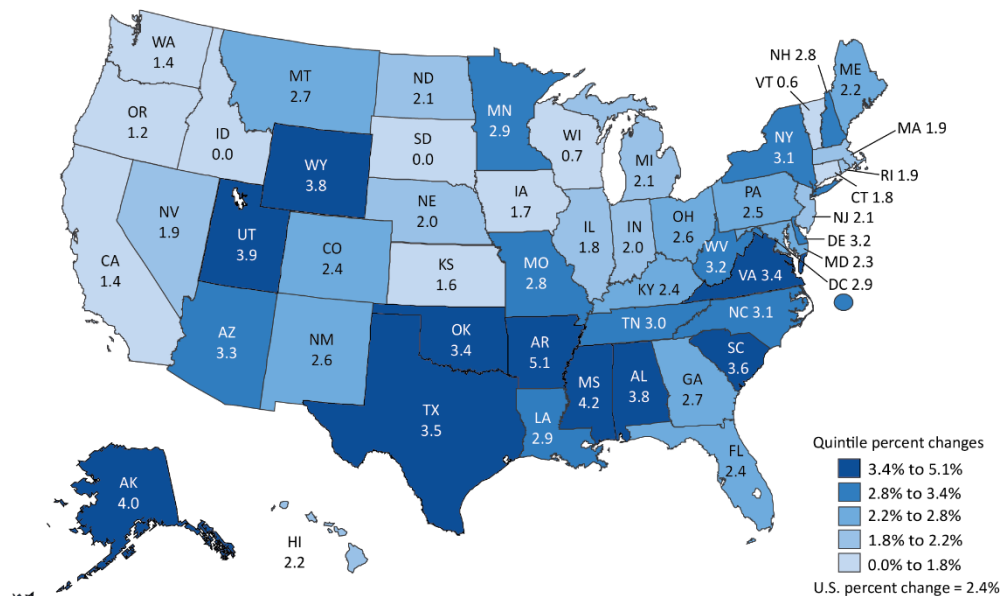
Technical:	Clifford Woodruff (GDP)	301-278-9234	<a href="mailto:GDPbyState@bea.gov">GDPbyState@bea.gov</a>
	Matthew von Kerczek (Income)	301-278-9250	<a href="mailto:REIS@bea.gov">REIS@bea.gov</a>
Media:	Connie O’Connell	301-278-9003	<a href="mailto:Connie.OConnell@bea.gov">Connie.OConnell@bea.gov</a>

## Gross Domestic Product by State and Personal Income by State, 4th Quarter 2024 and Preliminary 2024

**Real gross domestic product (GDP)** increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2024, with the percent change ranging from 5.1 percent at an annual rate in Arkansas to 0.6 percent in Vermont and remaining unchanged in Idaho and South Dakota, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1). **Current-dollar GDP** increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. **For the year 2024**, real, or inflation-adjusted, GDP also increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia.

**Personal income**, in current dollars, increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the fourth quarter of 2024, with the percent change ranging from 6.1 percent at an annual rate in Delaware to 2.4 percent in Louisiana (table 4). **For the year 2024**, current-dollar personal income also increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

Real GDP: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4



## Quarterly GDP

In the fourth quarter of 2024, real GDP for the nation grew at an annual rate of 2.4 percent. Real GDP increased in 15 of the 23 industry groups for which BEA prepares quarterly state estimates. Real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; and health care and social assistance were the leading contributors to growth in real GDP nationally (table 2).

- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting, which increased in 17 states, was the leading contributor to growth in six states including Arkansas, Mississippi, and Alabama, the states with the first-, second-, and fifth-largest increases in real GDP, respectively.
- Mining, which increased in 45 states, was the leading contributor to growth in five states including Alaska, the state with the third-largest increase in real GDP.
- Construction, which increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia, was the leading contributor to growth in Utah, the fourth-largest growing state.

## Annual GDP

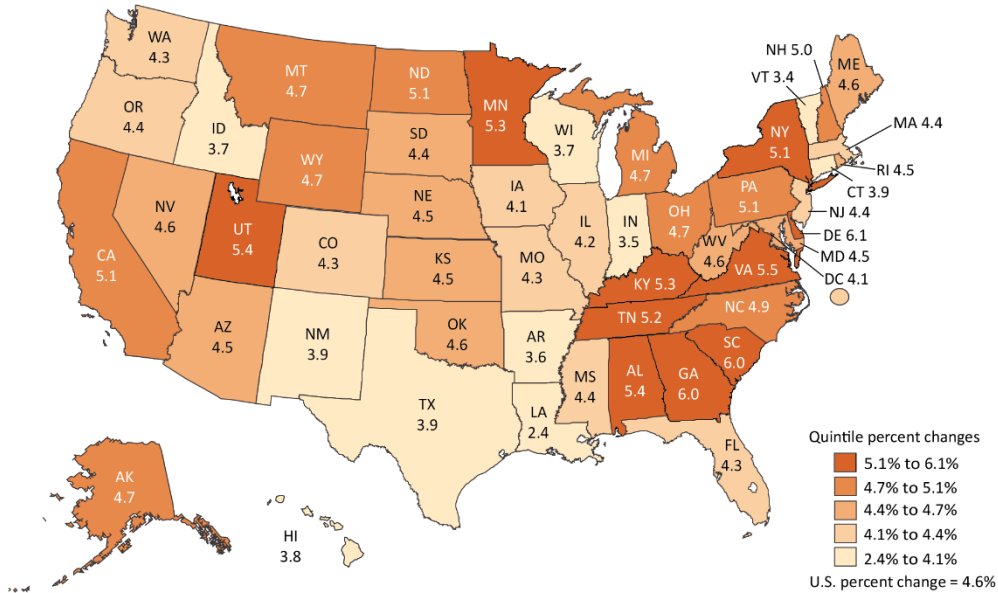
In 2024, real GDP for the nation grew at an annual rate of 2.8 percent, with the percent change ranging from 4.5 percent in Utah to -0.7 percent in North Dakota (table 1). Real GDP increased in 19 of the 23 industry groups for which BEA prepares preliminary annual state estimates. Retail trade; health care and social assistance; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to growth in real GDP nationally (table 3).

- Retail trade, which increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, was the leading contributor to growth in 30 states. Retail trade was one of the leading contributors in Utah, the state with the largest increase in real GDP.
- Nondurable-goods manufacturing, which increased in 49 states, was the leading contributor to growth in four states including South Carolina, the state with the second-largest increase in real GDP.
- Agriculture, forestry, and fishing, which increased in 36 states, was the leading contributor to growth in two states including Idaho, the third-largest growing state.

### Quarterly personal income

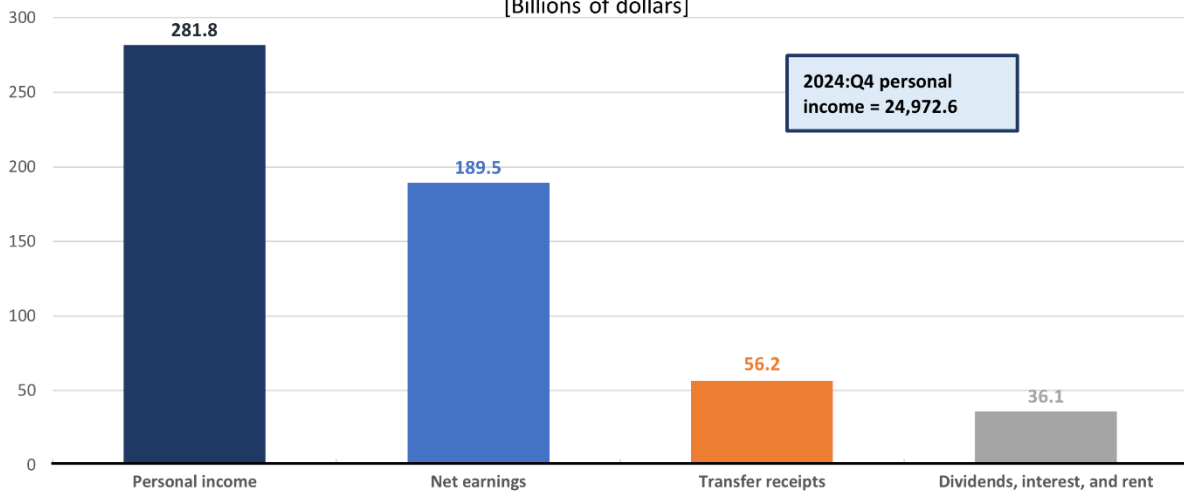
In the fourth quarter of 2024, current-dollar personal income increased \$281.8 billion, or 4.6 percent at an annual rate (table 5). Nationally, increases in earnings, transfer receipts, and property income (dividends, interest, and rent) contributed to the increase in personal income (chart 1).

Personal Income: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Chart 1. Change in Personal Income and Its Components for the United States, 2024:Q4  
[Billions of dollars]



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Earnings** increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 5.1 percent nationally. The percent change in earnings ranged from 7.3 percent in Mississippi to 3.1 percent in Idaho. Earnings increased in 23 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly estimates and was the largest contributor to growth in personal income in all 50 states and the District of Columbia (tables 5 and 6).

- Farm earnings, which increased in 40 states, was the leading contributor to the increase in Delaware, South Carolina, Georgia, and Alabama, the states with the first-, second-, third-, and fifth-largest growth in personal income, respectively.
- In Virginia, the state with the fourth-largest increase in personal income, professional, scientific, and technical services was the leading contributor to the increase in earnings.
- In Utah, the state with the sixth-largest increase in personal income, construction and state and local government were the leading contributors to the increase in earnings.

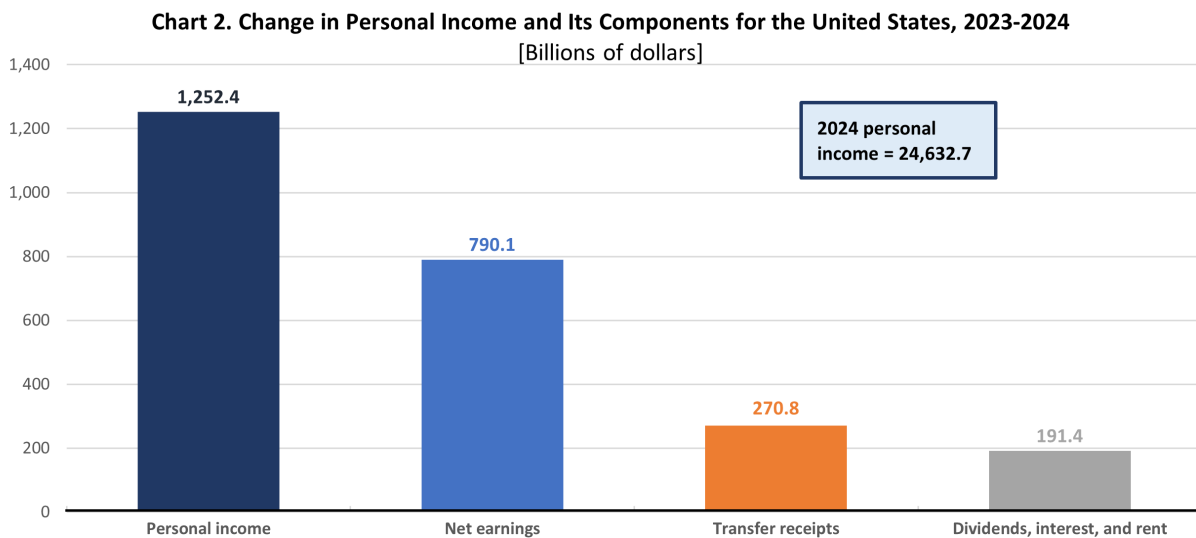
**Transfer receipts** increased in 47 states, while growing 5.0 percent nationally. The percent change in transfer receipts ranged from 9.4 percent in California to -2.4 percent in Louisiana (table 5).

**Property income** increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 2.9 percent nationally. The percent change ranged from 4.0 percent in Idaho to 2.0 percent in Alaska (table 5).

### Annual personal income

In 2024, personal income for the nation increased at an annual rate of 5.4 percent, with the percent change ranging from 6.9 percent in North Carolina to 0.1 percent in North Dakota (table 7).

Nationally, increases in earnings, transfer receipts, and property income contributed to the increase in personal income (chart 2).



**Earnings** increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 5.5 percent nationally. The percent change in earnings ranged from 7.0 percent in Hawaii to -2.0 percent in North Dakota (table 7). Earnings increased in 21 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares annual estimates (table 8). Health care and social assistance; state and local government; and professional, scientific, and technical services were the leading contributors to the increase in earnings for the nation.

- In South Carolina, the state with the second-largest increase in personal income, growth in state and local government earnings was the leading contributor to the increase in personal income.

**Transfer receipts** increased in 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 6.3 percent nationally. The percent change in transfer receipts ranged from 11.8 percent in North Carolina to 1.7 percent in Arkansas (table 7).

- In North Carolina and California, the states with the first- and third-largest increase in personal income, growth in Medicaid benefits was the leading contributor to the increase in personal income.

**Property income** increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 4.0 percent nationally. The percent change ranged from 5.1 percent in Idaho to 3.3 percent in Hawaii (table 7).

#### Update of state statistics

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of personal income by state for the first quarter of 2024 through the third quarter of 2024. This update incorporates new and revised source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and aligns the states with the national estimates from the National Income and Product Accounts released on March 27, 2025.

BEA also released new estimates of per capita personal income for the fourth quarter of 2024, along with revised estimates for the second quarter of 2020 through the third quarter of 2024. BEA used U.S. Census Bureau population figures to calculate per capita personal income estimates for the second quarter of 2020 through the fourth quarter of 2024. BEA also used new Census Bureau population figures to update annual 2020 to 2023 per capita personal income statistics and to produce new per capita personal income statistics for 2024.

For definitions, statistical conventions, BEA regions, uses of these statistics, and more, visit "[Additional Information.](#)"

Next release: June 27, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. EDT  
Gross Domestic Product by State and Personal Income by State, 1st Quarter 2025

## News release tables

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Previous Period

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2023–2024

Table 4. Personal Income, by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period

Table 5. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

Table 6. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

Table 7. Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 2023–2024

Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2023–2024

Table 9. Per Capita Personal Income and Population, by State and Region, 2023–2024







Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4—Table Ends

	[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Percentage points										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.24</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.07</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Connecticut	0.40	0.32	-0.11	0.02	0.12	0.29	-0.07	0.07	-0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.11
Maine	0.59	0.47	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.22	-0.04	0.10	-0.04	0.14	0.00	0.24
Massachusetts	0.45	0.59	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.25	-0.08	-0.01	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.09
New Hampshire	0.47	0.63	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.48	0.09	-0.05	-0.09	0.10	0.01	0.14
Rhode Island	0.42	0.28	-0.03	0.10	-0.07	0.27	-0.15	-0.02	-0.07	0.05	0.02	0.14
Vermont	0.17	0.26	0.00	-0.05	0.10	0.19	-0.02	-0.08	-0.04	0.15	0.00	0.31
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.18</b>
Delaware	0.52	0.27	-0.01	-0.16	0.02	0.28	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	0.06	0.01	0.32
District of Columbia	0.33	1.43	0.00	-0.05	0.01	0.12	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09	0.94	0.02	0.05
Maryland	0.29	0.40	-0.02	-0.12	-0.03	0.49	0.00	-0.10	-0.05	0.48	0.02	0.16
New Jersey	0.36	0.39	-0.02	0.09	0.02	0.29	0.00	-0.09	-0.03	0.01	0.00	0.12
New York	0.38	0.67	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.46	-0.04	0.02	-0.07	0.02	0.00	0.18
Pennsylvania	0.35	0.35	-0.01	-0.04	0.02	0.53	0.00	0.03	-0.05	0.08	0.00	0.24
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Illinois	0.18	0.45	0.01	-0.10	-0.03	0.38	0.07	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.00	0.16
Indiana	0.20	0.30	-0.01	0.01	0.06	0.34	0.03	-0.15	-0.12	0.03	0.00	0.15
Michigan	0.24	0.26	-0.05	0.01	0.01	0.40	0.06	0.01	-0.04	0.04	0.00	0.05
Ohio	0.31	0.17	0.03	0.00	-0.03	0.34	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	0.06	0.01	-0.03
Wisconsin	0.24	0.31	-0.13	0.12	0.04	0.21	-0.05	0.13	-0.05	0.04	0.00	-0.08
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.32</b>
Iowa	0.10	0.13	0.04	-0.10	0.01	0.32	-0.04	-0.01	-0.04	0.05	0.01	0.39
Kansas	0.29	0.23	-0.01	0.03	0.04	0.35	-0.04	0.06	-0.04	0.05	0.01	0.26
Minnesota	0.33	0.33	0.01	-0.05	-0.01	0.61	0.03	-0.02	-0.05	0.05	0.00	0.36
Missouri	0.19	0.28	-0.01	-0.04	0.09	0.52	-0.08	0.06	-0.04	0.06	0.01	0.26
Nebraska	0.15	0.22	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.41	0.01	-0.05	-0.02	0.04	0.01	0.43
North Dakota	0.25	0.28	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.53	0.00	-0.03	-0.06	0.02	0.02	0.06
South Dakota	0.29	0.17	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.25	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	0.06	0.01	0.36
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.38</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.30</b>
Alabama	0.19	0.44	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.42	0.00	-0.10	-0.08	0.15	0.02	0.42
Arkansas	0.21	0.20	0.17	-0.09	0.03	0.62	-0.01	-0.10	-0.07	0.06	0.01	0.15
Florida	0.69	0.28	0.08	-0.14	0.07	0.26	-0.11	-0.10	-0.04	0.07	0.01	0.15
Georgia	0.39	0.41	-0.05	-0.13	0.04	0.34	0.06	-0.02	-0.08	0.06	0.01	0.25
Kentucky	0.15	0.19	0.02	-0.06	0.04	0.42	-0.07	-0.11	-0.08	0.07	0.01	0.27
Louisiana	0.14	0.12	-0.02	-0.10	0.02	0.20	-0.01	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.30
Mississippi	0.20	0.16	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.38	0.05	0.00	-0.12	0.13	0.01	0.55
North Carolina	0.37	0.41	-0.03	0.11	0.03	0.29	0.01	-0.02	-0.06	0.10	0.01	0.40
South Carolina	0.62	0.27	-0.01	-0.17	0.05	0.11	0.02	-0.11	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.21
Tennessee	0.37	0.34	-0.02	-0.09	-0.01	0.42	0.09	-0.03	-0.02	0.12	0.00	0.43
Virginia	0.32	0.86	-0.04	-0.09	0.09	0.42	-0.04	-0.08	-0.11	0.14	0.03	0.53
West Virginia	0.39	0.18	-0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.49	0.00	-0.14	-0.11	0.24	0.00	-0.08
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.23</b>
Arizona	0.79	0.29	-0.01	-0.06	0.05	0.59	-0.08	0.17	-0.05	0.08	0.01	0.27
New Mexico	0.25	0.37	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.39	-0.03	-0.05	-0.08	0.15	0.03	0.38
Oklahoma	0.24	0.24	-0.04	-0.07	0.05	0.29	-0.05	0.17	-0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18
Texas	0.59	0.34	0.00	-0.09	-0.01	0.18	0.02	0.03	-0.06	0.08	0.01	0.22
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.20</b>
Colorado	0.56	0.51	0.07	0.05	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.09	-0.13	0.10	0.01	0.15
Idaho	0.72	0.23	-0.05	0.03	0.11	0.16	-0.04	0.00	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.00
Montana	0.51	0.42	0.00	-0.12	0.00	0.17	0.14	-0.03	-0.08	0.13	0.01	0.02
Utah	0.60	0.39	0.01	-0.07	0.13	0.10	-0.15	0.05	-0.08	0.08	0.01	0.39
Wyoming	0.57	0.16	0.00	0.02	-0.03	0.14	-0.05	0.19	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.44
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.38</b>
Alaska	0.11	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.37	-0.04	-0.04	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.24
California	0.31	0.28	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.39	-0.08	-0.06	-0.09	0.03	0.01	0.35
Hawaii	0.38	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.30	-0.03	0.12	-0.02	0.11	0.05	0.61
Nevada	0.55	0.12	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.35	-0.32	0.07	-0.01	0.02	0.01	0.20
Oregon	0.24	0.31	0.04	0.03	-0.04	0.16	-0.05	0.08	-0.08	0.03	0.00	0.53
Washington	0.41	0.31	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.37	-0.05	0.06	-0.07	0.03	0.01	0.51



Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2023–2024—Table Ends

	Percentage points											
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government		
										Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.19</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.33</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.17</b>
Connecticut	0.27	0.19	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.27	0.05	0.06	-0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.02
Maine	0.43	0.11	0.19	-0.08	0.02	0.40	-0.01	-0.05	-0.02	0.04	-0.02	0.29
Massachusetts	0.24	0.52	0.14	-0.04	0.01	0.33	0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.25
New Hampshire	0.01	0.56	0.15	0.23	0.13	0.35	0.09	0.01	-0.03	0.04	0.07	0.13
Rhode Island	0.29	0.27	-0.09	0.04	0.03	0.46	0.19	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.13	0.15
Vermont	-0.01	0.19	-0.07	0.09	0.02	0.35	0.02	-0.08	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02	0.10
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.06</b>
Delaware	0.21	-0.09	-0.03	0.02	-0.01	0.24	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.24
District of Columbia	0.13	0.46	0.01	0.00	-0.07	0.13	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.03	0.08	-0.17
Maryland	0.09	0.28	0.12	0.12	-0.01	0.23	0.04	0.00	-0.02	0.09	0.02	0.23
New Jersey	0.06	-0.07	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.08	-0.03	-0.06	-0.01	0.01	0.21
New York	0.18	0.37	-0.02	0.08	0.05	0.39	0.05	0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.07
Pennsylvania	0.13	0.24	0.09	-0.05	-0.01	0.39	0.07	0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.14
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.17</b>
Illinois	-0.02	0.11	0.07	-0.02	0.02	0.23	0.05	0.01	-0.06	0.01	0.03	0.17
Indiana	0.08	0.21	-0.05	0.06	0.04	0.29	0.08	-0.02	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.19
Michigan	0.10	0.01	-0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.41	0.09	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.00	0.23
Ohio	0.16	0.16	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.30	0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.10
Wisconsin	0.14	0.19	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.26	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.00	0.23
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.26</b>
Iowa	0.00	0.10	0.08	0.02	-0.01	0.18	0.04	-0.02	-0.03	0.01	-0.03	0.10
Kansas	0.16	0.18	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.19	-0.01	-0.08	-0.01	0.01	-0.04	0.14
Minnesota	0.15	-0.01	0.18	-0.14	0.05	0.23	0.02	-0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.01	0.36
Missouri	0.09	0.14	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.06	-0.05	-0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.35
Nebraska	0.07	0.08	0.05	-0.08	0.02	0.30	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.14
North Dakota	0.11	0.12	0.12	-0.01	0.01	0.14	0.09	-0.04	-0.05	0.01	-0.02	0.23
South Dakota	0.13	0.17	0.11	-0.02	0.01	0.18	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.26
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.20</b>
Alabama	0.07	0.14	0.07	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.02	-0.08	0.03	0.02	0.23
Arkansas	0.13	0.17	0.30	0.15	0.01	0.34	0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.03	0.00	0.14
Florida	0.52	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.01	0.33	0.11	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.01	0.16
Georgia	0.25	0.32	0.03	-0.11	0.02	0.39	0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.35
Kentucky	0.07	0.32	-0.04	0.04	0.02	0.36	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.00	-0.13	0.18
Louisiana	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.21	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.19
Mississippi	0.10	0.17	-0.01	0.05	-0.02	0.18	0.04	-0.10	-0.12	0.02	0.03	0.03
North Carolina	0.30	0.35	-0.12	0.05	0.10	0.35	0.08	-0.01	-0.04	0.06	0.00	0.20
South Carolina	0.48	0.21	-0.02	0.14	0.02	0.40	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.30
Tennessee	0.18	0.25	0.06	-0.20	0.03	0.63	0.03	-0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.02	0.08
Virginia	0.21	0.47	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.32	0.04	-0.01	-0.05	0.04	0.04	0.25
West Virginia	0.22	0.25	0.04	-0.10	0.01	0.52	0.03	-0.04	-0.10	0.10	0.00	-0.02
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.20</b>
Arizona	0.46	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.39	0.06	-0.05	-0.06	0.05	-0.01	0.05
New Mexico	0.14	0.31	0.00	0.11	-0.01	0.12	0.03	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	0.56
Oklahoma	0.15	0.16	0.19	-0.05	0.02	0.37	0.04	0.02	-0.04	0.05	-0.05	0.30
Texas	0.35	0.27	-0.03	0.11	0.01	0.23	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.20
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.34</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>-0.06</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.42</b>
Colorado	0.29	0.26	0.13	-0.07	-0.01	0.11	0.11	-0.08	-0.03	0.05	-0.03	0.35
Idaho	0.50	0.25	0.12	0.06	0.06	0.61	0.02	-0.08	-0.03	0.09	-0.01	0.11
Montana	0.19	0.39	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.20	0.04	0.05	-0.03	0.11	0.00	0.13
Utah	0.41	0.22	-0.01	0.13	0.02	0.24	0.07	-0.01	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.75
Wyoming	0.25	0.17	-0.05	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.08	-0.22	-0.02	0.07	-0.01	0.42
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.24</b>
Alaska	0.13	0.16	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.35	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	-0.06	0.38
California	0.15	0.71	0.12	-0.06	0.04	0.57	0.14	-0.05	-0.02	0.01	0.03	0.26
Hawaii	0.06	0.11	-0.09	0.06	0.03	0.20	0.05	0.06	-0.03	0.05	0.21	0.10
Nevada	0.36	0.08	0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.17	0.18	0.63	-0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.41
Oregon	0.01	0.16	-0.15	-0.10	0.01	0.44	-0.01	-0.05	-0.04	0.04	0.00	0.02
Washington	0.21	0.22	-0.23	0.01	0.02	0.29	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.22

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 5. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4

	Percent change <sup>1</sup>				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts	Personal income	Net earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
<b>United States</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>281,789</b>	<b>189,506</b>	<b>36,066</b>	<b>56,217</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>14,326</b>	<b>9,110</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>3,272</b>
Connecticut	3.9	4.1	2.6	4.6	3.9	2.6	0.5	0.7	3,271	2,234	465	572
Maine	4.6	4.3	3.5	6.2	4.6	2.5	0.7	1.4	1,085	585	164	337
Massachusetts	4.4	4.4	2.9	6.7	4.4	2.8	0.6	1.0	7,294	4,595	995	1,704
New Hampshire	5.0	4.7	3.2	8.5	5.0	3.1	0.6	1.3	1,442	893	166	382
Rhode Island	4.5	4.6	2.7	5.6	4.5	2.8	0.5	1.1	853	540	93	220
Vermont	3.4	4.1	2.5	2.4	3.4	2.3	0.5	0.5	381	263	60	57
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>49,144</b>	<b>34,766</b>	<b>5,014</b>	<b>9,364</b>
Delaware	6.1	7.1	3.1	6.3	6.1	4.1	0.6	1.4	1,092	738	108	246
District of Columbia	4.1	5.6	2.7	-2.1	4.1	3.8	0.5	-0.3	759	715	95	-51
Maryland	4.5	5.3	2.5	3.8	4.5	3.4	0.5	0.6	5,447	4,124	573	750
New Jersey	4.4	5.2	2.6	3.1	4.4	3.5	0.5	0.5	8,696	6,800	938	958
New York	5.1	5.8	2.4	5.7	5.1	3.6	0.5	1.0	21,467	15,068	2,041	4,358
Pennsylvania	5.1	5.3	2.9	6.6	5.1	3.2	0.5	1.4	11,682	7,320	1,259	3,103
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>33,713</b>	<b>22,239</b>	<b>3,868</b>	<b>7,605</b>
Illinois	4.2	4.6	2.2	5.4	4.2	2.9	0.4	0.9	9,876	6,659	1,040	2,178
Indiana	3.5	4.7	2.7	0.6	3.5	2.9	0.4	0.1	3,803	3,197	472	134
Michigan	4.7	5.0	2.7	5.9	4.7	2.9	0.5	1.3	7,433	4,598	822	2,013
Ohio	4.7	4.7	2.9	6.3	4.7	2.8	0.5	1.3	8,878	5,347	1,001	2,530
Wisconsin	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.4	0.5	0.8	3,722	2,438	534	751
<b>Plains</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>17,220</b>	<b>12,058</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>2,940</b>
Iowa	4.1	4.2	2.4	5.4	4.1	2.5	0.5	1.1	2,065	1,280	233	553
Kansas	4.5	5.1	2.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	0.5	0.8	2,257	1,589	253	415
Minnesota	5.3	6.0	2.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	0.6	1.0	5,613	3,904	660	1,050
Missouri	4.3	5.6	2.9	1.9	4.3	3.2	0.6	0.4	4,257	3,233	614	410
Nebraska	4.5	5.4	2.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	0.6	0.5	1,583	1,173	221	189
North Dakota	5.1	5.5	3.3	6.0	5.1	3.3	0.8	0.9	701	461	111	129
South Dakota	4.4	4.3	3.1	6.6	4.4	2.5	0.8	1.2	745	420	130	194
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>69,762</b>	<b>45,461</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>15,090</b>
Alabama	5.4	6.9	2.7	3.8	5.4	4.0	0.5	0.9	3,868	2,861	350	657
Arkansas	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	1,663	881	351	432
Florida	4.3	4.1	3.1	6.5	4.3	2.1	0.9	1.3	17,496	8,731	3,516	5,250
Georgia	6.0	6.1	2.9	8.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	1.6	10,234	6,558	941	2,735
Kentucky	5.3	4.9	2.6	8.1	5.3	2.8	0.4	2.1	3,456	1,815	279	1,362
Louisiana	2.4	4.5	2.6	-2.4	2.4	2.6	0.5	-0.6	1,711	1,788	341	-419
Mississippi	4.4	7.3	2.7	-0.1	4.4	4.0	0.5	0.0	1,674	1,510	170	-7
North Carolina	4.9	6.3	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.7	0.6	0.5	8,616	6,621	1,034	961
South Carolina	6.0	7.2	3.5	5.3	6.0	4.0	0.7	1.3	4,848	3,249	572	1,028
Tennessee	5.2	5.7	3.5	4.9	5.2	3.6	0.6	1.0	5,984	4,203	634	1,147
Virginia	5.5	6.3	2.6	5.8	5.5	4.0	0.5	1.0	9,107	6,622	889	1,596
West Virginia	4.6	4.8	3.5	5.0	4.6	2.6	0.6	1.5	1,106	622	134	349
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>30,229</b>	<b>24,501</b>	<b>5,177</b>	<b>551</b>
Arizona	4.5	5.7	3.9	1.9	4.5	3.3	0.8	0.4	5,437	3,993	974	469
New Mexico	3.9	5.0	2.8	2.1	3.9	2.8	0.5	0.5	1,178	857	160	161
Oklahoma	4.6	4.8	2.7	5.5	4.6	2.9	0.5	1.2	2,904	1,845	308	751
Texas	3.9	5.3	3.6	-1.0	3.9	3.4	0.7	-0.2	20,711	17,806	3,736	-831
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10,927</b>	<b>7,143</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>1,747</b>
Colorado	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.3	2.9	0.8	0.6	5,246	3,520	938	787
Idaho	3.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	3.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	1,138	544	287	306
Montana	4.7	5.1	3.4	5.2	4.7	2.8	0.9	1.0	890	533	167	189
Utah	5.4	6.1	3.8	4.8	5.4	3.9	0.8	0.6	3,064	2,215	481	367
Wyoming	4.7	5.4	3.6	5.2	4.7	2.6	1.3	0.8	591	330	163	98
<b>Far West</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>56,468</b>	<b>34,228</b>	<b>6,593</b>	<b>15,647</b>
Alaska	4.7	5.2	2.0	5.7	4.7	3.3	0.4	1.1	650	446	49	154
California	5.1	4.7	2.8	9.4	5.1	3.0	0.5	1.5	41,944	24,609	4,549	12,786
Hawaii	3.8	5.1	2.8	0.8	3.8	3.1	0.6	0.2	955	778	139	38
Nevada	4.6	4.7	3.1	6.3	4.6	2.7	0.7	1.1	2,530	1,511	411	609
Oregon	4.4	4.6	2.8	5.2	4.4	2.7	0.6	1.1	3,246	1,992	426	828
Washington	4.3	4.7	2.9	5.0	4.3	3.0	0.6	0.7	7,143	4,893	1,019	1,232

1. Quarterly percent changes shown are annualized—that is, they are a percent change from the preceding period at annual rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Table 6. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q3–2024:Q4—Table Ends

	[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]											
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.49</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.27</b>
Connecticut	0.06	0.47	-0.46	0.12	0.17	0.44	0.01	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.09
Maine	0.13	0.56	-0.34	0.15	0.06	0.42	0.04	0.24	0.11	0.16	0.01	0.43
Massachusetts	0.12	0.93	0.18	0.06	0.10	0.47	-0.01	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.31
New Hampshire	0.12	0.74	0.18	0.23	0.18	0.61	0.16	0.14	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.30
Rhode Island	0.11	0.42	0.12	0.20	0.01	0.45	-0.05	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.03	0.35
Vermont	0.07	0.38	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.37	0.06	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.01	0.54
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.68</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.47</b>
Delaware	0.38	0.56	0.37	-0.05	0.05	0.58	0.03	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.63
District of Columbia	0.23	3.96	0.10	0.13	0.19	0.50	0.00	0.28	0.75	2.82	0.07	0.36
Maryland	0.10	0.62	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.66	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.47	0.03	0.41
New Jersey	0.06	0.55	0.16	0.21	0.05	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.34
New York	0.08	0.98	0.21	0.12	0.10	0.76	0.08	0.16	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.58
Pennsylvania	0.08	0.50	0.22	0.06	0.08	0.76	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.00	0.41
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.47</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.30</b>
Illinois	0.06	0.68	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.56	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.43
Indiana	0.26	0.40	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.57	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.33
Michigan	0.13	0.44	0.08	0.13	0.03	0.58	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.27
Ohio	0.05	0.32	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.57	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.01	0.20
Wisconsin	0.08	0.41	0.05	0.20	0.07	0.40	0.01	0.23	0.11	0.05	0.00	0.17
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.55</b>
Iowa	0.03	0.23	-0.25	-0.01	0.04	0.52	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.68
Kansas	0.20	0.37	0.12	0.14	0.06	0.54	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.08	0.04	0.48
Minnesota	0.07	0.49	0.26	0.04	0.01	0.85	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.59
Missouri	0.04	0.43	0.15	0.08	0.11	0.70	-0.04	0.19	0.13	0.08	0.02	0.45
Nebraska	0.04	0.35	0.17	0.14	0.06	0.64	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.07	0.02	0.68
North Dakota	0.12	0.42	0.15	0.09	0.03	0.88	0.04	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.34
South Dakota	0.12	0.24	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.47	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.51
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>-0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.49</b>
Alabama	0.04	0.57	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.57	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.66
Arkansas	0.05	0.26	-2.33	0.03	0.05	0.71	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.34
Florida	0.01	0.42	-0.26	0.03	0.09	0.40	0.01	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.02	0.29
Georgia	0.06	0.62	0.11	0.01	0.07	0.56	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.46
Kentucky	0.07	0.28	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.61	-0.02	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.48
Louisiana	0.06	0.24	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.19	0.16	0.04	0.02	0.53
Mississippi	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.51	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.14	0.04	0.73
North Carolina	0.07	0.57	0.12	0.24	0.07	0.46	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.64
South Carolina	0.15	0.41	0.06	0.28	0.07	0.24	0.06	0.10	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.43
Tennessee	0.08	0.49	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.66	0.25	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.01	0.62
Virginia	0.06	1.14	0.15	0.05	0.12	0.58	0.02	0.07	0.06	0.22	0.06	0.73
West Virginia	0.07	0.26	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.73	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.01	0.18
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.45</b>
Arizona	0.14	0.41	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.76	-0.01	0.30	0.09	0.10	0.02	0.44
New Mexico	0.09	0.54	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.56	0.03	0.14	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.70
Oklahoma	0.05	0.30	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.43	0.00	0.25	0.07	0.13	0.03	0.37
Texas	0.13	0.58	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.35	0.06	0.17	0.08	0.10	0.02	0.45
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.43</b>
Colorado	0.15	0.76	0.11	0.16	0.03	0.44	0.08	0.23	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.37
Idaho	0.08	0.35	0.04	0.14	0.12	0.33	0.02	0.14	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.20
Montana	0.17	0.50	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.33	0.16	0.17	0.08	0.14	0.02	0.24
Utah	0.08	0.63	0.10	0.05	0.20	0.25	-0.07	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.01	0.68
Wyoming	0.07	0.24	0.05	0.11	-0.02	0.22	0.01	0.30	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.70
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.71</b>
Alaska	0.12	0.33	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.62	0.01	0.14	0.19	0.23	0.13	0.64
California	0.08	0.52	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.58	0.03	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.68
Hawaii	0.13	0.16	0.12	0.19	0.08	0.47	0.06	0.50	0.16	0.19	0.16	0.98
Nevada	0.09	0.24	0.19	0.09	0.03	0.50	-0.06	0.62	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.43
Oregon	0.16	0.44	0.23	0.14	-0.02	0.36	0.02	0.22	0.08	0.05	0.00	0.84
Washington	0.14	0.53	0.04	0.13	0.03	0.59	0.01	0.17	0.06	0.06	0.03	0.83

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis







Table 8. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2023–2024—Table Ends

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
<b>United States</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.53</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.38</b>
Connecticut	0.01	0.47	0.31	0.11	0.15	0.48	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.03	0.23
Maine	0.02	0.40	0.25	0.07	0.10	0.65	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.00	0.43
Massachusetts	0.03	1.09	0.36	0.05	0.16	0.60	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.06	0.02	0.48
New Hampshire	0.04	0.50	0.13	0.21	0.12	0.55	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.03	0.32
Rhode Island	0.06	0.45	-0.21	0.11	0.17	0.67	0.16	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.27
Vermont	0.01	0.36	0.04	0.11	0.11	0.66	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.08	0.00	0.43
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.69</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.47</b>
Delaware	0.11	0.72	0.35	0.07	0.05	0.79	0.06	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.83
District of Columbia	0.11	1.91	0.17	0.18	0.45	0.66	0.05	0.30	0.63	2.85	0.24	-0.19
Maryland	0.07	0.54	0.08	0.21	0.08	0.58	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.46	0.06	0.57
New Jersey	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.57	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.40
New York	0.04	0.67	0.06	0.18	0.15	0.77	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.01	0.56
Pennsylvania	0.01	0.39	0.23	0.03	0.12	0.70	0.11	0.08	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.34
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.36</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.60</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.49</b>
Illinois	0.01	0.34	0.14	0.03	0.07	0.50	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.64
Indiana	0.07	0.58	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.69	0.11	0.06	0.16	0.09	0.01	0.40
Michigan	0.06	0.28	-0.03	0.06	0.05	0.60	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.08	0.01	0.42
Ohio	0.04	0.32	0.35	0.02	0.05	0.68	0.06	0.09	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.38
Wisconsin	0.04	0.37	0.21	0.04	0.07	0.60	0.07	0.13	0.18	0.07	0.01	0.55
<b>Plains</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.61</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.52</b>
Iowa	0.03	0.21	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.42	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.00	0.44
Kansas	0.08	0.42	-0.01	0.10	0.07	0.44	0.04	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.47
Minnesota	0.02	0.34	0.00	-0.03	0.05	0.76	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.64
Missouri	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.63	0.14	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.02	0.48
Nebraska	0.04	0.21	0.08	-0.06	0.04	0.56	0.05	0.12	0.16	0.09	0.03	0.50
North Dakota	0.05	0.27	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.61	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.05	0.52
South Dakota	0.04	0.25	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.68	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.03	0.42
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.57</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.49</b>
Alabama	0.03	0.41	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.40	0.04	0.10	0.14	0.20	0.05	0.68
Arkansas	0.03	0.29	0.59	0.16	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.02	0.36
Florida	0.07	0.51	0.04	0.12	0.06	0.53	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.36
Georgia	0.08	0.48	0.16	-0.01	0.10	0.71	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.05	0.52
Kentucky	0.04	0.23	-0.04	0.08	0.04	0.58	0.06	0.12	0.16	0.12	-0.05	0.51
Louisiana	0.03	0.27	0.09	0.23	0.06	0.42	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.04	0.41
Mississippi	0.03	0.26	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.42	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.18	0.10	0.31
North Carolina	0.06	0.50	-0.01	0.14	0.14	0.55	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.13	0.09	0.69
South Carolina	0.09	0.54	0.03	0.19	0.06	0.51	0.06	0.15	0.21	0.12	0.07	0.66
Tennessee	0.04	0.48	0.12	-0.11	0.06	0.81	0.23	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.02	0.42
Virginia	0.05	0.81	0.25	0.17	0.05	0.55	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.35	0.15	0.59
West Virginia	0.02	0.29	0.05	-0.06	0.06	0.93	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.02	0.22
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.16</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.46</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.52</b>
Arizona	0.08	0.32	-0.01	0.16	0.06	0.57	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.32
New Mexico	0.05	0.55	0.04	0.20	0.01	0.44	0.07	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.95
Oklahoma	0.02	0.27	0.17	0.04	0.06	0.55	0.04	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.01	0.48
Texas	0.06	0.57	0.07	0.17	0.05	0.42	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.11	0.04	0.54
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.59</b>
Colorado	0.03	0.57	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.36	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.52
Idaho	0.03	0.48	0.09	0.14	0.09	0.93	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.02	0.19
Montana	0.01	0.42	0.04	0.18	0.04	0.40	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.04	0.40
Utah	0.05	0.44	0.07	0.16	0.10	0.42	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.96
Wyoming	0.02	0.32	0.02	0.49	0.02	0.22	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.04	0.82
<b>Far West</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.74</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.72</b>
Alaska	0.06	0.29	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.65	0.08	0.15	0.19	0.27	0.16	0.71
California	0.05	0.90	0.11	-0.01	0.07	0.79	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.72
Hawaii	0.02	0.26	0.01	0.15	0.07	0.48	0.13	0.36	0.18	0.31	0.49	1.18
Nevada	0.05	0.32	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.42	0.22	0.77	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.76
Oregon	0.03	0.27	-0.20	-0.03	0.03	0.81	0.08	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.01	0.77
Washington	0.08	0.40	-0.03	0.11	0.04	0.64	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.04	0.63

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 9. Per Capita Personal Income and Population, by State and Region, 2023–2024

	Per capita personal income (dollars)				Population (thousands of persons) <sup>1</sup>			
	2023 <sup>r</sup>	2024 <sup>p</sup>	Rank in U.S.	Percent of U.S.	2023 <sup>r</sup>	2024 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	Rank of percent change
			2024 <sup>p</sup>	2024 <sup>p</sup>			2023–2024 <sup>p</sup>	2024 <sup>p</sup>
<b>United States</b>	<b>69,418</b>	<b>72,425</b>	.....	<b>100</b>	<b>336,806</b>	<b>340,111</b>	<b>1.0</b>	.....
<b>New England</b>	<b>83,766</b>	<b>87,655</b>	.....	<b>121</b>	<b>15,264</b>	<b>15,386</b>	<b>0.8</b>	.....
Connecticut	89,307	93,235	2	129	3,643	3,675	0.9	18
Maine	64,922	68,129	26	94	1,400	1,405	0.4	45
Massachusetts	89,760	93,927	1	130	7,067	7,136	1.0	14
New Hampshire	78,936	82,878	8	114	1,402	1,409	0.5	40
Rhode Island	67,105	69,936	22	97	1,103	1,112	0.8	21
Vermont	66,803	70,086	21	97	649	648	0.0	50
<b>Mideast</b>	<b>77,384</b>	<b>80,717</b>	.....	<b>111</b>	<b>50,076</b>	<b>50,464</b>	<b>0.8</b>	.....
Delaware	66,557	69,282	24	96	1,036	1,052	1.5	8
District of Columbia	105,518	108,233	.....	149	687	702	2.2	.....
Maryland	74,945	78,538	10	108	6,217	6,263	0.7	24
New Jersey	81,325	84,071	6	116	9,380	9,501	1.3	10
New York	81,630	85,733	4	118	19,737	19,867	0.7	28
Pennsylvania	68,649	71,148	17	98	13,018	13,079	0.5	41
<b>Great Lakes</b>	<b>64,389</b>	<b>67,032</b>	.....	<b>93</b>	<b>47,360</b>	<b>47,619</b>	<b>0.5</b>	.....
Illinois	71,716	74,197	14	102	12,642	12,710	0.5	35
Indiana	61,083	63,802	37	88	6,880	6,924	0.6	30
Michigan	60,865	63,221	39	87	10,083	10,140	0.6	34
Ohio	61,297	64,225	36	89	11,824	11,883	0.5	38
Wisconsin	64,763	67,586	30	93	5,930	5,961	0.5	37
<b>Plains</b>	<b>67,085</b>	<b>68,966</b>	.....	<b>95</b>	<b>21,826</b>	<b>21,977</b>	<b>0.7</b>	.....
Iowa	62,557	63,573	38	88	3,218	3,241	0.7	25
Kansas	65,869	68,038	27	94	2,952	2,971	0.6	29
Minnesota	72,366	74,943	13	103	5,753	5,793	0.7	26
Missouri	62,484	64,740	34	89	6,208	6,245	0.6	32
Nebraska	71,006	71,859	16	99	1,988	2,005	0.9	17
North Dakota	71,574	70,966	18	98	789	797	1.0	15
South Dakota	72,546	73,959	15	102	918	925	0.7	27
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>62,295</b>	<b>65,084</b>	.....	<b>90</b>	<b>88,161</b>	<b>89,262</b>	<b>1.2</b>	.....
Alabama	54,112	56,684	48	78	5,118	5,158	0.8	22
Arkansas	57,603	59,663	45	82	3,069	3,088	0.6	31
Florida	67,821	70,390	20	97	22,905	23,372	2.0	1
Georgia	59,691	62,393	41	86	11,064	11,181	1.1	13
Kentucky	55,063	57,526	47	79	4,551	4,588	0.8	20
Louisiana	58,661	61,332	43	85	4,588	4,598	0.2	47
Mississippi	49,593	52,017	50	72	2,943	2,943	0.0	48
North Carolina	61,579	64,855	33	90	10,881	11,046	1.5	7
South Carolina	57,180	59,995	44	83	5,388	5,479	1.7	4
Tennessee	62,039	64,908	32	90	7,148	7,228	1.1	12
Virginia	73,681	77,093	11	106	8,735	8,811	0.9	19
West Virginia	52,813	55,138	49	76	1,770	1,770	0.0	49
<b>Southwest</b>	<b>64,167</b>	<b>66,390</b>	.....	<b>92</b>	<b>44,386</b>	<b>45,099</b>	<b>1.6</b>	.....
Arizona	62,194	64,456	35	89	7,473	7,582	1.5	9
New Mexico	55,166	57,652	46	80	2,121	2,130	0.4	44
Oklahoma	60,395	62,661	40	87	4,064	4,095	0.8	23
Texas	65,768	67,942	28	94	30,728	31,291	1.8	2
<b>Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>71,221</b>	<b>74,060</b>	.....	<b>102</b>	<b>13,032</b>	<b>13,188</b>	<b>1.2</b>	.....
Colorado	79,746	82,705	9	114	5,901	5,957	1.0	16
Idaho	59,192	61,836	42	85	1,971	2,002	1.5	6
Montana	65,075	67,615	29	93	1,131	1,137	0.5	36
Utah	63,700	66,443	31	92	3,443	3,504	1.8	3
Wyoming	81,918	85,945	3	119	585	588	0.4	43
<b>Far West</b>	<b>78,387</b>	<b>82,686</b>	.....	<b>114</b>	<b>56,702</b>	<b>57,116</b>	<b>0.7</b>	.....
Alaska	71,309	75,247	12	104	737	740	0.5	39
California	80,771	85,518	5	118	39,199	39,431	0.6	33
Hawaii	65,888	69,520	23	96	1,441	1,446	0.3	46
Nevada	65,822	68,657	25	95	3,214	3,267	1.7	5
Oregon	67,514	70,685	19	98	4,254	4,272	0.4	42
Washington	80,472	83,938	7	116	7,857	7,958	1.3	11

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Census Bureau midyear population estimates available as of December 2024.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis