

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, TUESDAY, JULY 24, 2018

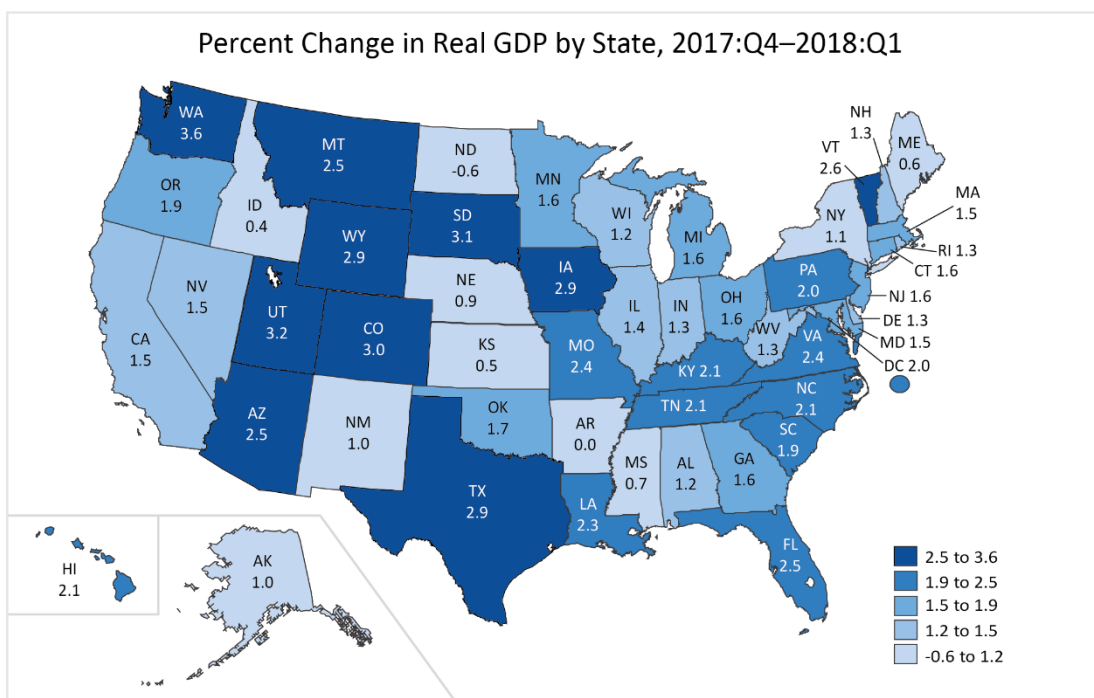
BEA 18-36

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Gross Domestic Product by State: First Quarter 2018

Washington Had the Fastest Growth in the First Quarter

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia in the first quarter of 2018, according to statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. The percent change in real GDP in the first quarter ranged from 3.6 percent in Washington to -0.6 percent in North Dakota (table 1).



Real estate and rental and leasing along with information services were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP nationally and in Washington, the fastest growing state (table 2). North Dakota was the only state with a decrease in first quarter real GDP. Mining and construction subtracted the most from growth in this state.

Other highlights

- Real estate and rental and leasing increased 3.3 percent nationally ([GDP by Industry table 1](#))—the eleventh consecutive quarter of growth. This industry contributed to growth in 47 states and the District of Columbia.
- Information services increased 6.8 percent nationally. In addition to Washington, this industry was the leading contributor to the increase in real GDP in Colorado and contributed to growth in every other state and the District of Columbia.
- Nondurable goods manufacturing increased 3.8 percent nationally. This industry contributed to growth in 46 states and the District of Columbia.
- Durable goods manufacturing increased 3.2 percent nationally—the eighth consecutive quarter of growth. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in real GDP in the Great Lakes states of Indiana, Michigan, and Wisconsin.
- Mining increased 5.5 percent nationally—the sixth consecutive quarter of growth. This industry was the leading contributor to the increases in real GDP in Texas and West Virginia.
- Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting decreased 4.6 percent nationally. Although this industry declined nationally, it was the leading contributor to the increases in real GDP in South Dakota and Wyoming, which were among the fastest growing states.

Comprehensive Update to Gross Domestic Product by State

Statistics from the comprehensive update of gross domestic product (GDP) by state along with quarterly GDP by state for the second quarter of 2018 will be released on November 14. The comprehensive update will be fully consistent with the comprehensive update of the national income and product accounts, which will be released on July 27, and the comprehensive update of the industry economic accounts, which will be released on November 1.

Next release — November 14, 2018 at 8:30 A.M. EST for:
Gross Domestic Product by State: Second Quarter 2018

Additional Information

Resources

- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [Interactive Data Application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's Data [Application Programming Interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#).

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state is the market value of goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a state. GDP by state is the state counterpart of the Nation's GDP, the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity.

Current-dollar statistics are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal GDP” or “current-price GDP.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted statistics—that is, these exclude the effects of price changes.

Contributions to growth are an industry's contribution to the state's overall percent change in real GDP. The contributions are additive and can be summed to the state's overall percent change.

Statistical conventions

Seasonal adjustment and annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR). For details, see the FAQ “[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)”

Rankings. Rankings are based on unrounded statistics.

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2009). Quantity indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference

year (2009) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year.

Chained-dollar values of GDP by state are derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current dollar values of GDP by state for the 21 NAICS-based industry sectors. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for the U.S. to GDP in the National Accounts. An industry's GDP by state, or its value added, in practice, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services. That is, it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by individual or joint entrepreneurs as well as by corporations, and business taxes such as sales, property, and Federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

GDP is calculated as the sum of what consumers, businesses, and government spend on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, incomes earned should equal what is spent, but due to different data sources, the measurement of income earned, usually referred to as gross domestic income (GDI), does not always equal the measurement of what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

GDP by state for the U.S. differs from the GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) and thus from the Industry Economic Accounts' GDP by industry, because GDP by state for the U.S. excludes federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

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Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1-2018:Q1

	2017	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					Rank 2018:Q1
		2017				2018	
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
United States¹	2.1	0.9	2.7	3.3	2.7	1.8	.....
New England	1.6	2.2	1.2	5.1	2.5	1.5	.....
Connecticut	-0.2	-5.5	3.1	4.6	2.4	1.6	23
Maine	1.4	3.0	-2.8	6.8	2.6	0.6	46
Massachusetts	2.6	5.1	1.0	5.2	2.4	1.5	29
New Hampshire	1.9	9.5	-2.9	7.9	2.5	1.3	36
Rhode Island	1.6	1.2	4.2	4.5	2.7	1.3	35
Vermont	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.5	2.3	2.6	8
Mideast	1.3	0.8	0.7	4.1	1.1	1.5	.....
Delaware	1.6	2.4	-9.7	13.1	0.2	1.3	38
District of Columbia	1.7	2.8	-1.7	12.2	1.2	2.0	.....
Maryland	1.5	-2.9	2.6	5.4	1.2	1.5	30
New Jersey	0.9	-2.3	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.6	25
New York	1.1	3.5	-1.3	3.0	0.0	1.1	41
Pennsylvania	1.8	-0.5	3.2	4.5	2.5	2.0	19
Great Lakes	1.8	-0.2	1.0	4.1	2.5	1.4	.....
Illinois	1.2	-2.1	1.9	3.6	2.7	1.4	33
Indiana	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	34
Michigan	2.3	0.5	0.4	4.2	2.4	1.6	27
Ohio	1.9	0.7	1.7	4.3	1.8	1.6	26
Wisconsin	1.7	0.7	-0.9	7.5	3.1	1.2	40
Plains	1.0	-2.4	3.6	-1.6	1.4	1.7	.....
Iowa	0.5	-4.5	3.0	-4.3	0.7	2.9	7
Kansas	-0.1	-6.1	-0.3	3.8	2.3	0.5	47
Minnesota	1.9	0.8	2.7	-4.1	1.5	1.6	28
Missouri	1.1	-2.3	5.0	0.4	2.1	2.4	13
Nebraska	0.6	-3.0	4.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	44
North Dakota	1.0	-5.3	17.8	-8.4	-1.3	-0.6	50
South Dakota	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	1.5	-0.5	3.1	3
Southeast	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.7	2.9	2.0	.....
Alabama	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.5	2.8	1.2	39
Arkansas	1.1	1.0	2.3	-1.9	2.5	0.0	49
Florida	2.2	1.8	-0.3	3.2	3.7	2.5	11
Georgia	2.7	1.5	1.9	3.9	2.5	1.6	24
Kentucky	1.8	-2.0	3.8	1.4	2.7	2.1	18
Louisiana	-0.2	2.2	-0.8	-0.1	2.2	2.3	14
Mississippi	0.3	-0.3	-2.2	3.0	2.5	0.7	45
North Carolina	2.3	0.7	3.3	1.4	2.9	2.1	15
South Carolina	2.3	1.5	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.9	20
Tennessee	2.5	-0.2	1.7	5.2	3.0	2.1	16
Virginia	2.0	0.8	2.8	3.7	2.5	2.4	12
West Virginia	2.6	6.6	-1.1	10.2	1.0	1.3	37
Southwest	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.6	2.7	.....
Arizona	3.2	2.5	1.2	10.2	3.1	2.5	10
New Mexico	0.8	0.6	-0.6	5.5	1.6	1.0	42
Oklahoma	0.5	4.6	8.7	-5.5	3.3	1.7	22
Texas	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.2	2.9	6
Rocky Mountain	3.1	1.4	4.7	5.5	2.9	2.7	.....
Colorado	3.6	2.4	3.9	7.9	3.2	3.0	4
Idaho	2.7	0.4	6.8	1.0	4.8	0.4	48
Montana	0.6	-1.6	3.7	-2.7	1.3	2.5	9
Utah	3.1	0.4	2.7	6.8	2.2	3.2	2
Wyoming	2.0	2.6	17.4	-1.6	1.7	2.9	5
Far West	3.1	0.2	6.4	2.9	3.3	1.8	.....
Alaska	0.2	-0.5	-1.0	8.5	3.1	1.0	43
California	3.0	-0.3	7.4	2.0	3.4	1.5	32
Hawaii	1.7	6.0	-2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	17
Nevada	3.5	1.9	4.5	7.3	3.0	1.5	31
Oregon	2.5	-0.6	4.8	3.4	3.7	1.9	21
Washington	4.4	2.4	4.7	5.8	3.1	3.6	1

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1--Continues

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
	Percent change in real GDP by state	Percentage points										
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Utilities	Construction	Durable goods manufacturing	Nondurable goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance and insurance
United States	1.8	-0.04	0.10	-0.10	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.01	0.17	0.19	0.32	0.17
New England	1.5	(D)	(D)	-0.11	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.29	0.22
Connecticut	1.6	0.01	0.00	-0.16	0.05	0.18	0.10	0.02	0.15	0.06	0.27	0.42
Maine	0.6	-0.06	0.00	-0.16	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.25	0.06	0.15	0.11
Massachusetts	1.5	-0.04	0.00	-0.08	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.01	0.08	0.06	0.35	0.14
New Hampshire	1.3	0.27	0.00	-0.11	0.20	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.17	0.21
Rhode Island	1.3	(D)	(D)	-0.07	0.09	0.17	0.15	0.04	0.15	0.03	0.12	0.24
Vermont	2.6	1.25	0.03	-0.12	0.14	0.16	0.09	-0.02	0.18	0.09	0.15	0.15
Mideast	1.5	(D)	(D)	-0.08	0.08	0.03	0.18	-0.03	0.16	0.12	0.43	0.17
Delaware	1.3	(D)	(D)	-0.09	0.12	0.05	0.14	-0.01	0.14	-0.01	0.09	0.63
District of Columbia	2.0	0.00	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.08	-0.08	0.84	0.21
Maryland	1.5	0.15	0.00	-0.12	0.25	0.08	0.20	-0.01	0.18	0.12	0.22	0.10
New Jersey	1.6	-0.02	0.00	-0.10	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.17	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.07
New York	1.1	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.03	-0.06	0.18	-0.12	0.19	0.04	0.57	0.00
Pennsylvania	2.0	0.23	0.07	-0.11	0.17	0.13	0.20	-0.03	0.11	0.18	0.33	0.59
Great Lakes	1.4	-0.20	0.04	-0.12	0.15	0.41	0.23	-0.02	0.12	0.19	0.14	0.24
Illinois	1.4	-0.09	0.00	-0.12	0.04	0.21	0.24	0.01	0.06	0.21	0.17	0.38
Indiana	1.3	0.22	-0.01	-0.12	0.23	0.44	0.13	-0.06	0.16	0.12	0.05	0.05
Michigan	1.6	-0.36	0.03	-0.10	0.26	0.77	0.17	0.00	0.10	0.19	0.12	0.08
Ohio	1.6	-0.30	0.14	-0.13	0.14	0.35	0.30	-0.04	0.21	0.22	0.15	0.38
Wisconsin	1.2	-0.49	0.00	-0.12	0.17	0.44	0.28	-0.04	0.08	0.17	0.20	0.09
Plains	1.7	0.23	-0.02	-0.14	0.04	0.36	0.21	-0.01	0.14	0.23	0.15	0.24
Iowa	2.9	1.21	0.00	-0.13	-0.06	0.62	0.39	0.01	0.01	0.24	0.13	0.43
Kansas	0.5	-1.08	0.05	-0.12	-0.04	0.27	0.14	-0.13	0.13	0.29	0.19	0.16
Minnesota	1.6	0.26	-0.01	-0.11	0.25	0.20	0.20	0.04	0.15	0.18	0.07	0.10
Missouri	2.4	0.27	0.00	-0.13	0.02	0.53	0.16	0.03	0.22	0.23	0.28	0.24
Nebraska	0.9	-0.13	0.00	-0.30	-0.10	0.27	0.29	0.00	0.17	0.39	0.05	0.29
North Dakota	-0.6	0.04	-0.52	-0.12	-0.48	0.24	0.07	-0.27	0.11	0.10	0.16	0.00
South Dakota	3.1	1.44	-0.02	-0.11	0.16	0.16	0.11	0.06	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.79
Southeast	2.0	0.11	0.02	-0.12	0.19	0.21	0.30	-0.02	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.16
Alabama	1.2	-0.05	0.06	-0.25	0.08	0.25	0.21	-0.05	0.22	0.13	0.19	0.07
Arkansas	0.0	-0.68	-0.07	-0.16	-0.10	0.15	0.30	-0.26	0.28	0.19	0.08	0.19
Florida	2.5	0.38	0.00	-0.12	0.33	0.13	0.11	-0.03	0.20	0.24	0.27	0.14
Georgia	1.6	-0.03	0.01	-0.15	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.23	0.35	0.09	0.09
Kentucky	2.1	0.13	0.09	-0.11	0.11	0.81	0.27	-0.12	0.18	0.44	0.12	0.18
Louisiana	2.3	0.08	-0.16	-0.11	0.05	0.00	1.57	-0.04	0.25	0.07	0.35	0.03
Mississippi	0.7	-0.60	-0.02	-0.17	0.23	0.08	0.34	-0.09	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.22
North Carolina	2.1	-0.11	0.00	-0.08	0.14	0.18	0.42	0.02	0.16	0.14	0.30	0.31
South Carolina	1.9	0.42	0.01	-0.14	0.20	0.29	0.24	0.02	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.32
Tennessee	2.1	0.16	0.01	-0.05	0.16	0.29	0.25	0.01	0.17	0.34	0.19	0.16
Virginia	2.4	0.25	0.01	-0.07	0.31	0.23	0.25	-0.07	0.14	0.17	0.26	0.11
West Virginia	1.3	0.20	1.07	-0.18	-0.47	0.24	-0.13	0.02	0.19	0.27	0.00	0.06
Southwest	2.7	-0.19	0.69	-0.13	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.27	0.19	0.25
Arizona	2.5	0.15	-0.02	-0.14	0.22	0.26	0.14	0.00	0.43	0.21	0.21	0.31
New Mexico	1.0	0.21	-0.49	-0.09	0.23	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.19	0.17	0.36	0.05
Oklahoma	1.7	0.33	0.17	-0.08	0.08	0.19	-0.12	0.12	0.22	0.24	0.10	0.19
Texas	2.9	-0.33	0.95	-0.13	0.24	0.31	0.24	0.21	0.15	0.29	0.18	0.25
Rocky Mountain	2.7	0.44	0.18	-0.06	0.22	0.18	0.14	0.10	0.31	0.21	0.53	0.25
Colorado	3.0	0.55	0.30	-0.05	0.29	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.29	0.22	0.77	0.23
Idaho	0.4	-0.76	0.01	-0.06	0.12	-0.29	0.30	0.06	0.18	0.14	0.20	0.30
Montana	2.5	1.09	0.06	-0.15	0.20	0.00	0.20	-0.04	0.13	0.21	0.24	0.07
Utah	3.2	0.44	-0.06	-0.05	0.09	0.43	0.14	0.08	0.46	0.17	0.32	0.38
Wyoming	2.9	0.93	0.61	-0.13	0.27	0.03	0.17	0.04	0.25	0.47	0.22	0.11
Far West	1.8	-0.29	-0.01	-0.07	0.25	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.15	0.18	0.56	0.03
Alaska	1.0	-0.23	-0.28	-0.12	0.23	0.00	-0.08	-0.13	-0.03	1.04	0.18	0.10
California	1.5	-0.32	-0.01	-0.07	0.27	0.06	0.12	0.00	0.11	0.15	0.39	0.01
Hawaii	2.1	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-0.06	-0.03	0.09	0.08	0.25	0.18	0.22	0.10
Nevada	1.5	0.13	-0.02	-0.12	0.44	0.28	0.10	-0.23	0.19	0.19	0.11	0.00
Oregon	1.9	-0.25	0.00	-0.10	0.32	0.56	-0.08	-0.05	0.12	0.19	0.16	0.23
Washington	3.6	-0.30	0.00	-0.02	0.06	0.12	0.26	0.11	0.36	0.25	1.92	0.01

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q4-2018:Q1--Table Ends

	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	Percentage points									
	Real estate and rental and leasing	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Management of companies and enterprises	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	Government and government enterprises
United States	0.44	0.13	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.16	-0.07	-0.04	-0.10	-0.06
New England	0.37	0.20	0.02	-0.05	0.06	0.19	-0.09	-0.04	-0.09	-0.11
Connecticut	0.43	0.11	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.23	-0.08	0.02	-0.08	-0.16
Maine	0.19	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	0.05	0.23	-0.11	-0.16	-0.13	-0.09
Massachusetts	0.43	0.30	0.03	-0.07	0.07	0.16	-0.08	-0.04	-0.10	-0.14
New Hampshire	-0.08	0.07	-0.03	-0.15	0.10	0.16	-0.08	-0.11	-0.08	0.11
Rhode Island	0.33	0.04	0.09	-0.05	0.03	0.21	-0.09	-0.09	-0.07	-0.01
Vermont	0.50	0.10	0.01	-0.06	0.05	0.20	-0.08	-0.04	-0.10	-0.05
Mideast	0.45	0.06	-0.02	0.05	0.00	0.16	-0.11	-0.04	-0.08	-0.13
Delaware	0.33	0.14	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.13	-0.04	-0.04	-0.07	-0.18
District of Columbia	0.64	0.03	0.01	-0.13	-0.09	0.03	-0.02	-0.06	-0.25	0.93
Maryland	0.15	0.10	0.02	-0.03	0.05	0.17	-0.08	-0.07	-0.13	0.18
New Jersey	0.38	0.09	-0.04	0.07	0.03	0.16	-0.06	-0.06	-0.08	-0.18
New York	0.71	0.02	-0.05	0.10	-0.02	0.14	-0.16	-0.04	-0.05	-0.29
Pennsylvania	0.13	0.07	0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.21	-0.07	-0.03	-0.10	-0.09
Great Lakes	0.37	0.10	0.02	-0.08	0.01	0.14	-0.07	-0.04	-0.10	-0.10
Illinois	0.65	0.10	-0.03	-0.15	0.01	0.09	-0.09	-0.03	-0.12	-0.16
Indiana	0.35	0.03	0.05	-0.04	-0.02	0.16	-0.02	-0.07	-0.15	-0.20
Michigan	0.21	0.21	0.10	-0.06	0.00	0.18	-0.09	0.00	-0.08	-0.17
Ohio	0.11	0.10	-0.01	-0.07	0.02	0.17	-0.07	-0.04	-0.07	0.00
Wisconsin	0.43	0.05	0.01	-0.04	0.03	0.12	-0.09	-0.04	-0.08	0.03
Plains	0.33	0.08	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.15	-0.07	-0.04	-0.12	-0.07
Iowa	0.23	0.10	0.01	-0.03	-0.01	0.18	-0.07	-0.04	-0.14	-0.18
Kansas	0.34	0.14	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.11	-0.03	-0.03	-0.11	0.09
Minnesota	0.35	0.07	0.02	-0.03	0.04	0.12	-0.09	-0.04	-0.12	-0.09
Missouri	0.48	0.14	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.22	-0.10	-0.06	-0.12	-0.08
Nebraska	0.02	-0.05	-0.03	0.04	0.00	0.15	-0.06	0.05	-0.13	-0.01
North Dakota	0.54	-0.01	0.07	-0.06	0.03	0.01	-0.04	-0.16	-0.12	-0.25
South Dakota	0.13	0.01	0.02	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	-0.05	-0.06	-0.13	0.01
Southeast	0.46	0.09	0.03	-0.07	0.03	0.17	-0.07	-0.03	-0.10	0.02
Alabama	0.36	0.10	0.01	-0.07	0.01	0.16	-0.01	-0.03	-0.13	-0.03
Arkansas	0.36	-0.06	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.15	-0.02	-0.08	-0.12	-0.23
Florida	0.68	0.15	0.03	-0.08	0.04	0.27	-0.10	-0.01	-0.12	0.01
Georgia	0.44	0.06	0.04	-0.13	0.05	0.17	-0.09	-0.01	-0.10	0.09
Kentucky	0.10	0.06	-0.01	-0.07	0.03	0.11	-0.05	-0.07	-0.09	-0.03
Louisiana	0.65	-0.12	0.01	-0.14	0.04	0.19	-0.14	-0.03	-0.09	-0.16
Mississippi	0.30	-0.05	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.20	-0.04	-0.14	-0.10	-0.13
North Carolina	0.48	0.08	0.05	-0.04	0.02	0.14	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09	0.05
South Carolina	0.22	0.08	0.01	-0.07	0.02	0.16	-0.03	-0.04	-0.11	-0.19
Tennessee	0.46	0.08	0.02	-0.04	0.02	0.15	-0.12	-0.02	-0.11	-0.04
Virginia	0.43	0.17	0.05	-0.05	0.04	0.06	-0.03	-0.05	-0.08	0.27
West Virginia	-0.15	0.02	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.08	-0.06	-0.08	-0.13	0.27
Southwest	0.28	0.30	0.02	-0.01	0.06	0.12	-0.04	-0.07	-0.08	-0.05
Arizona	0.48	0.19	0.07	-0.15	0.11	0.29	0.01	0.01	-0.09	-0.13
New Mexico	0.13	0.00	0.01	-0.11	0.02	0.03	-0.05	-0.07	-0.09	0.05
Oklahoma	0.37	0.04	-0.02	-0.24	0.04	0.09	-0.04	-0.02	-0.07	0.08
Texas	0.24	0.36	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.09	-0.04	-0.09	-0.08	-0.05
Rocky Mountain	0.11	0.15	0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.16	-0.05	0.02	-0.17	0.02
Colorado	-0.08	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.15	-0.06	0.02	-0.17	0.00
Idaho	0.23	0.04	0.01	-0.14	0.04	0.09	-0.05	0.00	-0.11	0.10
Montana	0.38	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.17	-0.14	0.01	-0.07	0.06
Utah	0.33	0.33	0.04	-0.08	0.05	0.19	-0.02	0.06	-0.23	0.14
Wyoming	0.29	0.11	0.01	-0.06	0.02	0.19	0.02	-0.05	-0.10	-0.46
Far West	0.67	0.15	0.02	-0.01	0.04	0.18	-0.07	-0.03	-0.11	-0.08
Alaska	0.06	0.16	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.10	-0.04	-0.03	-0.13	0.06
California	0.70	0.19	0.01	-0.01	0.05	0.18	-0.07	-0.03	-0.13	-0.14
Hawaii	0.40	-0.04	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.22	-0.08	0.29	-0.08	0.38
Nevada	0.53	0.13	0.19	-0.19	0.03	0.28	-0.33	-0.16	-0.02	-0.05
Oregon	0.65	-0.04	0.06	-0.06	0.05	0.25	-0.07	-0.02	-0.05	0.08
Washington	0.71	0.07	-0.03	0.02	0.05	0.11	-0.03	-0.03	-0.10	0.03

(D) Data are suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

1. The U.S. values may differ from the values in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) because the GDP by state accounts exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas (because these activities cannot be attributed to a particular state).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State and Region, 2017:Q1-2018:Q1

	Millions of dollars					Percent of the U.S.				
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	2017				2018	2017				2018
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
United States¹	18,934,863	19,123,619	19,371,498	19,623,421	19,828,567	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	1,005,348	1,011,887	1,029,356	1,040,831	1,050,844	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Connecticut	255,810	258,744	262,877	265,876	268,528	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Maine	60,747	60,529	61,820	62,519	63,015	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Massachusetts	519,100	522,264	531,328	537,127	542,247	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire	79,616	79,286	81,133	82,030	82,770	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island	58,173	59,006	59,967	60,685	61,268	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	31,903	32,059	32,231	32,594	33,016	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	3,440,702	3,459,769	3,512,509	3,543,469	3,577,387	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.0
Delaware	73,197	71,645	74,345	74,978	75,797	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia	128,453	128,575	133,010	134,000	135,521	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland	386,188	390,242	397,468	400,630	404,555	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	581,058	588,306	595,667	601,940	607,753	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
New York	1,534,186	1,535,424	1,554,514	1,564,340	1,578,081	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Pennsylvania	737,621	745,578	757,504	767,580	775,680	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Great Lakes	2,618,956	2,633,418	2,673,213	2,704,972	2,730,724	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8
Illinois	806,870	813,616	825,322	835,642	843,509	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Indiana	355,312	356,523	360,006	364,649	368,005	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Michigan	498,854	500,619	507,633	512,762	517,682	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ohio	638,533	643,299	653,601	661,077	667,719	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Wisconsin	319,387	319,362	326,651	330,842	333,809	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Plains	1,217,555	1,231,800	1,232,192	1,243,227	1,256,398	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
Iowa	189,125	190,925	189,643	191,072	193,756	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Kansas	155,857	156,339	158,600	160,390	161,551	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Minnesota	348,758	352,231	350,178	353,283	356,761	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Missouri	299,919	304,416	306,066	309,190	312,896	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Nebraska	120,008	121,698	122,269	123,120	124,249	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota	54,238	56,479	55,360	55,894	56,166	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
South Dakota	49,649	49,712	50,076	50,277	51,020	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Southeast	4,049,168	4,075,859	4,122,886	4,176,151	4,222,086	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3
Alabama	208,970	209,810	211,134	213,903	215,898	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Arkansas	123,782	124,836	124,792	126,263	127,026	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Florida	955,682	958,754	970,774	984,138	996,280	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Georgia	545,971	549,903	557,418	563,784	569,140	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Kentucky	199,252	201,613	203,229	205,935	208,202	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Louisiana	243,088	244,227	246,684	251,058	254,060	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	110,767	110,628	112,049	113,387	114,330	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina	530,207	535,524	540,247	547,187	553,425	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
South Carolina	216,236	218,417	219,504	222,216	224,675	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee	339,392	341,800	347,712	351,966	355,758	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia	500,184	505,012	511,905	517,548	523,758	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
West Virginia	75,638	75,334	77,436	78,767	79,534	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	2,250,679	2,278,014	2,313,914	2,366,617	2,396,642	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1
Arizona	312,967	314,808	323,692	327,933	332,016	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
New Mexico	95,864	95,860	97,506	99,129	100,004	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oklahoma	185,953	190,131	188,214	192,343	194,340	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas	1,655,895	1,677,216	1,704,501	1,747,212	1,770,282	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9
Rocky Mountain	653,408	662,551	674,129	684,090	692,820	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Colorado	334,374	338,522	346,428	351,666	356,324	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Idaho	70,329	71,721	72,171	73,324	73,870	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana	47,549	48,171	48,069	48,604	49,237	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utah	162,112	163,702	167,161	169,130	171,461	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	39,044	40,434	40,299	41,365	41,928	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	3,699,044	3,770,320	3,813,300	3,864,065	3,901,666	19.5	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7
Alaska	51,976	51,791	52,987	54,403	54,849	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California	2,680,917	2,739,192	2,765,096	2,802,289	2,827,104	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Hawaii	87,422	87,414	88,405	89,302	90,362	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada	152,549	154,620	157,940	160,140	161,867	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Oregon	231,482	234,948	237,752	240,695	243,207	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Washington	494,699	502,356	511,119	517,236	524,277	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6

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Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis