

Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on Federal Government Receipts, Expenditures, and Saving, 2022 Annual Update, 2019Q3-2021Q4—Continues

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

						Level	s								Change fro	om preceding o	quarter			
Line	Component	201	.9		2020				2021			2019		2020				2021		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
1	Current receipts	3,699.7	3,760.5	3,785.7	3,508.0	3,743.6	3,899.1	4,058.6	4,266.9	4,394.8	4,555.8	60.8	25.2	-277.7	235.6	155.6	159.5	208.3	127.9	160.9
	Previously published	3,708.9	3,763.4	3,751.2	3,481.1	3,690.5	3,815.1	3,982.6	4,177.8	4,324.8	4,465.4	54.5	-12.2	-270.1	209.4	124.7	167.4	195.2	147.0	140.6
2	Current tax receipts	2,100.6	2,156.4	2,149.6	1,946.8	2,116.3	2,249.0	2,401.7	2,560.6	2,644.9	2,759.3	55.8	-6.8	-202.8	169.6	132.7	152.7	158.9	84.4	114.4
	Previously published	2,117.1	2,165.3	2,119.0	1,913.3	2,051.8	2,147.0	2,294.0	2,428.3	2,525.0	2,616.7	48.2	-46.3	-205.7	138.5	95.2	146.9	134.3	96.7	91.8
3	Personal current taxes	1,700.6	1,726.4	1,751.6	1,610.2	1,722.1	1,837.8	1,965.4	2,071.9	2,158.8	2,235.2	25.8	25.2	-141.4	111.9	115.7	127.7	106.5	86.9	76.4
	Previously published	1,707.8	1,728.6	1,737.9	1,581.5	1,662.2	1,736.9	1,851.9	1,946.1	2,036.0	2,125.9	20.8	9.3	-156.4	80.7	74.8	115.0	94.1	89.9	89.9
4	Taxes on production and imports	176.3	176.9	186.6	132.6	149.1	155.0	156.6	177.3	176.8	187.6	0.6	9.7	-54.0	16.5	5.9	1.7	20.7	-0.5	10.7
	Previously published	175.3	177.9	185.8	138.3	151.3	156.6	166.2	177.8	172.9	178.3	2.6	7.9	-47.5	13.0	5.3	9.6	11.6	-4.9	5.4
	Of which:																			
5	Aviation tax holiday ¹			-3.5	-16.2	-16.2	-16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-3.5	-12.7	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Previously published			-3.5	-16.2	-16.2	-16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-3.5	-12.7	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Taxes on corporate income	196.9	226.2	183.1	177.8	218.4	226.5	249.6	281.4	278.4	304.8	29.3	-43.1	-5.3	40.6	8.2	23.1	31.8	-2.9	26.4
	Previously published	206.5	231.4	166.7	167.4	211.7	225.1	246.4	275.1	285.9	281.2	24.9	-64.7	0.7	44.3	13.4	21.3	28.6	10.8	-4.7
7	Taxes from the rest of the world	26.8	26.8	28.3	26.1	26.7	29.7	30.0	30.0	30.8	31.7	0.0	1.5	-2.2	0.6	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9
	Previously published	27.5	27.4	28.6	26.1	26.6	28.3	29.4	29.3	30.3	31.4	-0.1	1.2	-2.5	0.5	1.7	1.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1
8	Contributions for government social insurance	1,410.0	1,429.0	1,455.1	1,385.3	1,432.2	1,465.0	1,474.8	1,504.3	1,536.3	1,578.1	19.0	26.1	-69.8	46.9	32.8	9.8	29.5	32.0	41.8
	Previously published	1,406.9	1,426.4	1,457.1	1,391.6	1,443.8	1,486.0	1,517.9	1,555.7	1,594.4	1,639.0	19.5	30.7	-65.5	52.2	42.2	31.9	37.8	38.7	44.6
9	Income receipts on assets	100.1	108.6	117.6	108.3	126.1	111.7	109.6	134.4	146.3	150.9	8.5	9.0	-9.3	17.9	-14.5	-2.0	24.7	11.9	4.6
40	Previously published	100.0	109.3	116.5	114.1	132.4	116.3	109.5	139.0	150.1	153.2	9.3	7.2	-2.4	18.3	-16.1	-6.8	29.5	11.0	3.1
10	Interest receipts	38.1	37.7	33.8	19.7	19.7	19.0	18.7	18.5	17.0	17.9	-0.4	-3.9	-14.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-1.5	0.9
	Previously published	38.0	38.5	35.0	19.1	19.5	20.3	20.5	21.9	20.6	20.8	0.5	-3.5	-15.9	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.4	-1.2	0.2
4.4	Of which:			7.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0		7.5	20.2	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0
11	Student loan forbearance ²			-7.5	-37.8	-37.8	-37.8	-37.8	-37.8	-37.8	-37.8		-7.5	-30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4.2	Previously published			-7.5 75.6	-37.8	-37.8 101.7	-37.8 87.6	-37.8	-37.8 108.7	-37.8	-37.8		-7.5	-30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	Dividends	53.6 53.6	62.6	73.3	83.3			85.0 <i>84.3</i>		120.5 123.6	122.8 <i>126.2</i>	9.0	13.0 10.7	7.7	18.5	-14.1	-2.7 -7.3	23.7 <i>27.6</i>	11.8	2.3
13	Previously published Rents and royalties	8.4	62.6 8.3	8.3	<i>89.9</i> 5.3	108.5 4.8	<i>91.6</i> 5.0	6.0	7.1	8.7	10.1	9.0 -0.1	0.0	16.6 -3.0	18.7 -0.6	-16.9 0.3	0.9	1.2	11.7 1.6	2.6 1.4
13	Previously published	8.4	0.3	8.2	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	7.1 5.2	5.7	6.2	-0.1	-0.1	-3.1	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	Current transfer receipts	91.7	68.4	63.0	66.4	67.3	72.2	71.0	66.4	65.3	66.3	-23.3	-5.4	3.4	0.9	4.9	-1.2	-4.6	-1.1	1.0
14	Previously published	87.8	64.5	59.5	62.7	62.6	66.6	62.8	56.7	55.6	57.5	-23.3	-5.0	3.7	-0.1	4.0	-3.9	-6.1	-1.1	1.9
15	From business	54.6	35.5	37.4	39.3	44.4	47.5	42.4	41.0	39.9	39.2	-19.1	1.9	1.9	5.1	3.1	-5.1	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8
	Previously published	51.4	32.5	34.8	36.3	40.5	43.1	36.1	33.9	33.1	33.1	-18.9	2.3	1.5	4.2	2.5	-7.0	-2.2	-0.8	0.1
16	From persons	27.8	27.0	22.7	21.6	21.2	21.7	22.6	23.4	23.9	24.1	-0.8	-4.3	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2
	Previously published	27.1	26.1	21.8	20.9	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.9	21.1	21.2	-1.0	-4.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
17	From the rest of the world	9.4	5.9	2.9	5.5	1.7	3.0	5.9	2.0	1.5	3.0	-3.5	-3.0	2.6	-3.8	1.3	2.9	-4.0	-0.5	1.5
	Previously published	9.3	5.9	2.9	5.5	1.7	3.1	6.1	2.0	1.4	3.1	-3.4	-3.0	2.6	-3.9	1.4	3.0	-4.1	-0.5	1.7
18	Current surplus of government enterprises	-2.8	-1.8	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.7	-0.8
	Previously published	-2.8	-2.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.9	-0.3	-1.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	-0.8
19	Current expenditures	4,787.3	4,801.5	4,875.9	8,896.4	7,116.0	5,877.5	8,179.0	7,649.6	6,709.2	6,079.8	14.2	74.4	4,020.5	-1,780.4	-1,238.5	2,301.4	-529.3	-940.4	-629.4
	Previously published	4,789.8	4,823.8	4,909.2	9,106.7	7,206.8	5,955.2	8,071.4	7,490.5	6,560.4	5,963.5	34.0	85.4	4,197.5	-1,899.9	-1,251.6	2,116.2	-580.9	-930.1	-596.9
20	Consumption expenditures	1,103.5	1,109.0	1,121.2	1,211.1	1,167.4	1,178.7	1,263.9	1,249.0	1,230.6	1,243.7	5.5	12.2	89.9	-43.7	11.3	85.3	-14.9	-18.4	13.1
	Previously published	1,105.1	1,113.3	1,124.7	1,187.6	1,169.4	1,164.1	1,219.9	1,208.1	1,196.1	1,195.6	8.2	11.4	62.9	-18.2	-5.4	55.9	-11.8	-12.0	-0.5
	Of which:																			
21	Paycheck Protection Program lender processing fees ³				54.5	14.5	3.6	52.2	27.8	0.0	0.0			54.5	-40.0	-10.9	48.5	-24.4	-27.8	0.0
	Previously published				54.9	14.6	3.7	44.8	23.9	0.0	0.0			54.9	-40.2	-11.0	41.2	-20.9	-23.9	0.0
22	Current transfer payments	3,019.3	3,040.7	3,125.6	6,189.1	4,323.7	3,707.9	5,977.8	5,131.7	4,340.1	3,947.3	21.4	84.9	3,063.5	-1,865.4	-615.8	2,269.9	-846.1	-791.6	-392.8
	Previously published	3,018.5	3,049.6	3,137.8	6,258.2	4,295.4	3,660.9	5,945.2	5,081.5	4,298.2	3,921.7	31.1	88.2	3,120.4	-1,962.8	-634.5	2,284.4	-863.7	-783.4	-376.5
23	Government social benefits	2,358.0	2,370.8	2,432.7	4,744.1	3,528.9	2,909.9	5,133.6	3,426.3	3,174.9	2,964.3	12.8	61.9	2,311.4	-1,215.2	-619.0	2,223.7	-1,707.3	-251.4	-210.5
	Previously published	2,357.5	2,375.3	2,443.0	4,810.8	3,503.3	2,867.3	5,107.4	3,401.7	3,164.7	2,964.0	17.8	67.7	2,367.8	-1,307.6	-636.0	2,240.0	-1,705.7	-237.0	-200.7
24	To persons	2,333.8	2,346.4	2,407.5	4,698.7	3,492.4	2,881.6	5,094.8	3,395.6	3,146.3	2,937.4	12.6	61.1	2,291.2	-1,206.3	-610.8	2,213.3	-1,699.3	-249.3	-208.9
	Previously published	2,333.2	2,350.8	2,417.9	4,766.7	3,468.3	2,839.1	5,070.6	3,372.3	3,136.3	2,936.3	17.6	67.1	2,348.8	-1,298.4	-629.1	2,231.4	-1,698.3	-235.9	-200.1
25	Of which:		24.4	20.0	20.0	20.0	22.2	25.2	25.0	240 7	22.4								404.5	
25	Child tax credit ⁴	31.1	31.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	35.2	35.2	219.7	224.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	184.5	4.2
	Previously published	31.1	31.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	34.4	34.4	218.9	223.2	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	184.5	4.2



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[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

						Level	s								Change fr	om preceding o	uarter			
Line	Component	201	19		2020				2021			2019		2020		proceams of		2021		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
26	Economic impact payments 5				1,078.1	15.6	5.0	1,933.7	290.1	38.9	14.2			1,078.1	-1,062.5	-10.5	1,928.6	-1,643.6	-251.2	-24.7
	Previously published				1,078.1	15.6	5.0	1,933.7	290.1	38.9	14.2			1,078.1	-1,062.5	-10.5	1,928.6	-1,643.6	-251.2	-24.7
27	Expansion of unemployment programs ⁶				746.2	608.3	227.2	497.6	401.5	207.5	5.5			746.2	-137.9	-381.1	270.4	-96.1	-194.0	-202.0
	Previously published				779.6	582.4	216.6	505.0	429.7	230.4	8.1			779.6	-197.2	-365.8	288.3	-75.3	-199.3	-222.2
28	Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates ⁷				9.4	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.7			9.4	4.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Previously published				9.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.6			9.6	4.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
29	Lost wages supplemental payments ⁸					106.2	35.9	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.0				106.2	-70.4	-34.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1
20	Previously published				 59.3	106.2 82.8	35.9 23.9	1.6 11.7	0.6 28.5	0.1 18.8	0.0 1.6			 59.3	106.2 23.5	-70.4 -58.9	-34.2 -12.2	-1.0 16.8	-0.5 -9.7	-0.1 -17.2
30	Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH ³ Previously published				57.2	81.2	24.4	10.8	24.7	14.0	2.0			57.2	24.0	-56.8	-13.6	13.9	-10.7	-17.2
31	Provider Relief Fund to NPISH ⁹			1.2	128.8	46.7	27.6	21.4	13.3	18.7	32.2		1.2	127.6	-82.0	-19.2	-6.2	-8.1	5.4	13.5
31	Previously published	"		1.5	160.9	58.4	34.5	42.8	26.6	37.4	64.4		1.5	159.4	-102.5	-24.0	8.3	-16.2	10.8	27.0
32	To the rest of the world	24.3	24.5	25.2	45.4	36.5	28.3	38.8	30.7	28.6	27.0	0.2	0.7	20.2	-8.9	-8.2	10.4	-8.1	-2.2	-1.6
	Previously published	24.3	24.5	25.2	44.1	35.0	28.2	36.8	29.4	28.4	27.7	0.2	0.7	18.9	-9.1	-6.8	8.6	-7.4	-1.0	-0.6
	Of which:	l i																		
33	Economic impact payments 4				4.9	0.1	0.0	8.8	1.3	0.2	0.1			4.9	-4.8	0.0	8.7	-7.5	-1.1	-0.1
	Previously published				4.9	0.1	0.0	8.8	1.3	0.2	0.1			4.9	-4.8	0.0	8.7	-7.5	-1.1	-0.1
34	Other current transfer payments	661.2	669.8	692.9	1,445.0	794.8	798.0	844.2	1,705.4	1,165.2	983.0	8.6	23.1	752.1	-650.2	3.2	46.2	861.2	-540.2	-182.2
	Previously published	661.0	674.3	694.8	1,447.3	792.1	793.5	837.9	1,679.9	1,133.5	957.7	13.3	20.5	752.5	-655.2	1.5	44.3	842.0	-546.4	-175.8
35	Grants-in-aid to state and local governments	610.4	617.5	638.6	1,395.0	737.1	744.8	785.1	1,653.7	1,085.0	924.7	7.1	21.1	756.4	-658.0	7.7	40.3	868.6	-568.7	-160.3
	Previously published	610.4	622.4	640.6	1,400.0	738.5	743.0	781.5	1,632.2	1,057.1	904.2	12.0	18.2	759.4	-661.6	4.5	38.5	850.7	-575.1	-152.9
	Of which:																			
36	Coronavirus Relief Fund 10				597.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	785.9	187.9	9.2			597.9	-597.9	0.0	0.0	785.9	-598.0	-178.7
27	Previously published				597.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	785.9	187.9	9.2			597.9	-597.9	0.0	0.0	785.9	-598.0	-178.7
37	Education Stabilization Fund ¹¹ Previously published				28.4 28.4	15.8 <i>15.8</i>	15.2 15.2	28.9 <i>28.9</i>	67.6 <i>67.6</i>	80.7 <i>80.7</i>	87.2 <i>87.2</i>			28.4 28.4	-12.6 -12.6	-0.6 -0.6	13.7 <i>13.7</i>	38.7 <i>38.7</i>	13.1 <i>13.1</i>	6.5 <i>6.5</i>
38	Provider Relief Fund 9				54.7	19.9	11.7	12.0	7.5	10.5	18.0			54.7	-34.9	-8.1	0.3	-4.5	3.0	7.6
36	Previously published	"			64.4	23.4	13.8	17.1	10.6	15.0	25.8			64.4	-41.0	-9.6	3.3	-6.5	4.3	10.8
39	To the rest of the world	50.8	52.3	54.4	50.0	57.8	53.2	59.1	51.7	80.2	58.3	1.5	2.1	-4.4	7.7	-4.5	5.9	-7.4	28.5	-21.9
	Previously published	50.7	51.9	54.2	47.3	53.6	50.5	56.4	47.7	76.4	53.5	1.2	2.3	-6.9	6.3	-3.0	5.8	-8.7	28.7	-22.9
40	Interest payments	584.0	569.8	549.1	520.5	516.1	528.8	549.8	575.0	592.9	600.4	-14.2	-20.7	-28.6	-4.4	12.7	21.0	25.2	17.9	7.5
	Previously published	585.6	578.7	566.4	537.3	521.5	511.7	502.5	503.8	511.6	541.5	-6.9	-12.3	-29.1	-15.8	-9.8	-9.2	1.4	7.7	29.9
41	Subsidies	80.6	82.1	80.0	975.7	1,108.8	462.2	387.4	693.9	545.6	288.3	1.5	-2.1	895.7	133.1	-646.6	-74.7	306.5	-148.3	-257.3
	Previously published	80.6	82.2	80.3	1,123.6	1,220.5	618.6	403.8	697.0	554.5	304.7	1.6	-1.9	1,043.3	96.9	-601.9	-214.8	293.2	-142.5	-249.8
	Of which:																			
42	Coronavirus Food Assistance Program 12				16.6	18.2	45.6	0.9	14.1	8.6	1.2			16.6	1.5	27.4	-44.6	13.2	-5.5	-7.4
	Previously published				16.9	18.4	46.2	0.9	14.3	8.7	1.2			16.9	1.6	27.8	-45.3	13.4	-5.5	-7.5
43	Economic Injury Disaster Loans 13				60.3	18.5	0.0	0.3	11.3	10.4	5.3			60.3	-41.8	-18.5	0.3	11.0	-0.9	-5.0
	Previously published				60.3	18.5	0.0	0.3	11.3	10.4	5.3			60.3	-41.8	-18.5	0.3	11.0	-0.9	-5.0
44	Employee Retention Tax Credit				16.8 73.3	17.9 <i>73.3</i>	17.3 <i>73.3</i>	39.8 <i>62.9</i>	43.0 <i>62.9</i>	45.7	51.5 <i>62.9</i>			16.8	1.1 0.0	-0.6	22.5 -10.4	3.2	2.8 0.0	5.8 <i>0.0</i>
45	Previously published	***				15.0	0.1	38.0	47.3	62.9 0.7	0.0			73.3 63.8	-48.8	-14.9	37.9	0.0	-46.6	
45	Grants to air carriers Previously published				63.8 <i>63.8</i>	15.0	0.1	38.0	47.3	0.7	0.0			63.8	-48.8	-14.9	37.9 37.9	9.2 <i>9.2</i>	-46.6	-0.6 -0.6
46	Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses ³				623.3	892.9	273.9	197.0	441.2	276.7	28.2			623.3	269.5	-619.0	-76.9	244.2	-164.5	-248.5
-,0	Previously published				576.9	819.5	246.3	184.6	427.2	265.0	28.6			576.9	242.6	-573.2	-61.7	242.6	-162.2	-236.4
47	Corporate business				402.6	569.6	168.7	115.2	221.4	112.6	4.7			402.6	167.0	-400.9	-53.5	106.2	-108.8	-107.9
1	Previously published]		372.8	529.6	159.1	102.9	238.2	147.8	15.9			372.8	156.8	-370.4	-56.2	135.3	-90.5	-131.8
48	Sole proprietorships and partnerships				220.7	323.3	105.2	81.8	219.8	164.1	23.5			220.7	102.6	-218.1	-23.4	138.1	-55.7	-140.6
	Previously published				204.1	289.9	87.1	81.6	189.0	117.2	12.7			204.1	85.8	-202.8	-5.5	107.3	-71.8	-104.6
49	Farm				6.5	9.3	2.9	5.1	11.5	7.2	0.7			6.5	2.8	-6.5	2.3	6.4	-4.3	-6.5
	Previously published				6.1	8.7	2.6	4.9	11.3	7.0	0.8			6.1	2.6	-6.1	2.3	6.4	-4.3	-6.3
50	Nonfarm				214.2	314.0	102.3	76.6	208.3	156.9	22.8			214.2	99.7	-211.6	-25.7	131.7	-51.4	-134.1
	Previously published				198.0	281.2	84.5	76.8	177.6	110.2	11.9			198.0	83.3	-196.7	-7.8	100.9	-67.5	-98.3



Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on Federal Government Receipts, Expenditures, and Saving, 2022 Annual Update, 2019Q3-2021Q4—Table ends

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

						Levels									Change fro	om preceding q	uarter			
Line	Component	201	.9		2020				2021			2019		2020				2021		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
51	Provider Relief Fund ⁹				80.5	29.2	17.2	15.4	9.6	13.5	23.2			80.5	-51.3	-12.0	-1.8	-5.8	3.9	9.7
	Previously published				96.6	35.1	20.7	25.7	16.0	22.4	38.7			96.6	-61.5	-14.4	5.0	-9.7	6.5	16.2
52	Restaurant Revitalization Fund 14								21.4	57.0	35.5							21.4	35.5	-21.4
	Previously published								21.4	57.0	35.5							21.4	35.5	-21.4
53	Support for public transit agencies 15				25.5	22.2	15.6	11.9	11.3	13.6	19.0			25.5	-3.3	-6.6	-3.6	-0.7	2.3	5.3
	Previously published				22.0	25.3	11.8	9.8	12.3	18.5	15.7			22.0	3.3	-13.5	-2.0	2.5	6.2	-2.8
54	Tax credits to fund paid sick leave				9.0	9.4	8.9	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.7			9.0	0.4	-0.5	-4.1	-0.4	0.9	-0.6
	Previously published				140.0	140.0	140.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0			140.0	0.0	0.0	-132.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
55	Net federal government saving	-1,087.6	-1,041.0	-1,090.2	-5,388.5	-3,372.5	-1,978.4	-4,120.3	-3,382.7	-2,314.4	-1,524.0	46.6	-49.2	-4,298.3	2,016.0	1,394.1	-2,142.0	737.7	1,068.3	790.4
	Previously published	-1,080.9	-1,060.4	-1,158.0	-5,625.6	-3,516.3	-2,140.1	-4,088.9	-3,312.7	-2,235.6	-1,498.1	20.5	-97.6	-4,467.6	2,109.3	1,376.2	-1,948.8	776.2	1,077.1	737.5
	Addenda																			
56	Total receipts	3,715.2	3,776.0	3,802.4	3,526.3	3,763.3	3,920.9	4,083.2	4,293.7	4,423.4	4,585.9	60.8	26.4	-276.1	237.0	157.6	162.3	210.5	129.7	162.5
	Previously published	3,724.4	3,779.4	3,769.1	3,500.4	3,710.1	3,834.8	4,003.0	4,198.8	4,348.1	4,490.4	55.0	-10.3	-268.7	209.7	124.6	168.3	195.8	149.3	142.3
57	Current receipts	3,699.7	3,760.5	3,785.7	3,508.0	3,743.6	3,899.1	4,058.6	4,266.9	4,394.8	4,555.8	60.8	25.2	-277.7	235.6	155.6	159.5	208.3	127.9	160.9
	Previously published	3,708.9	3,763.4	3,751.2	3,481.1	3,690.5	3,815.1	3,982.6	4,177.8	4,324.8	4,465.4	54.5	-12.2	-270.1	209.4	124.7	167.4	195.2	147.0	140.6
58	Capital transfer receipts	15.4	15.5	16.6	18.4	19.8	21.7	24.5	26.7	28.5	30.1	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.6
	Previously published	15.5	16.0	17.8	19.3	19.7	19.6	20.5	21.0	23.3	25.0	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.7
59	Total expenditures	4,895.3	4,967.0	5,005.8	9,034.8	7,248.9	6,019.4	8,521.8	7,776.3	6,829.5	6,206.8	71.7	38.8	4,029.0	-1,785.9	-1,229.6	2,502.4	-745.4	-946.8	-622.8
	Previously published	4,893.9	4,988.3	5,033.2	9,234.4	7,328.4	6,084.5	8,386.7	7,618.1	6,686.0	6,096.6	94.4	44.9	4,201.2	-1,906.0	-1,243.9	2,302.3	-768.7	-932.1	-589.4
60	Current expenditures	4,787.3	4,801.5	4,875.9	8,896.4	7,116.0	5,877.5	8,179.0	7,649.6	6,709.2	6,079.8	14.2	74.4	4,020.5	-1,780.4	-1,238.5	2,301.4	-529.3	-940.4	-629.4
	Previously published	4,789.8	4,823.8	4,909.2	9,106.7	7,206.8	5,955.2	8,071.4	7,490.5	6,560.4	5,963.5	34.0	85.4	4,197.5	-1,899.9	-1,251.6	2,116.2	-580.9	-930.1	-596.9
61	Capital transfer payments	82.2	133.9	95.4	92.8	92.2	89.3	319.3	87.2	98.4	89.1	51.7	-38.5	-2.6	-0.6	-2.9	230.0	-232.1	11.2	-9.3
	Previously published	81.0	132.3	92.5	92.0	92.1	90.4	297.7	89.9	100.6	91.4	51.3	-39.8	-0.5	0.0	-1.6	207.2	-207.8	10.7	-9.2
	Of which:																			
62	Emergency rental and homeowners assistance 16							226.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						226.0	-226.0	0.0	0.0
	Previously published							203.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						203.0	-203.0	0.0	0.0
63	Net investment	27.5	32.0	34.9	45.7	51.8	52.6	41.5	39.5	39.9	37.9	4.5	2.9	10.8	6.1	0.8	-11.0	-2.0	0.4	-1.9
	Previously published	24.8	32.6	31.8	35.8	40.6	39.0	35.9	38.0	43.3	41.7	7.8	-0.8	4.0	4.9	-1.6	-3.1	2.1	5.3	-1.5
64	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-1.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-11.1	0.0	-18.0	-0.1	-18.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	-11.0	11.1	-18.0	18.0	-17.9	17.9
	Previously published	-1.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-11.1	-0.2	-18.3	-0.3	-18.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.2	-11.0	10.9	-18.1	18.0	-17.9	18.2

ARPA American Rescue Plan Act of 2021

Coronavirus Aid. Relief, and Economic Security CARES CRRSA

Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2021

Nonprofit institutions serving households

- 1. Certain aviation excise taxes were temporarily suspended by the CARES Act beginning on March 28, 2020.
- Interest payments due on certain categories of federally-held student loans were initially suspended by the CARES Act. For more information, refer to How does the federal response to the COVID-19 pandemic affect BEA's estimate of personal interest payments?
- The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for the costs of administering these loans. For more information, refer to How does the Paycheck Protection Program impact the
- The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six and \$3,600 for children under the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through advance payments during the tax year, while the rest would be claimed when parents file tax returns the following year.
- Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the NIPAS?
- Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be recorded in the NIPAS? A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.
- The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.
- The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care related expenses or lost revenue attributable to COVID-19 and ensures uninsured Americans can get treatment for COVID-19. In the NIPAs, funds provided to nonprofit hospitals are recorded as social benefits.
- 10. The Coronavirus Relief Fund, initially established by the CARES Act, provides for payments to state, local, and tribal governments for necessary expenditures incurred due to the COVID-19 public health emergency.
- 11. The Education Stabilization Fund, initially established by the CARES Act, provides education support to states, schools, and institutes of higher education Fund Discretionary Grants; Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund; Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund; and Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund.
- 12. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 13. Economic Injury Disaster Loans provide economic relief to small businesses and nonprofit organizations experiencing a temporary loss of revenue. The loans can be used to cover a wide array of working capital needs and normal operating expenses. For more information, refer to How is the COVID-19 Economic Injury Disaster Loan program (EIDL) recorded in the NIPAS?
- 14. The Restaurant Revitalization Fund provides emergency assistance to bars, restaurants, and other food and beverage-related businesses. The program compensates owners for the decline in revenue due to the COVID-19 pandemic. For more information, refer to How does the Restaurant Revitalization Fund impact the NIPAS?
- 15. The CARES Act provides \$25 billion to transit agencies to help to prevent, prepare for and respond to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the NIPAs, public transit agencies are classified as state and local government enterprises.
- 16. The Emergency Rental Assistance program, initially established by the CRRSA Act, and the Homeowner Assistance program, initially established by the ARPA, provide assistance program, initially established by the ARPA COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the NIPAs? For the first quarter of 2021, includes payments from the Emergency Rental Assistance program to provide assistance to pay for rental, mortgage, and utility arrears resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic

NOTE: For national statistics detailing the amount of federal government receipts and expenditures, BEA qualishes the total level at an annualized rate. BEA does this so that monthly estimates included in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product report, for example. To be consistent, the figures in this table also are annualized. For more information, refer to the FAQ "Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?" on BEA's website.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis



Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on Federal Government Receipts, Expenditures, and Saving, 2022 Annual Update, 2017–2021—Continues [Billions of dollars]

				Levels				Change from p	receding year	
Line	Component	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	Current receipts	3,510.2	3,586.9	3,706.3	3,734.1	4,319.0	76.7	119.4	27.8	584.9
	Previously published	3,525.2	3,569.0	3,713.7	3,684.5	4,237.6	43.8	144.6	-29.2	553.1
2	Current tax receipts	1,999.9	2,029.5	2,113.6	2,115.4	2,591.6	29.6	84.1	1.9	476.2
	Previously published	2,015.5	2,014.6	2,127.6	2,057.8	2,466.0	-0.9	113.0	-69.8	408.2
3	Personal current taxes	1,613.1	1,615.0	1,701.8	1,730.4	2,107.8	1.9	86.9	28.6	377.4
	Previously published	1,613.6	1,616.5	1,708.6	1,679.6	1,990.0	2.9	92.2	-29.0	310.3
4	Taxes on production and imports	131.5	163.8	174.8	155.8	174.6	32.3	11.0	-19.0	18.8
	Previously published	131.6	163.6	174.7	158.0	173.8	32.0	11.1	-16.7	15.8
	Of which:									
5	Aviation tax holiday ¹				-13.1	0.0			-13.1	13.1
	Previously published				-13.1	0.0			-13.1	13.1
6	Taxes on corporate income	230.3	225.0	210.5	201.4	278.6	-5.4	-14.5	-9.0	77.1
	Previously published	245.4	208.8	217.0	192.7	272.1	-36.6	8.2	-24.3	79.4
7	Taxes from the rest of the world	24.9	25.7	26.5	27.7	30.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.9
	Previously published	24.9	25.7	27.2	27.4	30.1	0.8	1.5	0.2	2.7
8	Contributions for government social insurance	1,284.3	1,346.5	1,409.2	1,434.4	1,523.4	62.2	62.7	25.2	89.0
	Previously published	1,284.2	1,345.4	1,406.2	1,444.6	1,576.8	61.3	60.8	38.4	132.1
9	Income receipts on assets	139.6	123.3	109.9	115.9	135.3	-16.3	-13.4	6.0	19.4
	Previously published	139.6	123.3	109.9	119.8	138.0	-16.3	-13.4	9.9	18.1
10	Interest receipts	29.8	36.4	37.7	23.0	18.0	6.6	1.3	-14.7	-5.0
	Previously published	29.8	36.4	37.7	23.5	20.9	6.6	1.3	-14.2	-2.5
	Of which:									
11	Student loan forbearance ²				-30.2	-37.8			-30.2	-7.6
	Previously published				-30.2	-37.8			-30.2	-7.6
12	Dividends	103.7	79.0	63.8	87.0	109.3	-24.7	-15.2	23.2	22.2
	Previously published	103.7	79.0	63.8	90.8	111.5	-24.7	-15.2	27.0	20.7
13	Rents and royalties	6.1	7.8	8.4	5.9	8.0	1.8	0.6	-2.5	2.1
	Previously published	6.1	7.8	8.4	5.5	5.5	1.8	0.6	-2.9	0.0
14	Current transfer receipts	85.5	88.2	76.2	67.2	67.2	2.8	-12.1	-8.9	0.0
4.5	Previously published	85.0	86.3	72.5	62.9	58.1	1.3	-13.8	-9.6	-4.8
15	From business	48.8	50.2 48.5	41.1 38.1	42.1 38.7	40.7	1.4 0.1	-9.1 -10.3	1.0 0.5	-1.5
16	Previously published	48.4 26.9	28.0	27.8	21.8	34.0 23.5	1.1	-0.2	-6.0	-4.7
16	From persons Previously published	26.9	27.8	27.8 27.1	20.9	21.0	0.8	-0.6	-6.2	1.7 0.0
17	From the rest of the world	9.7	10.0	7.2	3.3	3.1	0.3	-2.8	-3.9	-0.2
17	Previously published	9.7	10.0	7.2	3.3	3.2	0.3	-2.8	-3.9	-0.2
18	Current surplus of government enterprises	0.9	-0.6	-2.6	1.1	1.5	-1.5	-2.0	3.7	0.4
-10	Previously published	1.0	-0.6	-2.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	1.9	-0.6
19	Current expenditures	4,244.6	4,494.2	4,758.5	6,691.5	7,154.4	249.6	264.4	1,933.0	462.9
	Previously published	4,245.9	4,497.1	4,761.1	6,794.5	7,021.4	251.2	264.0	2,033.3	227.0
20	Consumption expenditures	982.5	1,038.0	1,094.8	1,169.6	1,246.8	55.4	56.8	74.8	77.2
	Previously published	982.7	1,039.4	1,097.4	1,161.4	1,205.0	56.7	58.0	64.0	43.5
	Of which:		_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				00.0		
21	Paycheck Protection Program lender processing fees ³				18.2	20.0			18.2	1.8
	Previously published				18.3	17.2			18.3	-1.1
22	Current transfer payments	2,726.0	2,851.8	3,009.1	4,336.6	4,849.2	125.8	157.3	1,327.5	512.6
	Previously published	2,727.1	2,853.2	3,007.9	4,338.0	4,811.7	126.1	154.7	1,330.2	473.6
23	Government social benefits	2,119.6	2,217.7	2,349.7	3,403.9	3,674.8	98.2	132.0	1,054.2	270.9
	Previously published	2,120.6	2,219.2	2,348.4	3,406.1	3,659.4	98.6	129.2	1,057.7	253.3
24	To persons	2,097.8	2,195.0	2,325.7	3,370.0	3,643.5	97.2	130.8	1,044.3	273.5
	Previously published	2,098.8	2,196.4	2,324.4	3,373.0	3,628.9	97.6	128.0	1,048.6	255.9
	Of which:									
25	Child tax credit 4	20.8	19.9	31.1	30.2	128.5	-0.9	11.2	-0.9	98.3
	Previously published	20.8	19.9	31.1	30.2	127.7	-0.9	11.2	-0.9	127.7



Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on Federal Government Receipts, Expenditures, and Saving, 2022 Annual Update, 2017–2021—Continues [Billions of dollars]

	0			Levels				Change from p	receding year		
Line	Component	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	
26	Economic impact payments ⁵				274.7	569.2			274.7	294.6	
	Previously published				274.7	569.2			274.7	294.6	
27	Expansion of unemployment programs ⁶ Previously published				395.4 <i>394.7</i>	278.0 293.3			395.4 <i>394.7</i>	-117.4 -101.4	
28	Increase in Medicare reimbursement rates ⁷ Previously published				9.6 <i>9.6</i>	15.4 14.3			9.6 <i>9.6</i>	5.8 4.7	
29	Lost wages supplemental payments ⁸ Previously published				35.5 <i>35.5</i>	0.6 0.6			35.5 35.5	-34.9 -34.9	
30	Paycheck Protection Program loans to NPISH ³				41.5	15.2			41.5	-26.4	
31	Previously published Provider Relief Fund to NPISH®				40.7 51.1	12.9 21.4			40.7 51.1	-27. -29.	
22	Previously published		 22.8		63.8	42.8			63.8	-21.0	
32	To the rest of the world Previously published	21.8 21.8	22.8	24.0 <i>24.0</i>	33.9 <i>33.1</i>	31.2 <i>30.6</i>	1.0 1.0	1.2 1.2	9.9 <i>9.1</i>	-2.5 -2.5	
33	Of which: Economic impact payments 5				1.2	2.6			1.2	1.3	
33	Previously published	"			1.2	2.6			1.2	1	
34	Other current transfer payments	606.4	634.1	659.3	932.7	1,174.5	27.6	25.3	273.4	241.	
	Previously published	606.5	634.0	659.5	931.9	1,152.2	27.5	25.5	272.4	220.	
35	Grants-in-aid to state and local governments Previously published	560.4 <i>560.5</i>	582.6 <i>582.5</i>	609.0 <i>609.2</i>	878.9 <i>880</i> .5	1,112.1 <i>1,093.8</i>	22.2 22.0	26.4 <i>26.8</i>	269.9 <i>271.3</i>	233. <i>213</i> .	
2.0	Of which:				440.5	245.0			440.5	0.5	
36	Coronavirus Relief Fund ¹⁰ Previously published	"			149.5 <i>149.5</i>	245.8 245.8			149.5 <i>149.5</i>	96. <i>96.</i>	
37	Education Stabilization Fund ¹¹				14.9	66.1			14.9	51.	
	Previously published				14.9	66.1			14.9	51.	
38	Provider Relief Fund ⁹				21.6	12.0			21.6	-9.	
	Previously published				25.4	17.1			25.4	-8.	
39	To the rest of the world	46.0	51.5	50.4	53.9	62.3	5.5	-1.1	3.5	8.	
40	Previously published Interest payments	46.0 476.7	51.5 541.6	50.3 582.3	51.4 528.6	58.5 579.5	5.5 65.0	-1.2 40.6	1.1 -53.7	7. 50.	
40	Previously published	476.8	541.8	583.5	534.2	514.8	65.0	41.7	-49.3	-19.·	
41	Subsidies	59.3	62.7	72.4	656.7	478.8	3.4	9.6	584.3	-177.	
	Previously published	59.3	62.7	72.4	760.8	490.0	3.4	9.6	688.4	-270.	
	Of which:										
42	Coronavirus Food Assistance Program 12				20.1	6.2			20.1	-13.	
42	Previously published				20.4	6.3			20.4	-14.	
43	Economic Injury Disaster Loans ¹³ Previously published	"			19.7 <i>19.7</i>	6.8 <i>6.8</i>	***		19.7 <i>19.7</i>	-12.5 -12.5	
44	Employee Retention Tax Credit				13.0	45.0			13.0	32.	
	Previously published				55.0	62.9			55.0	7.	
45	Grants to air carriers				19.7	21.5			19.7	1.	
	Previously published				19.7	21.5			19.7	1.	
46	Paycheck Protection Program loans to businesses ³ Previously published				447.5 <i>410.7</i>	235.8 226.3			447.5 <i>410.7</i>	-211. -184.	
47	Corporate business				285.2	113.5			285.2	-171.	
	Previously published				265.4	126.2			265.4	-139.	
48	Sole proprietorships and partnerships				162.3	122.3			162.3	-40.	
40	Previously published				145.3	100.1			145.3	-45	
49	Farm Previously published	"	***		4.7 4.4	6.2 <i>6.0</i>			4.7 4.4	1. 1.	
50	Nonfarm				157.6	116.1			157.6	-41.	
	Previously published				140.9	94.1			140.9	-46.8	
51	Provider Relief Fund ⁸				31.7	15.4			31.7	-16.3	
	Previously published				38.1	25.7			38.1	-12.4	
52	Restaurant Revitalization Fund 14					28.5				28.5	
	Previously published					28.5				28.	



Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on Federal Government Receipts, Expenditures, and Saving, 2022 Annual Update, 2017–2021—Table ends

[Billions of dollars]

				Levels				Change from p	receding year	
Line	Component	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
53	Support for public transit agencies 15				15.8	13.9			15.8	-1.9
	Previously published				14.8	14.1			14.8	-0.7
54	Tax credits to fund paid sick leave				6.8	4.8			6.8	-2.0
	Previously published				105.0	8.0			105.0	-97.0
55	Net federal government saving	-734.4	-907.3	-1,052.2	-2,957.4	-2,835.3	-172.9	-145.0	-1,905.1	122.0
	Previously published	-720.7	-928.1	-1,047.5	-3,110.0	-2,783.8	-207.4	-119.4	-2,062.5	326.2
	Addenda									
56	Total receipts	3,766.5	3,609.6	3,722.4	3,753.2	4,346.5	-157.0	112.9	30.8	593.3
	Previously published	3,798.4	3,591.7	3,729.8	3,703.6	4,260.1	-206.6	138.1	-26.2	556.5
57	Current receipts	3,510.2	3,586.9	3,706.3	3,734.1	4,319.0	76.7	119.4	27.8	584.9
	Previously published	3,525.2	3,569.0	3,713.7	3,684.5	4,237.6	43.8	144.6	-29.2	553.1
58	Capital transfer receipts	256.4	22.7	16.2	19.1	27.5	-233.7	-6.5	3.0	8.4
	Previously published	273.2	22.7	16.2	19.1	22.5	-250.5	-6.5	2.9	3.3
59	Total expenditures	4,338.2	4,591.6	4,877.8	6,827.2	7,333.6	253.4	286.2	1,949.4	506.4
	Previously published	4,339.1	4,593.2	4,876.7	6,920.1	7,196.9	254.2	283.5	2,043.4	276.8
60	Current expenditures	4,244.6	4,494.2	4,758.5	6,691.5	7,154.4	249.6	264.4	1,933.0	462.9
	Previously published	4,245.9	4,497.1	4,761.1	6,794.5	7,021.4	251.2	264.0	2,033.3	227.0
61	Capital transfer payments	91.8	83.3	95.2	92.4	148.5	-8.5	11.9	-2.7	56.1
	Previously published	91.2	82.2	93.9	91.8	144.9	-9.0	11.7	-2.2	53.1
	Of which:									
62	Emergency rental and homeowners assistance 16					56.5				56.5
	Previously published					50.7				50.7
63	Net investment	4.0	15.0	26.7	46.2	39.7	10.9	11.8	19.5	-6.5
	Previously published	4.1	14.7	24.2	36.8	39.7	10.5	9.6	12.6	2.9
64	Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-2.2	-0.8	-2.6	-2.9	-9.0	1.4	-1.8	-0.3	-6.1
	Previously published	-2.2	-0.8	-2.6	-2.9	-9.2	1.4	-1.8	-0.4	-6.3

ARPA American Rescue Plan Act of 2021

CARES Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security

CRRSA Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2021

Nonprofit institutions serving households NPISH

- Certain aviation excise taxes were temporarily suspended by the CARES Act beginning on March 28, 2020.
- Interest payments due on certain categories of federally-held student loans were initially suspended by the CARES Act. For more information, refer to How does the federal response to the COVID-19 pandemic affect BEA's estimate of personal interest payments?
- 3. The Paycheck Protection Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides forgivable loans to help small businesses and nonprofit institutions make payroll and cover other expenses. It also provides funding to reimburse private lending institutions for the costs of administering these loans. For more information, refer to How does the Paycheck Protection Program impact the national income and product accounts (NIPAs)?
- 4. The American Rescue Plan increased the Child Tax Credit to \$3,000 per child over the age of six, and raised the age limit from 16 to 17. It also authorized that up to half of these credits could be distributed through advance payments during the tax year, while the rest would be claimed when parents file
- Economic impact payments, initially established by the CARES Act, provide direct payments to individuals. For more information, refer to How are federal economic impact payments to support individuals during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the NIPAs?
- 6. Unemployment insurance benefits were expanded through several programs that were initially established through the CARES Act. For more information, refer to How will the expansion of unemployment benefits in response to the COVID-19 pandemic be recorded in the NIPAS?
- 7. A two percent reduction in reimbursements paid to Medicare service providers that went into effect in 2013 was initially suspended by the CARES Act. The resulting increased reimbursement rates went into effect beginning on May 1, 2020.
- 8. The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) was authorized to make payments from the Disaster Relief Fund to supplement wages lost as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic.
- The Department of Health and Human Services distributes money from the Provider Relief Fund to hospitals and health care providers on the front lines of the coronavirus response. This funding supports health care-related expenses or lost revenue attributable to COVID-19 and ensures uninsured Americans can get treatment for COVID-19. In the NIPAs, funds provided to nonprofit hospitals are recorded as social benefits.
- 10. The Coronavirus Relief Fund, initially established by the CARES Act, provides for payments to state, local, and tribal governments for necessary expenditures incurred due to the COVID-19 public health emergency.
- 11. The Education Stabilization Fund, initially established by the CARES Act, provides education support to states, schools, and institutes of higher education in response to coronavirus. Four grant programs were created through the CARES Act: Education Fund Discretionary Grants; Governor's Emergency Education Relief Fund; Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund; and Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund.
- 12. The Coronavirus Food Assistance Program, initially established by the CARES Act, provides direct support to farmers and ranchers where prices and market supply chains have been impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 13. Economic Injury Disaster Loans provide economic relief to small businesses and nonprofit organizations experiencing a temporary loss of revenue. The loans can be used to cover a wide array of working capital needs and normal operating expenses. For more information, refer to How is the COVID-19 Economic Injury Disaster Loan program (EIDL)
- 14. The Restaurant Revitalization Fund provides emergency assistance to bars, restaurants, and other food and beverage-related businesses. The program compensates owners for the decline in revenue due to the COVID-19 pandemic. For more information, refer to How does the Restaurant Revitalization Fund impact the NIPAS?
- 15. The CARES Act provides \$25 billion to transit agencies to help to prevent, prepare for and respond to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the NIPAs, public transit agencies are classified as state and local government enterprises.
- 16. The Emergency Rental Assistance program, initially established by the CRRSA Act, and the Homeowner Assistance program, initially established by the ARPA, provide assistance program, initially established by the ARPA. assist renters and homeowners during the COVID-19 pandemic recorded in the NIPAs? For the first quarter of 2021, includes payments from the Emergency Rental Assistance program to provide assistance to pay for rental, mortgage, and utility arrears resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data on this table will be superseded by updated estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis