

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 10:00 a.m. EDT, Friday, June 27, 2025

BEA 25-26

Technical:	Todd Siebeneck (GDP)	301-278-9705	GDPbyState@bea.gov
	Matthew von Kerczek (Income)	301-278-9250	REIS@bea.gov
Media:	Connie O'Connell	301-278-9003	Connie.OConnell@bea.gov

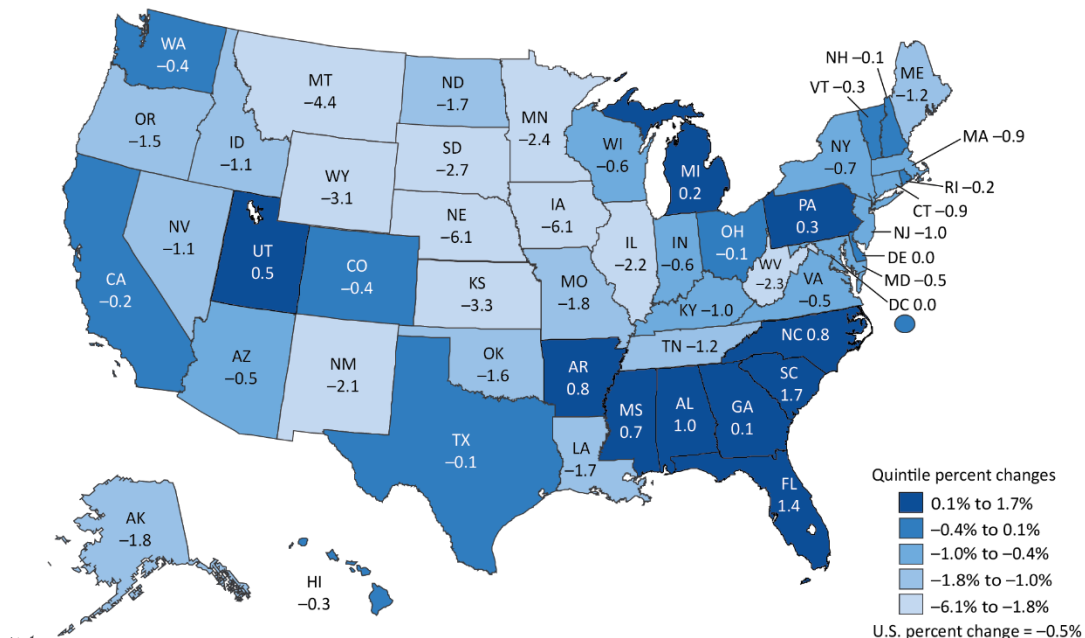
Gross Domestic Product by State and Personal Income by State, 1st Quarter 2025

Real gross domestic product decreased in 39 states in the first quarter of 2025, with the percent change ranging from 1.7 percent at an annual rate in South Carolina to -6.1 percent in Iowa and Nebraska, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (table 1).

Current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 47 states and the District of Columbia, with the percent change ranging from 8.7 percent at an annual rate in North Dakota to -2.7 percent in Iowa.

Personal income, in current dollars, increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2025, with the percent change ranging from 12.7 percent at an annual rate in North Dakota to 3.2 percent in Washington state (table 3).

Real GDP: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2024:Q4-2025:Q1



Real GDP

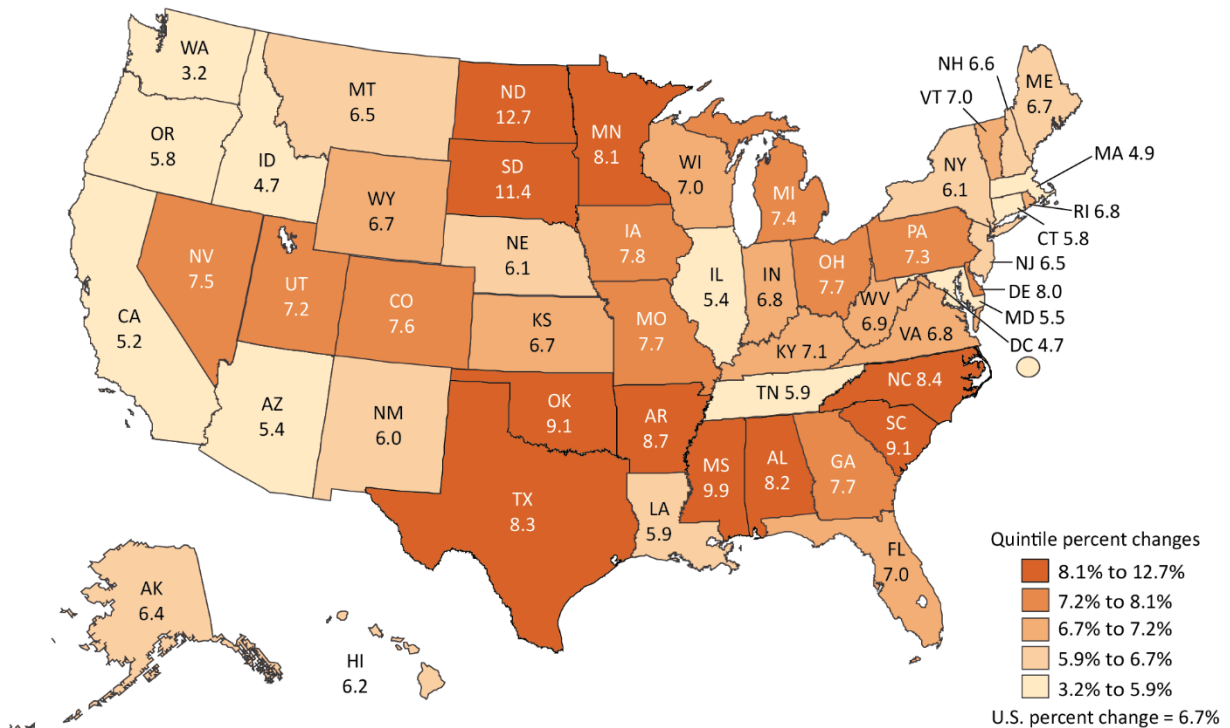
In the first quarter of 2025, real GDP for the nation decreased at an annual rate of 0.5 percent. Real GDP decreased in 16 of the 23 industry groups for which BEA prepares quarterly state estimates. Finance and insurance; agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting; and wholesale trade were the leading contributors to the decrease in real GDP nationally (table 2).

- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting, which decreased in 39 states, was the leading contributor to the decreases in 11 states, including Nebraska, Iowa, Montana, and Kansas.
- Mining, which decreased in 43 states, was the leading contributor to the decreases in eight states, including Wyoming, the state with the fifth-largest decline in real GDP.
- Finance and insurance, which decreased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, was the leading contributor to decreases in 18 states.
- Real estate and rental and leasing, which increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, was the leading contributor to growth in South Carolina, the state with the largest increase in real GDP.

Personal income

In the first quarter of 2025, current-dollar personal income increased \$407.3 billion, or 6.7 percent at an annual rate (table 3). Nationally, increases in earnings, transfer receipts, and property income (dividends, interest, and rent) contributed to the increase in personal income (chart 1).

Personal Income: Percent Change at Annual Rate, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1



U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Chart 1. Change in Personal Income and Its Components for the United States, 2025:Q1
[Billions of dollars]



Earnings increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 5.0 percent nationally (table 4). The percent change in earnings ranged from 13.5 percent in North Dakota to 0.1 percent in Washington state. Earnings increased in 22 of the 24 industries for which BEA prepares quarterly state estimates and was the largest contributor to growth in personal income in 28 states (table 5).

- Farm earnings was the leading contributor to increases in North Dakota, South Dakota, and Mississippi, the states with the three largest increases in personal income, due in part to government payments from the Emergency Commodity Assistance Program.
- In South Carolina, the state with the fourth-largest increase in personal income, construction was the leading contributor to the increase in earnings.
- In Oklahoma, the state with the fifth-largest increase in personal income, mining was the leading contributor to the increase in earnings.

Transfer receipts increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 13.6 percent nationally. The percent change in transfer receipts ranged from 21.2 percent in Nevada to 9.1 percent in Florida (table 4). The increase in transfer receipts was due in part to an increase in Affordable Care Act premium tax credits and an annual cost-of-living adjustment for Social Security benefits.

Property income increased in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, while growing 5.6 percent nationally. The percent change ranged from 7.8 percent in Idaho to 3.8 percent in Alaska (table 4).

Update of state statistics

Today, BEA also released revised quarterly estimates of personal income by state for the first through fourth quarters of 2024. This update incorporates new and revised source data that are more complete and more detailed than previously available and aligns the states with the national estimates from the National Income and Product Accounts released on June 26, 2025.

New combined state news release

On September 26, 2025, BEA will publish quarterly GDP and personal income by state along with annual personal consumption expenditures by state in a single news release. This combined release will provide a fuller picture of the economies of all states and the District of Columbia and will replace the publication of two separate releases issued on different days. BEA will release revised annual state GDP and personal income estimates for 2020 to 2024, along with revised quarterly estimates for the first quarter of 2020 through the first quarter of 2025 and preliminary estimates for the second quarter of 2025. An upcoming article in the [Survey of Current Business](#) will describe the results.

Upcoming changes in the presentation of tables

BEA's ongoing modernization and streamlining of news release packages will include changes in the presentation of tables starting with the September 26, 2025 release of GDP, personal income, and personal consumption expenditures (PCE) by state.

Data previously published as tables within the quarterly and annual news releases on GDP, personal income, and PCE by state will continue to be updated and available simultaneously with the release in BEA's online [Interactive Data Tables](#). However, tables will no longer be included in the body of the news release. This will reduce duplication, increase efficiency, and point data users directly to our most complete and flexible data tables, via links in the release. These customizable tables include full time series and can be downloaded as PDFs, in Excel, or in CSV format.

For definitions, statistical conventions, BEA regions, uses of these statistics, and more, visit "[Additional Information](#)."

Next release: September 26, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. EDT

Gross Domestic Product by State and Personal Income by State, 2nd Quarter 2025 and
Personal Consumption Expenditures by State, 2024

News release tables

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Previous Period
Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1
Table 3. Personal Income, by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period
Table 4. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1
Table 5. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period

	Current-dollar gross domestic product									Real gross domestic product										
	Millions of dollars						Percent change from			Millions of chained (2017) dollars						Percent change from				
	2023	2024	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates			preceding period ¹			2023	2024	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates			preceding period ¹						
			2024		2025	2024	2024	2025			2023	2024	2024		2025	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025
			Q3	Q4	Q1 ^p								Q3	Q4	Q1 ^p						Rank	Q4	Q1^{p}	Rank Q1
United States	27,720,709	29,184,890	29,374,914	29,723,864	29,962,047	5.3	4.8	3.2	22,671,096	23,305,023	23,400,294	23,542,349	23,512,717	2.8	.....	2.4	-0.5	.....		
New England	1,410,687	1,494,384	1,504,032	1,521,380	1,530,844	5.9	4.7	2.5	1,169,288	1,202,928	1,207,363	1,213,168	1,210,738	2.9	.....	1.9	-0.8	.....		
Connecticut	345,912	365,723	368,321	372,561	375,041	5.7	4.7	2.7	286,628	294,028	295,295	296,626	295,959	2.6	23	1.8	-0.9	27		
Maine	93,270	98,606	99,238	100,455	101,082	5.7	5.0	2.5	75,195	77,477	77,795	78,227	77,992	3.0	17	2.2	-1.2	33		
Massachusetts	736,296	780,666	785,141	794,017	798,057	6.0	4.6	2.1	615,505	633,618	635,409	638,424	636,980	2.9	19	1.9	-0.9	28		
New Hampshire	114,101	121,189	122,086	123,749	124,864	6.2	5.6	3.7	93,467	96,501	96,991	97,657	97,636	3.2	13	2.8	-0.1	13		
Rhode Island	77,574	82,493	83,128	84,092	84,896	6.3	4.7	3.9	63,277	65,281	65,595	65,903	65,864	3.2	14	1.9	-0.2	16		
Vermont	43,534	45,707	46,119	46,507	46,905	5.0	3.4	3.5	35,237	36,041	36,286	36,340	36,310	2.3	32	0.6	-0.3	18		
Mideast	4,745,213	5,000,006	5,032,810	5,101,749	5,141,239	5.4	5.6	3.1	3,901,561	3,992,267	4,006,365	4,033,279	4,028,533	2.3	.....	2.7	-0.5	.....		
Delaware	98,069	103,253	103,996	105,698	106,742	5.3	6.7	4.0	78,014	79,653	79,950	80,591	80,597	2.1	37	3.2	0.0	11		
District of Columbia	176,502	186,165	187,351	190,204	192,007	5.5	6.2	3.8	146,024	148,020	148,317	149,387	149,382	1.4	.....	2.9	0.0	.....		
Maryland	515,607	542,766	546,362	552,955	556,982	5.3	4.9	2.9	422,866	432,193	433,776	436,240	435,707	2.2	35	2.3	-0.5	22		
New Jersey	806,665	846,587	851,863	861,683	866,569	4.9	4.7	2.3	663,889	678,968	681,572	685,199	683,535	2.3	33	2.1	-1.0	29		
New York	2,172,010	2,297,028	2,310,968	2,346,932	2,363,860	5.8	6.4	2.9	1,791,211	1,834,561	1,839,391	1,853,430	1,850,288	2.4	26	3.1	-0.7	26		
Pennsylvania	976,361	1,024,206	1,032,270	1,044,277	1,055,078	4.9	4.7	4.2	799,229	818,529	823,019	828,080	828,666	2.4	28	2.5	0.3	8		
Great Lakes	3,584,949	3,750,266	3,773,859	3,815,330	3,838,299	4.6	4.5	2.4	2,898,355	2,961,959	2,974,817	2,989,186	2,983,018	2.2	.....	1.9	-0.8	.....		
Illinois	1,098,346	1,137,244	1,143,081	1,155,420	1,158,225	3.5	4.4	1.0	885,651	895,343	898,035	902,114	897,090	1.1	44	1.8	-2.2	42		
Indiana	499,503	527,381	530,661	536,211	538,474	5.6	4.2	1.7	404,290	419,473	421,672	423,767	423,147	3.8	4	2.0	-0.6	24		
Michigan	673,818	706,616	711,481	719,392	725,897	4.9	4.5	3.7	554,256	566,033	568,779	571,750	572,021	2.1	36	2.1	0.2	9		
Ohio	884,834	927,740	933,044	944,885	953,440	4.8	5.2	3.7	709,817	727,262	729,842	734,460	734,267	2.5	24	2.6	-0.1	14		
Wisconsin	428,447	451,285	455,591	459,423	462,263	5.3	3.4	2.5	344,571	354,076	356,725	357,337	356,756	2.8	21	0.7	-0.6	25		
Plains	1,726,903	1,779,737	1,787,845	1,809,772	1,812,680	3.1	5.0	0.6	1,388,151	1,402,346	1,405,370	1,413,322	1,401,636	1.0	.....	2.3	-3.3	.....		
Iowa	254,032	257,021	257,575	260,625	258,871	1.2	4.8	-2.7	202,051	201,097	201,098	201,930	198,790	-0.5	49	1.7	-6.1	49		
Kansas	228,232	234,673	236,123	238,595	238,349	2.8	4.3	-0.4	183,796	185,721	186,478	187,225	185,677	1.0	45	1.6	-3.3	47		
Minnesota	483,162	500,851	502,946	509,807	511,691	3.7	5.6	1.5	390,908	395,307	395,902	398,748	396,311	1.1	43	2.9	-2.4	44		
Missouri	430,114	451,201	454,580	460,687	462,819	4.9	5.5	1.9	348,487	356,653	358,527	361,037	359,437	2.3	30	2.8	-1.8	40		
Nebraska	181,285	185,411	185,967	188,356	187,258	2.3	5.2	-2.3	145,020	145,909	145,943	146,657	144,370	0.6	47	2.0	-6.1	50		
North Dakota	76,043	75,399	75,221	75,526	77,118	-0.8	1.6	8.7	60,349	59,916	59,665	59,974	59,717	-0.7	50	2.1	-1.7	37		
South Dakota	74,034	75,179	75,433	76,177	76,574	1.5	4.0	2.1	57,275	57,498	57,522	57,526	57,132	0.4	48	0.0	-2.7	45		
Southeast	6,122,627	6,487,285	6,531,441	6,618,605	6,684,095	6.0	5.4	4.0	4,952,759	5,117,774	5,141,119	5,178,942	5,183,454	3.3	.....	3.0	0.3	.....		
Alabama	304,936	321,238	324,078	329,002	332,801	5.3	6.2	4.7	245,355	252,665	254,444	256,814	257,468	3.0	18	3.8	1.0	3		
Arkansas	178,606	188,723	190,230	193,865	196,284	5.7	7.9	5.1	142,861	148,208	149,105	150,974	151,270	3.7	5	5.1	0.8	5		
Florida	1,600,811	1,705,565	1,717,871	1,738,676	1,761,503	6.5	4.9	5.4	1,292,788	1,339,619	1,345,732	1,353,579	1,358,450	3.6	8	2.4	1.4	2		
Georgia	831,828	882,535	887,924	899,383	907,018	6.1	5.3	3.4	678,201	701,073	703,633	708,384	708,567	3.4	12	2.7	0.1	10		
Kentucky	279,707	293,021	295,140	298,563	300,408	4.8	4.7	2.5	224,418	229,885	231,149	232,508	231,899	2.4	25	2.4	-1.0	30		
Louisiana	314,989	327,782	328,961	332,462	333,746	4.1	4.3	1.6	248,616	256,422	257,162	258,976	257,846	3.1	15	2.9	-1.7	38		
Mississippi	151,147	157,491	158,548	161,128	162,908	4.2	6.7	4.5	119,548	122,438	123,070	124,340	124,551	2.4	27	4.2	0.7	6		
North Carolina	788,103	839,122	845,143	857,315	866,017	6.5	5.9	4.1	638,067	661,948	665,245	670,284	671,666	3.7	6	3.1	0.8	4		
South Carolina	327,420	349,965	352,048	357,190	361,444	6.9	6.0	4.8	262,299	273,325	274,458	276,902	278,065	4.2	2	3.6	1.7	1		
Tennessee	523,032	549,709	553,471	560,996	564,205	5.1	5.6	2.3	422,088	432,266	434,409	437,634	436,286	2.4	29	3.0	-1.2	34		
Virginia	719,897	764,475	769,660	780,958	786,900	6.2	6.0	3.1	597,597	616,058	618,405	623,581	622,875	3.1	16	3.4	-0.5	21		
West Virginia	102,152	107,660	108,366	109,065	110,861	5.4	2.6	6.7	80,798	83,654	84,078	84,741	84,251	3.5	11	3.2	-2.3	43		
Southwest	3,498,332	3,667,881	3,691,238	3,733,536	3,783,917	4.8	4.7	5.5	2,838,599	2,932,690	2,945,506	2,970,480	2,968,142	3.3	.....	3.4	-0.3	.....		
Arizona	522,767	552,167	555,614	563,190	568,225	5.6	5.6	3.6	422,400	433,763	435,345	438,855	438,272	2.7	22	3.3	-0.5	23		
New Mexico	135,010	140,542	141,302	142,531	144,378	4.1	3.5	5.3	110,324	112,801	113,106	113,840	113,252	2.2	34	2.6	-2.1	41		
Oklahoma	256,689	265,779	267,321	270,141	273,752	3.5	4.3	5.5	207,923	212,784	213,540	215,334	214,477	2.3	31	3.4	-1.6	36		
Texas	2,583,866	2,709,393	2,727,002	2,757,673	2,797,562	4.9	4.6	5.9	2,097,090	2,172,369	2,182,545	2,201,475	2,201,174	3.6	9	3.5	-0.1	12		
Rocky Mountain	1,057,159	1,111,304	1,119,667	1,132,534	1,143,319	5.1	4.7	3.9	856,063	879,815	884,183	889,931	888,492	2.8	.....	2.6	-0.6	.....		
Colorado	529,627	553,323	557,308	563,398	569,161	4.5	4.4	4.2	437,056	445,302	447,218	449,89								

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1—Continues

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Percent change in real gross domestic product by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
						Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States	-0.5	-0.28	-0.16	-0.12	-0.03	0.02	-0.02	-0.26	-0.20	-0.06	0.56	-0.51
New England	-0.8	-0.03	-0.01	-0.37	-0.12	0.05	-0.03	-0.24	-0.23	0.02	0.54	-0.61
Connecticut	-0.9	-0.04	-0.01	-0.16	-0.28	0.01	-0.07	-0.20	-0.25	-0.06	0.64	-0.64
Maine	-1.2	-0.08	0.00	0.05	-0.04	0.04	-0.14	-0.30	-0.33	-0.09	0.29	-0.57
Massachusetts	-0.9	-0.02	0.00	-0.61	-0.12	0.03	0.00	-0.30	-0.19	0.09	0.59	-0.55
New Hampshire	-0.1	-0.01	-0.03	0.08	-0.17	0.18	0.00	-0.04	-0.33	-0.01	0.45	-0.70
Rhode Island	-0.2	0.00	-0.02	-0.16	0.23	0.17	0.00	-0.05	-0.27	-0.03	0.11	-1.00
Vermont	-0.3	-0.30	-0.06	-0.37	0.30	0.12	0.04	-0.28	-0.32	-0.03	0.34	-0.54
Mideast	-0.5	-0.01	-0.01	-0.10	-0.10	0.05	-0.02	-0.34	-0.17	-0.04	0.48	-0.92
Delaware	0.0	0.70	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.06	-0.12	0.00	0.09	0.09	-1.28
District of Columbia	0.0	0.00	0.00	-0.18	0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.06	0.05	0.49	-0.52
Maryland	-0.5	0.04	-0.01	-0.01	-0.29	0.04	0.09	-0.35	-0.30	-0.06	0.41	-0.28
New Jersey	-1.0	-0.04	-0.01	-0.09	-0.21	0.12	-0.17	-0.44	-0.35	0.10	0.38	-0.57
New York	-0.7	-0.04	-0.01	-0.20	-0.12	0.02	0.00	-0.29	-0.06	-0.06	0.57	-1.40
Pennsylvania	0.3	-0.03	-0.04	0.06	0.13	0.06	-0.03	-0.44	-0.21	-0.12	0.46	-0.50
Great Lakes	-0.8	-0.34	-0.04	-0.16	0.03	0.01	0.06	-0.25	-0.24	-0.03	0.47	-0.44
Illinois	-2.2	-0.73	-0.02	-0.47	-0.24	-0.18	-0.03	-0.29	-0.30	-0.07	0.53	-0.36
Indiana	-0.6	-0.07	-0.06	0.10	-0.08	0.28	-0.18	0.02	-0.27	0.03	0.20	-0.52
Michigan	0.2	-0.24	0.01	-0.02	0.47	-0.04	-0.07	-0.31	-0.18	0.01	0.38	-0.14
Ohio	-0.1	-0.02	-0.11	-0.13	0.15	0.16	0.30	-0.19	-0.15	-0.04	0.50	-0.71
Wisconsin	-0.6	-0.47	-0.02	-0.01	-0.12	-0.08	0.25	-0.46	-0.35	-0.03	0.69	-0.45
Plains	-3.3	-2.42	-0.11	-0.04	0.08	-0.01	-0.09	-0.26	-0.26	-0.18	0.34	-0.76
Iowa	-6.1	-4.84	-0.01	-0.04	-0.15	-0.20	-0.20	-0.08	-0.24	0.02	0.29	-0.94
Kansas	-3.3	-3.30	-0.07	0.05	0.23	0.13	0.13	-0.10	-0.22	-0.20	0.32	-0.39
Minnesota	-2.4	-2.45	0.00	0.12	0.25	0.14	0.00	-0.32	-0.24	-0.09	0.39	-0.91
Missouri	-1.8	-0.40	-0.04	0.06	-0.14	-0.15	-0.13	-0.50	-0.33	-0.17	0.23	-0.67
Nebraska	-6.1	-3.95	-0.03	-0.95	0.18	-0.04	-0.38	-0.11	-0.18	-0.59	0.61	-0.76
North Dakota	-1.7	0.81	-2.11	0.17	-0.30	0.11	-0.04	-0.05	-0.26	-0.38	0.36	-0.52
South Dakota	-2.7	-2.61	0.01	0.14	0.70	-0.05	-0.15	-0.01	-0.27	-0.14	0.32	-1.17
Southeast	0.3	0.12	-0.12	-0.16	0.00	0.11	-0.04	-0.21	-0.17	-0.01	0.46	-0.40
Alabama	1.0	0.66	-0.11	0.15	-0.09	0.46	0.11	-0.29	-0.11	-0.01	0.27	-0.58
Arkansas	0.8	1.63	-0.07	0.23	-0.33	0.32	0.08	-0.62	-0.34	0.02	0.27	-0.24
Florida	1.4	-0.05	-0.01	-0.42	0.06	0.18	-0.06	-0.07	-0.12	0.01	0.65	-0.37
Georgia	0.1	0.44	-0.04	-0.11	-0.13	0.15	-0.13	-0.29	-0.21	-0.21	0.45	-0.49
Kentucky	-1.0	-0.23	-0.23	0.12	0.32	-0.04	0.06	-0.24	-0.24	-0.14	0.24	-0.35
Louisiana	-1.7	-0.25	-0.60	0.13	-0.52	0.06	-0.34	-0.02	-0.24	0.08	0.25	-0.44
Mississippi	0.7	0.83	-0.12	0.15	0.27	-0.04	0.10	-0.53	-0.08	-0.11	0.25	-0.43
North Carolina	0.8	0.28	-0.03	-0.40	0.12	-0.08	-0.04	-0.23	-0.10	0.13	0.47	-0.35
South Carolina	1.7	0.26	-0.02	0.11	0.32	-0.13	0.21	-0.09	-0.11	-0.04	0.38	-0.20
Tennessee	-1.2	-0.64	-0.03	-0.18	-0.13	0.26	-0.13	-0.22	-0.11	-0.08	0.34	-0.46
Virginia	-0.5	-0.03	-0.07	-0.01	-0.04	0.03	0.06	-0.33	-0.35	0.12	0.55	-0.45
West Virginia	-2.3	-0.06	-2.68	0.16	0.40	0.12	-0.02	-0.18	-0.05	-0.05	0.28	-0.29
Southwest	-0.3	-0.17	-0.78	0.00	0.09	-0.06	-0.04	-0.19	-0.17	-0.10	0.42	-0.31
Arizona	-0.5	-0.22	-0.07	-0.33	-0.09	-0.19	-0.01	-0.31	-0.39	-0.18	0.35	-0.31
New Mexico	-2.1	-0.33	-1.74	0.10	0.02	0.10	-0.03	-0.13	-0.20	-0.23	0.34	-0.26
Oklahoma	-1.6	-0.63	-1.44	0.15	0.43	0.11	-0.14	-0.18	-0.13	-0.30	0.37	-0.30
Texas	-0.1	-0.11	-0.80	0.05	0.10	-0.05	-0.04	-0.17	-0.13	-0.06	0.44	-0.32
Rocky Mountain	-0.6	-0.71	-0.39	-0.27	0.07	0.17	0.12	-0.39	-0.28	-0.16	0.83	-0.46
Colorado	-0.4	-0.48	-0.39	-0.13	-0.33	0.22	0.09	-0.50	-0.26	-0.13	1.01	-0.44
Idaho	-1.1	-1.56	-0.01	-0.03	0.01	-0.14	0.22	-0.29	-0.18	-0.03	0.30	-0.33
Montana	-4.4	-3.02	-0.55	0.13	-0.01	-0.06	0.02	-0.26	-0.12	-0.87	0.29	-0.38
Utah	0.5	-0.09	-0.15	-0.82	0.75	0.27	0.17	-0.29	-0.42	-0.06	1.00	-0.61
Wyoming	-3.1	-1.30	-2.43	0.26	0.72	0.05	0.02	-0.32	-0.26	-0.40	0.09	-0.19
Far West	-0.3	-0.31	-0.05	-0.09	-0.14	-0.08	-0.05	-0.28	-0.23	-0.09	0.93	-0.35
Alaska	-1.8	0.00	-1.67	0.12	0.58	0.01	-0.04	-0.14	-0.22	-0.50	0.20	-0.14
California	-0.2	-0.30	-0.02	-0.12	-0.10	-0.06	-0.07	-0.30	-0.20	-0.08	1.08	-0.35
Hawaii	-0.3	-0.15	-0.01	0.14	0.02	-0.01	0.03	-0.12	-0.28	-0.15	0.33	-0.25
Nevada	-1.1	-0.13	-0.31	-0.11	-0.13	0.25	-0.02	-0.18	-0.18	-0.14	0.36	-0.56
Oregon	-1.5	-0.69	-0.01	-0.09	-0.06	-0.44	-0.01	-0.51	-0.22	-0.08	0.62	-0.33
Washington	-0.4	-0.29	0.00	0.06	-0.42	-0.14	-0.01	-0.15	-0.40	-0.09	0.65	-0.32

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1—Table Ends

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Percentage points										Government	
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.66	0.09	-0.12	-0.01	-0.03	0.13	-0.11	-0.11	-0.16	0.03	-0.05	0.22
New England	0.74	0.14	-0.16	-0.03	-0.20	-0.02	-0.10	-0.11	-0.15	0.03	-0.02	0.10
Connecticut	0.70	0.09	-0.17	0.04	-0.27	-0.12	-0.10	-0.07	-0.15	0.01	0.07	0.12
Maine	0.95	0.07	-0.19	-0.05	-0.11	-0.15	-0.19	-0.11	-0.24	-0.03	-0.05	0.08
Massachusetts	0.74	0.11	-0.15	-0.08	-0.21	0.08	-0.08	-0.13	-0.12	0.04	-0.09	0.06
New Hampshire	0.75	0.51	-0.18	0.02	-0.07	-0.16	-0.17	-0.20	-0.17	0.01	-0.01	0.14
Rhode Island	0.73	0.07	-0.15	-0.02	-0.09	0.03	-0.13	0.08	-0.21	0.04	0.22	0.22
Vermont	0.41	0.48	-0.05	0.16	-0.06	-0.19	-0.10	-0.18	-0.18	0.14	-0.01	0.36
Mideast	0.63	0.12	-0.16	-0.01	-0.02	0.20	-0.10	-0.04	-0.16	0.04	-0.03	0.24
Delaware	0.87	0.16	-0.25	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.05	-0.13	0.02	-0.02	0.08
District of Columbia	0.48	0.18	-0.04	0.02	0.01	-0.06	-0.21	0.08	-0.67	0.53	-0.18	0.11
Maryland	0.56	-0.14	-0.09	-0.09	-0.03	0.06	-0.07	-0.10	-0.16	0.02	-0.08	0.36
New Jersey	0.65	0.10	-0.21	-0.07	0.03	0.14	-0.22	-0.13	-0.18	0.04	-0.01	0.17
New York	0.66	0.08	-0.16	0.02	-0.02	0.25	-0.06	0.01	-0.14	0.01	-0.02	0.27
Pennsylvania	0.60	0.35	-0.17	-0.02	-0.06	0.29	-0.09	-0.05	-0.13	0.02	-0.03	0.18
Great Lakes	0.45	0.09	-0.18	-0.03	-0.05	0.01	-0.11	-0.18	-0.15	0.03	0.01	0.23
Illinois	0.38	0.22	-0.10	-0.27	-0.10	0.01	-0.11	-0.26	-0.19	0.02	0.08	0.27
Indiana	0.40	-0.02	-0.11	0.13	-0.03	-0.06	-0.14	-0.20	-0.12	0.04	-0.01	0.10
Michigan	0.46	-0.10	-0.17	0.07	0.01	0.06	-0.10	-0.13	-0.12	0.04	-0.02	0.30
Ohio	0.55	0.08	-0.29	0.08	-0.04	0.00	-0.08	-0.15	-0.17	0.04	-0.02	0.15
Wisconsin	0.49	0.19	-0.25	-0.02	-0.04	0.03	-0.11	-0.07	-0.12	0.00	-0.02	0.34
Plains	0.46	0.19	-0.16	-0.06	-0.03	0.22	-0.12	-0.12	-0.16	0.00	-0.03	0.25
Iowa	0.31	0.05	-0.11	-0.07	-0.02	0.07	-0.06	-0.10	-0.11	0.02	-0.02	0.35
Kansas	0.53	0.24	-0.15	-0.15	-0.04	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	-0.25	0.03	-0.05	0.15
Minnesota	0.57	0.37	-0.27	-0.03	-0.02	0.37	-0.20	-0.18	-0.13	0.00	-0.01	0.20
Missouri	0.43	0.13	-0.12	0.01	-0.05	0.31	-0.15	-0.07	-0.19	-0.03	-0.09	0.28
Nebraska	0.32	0.03	-0.15	-0.20	-0.05	0.17	-0.09	-0.13	-0.12	0.05	-0.02	0.30
North Dakota	0.47	0.06	-0.11	0.00	-0.01	0.08	-0.01	-0.15	-0.15	-0.01	-0.01	0.34
South Dakota	0.51	0.05	-0.09	0.01	-0.02	0.19	-0.08	-0.10	-0.19	0.00	0.01	0.24
Southeast	0.76	0.09	-0.09	0.00	-0.04	0.10	-0.10	-0.06	-0.15	0.06	-0.02	0.20
Alabama	0.43	0.43	-0.04	-0.17	-0.01	0.18	-0.03	-0.10	-0.19	0.10	-0.23	0.20
Arkansas	0.39	0.05	-0.29	-0.11	-0.02	0.10	-0.13	-0.07	-0.18	0.03	-0.01	0.10
Florida	1.21	0.24	-0.05	-0.06	-0.05	0.16	-0.13	0.06	-0.09	0.08	0.05	0.24
Georgia	0.73	0.00	-0.07	0.06	0.03	0.11	-0.11	-0.13	-0.15	0.05	-0.02	0.18
Kentucky	0.38	0.00	-0.06	0.07	-0.05	-0.09	-0.12	-0.16	-0.21	0.04	-0.27	0.17
Louisiana	0.38	0.04	-0.06	-0.02	-0.03	0.07	-0.10	-0.01	-0.14	0.04	-0.16	0.14
Mississippi	0.44	-0.04	-0.03	-0.04	-0.02	-0.12	-0.04	0.04	-0.12	0.02	0.06	0.22
North Carolina	0.67	0.10	-0.14	0.16	-0.02	0.12	-0.04	-0.11	-0.10	0.07	0.16	0.21
South Carolina	0.88	-0.13	-0.07	0.18	-0.06	0.20	-0.08	-0.06	-0.18	0.09	-0.15	0.35
Tennessee	0.63	0.27	-0.10	-0.15	-0.08	-0.14	-0.20	-0.13	-0.18	0.08	0.00	0.16
Virginia	0.59	-0.19	-0.18	0.01	-0.08	0.18	-0.04	-0.08	-0.21	-0.01	-0.08	0.16
West Virginia	0.61	0.01	-0.10	-0.05	-0.02	-0.04	-0.12	-0.07	-0.16	0.05	-0.06	0.03
Southwest	0.88	0.19	-0.08	-0.04	-0.03	0.10	-0.06	-0.12	-0.13	0.03	-0.02	0.28
Arizona	1.15	0.09	0.00	0.08	-0.01	0.06	-0.09	-0.12	-0.10	0.05	-0.09	0.19
New Mexico	0.49	0.10	-0.03	0.02	-0.03	-0.10	-0.08	-0.11	-0.25	-0.15	-0.07	0.50
Oklahoma	0.49	0.08	-0.13	-0.12	0.00	0.09	-0.07	-0.12	-0.21	0.03	-0.07	0.51
Texas	0.88	0.23	-0.09	-0.06	-0.03	0.12	-0.06	-0.12	-0.13	0.03	0.00	0.26
Rocky Mountain	0.90	0.21	-0.08	-0.01	-0.04	0.02	-0.25	-0.08	-0.21	0.02	0.03	0.32
Colorado	0.86	0.37	-0.09	-0.04	-0.01	0.08	-0.36	-0.07	-0.25	-0.02	0.08	0.38
Idaho	1.08	0.08	-0.08	0.01	-0.09	-0.05	-0.11	0.03	-0.09	0.02	-0.02	0.13
Montana	0.79	0.01	-0.03	0.15	-0.02	0.12	-0.24	-0.11	-0.24	-0.03	-0.05	0.05
Utah	0.92	0.04	-0.07	-0.01	-0.07	-0.07	-0.13	-0.14	-0.18	0.11	0.00	0.40
Wyoming	0.86	0.15	0.00	-0.14	-0.01	-0.09	-0.16	-0.07	-0.15	0.05	0.00	0.16
Far West	0.60	-0.05	-0.11	0.03	0.00	0.22	-0.13	-0.18	-0.17	0.02	-0.04	0.20
Alaska	0.27	-0.01	-0.05	0.01	0.01	-0.02	-0.09	-0.07	-0.07	0.11	-0.38	0.32
California	0.58	-0.10	-0.11	-0.01	0.00	0.27	-0.13	-0.18	-0.19	0.03	-0.03	0.22
Hawaii	0.73	-0.10	-0.09	-0.07	0.01	0.22	-0.08	-0.31	-0.08	-0.06	-0.04	0.09
Nevada	0.92	0.06	-0.25	0.23	-0.05	0.14	-0.33	-0.67	-0.10	0.06	-0.04	0.12
Oregon	0.47	0.27	-0.39	0.05	0.05	0.06	-0.16	-0.13	-0.16	-0.02	-0.03	0.30
Washington	0.65	0.04	-0.01	0.18	-0.02	0.06	-0.07	-0.05	-0.15	0.00	-0.05	0.09

Table 3. Personal Income by State and Region: Level and Percent Change From Preceding Period

	Millions of dollars							Percent change from									
	2023	2024	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2024	Rank	preceding period ¹							
			2024				2025			2024	Rank	2024				2025	Rank Q1
			Q1 ^f	Q2 ^f	Q3 ^f	Q4 ^f						Q1 ^f	Q2 ^f	Q3 ^f	Q4 ^f		
United States	23,380,269	24,632,680	24,318,722	24,548,487	24,690,859	25,016,500	25,423,800	5.4	.....	9.3	3.8	2.3	5.4	6.7	.....		
New England	1,278,575	1,348,669	1,336,080	1,345,227	1,350,027	1,359,774	1,378,364	5.5	.....	11.4	2.8	1.4	2.9	5.6	.....		
Connecticut	325,346	342,645	338,788	341,481	343,514	347,988	352,933	5.3	23	9.5	3.2	2.4	5.3	5.8	43		
Maine	90,868	95,723	94,913	95,476	96,072	97,928	99,519	5.3	21	11.9	2.4	2.5	8.0	6.7	31		
Massachusetts	634,296	670,283	664,341	668,945	670,323	671,441	679,510	5.7	12	12.6	2.8	0.8	0.7	4.9	48		
New Hampshire	110,684	116,778	115,995	116,483	116,628	117,638	119,536	5.5	19	11.7	1.7	0.5	3.5	6.6	32		
Rhode Island	74,046	77,791	77,117	77,365	77,884	78,594	79,896	5.1	29	10.6	1.3	2.7	3.7	6.8	28		
Vermont	43,336	45,451	44,925	45,477	45,606	46,184	46,969	4.9	33	8.2	5.0	1.1	5.2	7.0	24		
Mideast	3,875,065	4,073,323	4,017,528	4,061,937	4,085,227	4,127,983	4,192,488	5.1	.....	8.4	4.5	2.3	4.3	6.4	.....		
Delaware	68,982	72,879	71,530	72,871	73,103	74,024	75,463	5.7	13	9.1	7.7	1.3	5.1	8.0	11		
District of Columbia	72,525	76,007	75,205	76,082	76,006	77,731	78,620	4.8	.....	8.3	4.7	-0.4	9.4	4.7	.....		
Maryland	465,937	491,898	488,439	491,325	493,137	500,957	507,755	5.6	17	12.5	2.4	1.5	6.5	5.5	44		
New Jersey	762,803	798,742	789,320	797,269	800,223	809,658	822,500	4.7	35	7.3	4.1	1.5	4.8	6.5	34		
New York	1,611,169	1,703,276	1,675,447	1,698,894	1,709,334	1,724,224	1,750,141	5.7	11	9.8	5.7	2.5	3.5	6.1	37		
Pennsylvania	893,649	930,521	917,587	925,495	933,425	941,390	958,010	4.1	44	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.3	19		
Great Lakes	3,049,473	3,192,010	3,159,438	3,186,340	3,194,307	3,230,709	3,283,955	4.7	.....	7.8	3.4	1.0	4.6	6.8	.....		
Illinois	906,648	943,055	934,490	939,677	944,132	955,068	967,742	4.0	45	5.7	2.2	1.9	4.7	5.4	45		
Indiana	420,260	441,783	438,878	442,145	441,144	444,751	452,162	5.1	28	11.3	3.0	-0.9	3.3	6.8	26		
Michigan	613,719	641,085	634,671	641,552	640,308	649,081	660,760	4.5	38	8.7	4.4	-0.8	5.6	7.4	18		
Ohio	724,779	763,207	752,519	762,360	764,436	773,289	787,814	5.3	24	7.7	5.3	1.1	4.7	7.7	13		
Wisconsin	384,068	402,881	398,880	400,605	404,287	408,521	415,476	4.9	31	7.9	1.7	3.7	4.3	7.0	23		
Plains	1,464,221	1,515,704	1,501,127	1,508,527	1,517,284	1,533,536	1,562,843	3.5	.....	4.9	2.0	2.3	4.4	7.9	.....		
Iowa	201,333	206,072	204,286	204,941	206,525	208,106	212,049	2.4	48	2.5	1.3	3.1	3.1	7.8	12		
Kansas	194,414	202,115	199,399	201,714	202,339	204,662	207,994	4.0	46	4.5	4.7	1.2	4.7	6.7	30		
Minnesota	416,325	434,157	429,843	430,758	435,062	440,084	448,708	4.3	41	7.2	0.9	4.1	4.7	8.1	10		
Missouri	387,905	404,331	400,562	402,542	404,856	409,509	417,153	4.2	42	6.3	2.0	2.3	4.7	7.7	15		
Nebraska	141,151	144,111	142,759	143,961	143,934	145,131	147,286	2.1	49	0.9	3.4	-0.1	3.4	6.1	38		
North Dakota	56,475	56,530	56,385	56,378	56,281	56,952	58,675	0.1	50	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	4.9	12.7	1		
South Dakota	66,620	68,387	67,894	68,233	68,286	69,092	70,977	2.7	47	4.2	2.0	0.3	4.8	11.4	2		
Southeast	5,491,964	5,809,528	5,732,488	5,783,984	5,826,635	5,908,293	6,014,856	5.8	.....	9.6	3.6	3.0	5.7	7.4	.....		
Alabama	276,926	292,359	287,602	290,627	293,732	296,820	302,721	5.6	16	8.7	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.2	9		
Arkansas	176,809	184,259	181,361	182,646	185,654	188,411	192,384	4.2	43	7.5	2.9	6.8	6.1	8.7	6		
Florida	1,553,426	1,645,166	1,625,770	1,635,550	1,650,363	1,673,612	1,702,157	5.9	8	10.4	2.4	3.7	5.8	7.0	22		
Georgia	660,447	697,614	689,626	694,566	698,121	709,974	723,267	5.6	15	9.6	2.9	2.1	7.0	7.7	14		
Kentucky	250,569	263,951	261,485	262,574	264,038	266,653	271,243	5.3	22	11.7	1.7	2.2	4.0	7.1	21		
Louisiana	269,140	281,987	279,688	281,474	282,664	284,029	288,160	4.8	34	8.6	2.6	1.7	1.9	5.9	40		
Mississippi	145,962	153,089	150,858	152,602	153,666	154,979	158,669	4.9	32	6.5	4.7	2.8	3.5	9.9	3		
North Carolina	670,051	716,389	703,360	712,094	721,843	732,146	747,098	6.9	1	11.1	5.1	5.6	5.8	8.4	7		
South Carolina	308,078	328,702	323,795	327,451	329,461	335,591	342,983	6.7	2	12.0	4.6	2.5	7.7	9.1	4		
Tennessee	443,472	469,138	462,004	468,891	469,661	475,258	482,160	5.8	10	8.6	6.1	0.7	4.9	5.9	41		
Virginia	643,579	679,282	669,805	677,806	680,193	692,114	703,645	5.5	18	7.2	4.9	1.4	7.2	6.8	27		
West Virginia	93,505	97,593	97,134	97,702	97,239	98,705	100,369	4.4	40	8.9	2.4	-1.9	6.2	6.9	25		
Southwest	2,848,129	2,994,134	2,960,578	2,984,599	3,001,694	3,040,999	3,098,637	5.1	.....	8.7	3.3	2.3	5.3	7.8	.....		
Arizona	464,775	488,730	484,791	488,468	489,809	500,040	506,625	5.2	27	11.2	3.1	1.1	8.6	5.4	46		
New Mexico	117,016	122,814	121,296	122,604	123,101	124,576	126,411	5.0	30	9.0	4.4	1.6	4.9	6.0	39		
Oklahoma	245,439	256,622	253,400	256,242	257,087	260,443	266,166	4.6	37	6.8	4.6	1.3	5.3	9.1	5		
Texas	2,020,899	2,125,967	2,101,090	2,117,286	2,131,698	2,155,941	2,199,435	5.2	25	8.3	3.1	2.8	4.6	8.3	8		
Rocky Mountain	928,161	976,672	962,932	974,328	977,591	990,528	1,007,492	5.2	.....	7.5	4.8	1.3	5.4	7.0	.....		
Colorado	470,606	492,712	487,302	492,874	492,500	499,035	508,316	4.7	36	7.3	4.7	-0.3	5.4	7.6	16		
Idaho	116,675	123,772	121,282	123,520	124,594	127,078	128,535	6.1	5	8.3	7.6	3.5	8.2	4.7	49		
Montana	73,620	76,894	76,027	76,447	77,050	78,477	79,730	4.4	39	6.0	2.2	3.2	7.6	6.5	33		
Utah	219,332	232,792	228,690	231,233	232,646	234,971	239,105	6.1	4	8.1	4.5	2.5	4.1	7.2	20		
Wyoming	47,928	50,503	49,631	50,254	50,800	50,967	51,806	5.4	20	6.8	5.1	4.4	1.3	6.7	29		
Far West	4,444,680	4,722,638	4,648,551	4,703,545	4,738,093	4,824,678	4,885,165	6.3	.....	12.5	4.8	3.0	7.5	5.1	.....		
Alaska	52,520	55,693	55,118	55,295	55,856	56,518	57,403	6.0	6	12.1	1.3	4.1	4.8	6.4	35		
California	3,166,135	3,372,090	3,317,644	3,354,380	3,384,950	3,446,846	3,490,879	6.5	3	14.1	4.5	3.7	7.5	5.2	47		
Hawaii	94,971	100,537	98,631	99,955	100,947	101,445	102,992	5.9	9	8.2	5.5	4.0	2.0	6.2	36		
Nevada	211,575	224,334	222,585	223,997	225,105	229,170	233,338	6.0	7	11.5	2.6	2.0	7.4	7.5	17		
Oregon	287,182	301,994	297,522	302,126	302,737	308,990	313,395	5.2	26	9.3	6.3	0.8	8.5	5.8	42		
Washington	632,296	667,991	657,050	667,793	668,498	681,709	687,159	5.6	14	7.1	6.7	0.4	8.1	3.2	50		

r Revised

p Preliminary

1. Quarterly percent changes shown are annualized—that is, they are a percent change from the preceding period at annual rates.

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Personal Income Change by Component, by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income	Contribution to percent change in personal income			Dollar change (millions)			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts		(percentage points)			Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts
						Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer receipts				
United States	6.7	5.0	5.6	13.6	6.7	3.1	1.1	2.5	407,300	188,384	68,894	150,022
New England	5.6	3.6	5.4	13.9	5.6	2.3	1.1	2.2	18,590	7,542	3,656	7,392
Connecticut	5.8	4.2	4.8	14.3	5.8	2.7	1.0	2.0	4,944	2,330	876	1,739
Maine	6.7	3.6	6.4	14.9	6.7	2.1	1.2	3.4	1,591	494	296	801
Massachusetts	4.9	2.7	5.6	12.9	4.9	1.8	1.2	2.0	8,070	2,895	1,917	3,258
New Hampshire	6.6	4.6	5.6	16.2	6.6	3.1	1.0	2.5	1,898	886	289	723
Rhode Island	6.8	5.1	4.8	13.9	6.8	3.1	0.9	2.8	1,302	602	165	535
Vermont	7.0	5.1	4.8	14.5	7.0	3.0	1.0	3.0	786	336	114	336
Mideast	6.4	5.2	4.9	12.3	6.4	3.3	0.9	2.2	64,505	33,349	9,392	21,765
Delaware	8.0	6.2	5.9	14.9	8.0	3.7	1.1	3.2	1,440	666	203	570
District of Columbia	4.7	2.6	5.0	16.1	4.7	1.8	0.9	1.9	889	345	174	370
Maryland	5.5	4.0	4.8	12.9	5.5	2.6	0.9	2.0	6,798	3,219	1,099	2,479
New Jersey	6.5	4.9	4.9	15.7	6.5	3.3	0.9	2.3	12,843	6,473	1,751	4,619
New York	6.1	5.3	4.5	10.9	6.1	3.3	0.9	2.0	25,916	13,896	3,791	8,229
Pennsylvania	7.3	6.2	5.5	11.9	7.3	3.8	1.0	2.4	16,619	8,749	2,373	5,497
Great Lakes	6.8	5.3	5.2	13.0	6.8	3.2	1.0	2.5	53,246	25,493	7,747	20,006
Illinois	5.4	3.8	4.5	12.3	5.4	2.4	0.9	2.1	12,674	5,635	2,105	4,934
Indiana	6.8	5.0	5.4	13.6	6.8	3.2	0.9	2.8	7,411	3,442	942	3,027
Michigan	7.4	6.0	5.5	13.0	7.4	3.6	1.0	2.8	11,680	5,611	1,655	4,414
Ohio	7.7	6.5	5.7	12.9	7.7	3.9	1.0	2.7	14,525	7,424	1,964	5,137
Wisconsin	7.0	5.5	5.5	13.5	7.0	3.4	1.1	2.5	6,955	3,382	1,080	2,494
Plains	7.9	6.3	5.9	15.2	7.9	3.8	1.2	2.8	29,307	14,283	4,646	10,377
Iowa	7.8	7.0	4.8	13.0	7.8	4.3	0.9	2.6	3,944	2,152	473	1,318
Kansas	6.7	4.3	5.3	17.1	6.7	2.8	1.0	2.9	3,331	1,375	521	1,435
Minnesota	8.1	7.3	6.0	13.4	8.1	4.5	1.3	2.4	8,624	4,769	1,339	2,516
Missouri	7.7	5.4	6.4	15.7	7.7	3.1	1.3	3.2	7,644	3,129	1,334	3,181
Nebraska	6.1	3.4	6.4	16.1	6.1	2.1	1.4	2.6	2,155	750	498	907
North Dakota	12.7	13.5	6.0	19.8	12.7	8.1	1.5	3.1	1,723	1,106	201	415
South Dakota	11.4	10.5	6.8	21.0	11.4	6.0	1.7	3.6	1,885	1,001	280	604
Southeast	7.4	5.8	5.8	13.7	7.4	3.4	1.2	2.8	106,563	48,173	17,848	40,543
Alabama	8.2	6.6	5.5	14.2	8.2	3.8	1.0	3.4	5,901	2,763	721	2,417
Arkansas	8.7	6.4	6.6	16.6	8.7	3.4	1.7	3.6	3,973	1,541	783	1,649
Florida	7.0	6.8	5.9	9.1	7.0	3.5	1.7	1.8	28,545	14,437	6,758	7,350
Georgia	7.7	5.8	5.5	16.7	7.7	3.7	1.0	3.0	13,293	6,309	1,796	5,188
Kentucky	7.1	5.1	5.2	12.5	7.1	2.9	0.9	3.3	4,590	1,909	563	2,119
Louisiana	5.9	4.6	5.3	9.8	5.9	2.6	1.0	2.4	4,130	1,814	683	1,633
Mississippi	9.9	6.8	5.3	19.1	9.9	3.9	0.9	5.1	3,689	1,441	331	1,917
North Carolina	8.4	5.7	6.2	18.4	8.4	3.4	1.1	3.9	14,952	6,098	2,012	6,842
South Carolina	9.1	6.7	6.6	17.1	9.1	3.8	1.3	4.0	7,392	3,096	1,085	3,211
Tennessee	5.9	4.4	6.5	10.5	5.9	2.9	1.0	2.1	6,901	3,317	1,169	2,416
Virginia	6.8	4.5	5.2	18.7	6.8	2.9	1.0	2.9	11,531	4,853	1,736	4,942
West Virginia	6.9	4.5	5.4	12.4	6.9	2.5	0.9	3.6	1,664	595	210	860
Southwest	7.8	5.9	6.3	16.7	7.8	3.8	1.2	2.8	57,638	27,856	9,141	20,641
Arizona	5.4	2.6	7.2	11.7	5.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	6,585	1,930	1,783	2,873
New Mexico	6.0	3.4	5.1	12.9	6.0	1.9	0.9	3.2	1,835	588	286	961
Oklahoma	9.1	6.9	4.8	19.2	9.1	4.2	0.9	4.0	5,723	2,648	556	2,519
Texas	8.3	6.6	6.3	18.2	8.3	4.3	1.2	2.7	43,495	22,690	6,516	14,288
Rocky Mountain	7.0	4.7	6.9	17.3	7.0	2.9	1.6	2.5	16,964	7,091	3,907	5,965
Colorado	7.6	5.6	6.4	20.1	7.6	3.6	1.4	2.6	9,281	4,331	1,746	3,204
Idaho	4.7	1.3	7.8	11.6	4.7	0.8	1.8	2.1	1,457	241	565	651
Montana	6.5	3.2	6.8	16.3	6.5	1.8	1.7	3.0	1,253	345	335	573
Utah	7.2	5.3	7.5	16.4	7.2	3.4	1.7	2.1	4,134	1,958	950	1,225
Wyoming	6.7	3.5	7.0	17.1	6.7	1.7	2.5	2.5	839	215	311	312
Far West	5.1	3.3	5.3	11.9	5.1	2.1	1.1	2.0	60,488	24,597	12,557	23,334
Alaska	6.4	4.0	3.8	16.8	6.4	2.6	0.7	3.2	885	352	92	440
California	5.2	3.8	5.2	10.7	5.2	2.4	1.0	1.8	44,033	20,455	8,614	14,964
Hawaii	6.2	4.6	4.9	13.6	6.2	2.8	1.0	2.4	1,547	705	244	598
Nevada	7.5	4.2	6.0	21.2	7.5	2.5	1.4	3.6	4,168	1,393	787	1,988
Oregon	5.8	3.5	5.7	12.6	5.8	2.1	1.1	2.6	4,405	1,552	867	1,986
Washington	3.2	0.1	5.6	14.0	3.2	0.1	1.2	2.0	5,450	139	1,954	3,357

1. Quarterly percent changes shown are annualized—that is, they are a percent change from the preceding period at annual rates.
2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wages and salaries, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income—less contributions for government social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

Note. Estimates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 5. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1—Continues

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]													
	Total earnings ¹	Earnings by industry											
		Farm	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
							Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
United States	3.59	0.03	-0.03	0.07	-0.10	0.21	0.25	0.09	0.13	0.18	0.26	0.21	0.36
New England	2.53	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	-0.24	0.09	0.29	0.08	0.11	0.15	0.09	0.19	0.53
Connecticut	2.63	-0.03	-0.01	0.01	-0.07	-0.14	0.32	0.04	0.14	0.12	-0.27	0.18	0.89
Maine	2.40	-0.11	-0.11	0.00	-0.01	0.22	0.23	0.04	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.13	0.19
Massachusetts	2.12	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	-0.42	0.12	0.23	0.10	0.05	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.51
New Hampshire	3.49	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.52	0.08	0.36	0.20	0.14	0.19	0.16
Rhode Island	3.75	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.08	0.46	0.35	0.09	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.03	0.20
Vermont	3.54	-0.24	-0.03	-0.01	-0.19	0.65	0.32	0.14	0.06	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.11
Mideast	3.91	-0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.09	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.04	0.17	0.24	0.12	0.55
Delaware	4.51	0.45	0.00	0.04	-0.06	0.25	0.07	0.17	0.10	0.30	0.42	0.04	0.88
District of Columbia	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.19	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.19	-2.52	-0.61
Maryland	2.96	0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.02	0.13	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.15	0.17	0.26
New Jersey	3.04	-0.04	-0.01	0.02	-0.06	-0.01	0.21	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.39	0.13	0.29
New York	4.31	-0.04	-0.01	0.04	-0.16	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.22	0.17	0.21	0.92
Pennsylvania	4.43	-0.02	-0.02	0.06	-0.02	0.35	0.29	0.14	0.01	0.17	0.27	0.17	0.33
Great Lakes	3.73	0.19	-0.02	0.01	-0.11	0.16	0.41	0.17	0.19	0.17	0.32	0.20	0.39
Illinois	2.74	0.36	-0.02	0.01	-0.28	-0.44	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.11	0.36	0.25	0.54
Indiana	3.55	0.45	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	0.21	0.74	-0.21	0.32	0.14	0.39	0.08	0.13
Michigan	4.13	-0.05	-0.02	0.02	-0.05	0.71	0.47	0.10	0.13	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.40
Ohio	4.61	0.13	-0.03	0.02	-0.07	0.44	0.53	0.29	0.20	0.23	0.30	0.23	0.34
Wisconsin	3.92	-0.04	-0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.14	0.38	0.41	0.05	0.11	0.24	0.28	0.37
Plains	4.42	0.70	-0.05	0.02	-0.10	0.35	0.31	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.14	0.29
Iowa	4.79	1.28	-0.18	0.00	-0.05	0.12	0.27	0.18	0.27	0.17	0.32	0.12	0.47
Kansas	3.27	-0.41	-0.06	0.09	-0.02	0.48	0.44	0.24	0.23	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.28
Minnesota	5.16	0.50	-0.01	0.04	0.00	0.50	0.46	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.21
Missouri	3.69	0.37	-0.03	0.02	-0.02	0.14	0.18	0.09	0.03	0.14	0.15	0.07	0.26
Nebraska	2.67	0.06	-0.05	-0.01	-0.89	0.47	0.17	-0.01	0.27	0.17	0.05	0.25	0.41
North Dakota	8.72	5.80	-0.02	-0.26	-0.01	0.02	0.26	0.07	0.41	0.18	0.08	0.18	0.11
South Dakota	6.63	2.64	-0.08	0.02	0.00	1.09	0.20	-0.01	0.31	0.19	0.09	0.13	0.38
Southeast	3.88	0.20	-0.02	-0.03	-0.10	0.26	0.30	0.08	0.16	0.23	0.30	0.17	0.33
Alabama	4.37	0.44	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	0.18	0.73	0.22	0.11	0.28	0.24	0.09	0.12
Arkansas	3.71	1.70	-0.04	-0.01	0.00	-0.08	0.38	0.23	0.01	0.16	0.35	0.09	0.23
Florida	4.15	-0.08	-0.01	0.00	-0.16	0.28	0.26	-0.07	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.24	0.38
Georgia	4.20	0.46	-0.01	0.00	-0.09	0.14	0.33	0.07	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.37
Kentucky	3.46	0.21	-0.05	-0.05	0.00	0.55	0.39	0.21	0.17	0.18	0.36	0.08	0.27
Louisiana	3.00	0.08	0.01	0.09	-0.01	-0.15	0.21	0.12	0.24	0.19	0.42	0.09	0.12
Mississippi	4.23	0.93	-0.05	0.00	-0.02	0.53	0.32	0.19	-0.04	0.33	0.24	0.08	0.13
North Carolina	4.06	0.23	-0.02	-0.21	-0.24	0.40	0.19	0.13	0.17	0.27	0.37	0.21	0.59
South Carolina	4.29	0.22	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.55	0.24	0.27	0.21	0.28	0.19	0.14	0.35
Tennessee	3.31	0.09	-0.01	0.00	-0.06	0.16	0.50	0.08	0.18	0.31	0.37	0.14	0.26
Virginia	3.38	0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.03	0.20	0.17	0.09	0.02	0.06	0.32	0.20	0.24
West Virginia	2.71	-0.02	-0.02	-0.11	-0.01	0.51	0.26	0.10	0.09	0.29	0.16	0.12	0.13
Southwest	4.31	-0.08	-0.02	0.43	-0.06	0.42	0.09	0.08	0.21	0.15	0.33	0.16	0.43
Arizona	1.90	-0.18	-0.03	0.02	-0.22	0.24	-0.57	0.04	0.09	-0.33	0.14	0.14	0.48
New Mexico	2.32	-0.35	-0.03	-0.13	0.00	0.28	0.18	0.04	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.11	0.14
Oklahoma	4.71	-0.16	-0.01	1.10	-0.01	0.65	0.30	0.02	0.12	0.25	0.33	0.13	0.19
Texas	4.94	-0.03	-0.02	0.47	-0.03	0.44	0.21	0.11	0.26	0.25	0.39	0.17	0.46
Rocky Mountain	3.44	-0.27	-0.05	0.32	-0.23	0.38	0.18	0.15	0.03	0.16	0.18	0.36	0.24
Colorado	4.08	-0.20	-0.02	0.62	-0.08	0.01	0.33	0.12	-0.03	0.12	0.20	0.43	0.24
Idaho	1.09	-0.97	-0.17	0.06	-0.04	0.37	-0.89	0.24	0.15	0.31	0.20	0.10	0.20
Montana	2.11	0.01	-0.15	-0.01	0.00	0.33	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.31	-0.26	0.10	0.19
Utah	4.08	-0.08	0.00	0.06	-0.80	1.06	0.50	0.20	0.07	0.12	0.25	0.51	0.30
Wyoming	2.13	-0.49	-0.10	-0.16	0.02	0.90	0.10	0.07	-0.02	0.12	0.31	0.02	0.16
Far West	2.48	-0.32	-0.05	-0.01	-0.07	0.09	0.25	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.37	0.19
Alaska	3.04	-0.02	-0.13	-0.30	0.00	0.91	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.15	0.36	0.08	0.09
California	2.86	-0.35	-0.03	0.00	-0.09	0.11	0.28	0.05	0.07	0.17	0.24	0.45	0.26
Hawaii	3.41	-0.13	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.28	0.12	0.16
Nevada	2.98	-0.06	-0.02	-0.10	-0.08	0.22	0.34	0.04	0.09	0.23	0.28	0.14	-0.50
Oregon	2.72	-0.38	-0.27	0.00	-0.06	0.23	0.12	0.08	-0.03	0.19	0.18	0.24	0.18
Washington	0.15	-0.28	-0.10	0.01	0.00	-0.19	0.15	0.06	0.16	0.27	0.21	0.16	0.12

1. An industry's annualized contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's earnings divided by the dollar change in personal income then multiplied by personal income growth.
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Contributions of Earnings to Percent Change in Personal Income, by Industry and by State and Region, 2024:Q4–2025:Q1—Table Ends

[Percentage points, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]												
	Earnings by industry									Government		
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Federal civilian	Military	State and local
United States	0.07	0.25	0.24	0.19	0.03	0.35	0.07	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.02	0.41
New England	0.09	0.33	0.37	-0.27	-0.06	0.22	0.09	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.26
Connecticut	0.08	0.22	0.37	0.22	-0.14	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.27
Maine	0.09	0.18	0.49	0.13	-0.04	0.12	0.02	0.17	-0.01	0.09	-0.02	0.24
Massachusetts	0.12	0.36	0.39	-0.78	-0.06	0.33	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08	-0.01	0.22
New Hampshire	0.03	0.59	0.22	0.29	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.26
Rhode Island	0.04	0.19	0.43	0.20	0.06	0.27	0.05	0.30	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.36
Vermont	0.02	0.53	0.15	0.33	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.18	0.08	0.21	0.01	0.53
Midwest	0.07	0.31	0.37	0.20	0.09	0.46	0.11	0.15	0.08	0.17	0.00	0.48
Delaware	0.02	0.33	0.41	0.21	0.02	0.27	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.30
District of Columbia	0.14	1.20	0.26	0.45	0.37	0.12	-0.81	0.63	0.12	3.51	-0.05	0.51
Maryland	0.08	0.05	0.19	0.13	0.04	0.26	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.37	0.02	0.59
New Jersey	0.05	0.25	0.43	0.18	0.09	0.34	-0.02	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.33
New York	0.09	0.29	0.25	0.23	0.10	0.54	0.24	0.21	0.07	0.05	-0.01	0.62
Pennsylvania	0.05	0.47	0.63	0.19	0.07	0.56	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.00	0.32
Great Lakes	0.05	0.22	0.35	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.07	-0.06	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.41
Illinois	0.03	0.40	0.30	-0.01	-0.03	0.21	0.08	-0.36	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.48
Indiana	0.05	0.07	0.19	0.32	0.02	0.17	0.04	0.02	0.13	0.09	0.00	0.23
Michigan	0.02	0.06	0.31	0.28	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.09	0.00	0.45
Ohio	0.07	0.20	0.52	0.28	0.00	0.25	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.11	0.01	0.34
Wisconsin	0.08	0.28	0.39	0.15	0.01	0.26	0.05	0.13	0.14	0.04	-0.01	0.52
Plains	0.05	0.30	0.47	0.12	0.01	0.47	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.42
Iowa	0.07	0.12	0.33	0.08	0.02	0.26	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.01	0.57
Kansas	0.03	0.35	0.34	0.06	-0.01	0.19	0.03	0.11	-0.01	0.11	0.02	0.31
Minnesota	0.05	0.50	0.66	0.14	0.04	0.65	-0.02	0.02	0.11	0.05	0.01	0.38
Missouri	0.06	0.26	0.49	0.21	0.01	0.55	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.07	-0.04	0.42
Nebraska	0.04	0.13	0.40	-0.01	-0.01	0.42	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.02	0.49
North Dakota	0.08	0.15	0.20	0.14	0.01	0.36	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.59
South Dakota	0.02	0.12	0.20	0.11	0.01	0.45	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.11	0.06	0.35
Southeast	0.08	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.01	0.30	0.04	0.17	0.10	0.15	0.05	0.34
Alabama	0.07	0.54	0.19	0.03	0.02	0.37	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.22	-0.06	0.38
Arkansas	0.02	0.11	-0.35	0.09	0.01	0.29	-0.01	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.02	0.24
Florida	0.14	0.35	0.35	0.21	0.00	0.35	0.13	0.29	0.16	0.13	0.07	0.33
Georgia	0.08	0.16	0.52	0.32	0.10	0.33	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.16	0.04	0.33
Kentucky	0.04	0.08	0.24	0.27	-0.01	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.11	-0.19	0.34
Louisiana	0.03	0.14	0.23	0.18	0.03	0.30	0.07	0.20	0.10	0.11	-0.11	0.32
Mississippi	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.14	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.25	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.40
North Carolina	0.07	0.23	-0.24	0.39	0.05	0.32	0.13	0.10	0.14	0.13	0.27	0.39
South Carolina	0.05	-0.01	0.19	0.40	-0.03	0.35	0.05	0.20	0.08	0.15	-0.07	0.49
Tennessee	0.06	0.40	0.38	0.11	-0.03	0.11	-0.46	0.15	0.10	0.15	0.01	0.30
Virginia	0.06	0.07	0.51	0.26	-0.03	0.36	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.24	0.06	0.32
West Virginia	0.03	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.00	0.25	-0.01	0.12	0.05	0.23	-0.03	0.22
Southwest	0.11	0.36	0.33	0.22	0.01	0.30	0.06	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.03	0.44
Arizona	0.05	0.19	0.36	0.37	0.05	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.12	-0.03	0.32
New Mexico	0.04	0.25	0.10	0.22	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.16	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.73
Oklahoma	0.07	0.16	0.26	0.11	0.03	0.27	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.57
Texas	0.14	0.43	0.35	0.20	0.00	0.32	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.43
Rocky Mountain	0.03	0.39	0.32	0.19	0.01	0.19	-0.01	0.15	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.49
Colorado	0.01	0.58	0.43	0.16	0.03	0.25	-0.05	0.18	-0.01	0.07	0.12	0.55
Idaho	0.04	0.18	0.23	0.22	-0.04	0.17	0.05	0.21	0.13	0.08	0.01	0.25
Montana	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.29	0.01	0.34	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.21
Utah	0.08	0.22	0.26	0.22	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.22	0.02	0.59
Wyoming	0.05	0.22	0.12	-0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.14	0.05	0.38
Far West	0.04	0.12	-0.18	0.24	0.05	0.43	0.12	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.44
Alaska	0.01	0.06	0.17	0.16	0.03	0.23	0.03	0.17	0.16	0.30	-0.17	0.60
California	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.21	0.06	0.49	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.47
Hawaii	0.07	-0.01	0.22	0.14	0.06	0.43	0.14	0.37	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.29
Nevada	0.12	0.16	0.45	0.47	-0.03	0.31	0.12	0.27	0.10	0.12	0.00	0.29
Oregon	0.04	0.36	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.30	0.02	0.11	0.10	0.05	-0.01	0.54
Washington	0.05	0.19	-1.91	0.37	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.13	0.05	0.08	0.01	0.29